



**United Nations**

Department of  
Economic and  
Social Affairs

# World Population Prospects 2019

Volume I: Comprehensive Tables





ST/ESA/SER.A/426

**Department of Economic and Social Affairs**  
Population Division

# **World Population Prospects 2019**

Volume I: Comprehensive Tables



United Nations  
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The Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat is a vital interface between global policies in the economic, social and environmental spheres and national action. The Department works in three main interlinked areas: (i) it compiles, generates and analyses a wide range of economic, social and environmental data and information on which States Members of the United Nations draw to review common problems and take stock of policy options; (ii) it facilitates the negotiations of Member States in many intergovernmental bodies on joint courses of action to address ongoing or emerging global challenges; and (iii) it advises interested Governments on the ways and means of translating policy frameworks developed in United Nations conferences and summits into programmes at the country level and, through technical assistance, helps build national capacities.

The Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs provides the international community with timely and accessible population data and analysis of population trends and development outcomes for all countries and areas of the world. To this end, the Division undertakes regular studies of population size and characteristics and of all three components of population change (fertility, mortality and migration). Founded in 1946, the Population Division provides substantive support on population and development issues to the United Nations General Assembly, the Economic and Social Council and the Commission on Population and Development. It also leads or participates in various interagency coordination mechanisms of the United Nations system. The work of the Division also contributes to strengthening the capacity of Member States to monitor population trends and to address current and emerging population issues.

## Notes

The designations employed in this report and the material presented in it do not imply the expression of any opinions whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

The term “country” as used in this report also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

This report is available in electronic format on the Division’s website at [www.unpopulation.org](http://www.unpopulation.org). For further information about this report, please contact the Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, United Nations, Two United Nations Plaza, DC2-1950, New York, 10017, USA; phone: +1 212-963-3209; email: [population@un.org](mailto:population@un.org).

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## PREFACE

The *2019 Revision* of the *World Population Prospects* represents the latest global set of demographic estimates and projections prepared by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. It constitutes the twenty-sixth round of global population estimates and projections produced by the Population Division since 1951.

This volume of the *2019 Revision* presents the comprehensive tables of the official United Nations population estimates and projections, displaying key demographic indicators for selected periods or dates from 1950 to 2100, for the world, development groups, income groups, regions, subregions, and countries or areas with more than 90,000 inhabitants in 2019. For countries or areas with fewer than 90,000 inhabitants in 2019, only figures related to population size and growth are provided. In all data tables, figures for 1950-2015 are estimates and those thereafter are projections. The projections are presented for the medium fertility variant, lower and upper 95 per cent prediction intervals, and constant-fertility variant. A companion *World Population Prospects 2019: Highlights* report (ST/ESA/SER.A/423) provides key findings and summarises key population trends described by the estimates and projections presented in *World Population Prospects 2019*.

To depict the uncertainty of future demographic trends, the Population Division has developed probabilistic projections for all countries and areas of the world. It should be stressed that making projections to 2100 is subject to a high degree of uncertainty, especially at the country level. In that regard, users are invited to focus not only on the outcomes of the medium variant, which for each country corresponds to the median of several thousand projected trajectories of specific demographic components, but also to the associated prediction intervals that provide an assessment of the uncertainty inherent in such projections. Detailed information on the 80 per cent and 95 per cent uncertainty bounds for different components at the country level is available on the website of the Population Division, [www.unpopulation.org](http://www.unpopulation.org) (also see: <https://population.un.org/wpp/Graphs/Probabilistic/900/>), and associated data table (<https://population.un.org/wpp/Download/Probabilistic/>) and country profiles (see *Volume 2: Demographic Profiles* and <https://population.un.org/wpp/Graphs/DemographicProfiles/900/>).

The detailed results of the *2019 Revision* are made available through a variety of media. The website of the Population Division provides access to an extended set of data organized in Excel and ASCII files (<https://population.un.org/wpp/Download/>) as well as to an interactive database that enables users to obtain specific information on selected countries or regions (<https://population.un.org/wpp/DataQuery/>).

The results of the *2019 Revision* are presented in two volumes. In addition to this volume, the second volume contains demographic profiles presenting time series and plots of selected indicators, covering the period from 1950 to 2100, for each country or area, as well as for development groups, income groups, regions and subregions. The second volume also provides a brief description of the empirical data used and the methods applied to derive the estimates of population and components of demographic change (fertility, child, adult and overall mortality, international migration) for each country or area for the period 1950-2020. Further details about the respective data sources used for each country or area are available online interactively (<https://population.un.org/wpp/DataSources/>) with a tabular version of this information also available for download (<https://population.un.org/wpp/Download/Metadata/>). Further details about the methodology used to prepare the estimates and projections is explained in a companion report (*World Population Prospects 2019: Methodology of the United Nations Population Estimates and Projections*).

In preparing the *2019 Revision*, the Population Division benefitted from the collaboration of the regional commissions, especially the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, and of specialized agencies and other relevant bodies of the United Nations system, including UNAIDS, UNICEF, WHO, UNHCR and the World Bank, notably for under-five mortality estimates through the UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (UN-IGME). The Statistics Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs, through its *United Nations Demographic Yearbook* and accompanying databases, provided access to official national population statistics used in the preparation of the *2019 Revision*. The Population Division also acknowledges the assistance and cooperation of the organizations responsible for the Demographic and Health Surveys, the Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys, the Human Mortality Database and Human Life Table Database (UC Berkeley, MPIDR and INED), the Human Fertility Database and Human Fertility Collection (MPIDR and VID), the Latin American

Mortality Database–LAMBdA (University of Wisconsin-Madison), the International Data Base (U.S. Census Bureau), the Global Burden of Disease project (IHME, University of Washington), the Developing Countries Mortality Database–DCMD (Zhejiang University), IPUMS-International, and of the many national statistical offices that have made available data and reports for recent censuses and surveys to inform the development of the estimates presented in this report. The Population Division is grateful for the contributions made by these entities and accepts responsibility for any errors in the manipulation or interpretation of the information provided.

The *2019 Revision* of the World Population Prospects was prepared by a team led by Patrick Gerland, including Kirill Andreev, Lina Bassarsky, Guiomar Bay, Helena Cruz Castanheira, Victor Gaigbe-Togbe, Danan Gu, Sara Hertog, Nan Li, Igor Ribeiro, Thomas Spoorenberg, Philipp Ueffing, Marc Wheldon, Lubov Zeifman, and benefited of the support of Bela Hovy, Kyaw Kyaw Lay, Frank Swiaczny, Guangyu Zhang. The team is grateful to other colleagues in the Population Division for the support they have provided.

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## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### **The following symbols have been used in the tables throughout this report:**

Two dots (..) indicate that data are not available or are not reported separately.

A hyphen (-) indicates that the item is not applicable.

A minus sign (-) before a figure indicates a decrease.

A full stop (.) is used to indicate decimals.

Years given refer to 1 July.

Use of a hyphen (-) between years, for example, 1995-2000, signifies the full period involved, from 1 July of the first year to 1 July of the second year.

Numbers and percentages in tables do not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

### **References to countries, territories and areas:**

The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

The term “country” as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas. The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in “Standard country or area codes for statistical use” (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49 as of July 2019), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/>

The designation of “more developed” and “less developed” regions is intended for statistical purposes and does not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. More developed regions comprise all regions of Europe plus Northern America, Australia and New Zealand and Japan. Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), and Latin America and the Caribbean as well as Oceania (excluding Australia and New Zealand).

The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries located in sub-Saharan Africa (32), Northern Africa and Western Asia (2), Central and Southern Asia (4), Eastern and South-Eastern Asia (4), Latin America and the Caribbean (1), and Oceania (4). Further information is available at <http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/>.

The group denominated “other less developed countries” comprises all countries in the less developed regions minus the least developed countries.

The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) includes 32 countries or territories located in sub-Saharan Africa (16), Northern Africa and Western Asia (2), Central and Southern Asia (8), Eastern and South-Eastern Asia (2), Latin America and the Caribbean (2), and Europe and Northern America (2). Further information is available at <http://unohrlls.org/about-lllcs/>.

The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) includes 58 countries or territories located in the Caribbean (29), the Pacific (20), and the Atlantic, Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS) (9). Further information is available at <http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/>.

The classification of countries and areas by income level is based on the gross national income (GNI) per capita as reported by the World Bank (June 2018). These income groups are not available for all countries or areas.

In this publication, data for countries or areas have been aggregated in six continental regions: Africa, Asia, Europe, Latin America and the Caribbean, Northern America, and Oceania. Further information on continental regions is available from <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>. Countries and areas are also grouped into geographic regions based on the classification being used to track progress towards the Sustainable Development Goals of the United Nations (see: <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/>).

**The following abbreviations have been used:**

DESA	Department of Economic and Social Affairs
HIV/AIDS	Human immunodeficiency virus/Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
LDCs	Least developed countries
SAR	Special Administrative Region
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS

## CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES BY REGION, INCOME GROUP AND SUBREGION OF THE WORLD

### Sub-Saharan Africa

<i>Eastern Africa</i>	<i>Middle Africa</i>	<i>Southern Africa</i>	<i>Western Africa</i>
Burundi	Angola	Botswana	Benin
Comoros	Cameroon	Eswatini	Burkina Faso
Djibouti	Central African Republic	Lesotho	Cabo Verde
Eritrea	Chad	Namibia	Côte d'Ivoire
Ethiopia	Congo	South Africa	Gambia
Kenya	Democratic Republic of the Congo		Ghana
Madagascar	Equatorial Guinea		Guinea
Malawi	Gabon		Guinea-Bissau
Mauritius <sup>1</sup>	São Tomé and Príncipe		Liberia
Mayotte <sup>2</sup>			Mali
Mozambique			Mauritania
Réunion <sup>2</sup>			Niger
Rwanda			Nigeria
Seychelles			Saint Helena <sup>3*</sup>
Somalia			Senegal
South Sudan			Sierra Leone
Uganda			Togo
United Republic of Tanzania <sup>4</sup>			
Zambia			
Zimbabwe			

NOTE: Countries with a population of less than 90,000 in 2019 are indicated by an asterisk (\*).

### Northern Africa and Western Asia

<i>Northern Africa</i>	<i>Western Asia</i>		
Algeria	Armenia	Jordan	Syrian Arab Republic
Egypt	Azerbaijan <sup>5</sup>	Kuwait	Turkey
Libya	Bahrain	Lebanon	United Arab Emirates
Morocco	Cyprus <sup>6</sup>	Oman	Yemen
Sudan	Georgia <sup>7</sup>	Qatar	
Tunisia	Iraq	Saudi Arabia	
Western Sahara	Israel	State of Palestine <sup>8</sup>	

<sup>1</sup> Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.

<sup>2</sup> For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.

<sup>3</sup> Including Zanzibar.

<sup>4</sup> Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

<sup>5</sup> Including Nagorno-Karabakh.

<sup>6</sup> Refers to the whole country.

<sup>7</sup> Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

<sup>8</sup> Including East Jerusalem.

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

**Africa**

*Northern Africa*

*Sub-Saharan Africa*

**Asia**

*Central and Southern Asia*

*Eastern and  
South-Eastern Asia*

*Western Asia*

**Central and Southern Asia**

*Central Asia*

*Southern Asia*

Kazakhstan	Afghanistan	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Sri Lanka
Kyrgyzstan	Bangladesh	Maldives	
Tajikistan	Bhutan	Nepal	
Turkmenistan	India	Pakistan	
Uzbekistan			

**Eastern and South-Eastern Asia**

*Eastern Asia*

*South-Eastern Asia*

China <sup>9</sup>	Democratic People's	Brunei Darussalam	Philippines
China, Hong Kong SAR <sup>10</sup>	Republic of Korea	Cambodia	Singapore
China, Macao SAR <sup>11</sup>	Japan	Indonesia	Thailand
China, Taiwan Province of China <sup>12</sup>	Mongolia	Lao People's Democratic Republic	Timor-Leste
	Republic of Korea	Malaysia <sup>13</sup>	Viet Nam
		Myanmar	

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<sup>9</sup> For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.

<sup>10</sup> As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

<sup>11</sup> As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

<sup>12</sup> For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

<sup>13</sup> Including Sabah and Sarawak.

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

**Latin America and the Caribbean**

<i>Caribbean</i>	<i>Central America</i>	<i>South America</i>
Anguilla <sup>14*</sup>	Belize	Argentina
Antigua and Barbuda	Costa Rica	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)
Aruba <sup>15</sup>	El Salvador	Brazil
Bahamas	Guatemala	Chile
Barbados	Honduras	Colombia
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba <sup>15*</sup>	Mexico	Ecuador
British Virgin Islands <sup>14*</sup>	Nicaragua	Falkland Islands (Malvinas) <sup>16*</sup>
Cayman Islands <sup>14*</sup>	Panama	French Guiana <sup>2</sup>
Cuba		Guyana
Curaçao <sup>15</sup>		Paraguay
Dominica*		Peru
Dominican Republic		Suriname
Grenada		Uruguay
Guadeloupe <sup>2</sup>		Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)
Haiti		
Jamaica		
Martinique <sup>2</sup>		
Montserrat <sup>14*</sup>		
Puerto Rico <sup>17</sup>		
Saint Barthélemy <sup>2*</sup>		
Saint Kitts and Nevis*		
Saint Lucia		
Saint Martin (French part) <sup>2*</sup>		
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		
Sint Maarten (Dutch part) <sup>15*</sup>		
Trinidad and Tobago		
Turks and Caicos Islands <sup>14*</sup>		
United States Virgin Islands <sup>17</sup>		

NOTE: Countries with a population of less than 90,000 in 2019 are indicated by an asterisk (\*).

<sup>14</sup> For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

<sup>15</sup> For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.

<sup>16</sup> A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

<sup>17</sup> For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

**Oceania**

<i>Australia/New Zealand</i>	<i>Oceania (excluding Australia and New Zealand)</i>		
	<i>Melanesia</i>	<i>Micronesia</i>	<i>Polynesia</i> <sup>18</sup>
Australia <sup>19</sup>	Fiji	Guam <sup>17</sup>	American Samoa <sup>17*</sup>
New Zealand <sup>20</sup>	New Caledonia <sup>2</sup>	Kiribati	Cook Islands <sup>21*</sup>
	Papua New Guinea	Marshall Islands*	French Polynesia <sup>2</sup>
	Solomon Islands	Micronesia (Federated States of)	Niue <sup>21*</sup>
	Vanuatu	Nauru*	Samoa
		Northern Mariana Islands <sup>17*</sup>	Tokelau <sup>21*</sup>
		Palau*	Tonga
			Tuvalu*
			Wallis and Futuna Islands <sup>2*</sup>

NOTE: Countries with a population of less than 90,000 in 2019 are indicated by an asterisk (\*).

<sup>18</sup> Including Pitcairn.

<sup>19</sup> Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.

<sup>20</sup> For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.

<sup>21</sup> For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include this area.

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

**Europe and Northern America**

**Europe**

<i>Eastern Europe</i>	<i>Northern Europe</i>	<i>Southern Europe</i>	<i>Western Europe</i>
Belarus	Channel Islands <sup>22</sup>	Albania	Austria
Bulgaria	Denmark <sup>23</sup>	Andorra*	Belgium
Czechia	Estonia	Bosnia and Herzegovina	France <sup>24</sup>
Hungary	Faeroe Islands <sup>25*</sup>	Croatia	Germany
Poland	Finland <sup>26</sup>	Gibraltar <sup>14*</sup>	Liechtenstein*
Republic of Moldova <sup>27</sup>	Iceland	Greece	Luxembourg
Romania	Ireland	Holy See <sup>28 *</sup>	Monaco*
Russian Federation	Isle of Man <sup>14*</sup>	Italy	Netherlands <sup>29</sup>
Slovakia	Latvia	Malta	Switzerland
Ukraine <sup>30</sup>	Lithuania	Montenegro	
	Norway <sup>31</sup>	North Macedonia	
	Sweden	Portugal	
	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland <sup>33</sup>	San Marino*	
		Serbia <sup>32</sup>	
		Slovenia	
		Spain <sup>34</sup>	

**Northern America**

Bermuda<sup>14\*</sup>  
 Canada  
 Greenland<sup>25\*</sup>  
 Saint Pierre and Miquelon<sup>2\*</sup>  
 United States of America<sup>35</sup>

NOTE: Countries with a population of less than 90,000 in 2019 are indicated by an asterisk (\*).

<sup>22</sup> Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

<sup>23</sup> For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.

<sup>24</sup> For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.

<sup>25</sup> For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include this area.

<sup>26</sup> Including Åland Islands.

<sup>27</sup> Including Transnistria.

<sup>28</sup> Refers to the Vatican City State.

<sup>29</sup> For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).

<sup>30</sup> Including Crimea.

<sup>31</sup> Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

<sup>32</sup> Including Kosovo.

<sup>33</sup> Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.

<sup>34</sup> Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.

<sup>35</sup> For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

**Least developed countries (LDC)**

Afghanistan	Guinea	São Tomé and Príncipe
Angola	Guinea-Bissau	Senegal
Bangladesh	Haiti	Sierra Leone
Benin	Kiribati	Solomon Islands
Bhutan	Lao People's Democratic Republic	Somalia
Burkina Faso	Lesotho	South Sudan
Burundi	Liberia	Sudan
Cambodia	Madagascar	Timor-Leste
Central African Republic	Malawi	Togo
Chad	Mali	Tuvalu
Comoros	Mauritania	Uganda
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Mozambique	United Republic of Tanzania
Djibouti	Myanmar	Vanuatu
Eritrea	Nepal	Yemen
Ethiopia	Niger	Zambia
Gambia	Rwanda	

**Land-locked Developing Countries (LLDC)**

Afghanistan	Ethiopia	North Macedonia
Armenia	Kazakhstan	Paraguay
Azerbaijan	Kyrgyzstan	Republic of Moldova
Bhutan	Lao People's Democratic Republic	Rwanda
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Lesotho	South Sudan
Botswana	Malawi	Tajikistan
Burkina Faso	Mali	Turkmenistan
Burundi	Mongolia	Uganda
Central African Republic	Nepal	Uzbekistan
Chad	Niger	Zambia
Eswatini		Zimbabwe



CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

**Small island developing States (SIDS)**

American Samoa*	Grenada	Puerto Rico
Anguilla*	Guadeloupe	Saint Barthélemy*
Antigua and Barbuda	Guam	Saint Kitts and Nevis*
Aruba	Guinea-Bissau	Saint Lucia
Bahamas	Guyana	Saint Martin (French part)*
Bahrain	Haiti	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Barbados	Jamaica	Samoa
Belize	Kiribati	Sao Tome and Principe
Bermuda*	Maldives	Seychelles
British Virgin Islands*	Marshall Islands*	Singapore
Cabo Verde	Martinique	Sint Maarten (Dutch part)*
Cayman Islands*	Mauritius	Solomon Islands
Comoros	Micronesia (Fed. States of)	Suriname
Cook Islands*	Montserrat*	Timor-Leste
Cuba	Nauru*	Tonga
Curaçao	New Caledonia	Trinidad and Tobago
Dominica*	Niue*	Turks and Caicos Islands*
Dominican Republic	Northern Mariana Islands*	Tuvalu*
Fiji	Palau*	United States Virgin Islands
French Polynesia	Papua New Guinea	Vanuatu

NOTE: Countries with a population of less than 90,000 in 2019 are indicated by an asterisk (\*).

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

**High-income countries**

Andorra*	Finland	Oman
Antigua and Barbuda	France	Palau*
Argentina	French Polynesia	Panama
Aruba	Germany	Poland
Australia	Gibraltar*	Portugal
Austria	Greece	Puerto Rico
Bahamas	Greenland*	Qatar
Bahrain	Guam	Republic of Korea
Barbados	Hungary	Saint Kitts and Nevis*
Belgium	Iceland	Saint Martin (French part)*
Bermuda*	Ireland	San Marino*
British Virgin Islands*	Isle of Man*	Saudi Arabia
Brunei Darussalam	Israel	Seychelles
Canada	Italy	Singapore
Cayman Islands*	Japan	Sint Maarten (Dutch part)*
Channel Islands	Kuwait	Slovakia
Chile	Latvia	Slovenia
China, Hong Kong SAR	Liechtenstein*	Spain
China, Macao SAR	Lithuania	Sweden
China, Taiwan Province of China	Luxembourg	Switzerland
Croatia	Malta	Trinidad and Tobago
Curaçao	Monaco*	Turks and Caicos Islands*
Cyprus	Netherlands	United Arab Emirates
Czechia	New Caledonia	United Kingdom
Denmark	New Zealand	United States of America
Estonia	Northern Mariana Islands*	United States Virgin Islands
Faroe Islands*	Norway	Uruguay

NOTE: Countries with a population of less than 90,000 in 2019 are indicated by an asterisk (\*).

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

**Upper-middle-income countries**

Albania	Fiji	Nauru*
Algeria	Gabon	North Macedonia
American Samoa*	Grenada	Paraguay
Armenia	Guatemala	Peru
Azerbaijan	Guyana	Romania
Belarus	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Russian Federation
Belize	Iraq	Saint Lucia
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Jamaica	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Botswana	Jordan	Samoa
Brazil	Kazakhstan	Serbia
Bulgaria	Lebanon	South Africa
China	Libya	Suriname
Colombia	Malaysia	Thailand
Costa Rica	Maldives	Tonga
Cuba	Marshall Islands*	Turkey
Dominica*	Mauritius	Turkmenistan
Dominican Republic	Mexico	Tuvalu*
Ecuador	Montenegro	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
Equatorial Guinea	Namibia	

**Lower-middle-income countries**

Angola	Honduras	Pakistan
Bangladesh	India	Papua New Guinea
Bhutan	Indonesia	Philippines
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Kenya	Republic of Moldova
Cabo Verde	Kiribati	Sao Tome and Principe
Cambodia	Kyrgyzstan	Solomon Islands
Cameroon	Lao People's Democratic Republic	Sri Lanka
Congo	Lesotho	State of Palestine
Côte d'Ivoire	Mauritania	Sudan
Djibouti	Micronesia (Fed. States of)	Timor-Leste
Egypt	Mongolia	Tunisia
El Salvador	Morocco	Ukraine
Eswatini	Myanmar	Uzbekistan
Georgia	Nicaragua	Vanuatu
Ghana	Nigeria	Viet Nam
		Zambia

NOTE: Countries with a population of less than 90,000 in 2019 are indicated by an asterisk (\*).

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

**Low-income countries**

Afghanistan	Gambia	Rwanda
Benin	Guinea	Senegal
Burkina Faso	Guinea-Bissau	Sierra Leone
Burundi	Haiti	Somalia
Central African Republic	Liberia	South Sudan
Chad	Madagascar	Syrian Arab Republic
Comoros	Malawi	Tajikistan
Dem. People's Republic of Korea	Mali	Togo
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Mozambique	Uganda
Eritrea	Nepal	United Republic of Tanzania
Ethiopia	Niger	Yemen
		Zimbabwe

**No income group available**

Anguilla*	Holy See*	Saint Barthélemy*
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba*	Martinique	Saint Helena*
Cook Islands*	Mayotte	Saint Pierre and Miquelon*
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)*	Montserrat*	Tokelau*
French Guiana	Niue*	Wallis and Futuna Islands*
Guadeloupe	Réunion	Western Sahara

NOTE: Countries with a population of less than 90,000 in 2019 are indicated by an asterisk (\*).

## **ANNEX TABLES**

**Table A.1. Total population at mid-year by region and subregion:  
estimates and medium variant, 1950-2100**

**Estimates: 1950-2019**

Region and subregion	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2109
<b>World</b> .....	2 536 431	3 034 950	3 700 437	4 458 003	5 327 231	6 143 494	6 541 907	6 956 824	7 379 797	7 713 468
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	814 819	916 344	1 008 452	1 083 126	1 145 508	1 188 359	1 209 215	1 234 768	1 256 622	1 270 630
Less developed regions (c).....	1 721 612	2 118 605	2 691 985	3 374 878	4 181 723	4 955 134	5 332 692	5 722 056	6 123 175	6 442 838
Least developed countries (d).....	195 428	240 518	306 917	390 613	506 276	657 216	744 191	836 615	941 131	1 033 389
Other less developed countries (e).....	1 526 184	1 878 087	2 385 068	2 984 265	3 675 448	4 297 919	4 588 501	4 885 441	5 182 043	5 409 449
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	1 157 420	1 444 107	1 845 364	2 351 776	2 978 289	3 635 583	3 971 957	4 322 553	4 684 981	4 977 204
Land-locked Developing Countries (f).....	103 803	130 210	167 055	209 113	265 852	333 947	374 685	420 661	473 817	520 973
Small Island Developing States (g).....	23 771	29 188	35 868	42 471	49 808	57 614	61 045	65 253	68 856	71 429
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	694 989	787 158	880 846	963 431	1 038 455	1 112 318	1 151 595	1 197 095	1 233 935	1 258 043
Middle-income countries (h).....	1 703 596	2 080 781	2 607 461	3 221 988	3 936 199	4 567 891	4 860 124	5 153 738	5 460 516	5 696 667
Upper-middle-income countries (h).....	938 931	1 144 055	1 428 300	1 731 255	2 056 240	2 285 145	2 376 345	2 466 364	2 566 519	2 638 958
Lower-middle-income countries (h).....	764 666	936 726	1 179 161	1 490 733	1 879 959	2 282 746	2 483 779	2 687 375	2 893 996	3 057 709
Low-income countries (h).....	137 042	165 954	210 778	271 058	350 701	461 021	527 686	603 340	682 576	755 850
No income group available.....	804	1 056	1 353	1 527	1 876	2 263	2 503	2 651	2 771	2 908
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	227 794	283 361	363 448	476 386	630 350	810 984	916 154	1 039 304	1 182 439	1 308 064
Asia (k).....	1 404 909	1 705 041	2 142 480	2 649 578	3 226 099	3 741 263	3 977 986	4 209 594	4 433 475	4 601 371
Europe (l).....	549 329	605 407	656 919	693 567	720 858	725 558	729 288	736 413	743 059	747 183
Latin America and the Caribbean (m).....	168 821	220 470	286 676	361 253	442 840	521 836	557 501	591 352	623 934	648 121
Northern America (n).....	172 603	204 649	230 992	254 007	279 785	312 427	327 287	343 287	357 031	366 601
Oceania (o).....	12 976	16 022	19 922	23 212	27 299	31 425	33 690	36 873	39 859	42 128
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	179 007	220 138	280 908	369 614	490 605	639 661	729 733	836 364	958 577	1 066 283
Eastern Africa.....	66 145	83 558	109 682	146 488	197 168	257 353	295 185	339 318	389 671	433 905
Middle Africa.....	26 454	32 222	40 171	52 885	70 855	96 116	112 008	131 622	154 203	174 308
Southern Africa.....	15 533	19 411	24 975	32 440	42 046	51 444	54 645	58 383	62 985	66 630
Western Africa.....	70 875	84 947	106 080	137 799	180 535	234 749	267 895	307 040	351 718	391 440
Northern Africa and Western Asia.....	100 239	129 302	168 730	220 224	288 060	355 882	391 986	435 367	481 520	517 106
Northern Africa.....	48 788	63 223	82 539	106 773	139 745	171 323	186 421	202 940	223 862	241 781
Western Asia.....	51 452	66 078	86 191	113 452	148 316	184 559	205 564	232 427	257 658	275 325
Central and Southern Asia.....	510 788	619 068	775 437	980 359	1 239 984	1 511 915	1 647 074	1 775 361	1 896 327	1 991 424
Central Asia.....	17 450	24 321	33 212	41 088	50 123	55 346	58 450	62 805	68 480	73 212
Southern Asia.....	493 339	594 746	742 225	939 271	1 189 861	1 456 569	1 588 624	1 712 555	1 827 847	1 918 211
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	842 669	1 019 895	1 280 853	1 555 768	1 837 799	2 044 789	2 125 348	2 201 807	2 279 490	2 334 623
Eastern Asia.....	677 535	805 881	999 435	1 198 126	1 393 335	1 519 781	1 564 192	1 604 859	1 645 184	1 672 611
South-Eastern Asia.....	165 134	214 014	281 418	357 642	444 464	525 008	561 156	596 947	634 306	662 012
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	168 821	220 470	286 676	361 253	442 840	521 836	557 501	591 352	623 934	648 121
Caribbean.....	17 080	20 667	25 201	29 646	34 058	38 102	39 746	41 217	42 622	43 335
Central America.....	37 975	51 117	69 400	91 092	113 384	135 322	145 951	157 591	168 949	177 587
South America.....	113 765	148 686	192 074	240 515	295 398	348 412	371 805	392 544	412 363	427 199
Australia/New Zealand.....	10 085	12 615	15 611	17 735	20 359	22 850	24 314	26 525	28 547	29 986
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	2 891	3 407	4 311	5 477	6 940	8 575	9 376	10 348	11 312	12 142
Melanesia.....	2 493	2 909	3 655	4 698	5 973	7 473	8 232	9 188	10 122	10 919
Micronesia.....	156	191	248	304	417	485	498	504	523	543
Polynesia (1).....	242	307	408	476	550	616	646	657	667	680
Europe and Northern America.....	721 931	810 056	887 911	947 574	1 000 644	1 037 985	1 056 575	1 079 700	1 100 090	1 113 784
Europe.....	549 329	605 407	656 919	693 567	720 858	725 558	729 288	736 413	743 059	747 183
Eastern Europe.....	220 171	253 511	276 165	294 734	309 809	303 918	297 501	294 873	294 391	293 445
Northern Europe.....	78 007	81 727	87 251	89 798	92 036	94 454	96 307	100 398	103 519	105 769
Southern Europe.....	108 737	117 761	127 475	138 555	143 504	144 847	149 676	153 016	153 065	152 447
Western Europe.....	142 414	152 409	166 028	170 479	175 510	182 339	185 804	188 126	192 084	195 522
Northern America.....	172 603	204 649	230 992	254 007	279 785	312 427	327 287	343 287	357 031	366 601

a The designation “more developed” and “less developed” regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term “country” as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

(continued on next page)

Table A.1. Total population at mid-year by region and subregion (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region and subregion
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
7 794 799	8 184 437	8 548 487	9 198 847	9 735 034	10 151 470	10 459 240	10 673 904	10 809 892	10 875 394	<b>World</b> .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....
1 273 304	1 281 504	1 286 010	1 287 350	1 279 913	1 267 173	1 254 230	1 245 980	1 243 338	1 244 296	More developed regions (b).....
6 521 494	6 902 933	7 262 477	7 911 498	8 455 121	8 884 297	9 205 009	9 427 925	9 566 554	9 631 098	Less developed regions (c).....
1 057 438	1 182 377	1 313 759	1 590 724	1 876 798	2 159 628	2 427 682	2 669 675	2 877 187	3 046 779	Least developed countries (d).....
5 464 056	5 720 556	5 948 719	6 320 774	6 578 323	6 724 669	6 777 327	6 758 250	6 689 367	6 584 319	Other less developed countries (e)....
5 050 208	5 412 610	5 765 376	6 429 942	7 021 424	7 521 511	7 918 752	8 215 396	8 420 610	8 541 187	Less dev. regions, excl. China.....
533 143	595 213	659 183	792 073	926 457	1 054 432	1 170 511	1 269 330	1 348 141	1 405 998	Land-locked Developing Countries (f)
72 076	75 416	78 488	83 523	87 159	89 365	90 384	90 352	89 340	87 599	Small Island Developing States (g).....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....
1 263 093	1 282 772	1 298 770	1 319 333	1 324 198	1 319 455	1 312 041	1 306 134	1 303 150	1 303 541	High-income countries (h).....
5 753 052	6 016 032	6 252 578	6 647 510	6 932 572	7 108 434	7 190 665	7 201 171	7 161 023	7 082 399	Middle-income countries (h).....
2 654 816	2 718 487	2 763 138	2 807 456	2 799 690	2 745 209	2 661 871	2 567 298	2 472 332	2 380 613	Upper-middle-income countries (h)...
3 098 235	3 297 544	3 489 440	3 840 054	4 132 882	4 363 225	4 528 793	4 633 873	4 688 692	4 701 786	Lower-middle-income countries (h)...
775 711	882 519	993 853	1 228 401	1 474 406	1 719 515	1 952 283	2 162 184	2 341 176	2 484 829	Low-income countries (h).....
2 944	3 115	3 287	3 604	3 858	4 066	4 251	4 415	4 544	4 624	No income group available.....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....
1 340 598	1 508 935	1 688 321	2 076 750	2 489 275	2 904 977	3 307 528	3 680 571	4 008 138	4 280 127	Africa (j).....
4 641 055	4 822 629	4 974 092	5 188 949	5 290 263	5 289 216	5 206 542	5 068 513	4 901 149	4 719 907	Asia (k).....
747 636	745 791	741 303	727 811	710 486	688 790	666 591	649 589	638 369	629 563	Europe (l).....
653 962	681 896	706 254	742 348	762 432	767 495	758 723	738 620	711 056	679 993	Latin America and the Caribbean (m)...
368 870	379 851	390 599	410 177	425 200	439 379	454 369	467 639	479 097	490 889	Northern America (n).....
42 678	45 335	47 919	52 814	57 376	61 612	65 486	68 974	72 084	74 916	Oceania (o).....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....
1 094 366	1 241 174	1 399 888	1 746 496	2 117 731	2 496 583	2 867 347	3 213 530	3 519 136	3 775 270	Sub-Saharan Africa.....
445 406	505 292	569 705	707 393	851 218	994 888	1 131 895	1 256 219	1 363 577	1 451 842	Eastern Africa.....
179 595	207 543	238 186	306 945	382 640	461 774	541 383	617 725	686 666	746 061	Middle Africa.....
67 504	71 596	75 364	82 055	87 379	90 995	93 038	94 017	94 195	93 571	Southern Africa.....
401 861	456 742	516 633	650 103	796 494	948 926	1 101 032	1 245 569	1 374 697	1 483 796	Western Africa.....
525 869	568 928	608 881	684 500	754 047	811 810	856 426	890 113	914 347	927 827	Northern Africa and Western Asia....
246 233	267 761	288 433	330 253	371 545	408 395	440 180	467 041	489 002	504 858	Northern Africa.....
279 637	301 167	320 448	354 247	382 502	403 416	416 246	423 073	425 346	422 969	Western Asia.....
2 014 709	2 126 237	2 226 970	2 389 800	2 496 417	2 548 331	2 545 464	2 497 547	2 422 058	2 330 130	Central and Southern Asia.....
74 339	79 416	83 843	92 540	100 250	105 816	109 990	112 785	114 518	114 923	Central Asia.....
1 940 370	2 046 821	2 143 127	2 297 260	2 396 167	2 442 515	2 435 474	2 384 762	2 307 540	2 215 207	Southern Asia.....
2 346 709	2 395 226	2 426 673	2 444 901	2 411 344	2 337 469	2 244 832	2 147 893	2 053 746	1 966 808	Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....
1 678 090	1 695 428	1 699 380	1 675 643	1 617 342	1 534 566	1 445 519	1 361 027	1 285 889	1 222 593	Eastern Asia.....
668 620	699 798	727 294	769 258	794 002	802 904	799 313	786 866	767 857	744 215	South-Eastern Asia.....
653 962	681 896	706 254	742 348	762 432	767 495	758 723	738 620	711 056	679 993	Latin America and the Caribbean.....
43 532	44 806	45 829	47 069	47 394	46 752	45 418	43 591	41 337	38 838	Caribbean.....
179 670	189 581	198 571	213 441	223 567	228 895	229 812	226 766	220 391	211 854	Central America.....
430 760	447 510	461 854	481 837	491 472	491 847	483 493	468 263	449 327	429 301	South America.....
30 322	31 886	33 350	36 005	38 422	40 677	42 798	44 828	46 826	48 885	Australia/New Zealand.....
12 356	13 448	14 569	16 808	18 954	20 934	22 689	24 146	25 258	26 030	Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....
11 123	12 164	13 234	15 387	17 469	19 410	21 148	22 610	23 755	24 583	Melanesia.....
549	576	603	645	674	694	702	698	684	659	Micronesia.....
684	708	732	776	811	831	840	837	819	789	Polynesia (1).....
1 116 506	1 125 642	1 131 901	1 137 988	1 135 687	1 128 170	1 120 960	1 117 228	1 117 465	1 120 451	Europe and Northern America.....
747 636	745 791	741 303	727 811	710 486	688 790	666 591	649 589	638 369	629 563	Europe.....
293 013	289 526	284 535	272 824	261 977	251 009	239 419	230 188	224 387	219 456	Eastern Europe.....
106 261	108 253	109 990	112 749	114 960	116 377	117 487	118 633	119 747	121 044	Northern Europe.....
152 215	150 588	148 460	143 490	136 648	127 437	117 853	110 324	104 738	99 758	Southern Europe.....
196 146	197 425	198 318	198 748	196 902	193 967	191 832	190 443	189 496	189 304	Western Europe.....
368 870	379 851	390 599	410 177	425 200	439 379	454 369	467 639	479 097	490 889	Northern America.....

b More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

c Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

(continued on next page)

**Table A.1. Total population at mid-year by region and subregion (continued)**

**Estimates: 1950-2019**

Region and subregion	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
d	The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/">http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/</a> .									
e	Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.									
f	The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-lldc/">http://unohrlls.org/about-lldc/</a> .									
g	The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS): Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/">http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/</a> .									
h	The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.									
i	Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.									
j	Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.									
k	Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.									
l	Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.									
m	Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.									
n	Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.									
o	Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.									
p	Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report ( <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/</a> ). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.									
1	Including Pitcairn.									



**Table A.2. Total population at mid-year by region and subregion:  
Upper 95 percent prediction interval, 2020-2100**

Region and subregion	Upper 95 percent prediction interval									
	Population (thousands)									
	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>World</b> .....	7 794 799	8 223 574	8 636 041	9 396 987	10 078 535	10 690 489	11 243 358	11 743 120	12 227 664	12 663 070
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	1 273 304	1 285 917	1 295 312	1 307 182	1 311 488	1 313 407	1 317 965	1 330 189	1 351 565	1 380 175
Less developed regions (c).....	6 521 494	6 940 103	7 346 264	8 103 032	8 784 765	9 408 349	9 963 818	10 458 221	10 936 769	11 378 984
Least developed countries (d).....	1 057 438	1 189 358	1 330 663	1 638 298	1 968 824	2 322 333	2 684 655	3 048 611	3 406 885	3 755 460
Other less developed countries (e)....	5 464 056	5 753 419	6 021 989	6 485 488	6 855 467	7 162 221	7 402 070	7 592 352	7 772 916	7 954 004
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	5 050 208	5 444 571	5 837 615	6 599 742	7 325 359	8 011 931	8 635 211	9 183 883	9 715 987	10 202 309
Land-locked Developing Countries (f)	533 143	599 226	668 838	819 135	979 025	1 144 424	1 311 686	1 474 044	1 627 775	1 774 350
Small Island Developing States (g).....	72 076	75 898	79 534	85 976	91 420	96 018	99 942	103 286	106 093	108 504
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	1 263 093	1 287 260	1 308 174	1 339 855	1 356 756	1 367 312	1 378 981	1 393 199	1 414 145	1 440 322
Middle-income countries (h).....	5 753 052	6 050 099	6 328 925	6 818 079	7 221 340	7 563 185	7 838 317	8 063 165	8 282 825	8 493 196
Upper-middle-income countries (h) ..	2 654 816	2 733 053	2 795 449	2 874 424	2 907 728	2 900 157	2 865 918	2 826 685	2 790 913	2 768 979
Lower-middle-income countries (h) ..	3 098 235	3 323 927	3 547 737	3 974 574	4 370 210	4 739 306	5 065 821	5 367 208	5 656 552	5 927 693
Low-income countries (h).....	775 711	887 856	1 007 284	1 267 488	1 553 790	1 862 737	2 178 127	2 497 678	2 813 619	3 115 530
No income group available.....	2 944	3 136	3 331	3 708	4 043	4 356	4 676	4 997	5 304	5 586
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	1 340 598	1 517 518	1 709 200	2 137 577	2 615 282	3 131 496	3 673 682	4 229 533	4 780 715	5 329 577
Asia (k).....	4 641 055	4 854 321	5 043 162	5 346 036	5 550 244	5 687 782	5 763 721	5 797 603	5 816 218	5 825 908
Europe (l).....	747 636	748 260	746 411	738 311	726 782	712 590	699 350	692 219	692 854	696 889
Latin America and the Caribbean (m) ..	653 962	686 907	717 205	766 267	801 109	824 878	837 889	839 018	833 774	825 405
Northern America (n).....	368 870	382 705	396 857	423 898	447 226	471 328	499 307	527 620	555 419	585 649
Oceania (o).....	42 678	45 696	48 714	54 672	60 633	66 711	72 966	79 285	85 743	92 501
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	1 094 366	1 248 507	1 418 194	1 801 310	2 232 633	2 707 308	3 211 139	3 731 714	4 260 410	4 779 563
Eastern Africa.....	445 406	509 924	580 977	738 084	912 898	1 102 520	1 303 017	1 505 735	1 707 716	1 908 244
Middle Africa.....	179 595	209 411	243 139	323 013	419 528	532 519	661 751	807 807	967 439	1 138 962
Southern Africa.....	67 504	72 587	77 473	87 187	96 630	105 659	114 344	122 272	129 795	137 908
Western Africa.....	401 861	460 552	526 441	680 658	865 554	1 079 711	1 320 551	1 592 484	1 891 183	2 200 352
Northern Africa and Western Asia.....	525 869	573 063	618 038	706 118	793 860	876 365	953 655	1 027 570	1 098 580	1 165 368
Northern Africa.....	246 233	270 409	294 339	344 924	399 525	455 533	513 725	574 335	637 146	699 153
Western Asia.....	279 637	303 690	325 871	367 075	405 577	440 302	469 842	495 878	521 827	546 530
Central and Southern Asia.....	2 014 709	2 149 928	2 278 652	2 507 839	2 697 332	2 862 715	2 991 734	3 081 923	3 163 343	3 224 627
Central Asia.....	74 339	80 227	85 532	96 693	108 012	118 425	128 920	138 811	149 265	159 703
Southern Asia.....	1 940 370	2 070 570	2 194 865	2 414 823	2 595 831	2 754 242	2 877 764	2 964 645	3 052 031	3 101 013
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	2 346 709	2 409 598	2 458 058	2 511 315	2 516 292	2 485 925	2 439 888	2 393 923	2 356 587	2 334 773
Eastern Asia.....	1 678 090	1 707 636	1 726 249	1 732 444	1 705 385	1 655 405	1 600 017	1 550 796	1 521 588	1 505 468
South-Eastern Asia.....	668 620	705 467	739 346	796 182	839 349	873 120	896 910	916 058	932 165	945 316
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	653 962	686 907	717 205	766 267	801 109	824 878	837 889	839 018	833 774	825 405
Caribbean.....	43 532	45 177	46 625	48 919	50 527	51 534	52 237	52 455	52 415	52 377
Central America.....	179 670	191 637	203 106	223 715	240 998	255 474	266 265	273 950	279 675	283 677
South America.....	430 760	451 555	470 617	500 967	522 028	536 173	543 819	545 604	543 753	542 630
Australia/New Zealand.....	30 322	32 186	33 984	37 380	40 693	44 132	47 665	51 290	55 189	59 351
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	12 356	13 613	14 948	17 816	20 875	24 219	27 788	31 562	35 477	39 640
Melanesia.....	11 123	12 326	13 611	16 391	19 376	22 678	26 204	29 979	33 896	38 121
Micronesia.....	549	581	612	667	713	755	792	823	849	869
Polynesia (1).....	684	713	744	805	863	911	960	1 003	1 043	1 074
Europe and Northern America.....	1 116 506	1 129 804	1 140 690	1 156 879	1 165 507	1 171 952	1 181 284	1 197 546	1 221 176	1 249 256
Europe.....	747 636	748 260	746 411	738 311	726 782	712 590	699 350	692 219	692 854	696 889
Eastern Europe.....	293 013	291 185	287 939	279 776	272 775	266 439	259 892	256 882	257 671	260 231
Northern Europe.....	106 261	108 844	111 217	115 315	119 029	122 264	125 731	129 466	133 486	138 228
Southern Europe.....	152 215	151 278	149 851	146 540	141 352	133 967	126 323	120 632	117 277	114 596
Western Europe.....	196 146	198 434	200 343	203 032	203 714	203 773	205 446	208 447	212 043	217 613
Northern America.....	368 870	382 705	396 857	423 898	447 226	471 328	499 307	527 620	555 419	585 649

**Table A.2. Total population at mid-year by region and subregion (continued)**

**Upper 95 percent prediction interval**

Region and subregion	Population (thousands)									
	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
a	The designation “more developed” and “less developed” regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term “country” as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.									
b	More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.									
c	Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.									
d	The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/">http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/</a> .									
e	Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.									
f	The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-lllcs/">http://unohrlls.org/about-lllcs/</a> .									
g	The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS): Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/">http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/</a> .									
h	The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.									
i	Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.									
j	Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.									
k	Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.									
l	Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.									
m	Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.									
n	Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.									
o	Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.									
p	Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report ( <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/</a> ). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.									
1	Including Pitcairn.									

**Table A.3. Total population at mid-year by region and subregion:  
Lower 95 percent prediction interval, 2020-2100**

Region and subregion	Population (thousands)									
	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>World</b> .....	7 794 799	8 144 343	8 460 182	8 996 324	9 396 006	9 636 991	9 739 584	9 726 522	9 618 846	9 424 391
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	1 273 304	1 277 047	1 276 657	1 267 323	1 248 111	1 221 904	1 193 806	1 169 394	1 150 272	1 131 932
Less developed regions (c).....	6 521 494	6 865 122	7 177 589	7 717 206	8 126 481	8 384 314	8 509 412	8 510 729	8 406 061	8 220 549
Least developed countries (d).....	1 057 438	1 175 235	1 296 138	1 543 038	1 782 981	2 001 970	2 188 609	2 329 295	2 423 791	2 468 096
Other less developed countries (e)....	5 464 056	5 687 320	5 875 237	6 155 672	6 303 339	6 315 137	6 212 975	6 033 939	5 790 506	5 521 803
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	5 050 208	5 379 703	5 692 684	6 258 260	6 725 514	7 065 210	7 277 211	7 359 348	7 337 780	7 219 947
Land-locked Developing Countries (f)	533 143	591 232	649 278	764 781	874 639	968 611	1 041 924	1 093 308	1 117 193	1 119 150
Small Island Developing States (g).....	72 076	74 952	77 462	81 120	83 050	83 120	81 659	78 927	75 217	70 648
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	1 263 093	1 278 226	1 289 182	1 298 660	1 291 141	1 272 278	1 248 814	1 225 689	1 204 415	1 185 397
Middle-income countries (h).....	5 753 052	5 980 988	6 175 303	6 473 570	6 644 629	6 679 442	6 602 416	6 446 595	6 233 218	5 977 669
Upper-middle-income countries (h)...	2 654 816	2 705 280	2 733 127	2 742 293	2 693 519	2 595 258	2 468 776	2 330 917	2 189 504	2 048 137
Lower-middle-income countries (h)...	3 098 235	3 271 161	3 430 780	3 700 768	3 900 564	4 008 524	4 038 138	3 991 801	3 896 387	3 755 263
Low-income countries (h).....	775 711	877 061	979 858	1 187 681	1 393 111	1 580 972	1 743 166	1 862 919	1 941 210	1 972 800
No income group available.....	2 944	3 095	3 241	3 493	3 670	3 780	3 849	3 888	3 884	3 828
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	1 340 598	1 500 465	1 667 338	2 013 710	2 361 128	2 684 960	2 964 306	3 191 519	3 351 213	3 435 360
Asia (k).....	4 641 055	4 790 526	4 902 660	5 033 496	5 036 705	4 924 816	4 720 016	4 458 198	4 170 257	3 874 019
Europe (l).....	747 636	743 339	736 306	717 396	693 940	665 424	635 915	610 865	591 702	573 464
Latin America and the Caribbean (m)...	653 962	676 921	695 434	717 318	720 547	707 251	679 851	641 129	595 516	546 966
Northern America (n).....	368 870	376 911	384 265	395 803	402 992	407 926	412 078	413 039	411 381	408 838
Oceania (o).....	42 678	44 971	47 103	50 799	53 808	56 210	57 920	58 957	59 379	59 573
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	1 094 366	1 233 912	1 380 959	1 689 092	1 996 829	2 287 422	2 540 031	2 749 913	2 890 894	2 973 169
Eastern Africa.....	445 406	500 697	558 300	676 209	791 337	894 422	979 987	1 040 624	1 075 148	1 087 817
Middle Africa.....	179 595	205 508	231 923	284 494	336 524	384 293	426 479	458 784	476 561	482 965
Southern Africa.....	67 504	70 609	73 252	77 018	78 751	77 980	75 235	71 104	65 978	60 585
Western Africa.....	401 861	452 879	506 403	613 943	716 316	809 527	888 276	948 346	982 828	989 943
Northern Africa and Western Asia.....	525 869	564 838	599 933	663 179	716 163	751 503	771 023	774 468	767 053	746 373
Northern Africa.....	246 233	265 121	282 669	316 365	345 586	367 211	379 997	385 764	384 666	374 362
Western Asia.....	279 637	298 642	314 836	341 307	360 406	369 673	369 331	362 047	349 576	332 518
Central and Southern Asia.....	2 014 709	2 101 904	2 173 275	2 265 964	2 297 119	2 255 286	2 151 364	2 004 590	1 833 399	1 658 684
Central Asia.....	74 339	78 614	82 123	88 336	92 820	94 320	93 822	91 738	88 385	83 942
Southern Asia.....	1 940 370	2 022 651	2 089 802	2 174 510	2 197 847	2 148 206	2 042 330	1 895 289	1 722 958	1 548 323
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	2 346 709	2 382 514	2 397 396	2 382 040	2 309 077	2 189 477	2 056 760	1 913 935	1 775 614	1 645 729
Eastern Asia.....	1 678 090	1 684 707	1 674 766	1 622 136	1 530 187	1 410 987	1 289 789	1 173 868	1 065 901	966 545
South-Eastern Asia.....	668 620	694 451	715 655	741 768	746 868	733 195	706 576	670 799	627 702	580 412
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	653 962	676 921	695 434	717 318	720 547	707 251	679 851	641 129	595 516	546 966
Caribbean.....	43 532	44 443	45 035	45 256	44 359	42 277	39 427	36 063	32 386	28 616
Central America.....	179 670	187 476	194 054	202 629	205 035	201 460	193 033	180 321	164 763	148 172
South America.....	430 760	443 474	453 039	461 555	458 341	445 025	421 774	392 200	359 262	325 890
Australia/New Zealand.....	30 322	31 583	32 669	34 324	35 475	36 313	36 761	36 993	37 214	37 363
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	12 356	13 284	14 189	15 807	17 099	17 933	18 290	18 280	17 846	17 125
Melanesia.....	11 123	12 001	12 857	14 399	15 634	16 446	16 780	16 792	16 392	15 699
Micronesia.....	549	572	593	623	637	637	620	591	549	497
Polynesia (1).....	684	702	719	747	760	752	728	690	635	566
Europe and Northern America.....	1 116 506	1 121 434	1 123 227	1 119 174	1 105 328	1 085 471	1 063 993	1 044 824	1 028 724	1 013 135
Europe.....	747 636	743 339	736 306	717 396	693 940	665 424	635 915	610 865	591 702	573 464
Eastern Europe.....	293 013	288 028	281 462	266 528	251 749	236 878	221 149	208 387	198 532	189 339
Northern Europe.....	106 261	107 632	108 702	110 008	110 735	110 427	109 689	108 740	107 541	106 479
Southern Europe.....	152 215	149 889	146 986	140 352	131 675	120 522	108 937	99 346	91 589	84 426
Western Europe.....	196 146	196 368	196 144	194 213	189 967	184 310	179 250	174 324	169 542	165 424
Northern America.....	368 870	376 911	384 265	395 803	402 992	407 926	412 078	413 039	411 381	408 838

**Table A.3. Total population at mid-year by region and subregion (continued)**

**Lower 95 percent prediction interval**

Region and subregion	Population (thousands)									
	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
a	The designation “more developed” and “less developed” regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term “country” as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.									
b	More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.									
c	Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.									
d	The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/">http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/</a> .									
e	Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.									
f	The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-lllcs/">http://unohrlls.org/about-lllcs/</a> .									
g	The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS): Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/">http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/</a> .									
h	The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.									
i	Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.									
j	Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.									
k	Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.									
l	Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.									
m	Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.									
n	Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.									
o	Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.									
p	Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report ( <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/</a> ). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.									
1	Including Pitcairn.									

**Table A.4. Total population at mid-year by region and subregion:  
constant-fertility variant, 2020-2100**

Constant-fertility variant

Region and subregion	Population (thousands)									
	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>World</b> .....	7 794 799	8 218 501	8 651 761	9 553 186	10 543 230	11 733 077	13 245 025	15 240 708	17 948 823	21 632 737
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	1 273 304	1 281 312	1 285 149	1 283 648	1 271 850	1 253 480	1 233 311	1 216 283	1 203 621	1 193 578
Less developed regions (c).....	6 521 494	6 937 189	7 366 612	8 269 537	9 271 380	10 479 597	12 011 714	14 024 425	16 745 201	20 439 159
Least developed countries (d).....	1 057 438	1 196 420	1 358 280	1 754 212	2 271 555	2 971 226	3 921 401	5 216 967	7 003 839	9 471 934
Other less developed countries (e)....	5 464 056	5 740 769	6 008 331	6 515 325	6 999 825	7 508 371	8 090 313	8 807 458	9 741 363	10 967 225
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	5 050 208	5 447 627	5 871 549	6 793 653	7 848 715	9 135 978	10 755 343	12 854 097	15 655 359	19 420 746
Land-locked Developing Countries (f)	533 143	603 070	683 847	880 835	1 136 345	1 478 490	1 938 342	2 558 210	3 405 404	4 564 942
Small Island Developing States (g).....	72 076	75 778	79 542	86 856	94 227	102 296	111 744	123 176	137 362	155 158
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	1 263 093	1 283 092	1 299 324	1 319 714	1 324 307	1 319 641	1 312 416	1 307 017	1 305 171	1 307 555
Middle-income countries (h).....	5 753 052	6 037 699	6 316 760	6 858 314	7 391 715	7 967 370	8 640 595	9 482 960	10 590 391	12 057 069
Upper-middle-income countries (h) ..	2 654 816	2 722 058	2 773 298	2 837 891	2 860 363	2 848 794	2 822 439	2 801 098	2 798 075	2 818 496
Lower-middle-income countries (h) ..	3 098 235	3 315 641	3 543 462	4 020 423	4 531 352	5 118 577	5 818 156	6 681 862	7 792 315	9 238 574
Low-income countries (h).....	775 711	894 581	1 032 349	1 371 422	1 823 072	2 441 498	3 286 938	4 445 064	6 046 913	8 260 982
No income group available.....	2 944	3 129	3 327	3 736	4 136	4 568	5 075	5 666	6 348	7 131
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	1 340 598	1 525 889	1 742 280	2 279 591	2 989 132	3 944 427	5 237 692	6 992 812	9 392 372	12 677 031
Asia (k).....	4 641 055	4 837 315	5 016 762	5 321 851	5 563 350	5 773 028	5 974 678	6 200 811	6 492 500	6 869 508
Europe (l).....	747 636	745 573	740 549	725 023	704 645	679 110	652 104	629 314	611 642	595 884
Latin America and the Caribbean (m) ..	653 962	684 426	713 384	763 009	802 030	832 769	855 984	873 457	889 252	906 886
Northern America (n).....	368 870	379 819	390 451	409 569	423 848	436 875	450 270	461 602	470 614	479 538
Oceania (o).....	42 678	45 480	48 337	54 142	60 225	66 868	74 297	82 712	92 442	103 889
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	1 094 366	1 256 186	1 448 168	1 930 288	2 575 078	3 455 754	4 660 563	6 309 137	8 578 810	11 705 038
Eastern Africa.....	445 406	512 150	591 447	786 625	1 040 236	1 379 085	1 828 747	2 424 794	3 221 767	4 285 085
Middle Africa.....	179 595	210 340	247 421	343 994	479 005	670 498	942 711	1 328 750	1 877 311	2 655 994
Southern Africa.....	67 504	71 927	76 329	85 180	94 073	102 978	112 198	122 293	133 606	146 117
Western Africa.....	401 861	461 769	532 971	714 489	961 764	1 303 192	1 776 907	2 433 300	3 346 126	4 617 843
Northern Africa and Western Asia.....	525 869	572 749	620 101	721 568	835 370	963 234	1 110 631	1 286 151	1 499 384	1 758 057
Northern Africa.....	246 233	269 703	294 111	349 303	414 053	488 674	577 128	683 676	813 562	971 992
Western Asia.....	279 637	303 046	325 990	372 266	421 317	474 561	533 503	602 475	685 822	786 065
Central and Southern Asia.....	2 014 709	2 137 270	2 259 102	2 489 719	2 700 799	2 910 260	3 118 719	3 339 537	3 601 801	3 918 825
Central Asia.....	74 339	79 832	85 029	96 493	109 048	122 077	137 079	154 442	175 084	199 208
Southern Asia.....	1 940 370	2 057 438	2 174 073	2 393 226	2 591 752	2 788 183	2 981 640	3 185 095	3 426 717	3 719 616
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	2 346 709	2 396 999	2 431 670	2 459 866	2 441 233	2 388 208	2 322 457	2 258 798	2 204 877	2 164 618
Eastern Asia.....	1 678 090	1 694 796	1 697 511	1 669 635	1 605 076	1 513 244	1 412 315	1 314 052	1 223 570	1 143 473
South-Eastern Asia.....	668 620	702 203	734 159	790 231	836 158	874 963	910 141	944 746	981 307	1 021 146
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	653 962	684 426	713 384	763 009	802 030	832 769	855 984	873 457	889 252	906 886
Caribbean.....	43 532	44 993	46 354	48 609	50 460	52 016	53 560	55 290	57 314	59 795
Central America.....	179 670	190 527	201 294	221 611	239 623	255 827	270 401	283 574	296 060	308 847
South America.....	430 760	448 905	465 736	492 789	511 947	524 926	532 022	534 592	535 878	538 245
Australia/New Zealand.....	30 322	31 937	33 480	36 347	39 050	41 675	44 253	46 807	49 395	52 107
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	12 356	13 543	14 856	17 796	21 175	25 193	30 044	35 905	43 047	51 783
Melanesia.....	11 123	12 252	13 503	16 313	19 562	23 441	28 129	33 804	40 729	49 206
Micronesia.....	549	579	612	674	734	801	875	956	1 050	1 158
Polynesia (1).....	684	711	741	808	878	952	1 040	1 146	1 269	1 419
Europe and Northern America.....	1 116 506	1 125 392	1 131 000	1 134 592	1 128 494	1 115 984	1 102 374	1 090 915	1 082 256	1 075 422
Europe.....	747 636	745 573	740 549	725 023	704 645	679 110	652 104	629 314	611 642	595 884
Eastern Europe.....	293 013	289 388	284 126	271 566	259 500	247 006	233 563	222 168	213 996	206 573
Northern Europe.....	106 261	108 263	109 998	112 707	114 818	116 099	117 016	117 912	118 728	119 689
Southern Europe.....	152 215	150 586	148 343	142 667	134 669	124 075	112 735	103 013	95 006	87 425
Western Europe.....	196 146	197 336	198 082	198 083	195 658	191 930	188 790	186 220	183 912	182 196
Northern America.....	368 870	379 819	390 451	409 569	423 848	436 875	450 270	461 602	470 614	479 538

**Table A.4. Total population at mid-year by region and subregion (continued)**

**Constant-fertility variant**

Region and subregion	Population (thousands)									
	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
a	The designation “more developed” and “less developed” regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term “country” as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.									
b	More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.									
c	Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.									
d	The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/">http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/</a> .									
e	Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.									
f	The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-lllcs/">http://unohrlls.org/about-lllcs/</a> .									
g	The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS): Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/">http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/</a> .									
h	The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.									
i	Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.									
j	Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.									
k	Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.									
l	Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.									
m	Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.									
n	Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.									
o	Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.									
p	Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report ( <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/</a> ). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.									
1	Including Pitcairn.									

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**Table A.5. Average annual rate of population change by region and subregion: estimates and medium variant, 1950-2100**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region and subregion	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2105
<b>World</b> .....	1.78	1.91	1.95	1.77	1.79	1.51	1.34	1.26	1.23	1.18
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	1.18	1.07	0.78	0.58	0.54	0.41	0.32	0.35	0.42	0.35
Less developed regions (c).....	2.06	2.27	2.37	2.14	2.15	1.80	1.60	1.47	1.41	1.36
Least developed countries (d).....	1.95	2.37	2.35	2.54	2.65	2.71	2.51	2.49	2.34	2.35
Other less developed countries (e)....	2.08	2.25	2.38	2.09	2.08	1.67	1.46	1.31	1.25	1.18
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	2.08	2.45	2.43	2.43	2.29	2.09	1.90	1.77	1.69	1.61
Land-locked Developing Countries (f)	2.13	2.51	2.39	2.27	2.53	2.33	2.23	2.30	2.31	2.38
Small Island Developing States (g).....	1.98	2.21	1.81	1.61	1.58	1.54	1.37	1.16	1.33	1.07
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	1.23	1.22	0.96	0.77	0.73	0.71	0.67	0.69	0.78	0.61
Middle-income countries (h).....	2.01	2.14	2.23	2.00	2.00	1.59	1.39	1.24	1.17	1.16
Upper-middle-income countries (h)...	2.10	2.02	2.14	1.66	1.78	1.18	0.93	0.78	0.74	0.80
Lower-middle-income countries (h)...	1.91	2.29	2.33	2.39	2.25	2.03	1.85	1.69	1.58	1.48
Low-income countries (h).....	1.70	2.27	2.53	2.48	2.68	2.85	2.62	2.70	2.68	2.47
No income group available.....	2.61	2.55	0.69	1.76	2.36	1.84	1.92	2.01	1.15	0.89
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	2.08	2.44	2.64	2.82	2.78	2.58	2.46	2.44	2.52	2.58
Asia (k).....	1.95	2.11	2.28	1.95	1.99	1.59	1.37	1.23	1.13	1.04
Europe (l).....	0.97	0.95	0.60	0.40	0.37	0.17	-0.04	0.10	0.19	0.18
Latin America and the Caribbean (m)...	2.65	2.71	2.37	2.14	1.93	1.74	1.55	1.32	1.18	1.07
Northern America (n).....	1.65	1.40	0.95	0.95	0.98	1.02	1.19	0.93	0.96	0.79
Oceania (o).....	2.07	2.07	1.72	1.61	1.64	1.48	1.34	1.39	1.81	1.56
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	1.96	2.37	2.68	2.83	2.83	2.67	2.63	2.63	2.73	2.73
Eastern Africa.....	2.24	2.65	2.85	2.96	2.98	2.55	2.78	2.74	2.79	2.77
Middle Africa.....	1.91	2.16	2.69	2.82	3.03	3.35	2.75	3.06	3.23	3.17
Southern Africa.....	2.16	2.47	2.67	2.72	2.46	2.38	1.66	1.21	1.32	1.52
Western Africa.....	1.69	2.15	2.51	2.72	2.68	2.61	2.64	2.64	2.73	2.72
Northern Africa and Western Asia.....	2.47	2.68	2.62	2.81	2.56	2.30	1.93	1.93	2.10	2.02
Northern Africa.....	2.49	2.69	2.49	2.80	2.59	2.27	1.81	1.69	1.70	1.96
Western Asia.....	2.45	2.67	2.75	2.83	2.53	2.33	2.04	2.16	2.46	2.06
Central and Southern Asia.....	1.79	2.22	2.31	2.41	2.29	2.08	1.88	1.71	1.50	1.32
Central Asia.....	3.00	3.46	2.22	2.04	1.94	1.18	0.80	1.09	1.44	1.73
Southern Asia.....	1.75	2.17	2.31	2.42	2.31	2.12	1.92	1.74	1.50	1.30
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	2.02	2.01	2.23	1.59	1.74	1.19	0.95	0.77	0.71	0.69
Eastern Asia.....	1.91	1.80	2.15	1.38	1.64	1.00	0.74	0.58	0.51	0.50
South-Eastern Asia.....	2.45	2.79	2.53	2.28	2.07	1.77	1.56	1.33	1.24	1.21
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	2.65	2.71	2.37	2.14	1.93	1.74	1.55	1.32	1.18	1.07
Caribbean.....	1.86	2.15	1.76	1.39	1.39	1.20	1.04	0.85	0.73	0.67
Central America.....	2.88	3.08	2.88	2.32	2.06	1.88	1.66	1.51	1.54	1.39
South America.....	2.69	2.66	2.27	2.16	1.95	1.74	1.56	1.30	1.09	0.99
Australia/New Zealand.....	2.28	2.00	1.53	1.31	1.45	1.25	1.06	1.24	1.74	1.47
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	1.34	2.34	2.38	2.54	2.19	2.13	2.10	1.79	1.97	1.78
Melanesia.....	1.19	2.23	2.50	2.60	2.21	2.25	2.23	1.93	2.20	1.94
Micronesia.....	1.90	2.68	1.84	3.15	3.19	1.75	1.27	0.55	0.21	0.75
Polynesia (1).....	2.49	3.12	1.61	1.56	1.34	1.18	1.10	0.93	0.34	0.31
Europe and Northern America.....	1.14	1.06	0.69	0.55	0.54	0.41	0.32	0.36	0.43	0.37
Europe.....	0.97	0.95	0.60	0.40	0.37	0.17	-0.04	0.10	0.19	0.18
Eastern Europe.....	1.48	1.03	0.66	0.57	0.43	-0.02	-0.36	-0.43	-0.18	-0.03
Northern Europe.....	0.37	0.73	0.38	0.18	0.31	0.25	0.27	0.39	0.83	0.61
Southern Europe.....	0.83	0.85	0.88	0.48	0.23	0.12	0.07	0.66	0.44	0.01
Western Europe.....	0.61	1.00	0.40	0.16	0.42	0.51	0.25	0.38	0.25	0.42
Northern America.....	1.65	1.40	0.95	0.95	0.98	1.02	1.19	0.93	0.96	0.79

a The designation “more developed” and “less developed” regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term “country” as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

(continued on next page)



**Table A.5. Average annual rate of population change by region and subregion (continued)**

**2015-2100: Medium variant**

Annual rate of change (per cent)										Region and subregion
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
1.09	0.98	0.87	0.69	0.53	0.39	0.27	0.18	0.11	0.04	<b>World</b> .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....
0.26	0.13	0.07	-0.01	-0.07	-0.11	-0.10	-0.05	-0.01	0.01	More developed regions (b).....
1.26	1.14	1.01	0.81	0.62	0.46	0.32	0.21	0.13	0.05	Less developed regions (c).....
2.33	2.23	2.11	1.85	1.59	1.34	1.11	0.90	0.70	0.53	Least developed countries (d).....
1.06	0.92	0.78	0.55	0.35	0.18	0.05	-0.05	-0.12	-0.17	Other less developed countries (e)....
1.50	1.39	1.26	1.03	0.83	0.64	0.47	0.34	0.22	0.12	Less dev. regions, excl. China.....
2.36	2.20	2.04	1.77	1.50	1.23	0.98	0.76	0.55	0.38	Land-locked Developing Countries (f)
0.91	0.91	0.80	0.57	0.38	0.21	0.08	-0.03	-0.14	-0.22	Small Island Developing States (g)....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....
0.47	0.31	0.25	0.12	0.01	-0.05	-0.06	-0.04	-0.02	0.01	High-income countries (h).....
1.04	0.89	0.77	0.56	0.38	0.21	0.09	-0.01	-0.07	-0.13	Middle-income countries (h).....
0.68	0.47	0.33	0.11	-0.07	-0.23	-0.33	-0.37	-0.38	-0.38	Upper-middle-income countries (h)...
1.36	1.25	1.13	0.90	0.68	0.50	0.33	0.20	0.09	0.01	Lower-middle-income countries (h)...
2.56	2.58	2.38	2.04	1.75	1.47	1.21	0.96	0.74	0.55	Low-income countries (h).....
1.21	1.14	1.07	0.86	0.63	0.50	0.43	0.36	0.26	0.15	No income group available.....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....
2.51	2.37	2.25	2.01	1.74	1.48	1.24	1.01	0.80	0.61	Africa (j).....
0.92	0.77	0.62	0.36	0.14	-0.05	-0.19	-0.29	-0.35	-0.39	Asia (k).....
0.12	-0.05	-0.12	-0.20	-0.26	-0.33	-0.32	-0.24	-0.16	-0.14	Europe (l).....
0.94	0.84	0.70	0.43	0.22	0.02	-0.16	-0.30	-0.40	-0.46	Latin America and the Caribbean (m)...
0.65	0.59	0.56	0.45	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.27	0.24	0.25	Northern America (n).....
1.37	1.21	1.11	0.93	0.80	0.69	0.59	0.50	0.43	0.37	Oceania (o).....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....
2.65	2.52	2.41	2.14	1.86	1.58	1.32	1.08	0.85	0.66	Sub-Saharan Africa.....
2.67	2.52	2.40	2.08	1.77	1.49	1.23	0.98	0.77	0.58	Eastern Africa.....
3.05	2.89	2.75	2.46	2.12	1.80	1.52	1.25	1.00	0.78	Middle Africa.....
1.39	1.18	1.03	0.79	0.57	0.35	0.18	0.08	0.00	-0.09	Southern Africa.....
2.67	2.56	2.46	2.24	1.96	1.68	1.42	1.17	0.93	0.71	Western Africa.....
1.76	1.57	1.36	1.12	0.91	0.68	0.49	0.36	0.24	0.12	Northern Africa and Western Asia....
1.91	1.68	1.49	1.32	1.12	0.89	0.71	0.56	0.43	0.28	Northern Africa.....
1.64	1.48	1.24	0.94	0.71	0.47	0.27	0.13	0.03	-0.08	Western Asia.....
1.21	1.08	0.93	0.63	0.38	0.15	-0.06	-0.23	-0.33	-0.40	Central and Southern Asia.....
1.64	1.32	1.08	0.97	0.73	0.49	0.35	0.22	0.13	0.00	Central Asia.....
1.20	1.07	0.92	0.62	0.36	0.14	-0.08	-0.25	-0.35	-0.43	Southern Asia.....
0.58	0.41	0.26	0.02	-0.19	-0.35	-0.42	-0.45	-0.44	-0.43	Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....
0.40	0.21	0.05	-0.20	-0.40	-0.56	-0.60	-0.60	-0.55	-0.50	Eastern Asia.....
1.05	0.91	0.77	0.49	0.26	0.07	-0.08	-0.18	-0.26	-0.33	South-Eastern Asia.....
0.94	0.84	0.70	0.43	0.22	0.02	-0.16	-0.30	-0.40	-0.46	Latin America and the Caribbean.....
0.42	0.58	0.45	0.22	0.02	-0.18	-0.32	-0.44	-0.56	-0.65	Caribbean.....
1.23	1.07	0.93	0.65	0.40	0.18	-0.01	-0.17	-0.32	-0.42	Central America.....
0.87	0.76	0.63	0.36	0.15	-0.04	-0.21	-0.35	-0.43	-0.46	South America.....
1.21	1.01	0.90	0.72	0.63	0.55	0.50	0.45	0.44	0.42	Australia/New Zealand.....
1.77	1.69	1.60	1.37	1.15	0.95	0.76	0.58	0.41	0.27	Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....
1.89	1.79	1.69	1.44	1.21	1.00	0.81	0.63	0.45	0.31	Melanesia.....
0.97	0.97	0.89	0.61	0.40	0.24	0.07	-0.09	-0.25	-0.41	Micronesia.....
0.50	0.69	0.67	0.57	0.39	0.19	0.08	-0.07	-0.26	-0.42	Polynesia (1).....
0.30	0.16	0.11	0.03	-0.04	-0.07	-0.06	-0.03	0.01	0.03	Europe and Northern America.....
0.12	-0.05	-0.12	-0.20	-0.26	-0.33	-0.32	-0.24	-0.16	-0.14	Europe.....
-0.09	-0.24	-0.35	-0.43	-0.40	-0.44	-0.47	-0.36	-0.23	-0.23	Eastern Europe.....
0.52	0.37	0.32	0.23	0.18	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.11	Northern Europe.....
-0.11	-0.22	-0.28	-0.36	-0.54	-0.75	-0.77	-0.62	-0.50	-0.49	Southern Europe.....
0.42	0.13	0.09	-0.01	-0.12	-0.15	-0.09	-0.07	-0.04	0.00	Western Europe.....
0.65	0.59	0.56	0.45	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.27	0.24	0.25	Northern America.....

b More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

c Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

(continued on next page)

**Table A.5. Average annual rate of population change by region and subregion (continued)**

**Estimates: 1950-2015**

Region and subregion	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
d	The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/">http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/</a> .									
e	Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.									
f	The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-lldc/">http://unohrlls.org/about-lldc/</a> .									
g	The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS): Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/">http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/</a> .									
h	The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.									
i	Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.									
j	Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.									
k	Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.									
l	Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.									
m	Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.									
n	Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.									
o	Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.									
p	Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report ( <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/</a> ). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.									
1	Including Pitcairn.									

**Table A.6. Average annual rate of population change by region and subregion:  
Upper 95 percent prediction interval, 2020-2100**

Region and subregion	Upper 95 percent prediction interval									
	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
<b>World</b> .....	1.07	1.00	0.91	0.83	0.70	0.60	0.51	0.45	0.42	0.37
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	0.20	0.16	0.13	0.09	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.14	0.19	0.24
Less developed regions (c).....	1.24	1.16	1.06	0.96	0.81	0.68	0.58	0.51	0.46	0.41
Least developed countries (d).....	2.35	2.27	2.17	2.06	1.84	1.63	1.45	1.27	1.11	0.98
Other less developed countries (e)....	1.03	0.93	0.82	0.72	0.56	0.43	0.34	0.29	0.27	0.25
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	1.50	1.42	1.31	1.21	1.04	0.88	0.75	0.65	0.57	0.49
Land-locked Developing Countries (f)	2.34	2.23	2.12	2.01	1.77	1.55	1.34	1.16	1.00	0.86
Small Island Developing States (g).....	1.03	0.96	0.85	0.77	0.61	0.50	0.42	0.34	0.29	0.26
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	0.38	0.34	0.29	0.23	0.13	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.18	0.22
Middle-income countries (h).....	1.01	0.92	0.82	0.73	0.58	0.46	0.37	0.32	0.30	0.28
Upper-middle-income countries (h)..	0.58	0.47	0.36	0.26	0.11	-0.02	-0.09	-0.10	-0.06	-0.05
Lower-middle-income countries (h)..	1.41	1.33	1.24	1.13	0.95	0.82	0.70	0.61	0.57	0.51
Low-income countries (h).....	2.70	2.55	2.40	2.27	2.03	1.78	1.57	1.35	1.18	1.02
No income group available.....	1.27	1.23	1.17	1.05	0.85	0.77	0.73	0.68	0.62	0.54
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	2.48	2.40	2.33	2.23	2.01	1.79	1.59	1.41	1.24	1.08
Asia (k).....	0.90	0.79	0.67	0.55	0.37	0.25	0.14	0.08	0.06	0.05
Europe (l).....	0.02	-0.04	-0.08	-0.10	-0.14	-0.18	-0.15	-0.05	0.05	0.09
Latin America and the Caribbean (m)	0.98	0.88	0.76	0.63	0.44	0.28	0.14	0.02	-0.04	-0.06
Northern America (n).....	0.74	0.75	0.74	0.67	0.57	0.60	0.63	0.59	0.57	0.60
Oceania (o).....	1.37	1.30	1.23	1.15	1.05	0.98	0.94	0.88	0.83	0.81
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	2.64	2.57	2.49	2.37	2.14	1.91	1.70	1.49	1.31	1.15
Eastern Africa.....	2.71	2.65	2.53	2.39	2.12	1.88	1.67	1.46	1.29	1.16
Middle Africa.....	3.07	3.02	2.94	2.85	2.63	2.41	2.21	2.00	1.79	1.61
Southern Africa.....	1.45	1.36	1.29	1.21	1.06	0.91	0.80	0.73	0.70	0.63
Western Africa.....	2.73	2.70	2.66	2.59	2.42	2.24	2.06	1.89	1.70	1.54
Northern Africa and Western Asia.....	1.72	1.54	1.41	1.34	1.17	0.99	0.85	0.76	0.70	0.62
Northern Africa.....	1.87	1.72	1.67	1.63	1.48	1.33	1.23	1.15	1.06	0.97
Western Asia.....	1.65	1.45	1.29	1.18	0.99	0.82	0.66	0.59	0.54	0.49
Central and Southern Asia.....	1.30	1.21	1.08	0.95	0.74	0.60	0.45	0.34	0.30	0.26
Central Asia.....	1.52	1.33	1.28	1.29	1.09	0.93	0.86	0.79	0.76	0.69
Southern Asia.....	1.30	1.21	1.08	0.95	0.74	0.60	0.45	0.34	0.30	0.26
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	0.53	0.42	0.30	0.19	0.02	-0.10	-0.14	-0.13	-0.09	-0.05
Eastern Asia.....	0.35	0.24	0.13	0.02	-0.14	-0.25	-0.26	-0.21	-0.11	-0.02
South-Eastern Asia.....	1.07	0.97	0.84	0.72	0.53	0.39	0.30	0.23	0.20	0.18
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	0.98	0.88	0.76	0.63	0.44	0.28	0.14	0.02	-0.04	-0.06
Caribbean.....	0.74	0.66	0.55	0.48	0.33	0.21	0.14	0.08	0.02	0.01
Central America.....	1.29	1.20	1.08	0.95	0.74	0.58	0.43	0.30	0.22	0.18
South America.....	0.94	0.85	0.72	0.60	0.41	0.28	0.15	0.05	0.01	0.01
Australia/New Zealand.....	1.19	1.11	1.03	0.96	0.88	0.85	0.82	0.79	0.78	0.79
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	1.94	1.93	1.87	1.78	1.63	1.52	1.42	1.32	1.24	1.17
Melanesia.....	2.05	2.04	1.98	1.88	1.72	1.61	1.50	1.39	1.32	1.23
Micronesia.....	1.13	1.09	0.97	0.84	0.67	0.59	0.49	0.41	0.33	0.27
Polynesia (1).....	0.84	0.87	0.86	0.82	0.69	0.57	0.55	0.48	0.39	0.33
Europe and Northern America.....	0.24	0.21	0.18	0.14	0.09	0.08	0.12	0.18	0.23	0.26
Europe.....	0.02	-0.04	-0.08	-0.10	-0.14	-0.18	-0.15	-0.05	0.05	0.09
Eastern Europe.....	-0.12	-0.20	-0.26	-0.25	-0.19	-0.20	-0.19	-0.03	0.12	0.14
Northern Europe.....	0.48	0.45	0.41	0.39	0.35	0.31	0.33	0.35	0.36	0.41
Southern Europe.....	-0.12	-0.17	-0.18	-0.21	-0.36	-0.54	-0.53	-0.35	-0.21	-0.16
Western Europe.....	0.23	0.22	0.19	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.14	0.19	0.24	0.30
Northern America.....	0.74	0.75	0.74	0.67	0.57	0.60	0.63	0.59	0.57	0.60

**Table A.6. Average annual rate of population change by region and subregion (continued)**

**Upper 95 percent prediction interval**

Region and subregion	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
a	The designation “more developed” and “less developed” regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term “country” as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.									
b	More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.									
c	Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.									
d	The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/">http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/</a> .									
e	Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.									
f	The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-lllcs/">http://unohrlls.org/about-lllcs/</a> .									
g	The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS): Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/">http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/</a> .									
h	The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.									
i	Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.									
j	Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.									
k	Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.									
l	Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.									
m	Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.									
n	Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.									
o	Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.									
p	Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report ( <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/</a> ). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.									
1	Including Pitcairn.									

**Table A.7. Average annual rate of population change by region and subregion:  
Lower 95 percent prediction interval, 2020-2100**

Region and subregion	Lower 95 percent prediction interval									
	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
<b>World</b> .....	0.88	0.74	0.64	0.54	0.35	0.18	0.05	-0.07	-0.16	-0.25
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	0.06	-0.02	-0.07	-0.12	-0.20	-0.25	-0.26	-0.23	-0.20	-0.20
Less developed regions (c).....	1.03	0.87	0.75	0.64	0.43	0.23	0.08	-0.06	-0.17	-0.27
Least developed countries (d).....	2.11	1.93	1.78	1.62	1.32	1.05	0.79	0.53	0.31	0.10
Other less developed countries (e)....	0.80	0.63	0.50	0.37	0.14	-0.06	-0.23	-0.35	-0.45	-0.53
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	1.26	1.11	0.97	0.85	0.62	0.41	0.21	0.05	-0.09	-0.22
Land-locked Developing Countries (f)	2.07	1.85	1.68	1.53	1.22	0.91	0.63	0.37	0.14	-0.07
Small Island Developing States (g).....	0.78	0.63	0.49	0.37	0.14	-0.07	-0.24	-0.40	-0.55	-0.66
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	0.24	0.16	0.09	0.01	-0.11	-0.19	-0.22	-0.21	-0.20	-0.19
Middle-income countries (h).....	0.78	0.62	0.50	0.39	0.17	-0.03	-0.18	-0.30	-0.39	-0.47
Upper-middle-income countries (h)..	0.38	0.19	0.07	-0.05	-0.27	-0.45	-0.56	-0.64	-0.67	-0.72
Lower-middle-income countries (h)..	1.09	0.92	0.79	0.65	0.40	0.18	-0.02	-0.19	-0.32	-0.43
Low-income countries (h).....	2.46	2.19	1.97	1.80	1.46	1.15	0.85	0.57	0.33	0.10
No income group available.....	1.01	0.90	0.78	0.65	0.39	0.22	0.13	0.05	-0.08	-0.22
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	2.25	2.08	1.93	1.77	1.47	1.16	0.89	0.64	0.40	0.18
Asia (k).....	0.63	0.44	0.29	0.16	-0.10	-0.32	-0.50	-0.63	-0.72	-0.78
Europe (l).....	-0.11	-0.20	-0.26	-0.30	-0.38	-0.46	-0.47	-0.40	-0.34	-0.33
Latin America and the Caribbean (m)	0.69	0.51	0.35	0.20	-0.04	-0.27	-0.48	-0.66	-0.80	-0.90
Northern America (n).....	0.43	0.35	0.30	0.20	0.08	0.05	0.02	-0.06	-0.12	-0.14
Oceania (o).....	1.05	0.90	0.77	0.65	0.49	0.35	0.22	0.11	0.03	-0.03
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	2.40	2.23	2.06	1.88	1.55	1.23	0.95	0.68	0.43	0.19
Eastern Africa.....	2.34	2.14	1.96	1.76	1.42	1.09	0.78	0.50	0.25	0.04
Middle Africa.....	2.70	2.39	2.11	1.89	1.52	1.17	0.87	0.57	0.28	0.02
Southern Africa.....	0.90	0.68	0.51	0.36	0.06	-0.25	-0.50	-0.67	-0.80	-0.94
Western Africa.....	2.39	2.19	1.98	1.76	1.40	1.09	0.80	0.50	0.23	-0.02
Northern Africa and Western Asia.....	1.43	1.18	1.01	0.91	0.66	0.39	0.16	-0.01	-0.17	-0.32
Northern Africa.....	1.48	1.24	1.11	1.01	0.77	0.48	0.24	0.06	-0.12	-0.31
Western Asia.....	1.31	1.03	0.83	0.69	0.42	0.14	-0.10	-0.27	-0.42	-0.56
Central and Southern Asia.....	0.85	0.63	0.45	0.28	-0.01	-0.32	-0.58	-0.81	-0.99	-1.11
Central Asia.....	1.12	0.84	0.72	0.65	0.35	0.05	-0.14	-0.31	-0.43	-0.61
Southern Asia.....	0.83	0.61	0.43	0.26	-0.04	-0.35	-0.63	-0.87	-1.04	-1.19
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	0.30	0.11	-0.02	-0.16	-0.41	-0.60	-0.70	-0.77	-0.80	-0.82
Eastern Asia.....	0.08	-0.13	-0.28	-0.42	-0.70	-0.89	-0.97	-1.02	-1.02	-1.03
South-Eastern Asia.....	0.76	0.57	0.40	0.24	-0.03	-0.27	-0.47	-0.60	-0.72	-0.83
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	0.69	0.51	0.35	0.20	-0.04	-0.27	-0.48	-0.66	-0.80	-0.90
Caribbean.....	0.41	0.23	0.07	-0.05	-0.31	-0.57	-0.77	-0.95	-1.17	-1.35
Central America.....	0.85	0.64	0.46	0.29	-0.02	-0.30	-0.54	-0.77	-1.01	-1.20
South America.....	0.58	0.40	0.22	0.07	-0.18	-0.39	-0.62	-0.80	-0.94	-1.01
Australia/New Zealand.....	0.81	0.64	0.51	0.38	0.23	0.14	0.07	0.00	-0.02	-0.03
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	1.45	1.27	1.10	0.95	0.66	0.37	0.10	-0.13	-0.35	-0.52
Melanesia.....	1.52	1.33	1.15	0.98	0.69	0.39	0.11	-0.12	-0.35	-0.53
Micronesia.....	0.82	0.70	0.53	0.37	0.13	-0.10	-0.34	-0.56	-0.81	-1.06
Polynesia (1).....	0.53	0.45	0.38	0.29	0.07	-0.20	-0.39	-0.64	-0.92	-1.23
Europe and Northern America.....	0.09	0.02	-0.03	-0.09	-0.17	-0.22	-0.23	-0.21	-0.19	-0.20
Europe.....	-0.11	-0.20	-0.26	-0.30	-0.38	-0.46	-0.47	-0.40	-0.34	-0.33
Eastern Europe.....	-0.34	-0.48	-0.56	-0.59	-0.60	-0.67	-0.73	-0.63	-0.51	-0.53
Northern Europe.....	0.26	0.17	0.11	0.05	0.00	-0.10	-0.13	-0.15	-0.16	-0.17
Southern Europe.....	-0.31	-0.41	-0.46	-0.52	-0.73	-0.98	-1.06	-0.93	-0.84	-0.87
Western Europe.....	0.02	-0.04	-0.10	-0.16	-0.30	-0.36	-0.32	-0.32	-0.31	-0.29
Northern America.....	0.43	0.35	0.30	0.20	0.08	0.05	0.02	-0.06	-0.12	-0.14

**Table A.7. Average annual rate of population change by region and subregion (continued)**

**Lower 95 percent prediction interval**

Region and subregion	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
a	The designation “more developed” and “less developed” regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term “country” as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.									
b	More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.									
c	Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.									
d	The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/">http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/</a> .									
e	Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.									
f	The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-lllcs/">http://unohrlls.org/about-lllcs/</a> .									
g	The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS): Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/">http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/</a> .									
h	The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.									
i	Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.									
j	Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.									
k	Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.									
l	Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.									
m	Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.									
n	Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.									
o	Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.									
p	Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report ( <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/</a> ). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.									
1	Including Pitcairn.									

**Table A.8. Average annual rate of population change by region and subregion:  
constant-fertility variant, 2020-2100**

**Constant-fertility variant**

Region and subregion	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
<b>World</b> .....	1.06	1.03	1.00	0.98	1.00	1.10	1.25	1.46	1.70	1.92
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	0.13	0.06	0.01	-0.04	-0.11	-0.16	-0.16	-0.13	-0.10	-0.08
Less developed regions (c).....	1.24	1.20	1.17	1.14	1.15	1.25	1.41	1.60	1.83	2.04
Least developed countries (d).....	2.47	2.54	2.56	2.56	2.60	2.71	2.79	2.88	2.97	3.03
Other less developed countries (e)....	0.99	0.91	0.84	0.78	0.70	0.71	0.77	0.88	1.05	1.23
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	1.52	1.50	1.47	1.45	1.45	1.54	1.66	1.83	2.02	2.20
Land-locked Developing Countries (f)	2.46	2.51	2.53	2.53	2.56	2.66	2.72	2.80	2.88	2.94
Small Island Developing States (g).....	1.00	0.97	0.90	0.86	0.81	0.83	0.90	1.00	1.12	1.25
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	0.31	0.25	0.19	0.12	0.01	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04	-0.01	0.03
Middle-income countries (h).....	0.97	0.90	0.85	0.80	0.74	0.76	0.83	0.97	1.15	1.34
Upper-middle-income countries (h)..	0.50	0.37	0.27	0.19	0.05	-0.06	-0.10	-0.07	0.01	0.09
Lower-middle-income countries (h)..	1.36	1.33	1.29	1.24	1.19	1.23	1.30	1.42	1.58	1.74
Low-income countries (h).....	2.85	2.87	2.85	2.83	2.86	2.94	2.98	3.03	3.09	3.13
No income group available.....	1.22	1.23	1.20	1.12	0.99	1.00	1.07	1.11	1.14	1.17
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	2.59	2.65	2.68	2.69	2.72	2.79	2.85	2.91	2.96	3.01
Asia (k).....	0.83	0.73	0.64	0.55	0.42	0.36	0.34	0.39	0.49	0.59
Europe (l).....	-0.06	-0.14	-0.19	-0.23	-0.31	-0.39	-0.40	-0.34	-0.27	-0.26
Latin America and the Caribbean (m)	0.91	0.83	0.72	0.62	0.46	0.35	0.25	0.19	0.18	0.20
Northern America (n).....	0.59	0.55	0.52	0.44	0.32	0.30	0.30	0.23	0.19	0.19
Oceania (o).....	1.27	1.22	1.16	1.11	1.06	1.05	1.06	1.08	1.13	1.18
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	2.76	2.84	2.88	2.87	2.89	2.96	3.00	3.04	3.08	3.11
Eastern Africa.....	2.79	2.88	2.88	2.83	2.80	2.83	2.82	2.83	2.85	2.85
Middle Africa.....	3.16	3.25	3.29	3.30	3.32	3.38	3.42	3.44	3.46	3.47
Southern Africa.....	1.27	1.19	1.13	1.06	0.97	0.89	0.85	0.87	0.89	0.90
Western Africa.....	2.78	2.87	2.92	2.94	2.99	3.06	3.11	3.15	3.20	3.23
Northern Africa and Western Asia.....	1.71	1.59	1.53	1.50	1.45	1.42	1.43	1.48	1.55	1.60
Northern Africa.....	1.82	1.73	1.71	1.72	1.69	1.65	1.67	1.70	1.75	1.79
Western Asia.....	1.61	1.46	1.36	1.30	1.22	1.18	1.17	1.23	1.31	1.38
Central and Southern Asia.....	1.18	1.11	1.02	0.92	0.79	0.73	0.68	0.69	0.78	0.87
Central Asia.....	1.43	1.26	1.25	1.28	1.19	1.13	1.17	1.20	1.27	1.29
Southern Asia.....	1.17	1.10	1.01	0.91	0.77	0.72	0.66	0.67	0.75	0.84
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	0.42	0.29	0.17	0.06	-0.12	-0.25	-0.28	-0.27	-0.23	-0.18
Eastern Asia.....	0.20	0.03	-0.10	-0.23	-0.45	-0.63	-0.70	-0.73	-0.70	-0.68
South-Eastern Asia.....	0.98	0.89	0.79	0.69	0.53	0.43	0.38	0.37	0.38	0.40
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	0.91	0.83	0.72	0.62	0.46	0.35	0.25	0.19	0.18	0.20
Caribbean.....	0.66	0.60	0.50	0.45	0.35	0.29	0.30	0.33	0.37	0.44
Central America.....	1.17	1.10	1.01	0.91	0.74	0.63	0.53	0.46	0.43	0.43
South America.....	0.83	0.74	0.62	0.51	0.34	0.22	0.11	0.03	0.03	0.05
Australia/New Zealand.....	1.04	0.94	0.86	0.78	0.70	0.64	0.59	0.55	0.54	0.53
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	1.84	1.85	1.83	1.78	1.73	1.74	1.77	1.79	1.82	1.85
Melanesia.....	1.93	1.94	1.91	1.87	1.81	1.81	1.83	1.84	1.87	1.90
Micronesia.....	1.08	1.09	1.01	0.93	0.84	0.88	0.88	0.90	0.95	0.99
Polynesia (1).....	0.78	0.84	0.86	0.86	0.82	0.81	0.92	0.98	1.03	1.15
Europe and Northern America.....	0.16	0.10	0.06	0.01	-0.07	-0.12	-0.12	-0.10	-0.07	-0.06
Europe.....	-0.06	-0.14	-0.19	-0.23	-0.31	-0.39	-0.40	-0.34	-0.27	-0.26
Eastern Europe.....	-0.25	-0.37	-0.44	-0.46	-0.45	-0.51	-0.56	-0.47	-0.35	-0.36
Northern Europe.....	0.37	0.32	0.26	0.22	0.17	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.08
Southern Europe.....	-0.22	-0.30	-0.36	-0.42	-0.64	-0.88	-0.97	-0.87	-0.80	-0.85
Western Europe.....	0.12	0.08	0.03	-0.03	-0.15	-0.20	-0.15	-0.14	-0.12	-0.09
Northern America.....	0.59	0.55	0.52	0.44	0.32	0.30	0.30	0.23	0.19	0.19

**Table A.8. Average annual rate of population change by region and subregion (continued)**

**Constant-fertility variant**

Region and subregion	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
a	The designation “more developed” and “less developed” regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term “country” as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.									
b	More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.									
c	Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.									
d	The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/">http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/</a> .									
e	Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.									
f	The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-lllcs/">http://unohrlls.org/about-lllcs/</a> .									
g	The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS): Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/">http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/</a> .									
h	The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.									
i	Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.									
j	Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.									
k	Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.									
l	Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.									
m	Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.									
n	Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.									
o	Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.									
p	Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report ( <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/</a> ). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.									
1	Including Pitcairn.									



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**Table A.9. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area: estimates and medium variant, 1950-2100**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
<b>World</b> .....	2 536 431	3 034 950	3 700 437	4 458 003	5 327 231	6 143 494	6 541 907	6 956 824	7 379 797	7 713 468
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	814 819	916 344	1 008 452	1 083 126	1 145 508	1 188 359	1 209 215	1 234 768	1 256 622	1 270 630
Less developed regions (c).....	1 721 612	2 118 605	2 691 985	3 374 878	4 181 723	4 955 134	5 332 692	5 722 056	6 123 175	6 442 838
Least developed countries (d).....	195 428	240 518	306 917	390 613	506 276	657 216	744 191	836 615	941 131	1 033 389
Other less developed countries (e)....	1 526 184	1 878 087	2 385 068	2 984 265	3 675 448	4 297 919	4 588 501	4 885 441	5 182 043	5 409 449
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	1 157 420	1 444 107	1 845 364	2 351 776	2 978 289	3 635 583	3 971 957	4 322 553	4 684 981	4 977 204
Land-locked Developing Countries (f).....	103 803	130 210	167 055	209 113	265 852	333 947	374 685	420 661	473 817	520 973
Small Island Developing States (g).....	23 771	29 188	35 868	42 471	49 808	57 614	61 045	65 253	68 856	71 429
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	694 989	787 158	880 846	963 431	1 038 455	1 112 318	1 151 595	1 197 095	1 233 935	1 258 043
Middle-income countries (h).....	1 703 596	2 080 781	2 607 461	3 221 988	3 936 199	4 567 891	4 860 124	5 153 738	5 460 516	5 696 667
Upper-middle-income countries (h)...	938 931	1 144 055	1 428 300	1 731 255	2 056 240	2 285 145	2 376 345	2 466 364	2 566 519	2 638 958
Lower-middle-income countries (h)...	764 666	936 726	1 179 161	1 490 733	1 879 959	2 282 746	2 483 779	2 687 375	2 893 996	3 057 709
Low-income countries (h).....	137 042	165 954	210 778	271 058	350 701	461 021	527 686	603 340	682 576	755 850
No income group available.....	804	1 056	1 353	1 527	1 876	2 263	2 503	2 651	2 771	2 908
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	227 794	283 361	363 448	476 386	630 350	810 984	916 154	1 039 304	1 182 439	1 308 064
Asia (k).....	1 404 909	1 705 041	2 142 480	2 649 578	3 226 099	3 741 263	3 977 986	4 209 594	4 433 475	4 601 371
Europe (l).....	549 329	605 407	656 919	693 567	720 858	725 558	729 288	736 413	743 059	747 183
Latin America and the Caribbean (m)...	168 821	220 470	286 676	361 253	442 840	521 836	557 501	591 352	623 934	648 121
Northern America (n).....	172 603	204 649	230 992	254 007	279 785	312 427	327 287	343 287	357 031	366 601
Oceania (o).....	12 976	16 022	19 922	23 212	27 299	31 425	33 690	36 873	39 859	42 128
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	179 007	220 138	280 908	369 614	490 605	639 661	729 733	836 364	958 577	1 066 283
Eastern Africa.....	66 145	83 558	109 682	146 488	197 168	257 353	295 185	339 318	389 671	433 905
Burundi.....	2 309	2 798	3 479	4 157	5 439	6 379	7 365	8 676	10 160	11 531
Comoros.....	159	191	230	308	412	542	612	690	777	851
Djibouti.....	62	84	160	359	590	718	783	840	914	974
Eritrea.....	822	1 008	1 311	1 733	2 259	2 292	2 827	3 170	3 343	3 497
Ethiopia.....	18 128	22 151	28 415	35 142	47 888	66 225	76 346	87 640	100 835	112 079
Kenya.....	6 077	8 120	11 301	16 417	23 725	31 965	36 625	42 031	47 878	52 574
Madagascar.....	4 084	5 099	6 576	8 717	11 599	15 767	18 337	21 152	24 234	26 969
Malawi.....	2 954	3 660	4 704	6 250	9 404	11 149	12 626	14 540	16 745	18 629
Mauritius (1).....	493	660	826	966	1 056	1 185	1 222	1 248	1 259	1 270
Mayotte (2).....	15	24	37	55	95	150	178	209	240	266
Mozambique.....	5 959	7 185	9 023	11 630	12 987	17 712	20 494	23 532	27 042	30 366
Réunion (2).....	248	336	462	509	611	737	792	831	863	889
Rwanda.....	2 186	2 936	3 757	5 153	7 289	7 934	8 840	10 039	11 369	12 627
Seychelles.....	36	42	52	66	71	81	89	91	95	98
Somalia.....	2 264	2 756	3 445	6 281	7 225	8 872	10 447	12 044	13 797	15 443
South Sudan.....	2 482	2 843	3 494	4 503	5 493	6 199	7 536	9 508	10 716	11 062
Uganda.....	5 158	6 767	9 406	12 442	17 354	23 650	27 685	32 428	38 225	44 270
United Republic of Tanzania (3).....	7 650	10 052	13 535	18 538	25 204	33 499	38 450	44 347	51 483	58 005
Zambia.....	2 310	3 071	4 179	5 852	8 037	10 416	11 856	13 606	15 879	17 861
Zimbabwe.....	2 747	3 777	5 289	7 409	10 432	11 881	12 077	12 698	13 815	14 645
Middle Africa.....	26 454	32 222	40 171	52 885	70 855	96 116	112 008	131 622	154 203	174 308
Angola.....	4 548	5 455	5 890	8 341	11 848	16 395	19 434	23 356	27 884	31 825
Cameroon.....	4 307	5 177	6 520	8 621	11 780	15 514	17 733	20 341	23 298	25 876
Central African Republic.....	1 327	1 502	1 811	2 199	2 807	3 640	4 038	4 387	4 493	4 745
Chad.....	2 502	3 002	3 644	4 514	5 963	8 356	10 097	11 952	14 111	15 947
Congo.....	827	1 018	1 327	1 778	2 357	3 127	3 623	4 274	4 856	5 381
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	12 184	15 248	20 011	26 359	34 612	47 106	54 786	64 564	76 245	86 791
Equatorial Guinea.....	226	255	304	250	419	606	750	944	1 169	1 356
Gabon.....	473	501	589	726	949	1 228	1 391	1 624	1 948	2 173

Table A.9. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
7 794 799	8 184 437	8 548 487	9 198 847	9 735 034	10 151 470	10 459 240	10 673 904	10 809 892	10 875 394	<b>World</b> .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....
1 273 304	1 281 504	1 286 010	1 287 350	1 279 913	1 267 173	1 254 230	1 245 980	1 243 338	1 244 296	More developed regions (b).....
6 521 494	6 902 933	7 262 477	7 911 498	8 455 121	8 884 297	9 205 009	9 427 925	9 566 554	9 631 098	Less developed regions (c).....
1 057 438	1 182 377	1 313 759	1 590 724	1 876 798	2 159 628	2 427 682	2 669 675	2 877 187	3 046 779	Least developed countries (d).....
5 464 056	5 720 556	5 948 719	6 320 774	6 578 323	6 724 669	6 777 327	6 758 250	6 689 367	6 584 319	Other less developed countries (e)....
5 050 208	5 412 610	5 765 376	6 429 942	7 021 424	7 521 511	7 918 752	8 215 396	8 420 610	8 541 187	Less dev. regions, excl. China.....
533 143	595 213	659 183	792 073	926 457	1 054 432	1 170 511	1 269 330	1 348 141	1 405 998	Land-locked Developing Countries (f)
72 076	75 416	78 488	83 523	87 159	89 365	90 384	90 352	89 340	87 599	Small Island Developing States (g).....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....
1 263 093	1 282 772	1 298 770	1 319 333	1 324 198	1 319 455	1 312 041	1 306 134	1 303 150	1 303 541	High-income countries (h).....
5 753 052	6 016 032	6 252 578	6 647 510	6 932 572	7 108 434	7 190 665	7 201 171	7 161 023	7 082 399	Middle-income countries (h).....
2 654 816	2 718 487	2 763 138	2 807 456	2 799 690	2 745 209	2 661 871	2 567 298	2 472 332	2 380 613	Upper-middle-income countries (h)...
3 098 235	3 297 544	3 489 440	3 840 054	4 132 882	4 363 225	4 528 793	4 633 873	4 688 692	4 701 786	Lower-middle-income countries (h)...
775 711	882 519	993 853	1 228 401	1 474 406	1 719 515	1 952 283	2 162 184	2 341 176	2 484 829	Low-income countries (h).....
2 944	3 115	3 287	3 604	3 858	4 066	4 251	4 415	4 544	4 624	No income group available.....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....
1 340 598	1 508 935	1 688 321	2 076 750	2 489 275	2 904 977	3 307 528	3 680 571	4 008 138	4 280 127	Africa (j).....
4 641 055	4 822 629	4 974 092	5 188 949	5 290 263	5 289 216	5 206 542	5 068 513	4 901 149	4 719 907	Asia (k).....
747 636	745 791	741 303	727 811	710 486	688 790	666 591	649 589	638 369	629 563	Europe (l).....
653 962	681 896	706 254	742 348	762 432	767 495	758 723	738 620	711 056	679 993	Latin America and the Caribbean (m)...
368 870	379 851	390 599	410 177	425 200	439 379	454 369	467 639	479 097	490 889	Northern America (n).....
42 678	45 335	47 919	52 814	57 376	61 612	65 486	68 974	72 084	74 916	Oceania (o).....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....
1 094 366	1 241 174	1 399 888	1 746 496	2 117 731	2 496 583	2 867 347	3 213 530	3 519 136	3 775 270	Sub-Saharan Africa.....
445 406	505 292	569 705	707 393	851 218	994 888	1 131 895	1 256 219	1 363 577	1 451 842	Eastern Africa.....
11 891	13 764	15 773	20 253	25 325	30 701	36 107	41 427	46 451	50 904	Burundi.....
870	965	1 063	1 266	1 472	1 666	1 841	1 990	2 106	2 187	Comoros.....
988	1 056	1 117	1 217	1 295	1 346	1 364	1 363	1 353	1 332	Djibouti.....
3 546	3 866	4 240	5 114	6 005	6 836	7 605	8 248	8 731	9 062	Eritrea.....
114 964	129 749	144 944	175 466	205 411	232 994	256 441	274 558	287 056	294 393	Ethiopia.....
53 771	59 981	66 450	79 470	91 575	102 398	111 411	118 214	122 807	125 424	Kenya.....
27 691	31 510	35 622	44 471	54 048	64 059	74 035	83 598	92 343	99 957	Madagascar.....
19 130	21 857	24 849	31 317	38 143	45 060	51 684	57 612	62 614	66 559	Malawi.....
1 272	1 277	1 274	1 245	1 186	1 116	1 046	970	894	827	Mauritius (1).....
273	307	343	419	495	564	626	679	719	746	Mayotte (2).....
31 255	35 985	41 185	52 729	65 313	78 358	91 305	103 508	114 390	123 647	Mozambique.....
895	927	955	996	1 010	1 003	988	970	942	901	Réunion (2).....
12 952	14 577	16 234	19 634	23 048	26 192	28 851	30 959	32 496	33 413	Rwanda.....
98	101	103	105	105	102	99	96	93	88	Seychelles.....
15 893	18 377	21 191	27 591	34 922	43 128	51 689	60 207	68 369	75 716	Somalia.....
11 194	12 458	13 839	16 856	19 963	23 012	25 850	28 312	30 285	31 738	South Sudan.....
45 741	52 294	59 438	74 455	89 447	103 520	115 800	125 645	132 617	136 785	Uganda.....
59 734	68 934	79 163	102 587	129 387	158 869	190 389	222 833	254 983	285 652	United Republic of Tanzania (3)....
18 384	21 197	24 326	31 338	39 121	47 486	56 230	65 015	73 554	81 546	Zambia.....
14 863	16 110	17 596	20 864	23 948	26 477	28 533	30 014	30 774	30 965	Zimbabwe.....
179 595	207 543	238 186	306 945	382 640	461 774	541 383	617 725	686 666	746 061	Middle Africa.....
32 866	38 478	44 835	59 782	77 420	97 343	119 149	142 116	165 392	188 283	Angola.....
26 546	30 032	33 766	41 873	50 573	59 427	68 127	76 377	83 821	90 225	Cameroon.....
4 830	5 338	5 942	7 205	8 401	9 496	10 422	11 086	11 474	11 631	Central African Republic.....
16 426	18 961	21 690	27 643	34 031	40 563	46 923	52 782	57 824	61 850	Chad.....
5 518	6 235	7 020	8 777	10 702	12 737	14 867	17 017	19 070	20 962	Congo.....
89 561	104 134	120 047	155 725	194 489	234 146	272 901	308 523	338 554	362 031	Dem. Republic of the Congo.....
1 403	1 637	1 874	2 346	2 821	3 277	3 683	4 022	4 297	4 511	Equatorial Guinea.....
2 226	2 488	2 744	3 265	3 809	4 323	4 780	5 204	5 577	5 859	Gabon.....

Table A.9. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Sao Tome and Principe .....	60	64	75	96	119	142	157	180	199	215
Southern Africa .....	15 533	19 411	24 975	32 440	42 046	51 444	54 645	58 383	62 985	66 630
Botswana .....	413	503	628	898	1 287	1 643	1 799	1 987	2 121	2 304
Eswatini .....	273	337	431	588	822	1 005	1 031	1 065	1 104	1 148
Lesotho .....	705	837	1 029	1 340	1 704	2 033	1 996	1 996	2 059	2 125
Namibia .....	514	634	817	1 058	1 433	1 795	1 938	2 119	2 315	2 495
South Africa .....	13 628	17 100	22 070	28 557	36 801	44 968	47 881	51 217	55 386	58 558
Western Africa .....	70 875	84 947	106 080	137 799	180 535	234 749	267 895	307 040	351 718	391 440
Benin .....	2 255	2 432	2 912	3 717	4 978	6 866	7 982	9 199	10 576	11 801
Burkina Faso .....	4 284	4 829	5 625	6 823	8 811	11 608	13 422	15 605	18 111	20 321
Cabo Verde .....	178	202	269	284	338	428	463	493	525	550
Côte d'Ivoire .....	2 630	3 504	5 102	8 034	11 925	16 455	18 355	20 533	23 226	25 717
Gambia .....	305	365	464	637	956	1 318	1 544	1 793	2 086	2 348
Ghana .....	5 036	6 635	8 735	11 056	14 773	19 279	21 815	24 780	27 849	30 418
Guinea .....	3 013	3 494	4 155	4 871	6 352	8 241	9 110	10 192	11 432	12 771
Guinea-Bissau .....	535	616	705	782	975	1 201	1 345	1 523	1 737	1 921
Liberia .....	930	1 119	1 401	1 853	2 076	2 848	3 218	3 891	4 472	4 937
Mali .....	4 708	5 264	5 949	7 090	8 450	10 946	12 776	15 049	17 439	19 658
Mauritania .....	651	850	1 147	1 541	2 034	2 630	3 024	3 494	4 046	4 526
Niger .....	2 560	3 389	4 511	5 989	8 027	11 332	13 624	16 464	20 002	23 311
Nigeria .....	37 860	45 138	55 982	73 424	95 212	122 284	138 865	158 503	181 137	200 964
Saint Helena (4) .....	5	5	6	7	7	6	5	5	6	6
Senegal .....	2 487	3 207	4 258	5 583	7 526	9 798	11 090	12 678	14 578	16 296
Sierra Leone .....	2 041	2 318	2 745	3 388	4 320	4 585	5 646	6 416	7 172	7 813
Togo .....	1 395	1 581	2 116	2 721	3 774	4 924	5 612	6 422	7 323	8 082
Northern Africa and Western Asia .....	100 239	129 302	168 730	220 224	288 060	355 882	391 986	435 367	481 520	517 106
Northern Africa .....	48 788	63 223	82 539	106 773	139 745	171 323	186 421	202 940	223 862	241 781
Algeria .....	8 872	11 058	14 465	19 222	25 759	31 042	33 150	35 977	39 728	43 053
Egypt .....	20 452	26 633	34 514	43 309	56 134	68 832	75 524	82 761	92 443	100 388
Libya .....	1 125	1 448	2 134	3 219	4 437	5 358	5 799	6 198	6 418	6 777
Morocco .....	8 986	12 329	16 005	19 990	24 807	28 794	30 456	32 343	34 664	36 472
Sudan .....	5 734	7 544	10 282	14 507	20 148	27 275	30 950	34 545	38 903	42 813
Tunisia .....	3 605	4 178	5 064	6 374	8 243	9 708	10 107	10 635	11 180	11 695
Western Sahara .....	14	33	77	151	217	314	438	480	526	582
Western Asia .....	51 452	66 078	86 191	113 452	148 316	184 559	205 564	232 427	257 658	275 325
Armenia .....	1 354	1 874	2 525	3 100	3 538	3 070	2 981	2 877	2 926	2 958
Azerbaijan (5) .....	2 928	3 895	5 180	6 151	7 243	8 123	8 539	9 032	9 623	10 048
Bahrain .....	116	162	213	360	496	665	889	1 241	1 372	1 641
Cyprus (6) .....	494	573	614	685	767	943	1 028	1 113	1 161	1 199
Georgia (7) .....	3 527	4 008	4 713	5 018	5 410	4 362	4 210	4 099	4 024	3 997
Iraq .....	5 719	7 290	9 918	13 653	17 419	23 498	26 922	29 742	35 572	39 310
Israel .....	1 258	2 060	2 814	3 701	4 448	5 946	6 529	7 346	7 978	8 519
Jordan .....	481	933	1 721	2 378	3 566	5 122	5 766	7 262	9 267	10 102
Kuwait .....	153	269	744	1 369	2 095	2 045	2 270	2 992	3 836	4 207
Lebanon .....	1 335	1 805	2 297	2 589	2 803	3 843	4 699	4 953	6 533	6 856
Oman .....	456	552	724	1 154	1 812	2 268	2 511	3 041	4 267	4 975
Qatar .....	25	47	110	224	476	592	865	1 856	2 566	2 832
Saudi Arabia .....	3 121	4 087	5 836	9 691	16 234	20 664	23 816	27 421	31 718	34 269
State of Palestine (8) .....	932	1 069	1 127	1 511	2 101	3 224	3 578	4 056	4 529	4 981
Syrian Arab Republic .....	3 413	4 574	6 351	8 931	12 446	16 411	18 361	21 363	17 997	17 070
Turkey .....	21 408	27 472	34 876	43 976	53 922	63 240	67 903	72 327	78 529	83 430
United Arab Emirates .....	70	92	235	1 020	1 828	3 134	4 588	8 550	9 263	9 771
Yemen .....	4 661	5 315	6 193	7 942	11 710	17 409	20 107	23 155	26 498	29 162
Central and Southern Asia .....	510 788	619 068	775 437	980 359	1 239 984	1 511 915	1 647 074	1 775 361	1 896 327	1 991 424
Central Asia .....	17 450	24 321	33 212	41 088	50 123	55 346	58 450	62 805	68 480	73 212
Kazakhstan .....	6 703	9 935	13 036	14 796	16 384	14 923	15 403	16 252	17 572	18 551

Table A.9. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
219	242	268	328	394	462	531	597	657	708	Sao Tome and Principe .....
67 504	71 596	75 364	82 055	87 379	90 995	93 038	94 017	94 195	93 571	Southern Africa.....
2 352	2 568	2 774	3 168	3 510	3 773	3 958	4 081	4 148	4 166	Botswana.....
1 160	1 224	1 298	1 507	1 704	1 865	1 987	2 073	2 124	2 145	Eswatini.....
2 142	2 228	2 325	2 507	2 665	2 775	2 829	2 831	2 785	2 695	Lesotho.....
2 541	2 774	3 011	3 497	3 981	4 410	4 765	5 047	5 250	5 374	Namibia.....
59 309	62 803	65 956	71 375	75 518	78 172	79 499	79 986	79 888	79 191	South Africa.....
401 861	456 742	516 633	650 103	796 494	948 926	1 101 032	1 245 569	1 374 697	1 483 796	Western Africa .....
12 123	13 822	15 672	19 775	24 280	29 056	33 933	38 698	43 182	47 209	Benin.....
20 903	23 995	27 404	35 051	43 432	52 152	60 921	69 276	76 791	83 194	Burkina Faso.....
556	584	610	652	679	688	679	658	632	604	Cabo Verde.....
26 378	29 888	33 713	42 083	51 264	60 924	70 641	80 069	88 836	96 633	Côte d'Ivoire.....
2 417	2 780	3 171	4 008	4 882	5 737	6 525	7 212	7 770	8 176	Gambia.....
31 073	34 409	37 833	44 883	52 016	58 880	65 220	70 846	75 480	79 011	Ghana.....
13 133	15 004	17 021	21 365	25 972	30 640	35 091	39 087	42 500	45 257	Guinea.....
1 968	2 209	2 461	2 996	3 557	4 105	4 613	5 062	5 431	5 706	Guinea-Bissau.....
5 058	5 692	6 372	7 825	9 340	10 850	12 294	13 591	14 677	15 525	Liberia.....
20 251	23 416	26 957	34 939	43 586	52 430	61 045	68 868	75 399	80 383	Mali.....
4 650	5 291	5 967	7 432	9 025	10 684	12 361	14 020	15 608	17 065	Mauritania.....
24 207	29 126	34 846	48 746	65 593	84 726	105 284	126 183	146 411	164 947	Niger.....
206 140	233 343	262 977	329 067	401 315	476 130	550 375	620 457	681 978	732 942	Nigeria.....
6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	Saint Helena (4).....
16 744	19 062	21 551	27 088	33 187	39 547	45 987	52 315	58 246	63 515	Senegal.....
7 977	8 806	9 649	11 339	12 945	14 346	15 454	16 205	16 599	16 675	Sierra Leone.....
8 279	9 308	10 422	12 850	15 416	18 027	20 603	23 018	25 153	26 949	Togo.....
525 869	568 928	608 881	684 500	754 047	811 810	856 426	890 113	914 347	927 827	Northern Africa and Western Asia.....
246 233	267 761	288 433	330 253	371 545	408 395	440 180	467 041	489 002	504 858	Northern Africa.....
43 851	47 388	50 361	55 640	60 923	64 979	67 357	69 019	70 306	70 705	Algeria.....
102 334	111 728	120 832	140 350	159 957	177 538	193 263	206 565	217 250	224 735	Egypt.....
6 871	7 268	7 606	8 151	8 525	8 637	8 557	8 431	8 263	8 012	Libya.....
36 911	39 010	40 887	43 973	46 165	47 440	47 761	47 250	46 206	44 708	Morocco.....
43 849	49 353	55 254	67 919	81 193	94 749	108 222	120 912	132 318	142 342	Sudan.....
11 819	12 347	12 756	13 353	13 797	13 964	13 847	13 614	13 339	12 972	Tunisia.....
597	668	737	867	984	1 086	1 173	1 250	1 320	1 384	Western Sahara.....
279 637	301 167	320 448	354 247	382 502	403 416	416 246	423 073	425 346	422 969	Western Asia.....
2 963	2 977	2 967	2 905	2 816	2 689	2 525	2 351	2 191	2 039	Armenia.....
10 139	10 496	10 740	11 055	11 065	10 832	10 462	10 014	9 598	9 192	Azerbaijan (5).....
1 702	1 865	2 013	2 200	2 316	2 386	2 414	2 397	2 337	2 252	Bahrain.....
1 207	1 245	1 275	1 324	1 355	1 362	1 354	1 337	1 319	1 309	Cyprus (6).....
3 989	3 929	3 853	3 689	3 517	3 321	3 115	2 915	2 721	2 514	Georgia (7).....
40 223	45 187	50 194	60 584	70 940	80 712	89 542	97 129	103 203	107 711	Iraq.....
8 656	9 319	9 980	11 333	12 720	14 034	15 227	16 341	17 334	18 128	Israel.....
10 203	10 340	10 655	11 887	12 932	13 615	14 024	14 146	13 996	13 644	Jordan.....
4 271	4 518	4 747	5 153	5 393	5 470	5 607	5 856	6 057	6 189	Kuwait.....
6 825	6 397	6 195	6 376	6 528	6 563	6 457	6 241	5 981	5 707	Lebanon.....
5 107	5 573	5 936	6 437	6 915	7 298	7 463	7 467	7 389	7 268	Oman.....
2 881	3 122	3 327	3 629	3 851	4 007	4 091	4 129	4 141	4 162	Qatar.....
34 814	37 249	39 322	42 473	44 562	45 349	44 966	44 214	43 362	42 231	Saudi Arabia.....
5 101	5 718	6 342	7 599	8 816	9 913	10 835	11 536	12 011	12 268	State of Palestine (8).....
17 501	23 062	26 677	30 153	33 129	35 235	36 147	36 425	36 491	36 103	Syrian Arab Republic.....
84 339	86 705	89 158	94 132	97 140	97 941	96 624	93 897	90 336	86 170	Turkey.....
9 890	10 324	10 661	10 648	10 425	10 626	11 051	11 600	12 267	12 910	United Arab Emirates.....
29 826	33 140	36 407	42 670	48 080	52 063	54 341	55 077	54 613	53 171	Yemen.....
2 014 709	2 126 237	2 226 970	2 389 800	2 496 417	2 548 331	2 545 464	2 497 547	2 422 058	2 330 130	Central and Southern Asia.....
74 339	79 416	83 843	92 540	100 250	105 816	109 990	112 785	114 518	114 923	Central Asia.....
18 777	19 788	20 639	22 370	24 024	25 243	26 223	27 042	27 650	27 918	Kazakhstan.....

Table A.9. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Kyrgyzstan .....	1 740	2 170	2 970	3 611	4 373	4 921	5 075	5 422	5 959	6 416
Tajikistan.....	1 532	2 087	2 930	3 905	5 284	6 216	6 789	7 527	8 454	9 321
Turkmenistan.....	1 211	1 603	2 195	2 877	3 684	4 516	4 755	5 087	5 565	5 942
Uzbekistan.....	6 264	8 526	12 080	15 899	20 398	24 770	26 428	28 516	30 930	32 982
Southern Asia.....	493 339	594 746	742 225	939 271	1 189 861	1 456 569	1 588 624	1 712 555	1 827 847	1 918 211
Afghanistan.....	7 752	8 997	11 174	13 357	12 412	20 780	25 654	29 186	34 414	38 042
Bangladesh.....	37 895	48 014	64 232	79 639	103 172	127 658	139 036	147 575	156 256	163 046
Bhutan.....	177	223	297	407	531	591	649	686	728	763
India.....	376 325	450 548	555 190	698 953	873 278	1 056 576	1 147 610	1 234 281	1 310 152	1 366 418
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	17 119	21 907	28 514	38 650	56 366	65 623	69 762	73 763	78 492	82 914
Maldives.....	74	90	116	158	223	279	320	366	455	531
Nepal.....	8 483	10 105	12 075	15 016	18 905	23 941	25 745	27 013	27 015	28 609
Pakistan.....	37 542	44 989	58 142	78 054	107 648	142 344	160 304	179 425	199 427	216 565
Sri Lanka.....	7 971	9 874	12 486	15 036	17 326	18 778	19 545	20 262	20 908	21 324
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	842 669	1 019 895	1 280 853	1 555 768	1 837 799	2 044 789	2 125 348	2 201 807	2 279 490	2 334 623
Eastern Asia.....	677 535	805 881	999 435	1 198 126	1 393 335	1 519 781	1 564 192	1 604 859	1 645 184	1 672 611
China (9).....	554 419	660 408	827 601	1 000 089	1 176 884	1 290 551	1 330 776	1 368 811	1 406 848	1 433 784
China, Hong Kong SAR (10).....	1 974	3 046	3 849	4 869	5 728	6 606	6 770	6 966	7 186	7 436
China, Macao SAR (11).....	196	168	246	238	344	428	483	538	602	640
China, Taiwan Province of China (12).....	7 602	10 876	14 924	17 905	20 479	21 967	22 706	23 188	23 557	23 774
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	10 549	11 424	14 410	17 472	20 293	22 929	23 904	24 549	25 184	25 666
Japan.....	82 802	93 674	104 929	117 817	124 505	127 524	128 326	128 542	127 985	126 860
Mongolia.....	780	956	1 279	1 690	2 184	2 397	2 526	2 720	2 998	3 225
Republic of Korea.....	19 211	25 330	32 196	38 046	42 918	47 379	48 701	49 546	50 823	51 225
South-Eastern Asia.....	165 134	214 014	281 418	357 642	444 464	525 008	561 156	596 947	634 306	662 012
Brunei Darussalam.....	48	82	130	194	259	333	365	389	415	433
Cambodia.....	4 433	5 722	6 997	6 694	8 976	12 155	13 273	14 312	15 521	16 487
Indonesia.....	69 543	87 751	114 793	147 448	181 413	211 514	226 289	241 834	258 383	270 626
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	1 683	2 121	2 688	3 258	4 258	5 324	5 752	6 249	6 741	7 169
Malaysia (13).....	6 110	8 156	10 804	13 798	18 030	23 194	25 691	28 208	30 271	31 950
Myanmar.....	17 780	21 737	27 269	34 224	41 335	46 720	48 950	50 601	52 681	54 045
Philippines.....	18 580	26 270	35 804	47 358	61 895	77 992	86 326	93 967	102 113	108 117
Singapore.....	1 022	1 633	2 072	2 412	3 013	4 029	4 266	5 131	5 592	5 804
Thailand.....	20 710	27 397	36 885	47 374	56 558	62 953	65 416	67 195	68 715	69 626
Timor-Leste.....	415	475	572	600	738	884	995	1 094	1 196	1 293
Viet Nam.....	24 810	32 670	43 405	54 282	67 989	79 910	83 833	87 968	92 677	96 462
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	168 821	220 470	286 676	361 253	442 840	521 836	557 501	591 352	623 934	648 121
Caribbean.....	17 080	20 667	25 201	29 646	34 058	38 102	39 746	41 217	42 622	43 335
Anguilla (14).....	5	6	7	7	9	11	12	13	14	15
Antigua and Barbuda.....	46	54	64	62	63	76	81	88	94	97
Aruba (15).....	38	54	59	60	62	91	100	102	104	106
Bahamas.....	79	110	169	211	256	298	325	355	374	389
Barbados.....	211	231	239	252	261	272	276	282	285	287
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba (15).....	7	8	10	11	13	14	14	21	25	26
British Virgin Islands (14).....	7	8	10	11	17	20	23	28	29	30
Cayman Islands (14).....	6	8	9	16	25	42	49	57	62	65
Cuba.....	5 920	7 141	8 713	9 849	10 597	11 126	11 262	11 226	11 325	11 333
Curaçao (15).....	100	127	144	148	147	132	130	149	160	163
Dominica.....	51	60	71	75	70	70	71	71	71	72
Dominican Republic.....	2 365	3 294	4 500	5 804	7 133	8 471	9 097	9 695	10 282	10 739
Grenada.....	77	90	94	89	96	103	105	106	110	112
Guadeloupe (2).....	210	275	322	337	389	422	403	406	400	400
Haiti.....	3 221	3 866	4 676	5 643	7 038	8 464	9 195	9 949	10 696	11 263
Jamaica.....	1 403	1 629	1 876	2 163	2 420	2 655	2 740	2 810	2 891	2 948
Martinique (2).....	222	282	325	325	358	387	397	395	378	376
Montserrat (14).....	14	12	12	12	11	5	5	5	5	5

Table A.9. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
6 524	7 010	7 446	8 307	9 126	9 775	10 272	10 657	10 904	10 985	Kyrgyzstan .....
9 538	10 563	11 557	13 846	16 208	18 437	20 633	22 494	24 110	25 328	Tajikistan .....
6 031	6 438	6 782	7 409	7 949	8 277	8 460	8 553	8 539	8 421	Turkmenistan .....
33 469	35 618	37 418	40 608	42 942	44 083	44 403	44 039	43 314	42 271	Uzbekistan.....
1 940 370	2 046 821	2 143 127	2 297 260	2 396 167	2 442 515	2 435 474	2 384 762	2 307 540	2 215 207	Southern Asia.....
38 928	43 532	48 094	56 912	64 683	70 845	74 975	76 870	76 693	74 938	Afghanistan .....
164 689	172 399	178 994	188 417	192 568	191 443	185 611	176 199	164 351	151 393	Bangladesh.....
772	811	843	885	905	901	870	816	752	686	Bhutan .....
1 380 004	1 445 012	1 503 642	1 592 692	1 639 176	1 651 019	1 629 326	1 580 044	1 516 335	1 447 026	India .....
83 993	88 775	92 664	98 594	103 098	105 213	104 134	101 886	100 339	98 588	Iran (Islamic Republic of).....
541	522	519	556	586	593	578	548	515	490	Maldives.....
29 137	31 757	33 390	34 889	35 324	34 738	33 045	30 374	27 075	23 708	Nepal .....
220 892	242 234	262 959	302 129	338 013	366 792	387 094	399 523	404 491	403 103	Pakistan .....
21 413	21 780	22 023	22 186	21 814	20 972	19 842	18 501	16 989	15 275	Sri Lanka.....
2 346 709	2 395 226	2 426 673	2 444 901	2 411 344	2 337 469	2 244 832	2 147 893	2 053 746	1 966 808	Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....
1 678 090	1 695 428	1 699 380	1 675 643	1 617 342	1 534 566	1 445 519	1 361 027	1 285 889	1 222 593	Eastern Asia .....
1 439 324	1 457 908	1 464 340	1 449 031	1 402 405	1 333 031	1 258 054	1 185 891	1 120 467	1 064 993	China (9).....
7 497	7 756	8 019	8 140	8 041	7 912	7 786	7 623	7 552	7 647	China, Hong Kong SAR (10).....
649	694	732	791	838	875	904	932	963	1 012	China, Macao SAR (11).....
										China, Taiwan Province of China
23 817	23 965	24 011	23 593	22 413	20 967	19 513	18 082	16 962	16 259	(12).....
25 779	26 275	26 651	26 858	26 562	26 015	25 297	24 506	23 684	22 793	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea .....
126 476	123 976	120 758	113 356	105 804	98 326	90 472	83 925	79 047	74 959	Japan .....
3 278	3 514	3 716	4 089	4 449	4 738	4 947	5 133	5 296	5 387	Mongolia.....
51 269	51 339	51 152	49 784	46 830	42 702	38 546	34 934	31 918	29 542	Republic of Korea.....
668 620	699 798	727 294	769 258	794 002	802 904	799 313	786 866	767 857	744 215	South-Eastern Asia.....
437	456	471	489	492	482	461	437	413	390	Brunei Darussalam.....
16 719	17 806	18 781	20 527	21 861	22 640	22 889	22 649	22 116	21 355	Cambodia .....
273 524	287 090	299 198	318 638	330 905	336 444	337 225	334 740	329 171	320 782	Indonesia.....
7 276	7 775	8 226	8 972	9 480	9 706	9 661	9 387	8 957	8 424	Lao People's Dem. Republic.....
32 366	34 350	36 095	38 755	40 550	41 732	42 062	41 625	40 887	40 078	Malaysia (13).....
54 410	56 528	58 478	61 202	62 253	62 157	61 238	59 568	57 451	55 299	Myanmar .....
109 581	116 833	123 698	135 619	144 488	150 220	153 039	153 010	150 497	146 327	Philippines.....
5 850	6 079	6 262	6 445	6 408	6 265	6 089	5 915	5 789	5 733	Singapore.....
69 800	70 329	70 346	69 008	65 940	61 692	57 258	53 224	49 459	46 016	Thailand .....
1 318	1 447	1 574	1 809	2 019	2 203	2 330	2 395	2 408	2 373	Timor-Leste.....
97 339	101 107	104 164	107 795	109 605	109 363	107 062	103 916	100 709	97 437	Viet Nam .....
653 962	681 896	706 254	742 348	762 432	767 495	758 723	738 620	711 056	679 993	Latin America and the Caribbean .....
43 532	44 806	45 829	47 069	47 394	46 752	45 418	43 591	41 337	38 838	Caribbean.....
15	16	16	16	17	16	16	15	14	14	Anguilla (14).....
98	102	105	109	111	111	109	107	105	102	Antigua and Barbuda .....
107	109	110	111	109	107	107	106	104	102	Aruba (15).....
393	411	427	450	463	468	470	469	464	460	Bahamas.....
287	289	289	287	277	265	252	240	227	215	Barbados.....
										Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba
26	27	28	29	30	30	31	31	32	33	(15).....
30	31	32	32	32	30	29	27	26	25	British Virgin Islands (14) .....
66	70	73	80	85	88	91	95	99	103	Cayman Islands (14).....
11 327	11 257	11 142	10 765	10 162	9 382	8 611	7 929	7 265	6 671	Cuba.....
164	168	171	175	176	176	177	177	176	175	Curaçao (15).....
72	73	73	73	71	68	65	60	55	51	Dominica.....
10 848	11 346	11 770	12 416	12 796	12 885	12 716	12 319	11 733	11 013	Dominican Republic .....
113	115	116	116	116	112	107	100	93	86	Grenada.....
400	399	400	398	387	374	365	358	351	339	Guadeloupe (2).....
11 403	12 089	12 733	13 916	14 878	15 491	15 719	15 621	15 282	14 760	Haiti.....
2 961	3 015	3 048	3 045	2 960	2 808	2 597	2 341	2 066	1 793	Jamaica.....
375	372	368	356	332	306	286	269	253	234	Martinique (2).....
5	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	Montserrat (14).....

**Table A.9. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Puerto Rico (16).....	2 218	2 295	2 632	3 091	3 403	3 669	3 632	3 580	3 382	2 933
Saint Barthélemy (2).....	2	2	2	3	5	7	9	9	10	10
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	46	51	45	43	40	44	47	49	51	53
Saint Lucia.....	83	90	104	118	138	157	163	174	179	183
Saint Martin (French part) (2).....	3	4	6	9	32	29	34	38	36	38
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	67	81	91	101	107	108	109	108	109	111
Sint Maarten (Dutch part) (15).....	1	3	7	13	29	33	33	34	40	42
Trinidad and Tobago.....	646	848	945	1 085	1 221	1 267	1 296	1 328	1 370	1 395
Turks and Caicos Islands (14).....	5	6	6	8	12	20	28	33	36	38
United States Virgin Islands (16).....	27	33	65	99	104	109	108	106	105	105
Central America.....	37 975	51 117	69 400	91 092	113 384	135 322	145 951	157 591	168 949	177 587
Belize.....	69	92	122	144	188	247	284	322	361	390
Costa Rica.....	946	1 331	1 847	2 390	3 119	3 962	4 286	4 577	4 848	5 048
El Salvador.....	2 200	2 766	3 673	4 591	5 270	5 888	6 052	6 184	6 325	6 454
Guatemala.....	3 115	4 211	5 622	7 283	9 264	11 651	13 096	14 630	16 252	17 581
Honduras.....	1 547	2 039	2 717	3 678	4 955	6 575	7 459	8 317	9 113	9 746
Mexico.....	27 945	37 772	51 494	67 761	83 943	98 900	106 005	114 093	121 858	127 576
Nicaragua.....	1 295	1 773	2 407	3 266	4 173	5 069	5 439	5 824	6 223	6 546
Panama.....	860	1 133	1 519	1 978	2 471	3 030	3 330	3 643	3 968	4 246
South America.....	113 765	148 686	192 074	240 515	295 398	348 412	371 805	392 544	412 363	427 199
Argentina.....	17 038	20 482	23 881	27 897	32 619	36 871	38 893	40 896	43 075	44 781
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	3 082	3 657	4 484	5 580	6 865	8 418	9 232	10 049	10 870	11 513
Brazil.....	53 975	72 179	95 113	120 694	149 003	174 790	186 127	195 714	204 472	211 050
Chile.....	6 599	8 133	9 783	11 419	13 275	15 342	16 183	17 063	17 969	18 952
Colombia.....	11 982	16 058	21 480	26 901	33 103	39 630	42 648	45 223	47 521	50 339
Ecuador.....	3 470	4 544	6 069	7 989	10 231	12 681	13 826	15 011	16 212	17 374
Falkland Islands (Malvinas) (17).....	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
French Guiana (2).....	25	32	48	67	116	163	203	233	261	291
Guyana.....	407	572	705	780	743	747	746	749	767	783
Paraguay.....	1 473	1 904	2 475	3 182	4 223	5 323	5 824	6 248	6 689	7 045
Peru.....	7 777	10 155	13 460	17 548	22 071	26 460	27 866	29 028	30 471	32 510
Suriname.....	215	288	368	360	405	471	499	529	559	581
Uruguay.....	2 239	2 539	2 810	2 915	3 110	3 320	3 322	3 359	3 412	3 462
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....	5 482	8 142	11 396	15 183	19 633	24 192	26 432	28 440	30 082	28 516
Australia/New Zealand.....	10 085	12 615	15 611	17 735	20 359	22 850	24 314	26 525	28 547	29 986
Australia (18).....	8 177	10 242	12 793	14 588	16 961	18 991	20 179	22 155	23 932	25 203
New Zealand (19).....	1 908	2 373	2 818	3 147	3 398	3 859	4 135	4 370	4 615	4 783
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	2 891	3 407	4 311	5 477	6 940	8 575	9 376	10 348	11 312	12 142
Melanesia.....	2 493	2 909	3 655	4 698	5 973	7 473	8 232	9 188	10 122	10 919
Fiji.....	289	393	521	635	729	811	822	860	869	890
New Caledonia (2).....	65	78	105	145	170	217	236	254	271	283
Papua New Guinea.....	2 002	2 256	2 783	3 571	4 616	5 848	6 495	7 311	8 108	8 776
Solomon Islands.....	90	118	160	231	312	413	470	528	603	670
Vanuatu.....	48	64	85	116	147	185	209	236	271	300
Micronesia.....	156	191	248	304	417	485	498	504	523	543
Guam (16).....	60	67	84	104	130	155	158	159	162	167
Kiribati.....	33	41	51	59	72	84	92	103	111	118
Marshall Islands.....	13	15	20	31	47	51	55	56	57	59
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	32	45	61	73	96	107	106	103	109	114
Nauru.....	3	4	7	8	10	10	10	10	10	11
Northern Mariana Islands (16).....	7	10	13	17	46	57	57	54	56	57
Palau.....	7	10	12	12	15	19	20	18	18	18
Polynesia (20).....	242	307	408	476	550	616	646	657	667	680
American Samoa (16).....	19	20	27	33	47	58	60	56	56	55
Cook Islands (21).....	15	18	21	18	18	18	19	18	18	18
French Polynesia (2).....	60	78	110	153	200	241	259	266	273	279



Table A.9. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
2 861	2 907	2 905	2 689	2 445	2 176	1 921	1 682	1 450	1 217	Puerto Rico (16).....
10	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	10	10	Saint Barthélemy (2).....
53	55	56	57	56	54	52	49	46	43	Saint Kitts and Nevis.....
184	187	189	188	182	173	161	147	133	122	Saint Lucia.....
39	41	43	47	51	53	55	57	59	60	Saint Martin (French part) (2).....
111	112	113	112	109	104	98	90	82	75	St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....
43	46	48	52	55	58	60	63	66	69	Sint Maarten (Dutch part) (15).....
1 399	1 413	1 413	1 392	1 344	1 273	1 191	1 109	1 037	969	Trinidad and Tobago.....
39	41	44	48	50	52	52	53	53	54	Turks and Caicos Islands (14).....
104	103	101	94	86	77	69	60	51	40	United States Virgin Islands (16).....
179 670	189 581	198 571	213 441	223 567	228 895	229 812	226 766	220 391	211 854	Central America.....
398	434	468	526	571	603	624	631	629	620	Belize.....
5 094	5 302	5 468	5 692	5 773	5 724	5 574	5 340	5 062	4 798	Costa Rica.....
6 486	6 643	6 779	6 931	6 937	6 786	6 474	6 006	5 409	4 766	El Salvador.....
17 916	19 582	21 213	24 261	26 921	29 093	30 632	31 462	31 625	31 270	Guatemala.....
9 905	10 692	11 449	12 780	13 831	14 575	14 977	15 027	14 776	14 325	Honduras.....
128 933	135 284	140 876	149 759	155 151	157 156	156 314	153 104	147 930	141 510	Mexico.....
6 625	7 008	7 392	8 049	8 531	8 807	8 875	8 750	8 485	8 124	Nicaragua.....
4 315	4 635	4 928	5 442	5 853	6 151	6 343	6 447	6 475	6 440	Panama.....
430 760	447 510	461 854	481 837	491 472	491 847	483 493	468 263	449 327	429 301	South America.....
45 196	47 192	49 056	52 297	54 867	56 709	57 704	57 934	57 596	56 802	Argentina.....
11 673	12 468	13 240	14 653	15 840	16 756	17 364	17 644	17 636	17 391	Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....
212 559	219 021	223 852	229 059	228 980	224 412	215 858	204 531	192 347	180 683	Brazil.....
19 116	19 241	19 458	20 157	20 319	20 075	19 550	18 854	18 076	17 332	Chile.....
50 883	52 007	53 417	55 336	55 958	55 408	53 813	51 344	48 311	45 221	Colombia.....
17 643	18 741	19 819	21 762	23 316	24 416	25 037	25 203	24 981	24 483	Ecuador.....
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	Falkland Islands (Malvinas) (17).....
299	337	378	461	545	629	711	790	863	927	French Guiana (2).....
787	805	822	835	825	795	749	688	613	531	Guyana.....
7 133	7 558	7 950	8 614	9 102	9 400	9 478	9 348	9 081	8 734	Paraguay.....
32 972	34 518	36 031	38 552	40 374	41 410	41 591	41 097	40 237	39 158	Peru.....
587	611	632	664	680	684	679	664	641	613	Suriname.....
3 474	3 526	3 569	3 624	3 639	3 613	3 544	3 441	3 316	3 182	Uruguay.....
28 436	31 481	33 626	35 819	37 023	37 538	37 412	36 722	35 624	34 241	Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....
30 322	31 886	33 350	36 005	38 422	40 677	42 798	44 828	46 826	48 885	Australia/New Zealand.....
25 500	26 880	28 177	30 572	32 814	34 950	36 961	38 900	40 855	42 877	Australia (18).....
4 822	5 006	5 173	5 433	5 608	5 727	5 837	5 928	5 971	6 008	New Zealand (19).....
12 356	13 448	14 569	16 808	18 954	20 934	22 689	24 146	25 258	26 030	Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....
11 123	12 164	13 234	15 387	17 469	19 410	21 148	22 610	23 755	24 583	Melanesia.....
896	930	966	1 027	1 071	1 099	1 111	1 110	1 095	1 067	Fiji.....
285	299	311	332	346	354	359	360	359	356	New Caledonia (2).....
8 947	9 818	10 709	12 493	14 204	15 785	17 180	18 321	19 183	19 783	Papua New Guinea.....
687	773	865	1 068	1 290	1 523	1 761	1 997	2 217	2 410	Solomon Islands.....
307	344	383	468	557	647	737	822	900	968	Vanuatu.....
549	576	603	645	674	694	702	698	684	659	Micronesia.....
169	175	181	189	193	193	191	186	178	168	Guam (16).....
119	130	139	157	177	194	209	222	233	239	Kiribati.....
59	62	65	71	75	78	78	75	70	63	Marshall Islands.....
115	121	127	135	139	141	139	132	124	115	Micronesia (Fed. States of).....
11	11	11	11	11	10	9	8	7	6	Nauru.....
58	59	61	63	62	61	59	58	56	53	Northern Mariana Islands (16).....
18	18	18	18	18	17	16	16	15	14	Palau.....
684	708	732	776	811	831	840	837	819	789	Polynesia (20).....
55	55	55	54	54	52	50	46	42	36	American Samoa (16).....
18	18	18	17	17	17	16	15	15	14	Cook Islands (21).....
281	289	297	308	311	307	299	288	276	262	French Polynesia (2).....

Table A.9. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Niue (21).....	5	5	5	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Samoa.....	82	109	143	156	163	174	180	186	194	197
Tokelau (21).....	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Tonga.....	47	62	84	93	95	98	101	104	101	104
Tuvalu.....	5	5	6	8	9	9	10	11	11	12
Wallis and Futuna Islands (2).....	7	8	9	11	14	15	15	13	12	11
Europe and Northern America.....	721 931	810 056	887 911	947 574	1 000 644	1 037 985	1 056 575	1 079 700	1 100 090	1 113 784
Europe.....	549 329	605 407	656 919	693 567	720 858	725 558	729 288	736 413	743 059	747 183
Eastern Europe.....	220 171	253 511	276 165	294 734	309 809	303 918	297 501	294 873	294 391	293 445
Belarus.....	7 745	8 125	8 914	9 570	10 151	9 872	9 562	9 421	9 439	9 452
Bulgaria.....	7 251	7 886	8 508	8 879	8 841	7 998	7 687	7 425	7 200	7 000
Czechia.....	8 903	9 590	9 818	10 349	10 341	10 289	10 258	10 537	10 601	10 689
Hungary.....	9 338	10 001	10 366	10 754	10 377	10 221	10 086	9 927	9 778	9 685
Poland.....	24 824	29 614	32 639	35 540	37 960	38 557	38 369	38 330	38 034	37 888
Republic of Moldova (22).....	2 341	3 004	3 596	4 011	4 366	4 203	4 159	4 086	4 071	4 043
Romania.....	16 236	18 614	20 549	22 616	23 489	22 137	21 417	20 472	19 925	19 365
Russian Federation.....	102 799	119 872	130 149	138 053	147 532	146 405	143 672	143 479	144 985	145 872
Slovakia.....	3 437	4 140	4 539	4 997	5 288	5 399	5 399	5 404	5 436	5 457
Ukraine (23).....	37 298	42 665	47 089	49 966	51 463	48 838	46 891	45 792	44 922	43 994
Northern Europe.....	78 007	81 727	87 251	89 798	92 036	94 454	96 307	100 398	103 519	105 769
Channel Islands (24).....	102	109	121	128	141	148	152	160	165	172
Denmark (25).....	4 268	4 581	4 931	5 124	5 141	5 341	5 422	5 555	5 689	5 772
Estonia.....	1 101	1 217	1 360	1 474	1 565	1 399	1 356	1 332	1 315	1 326
Faroe Islands (26).....	32	35	39	43	47	47	48	48	48	49
Finland (27).....	4 008	4 435	4 612	4 788	4 996	5 188	5 259	5 366	5 481	5 532
Iceland.....	143	176	204	228	255	280	295	320	330	339
Ireland.....	2 913	2 791	2 908	3 385	3 511	3 783	4 141	4 554	4 652	4 882
Isle of Man (14).....	55	48	55	64	70	77	80	85	83	85
Latvia.....	1 927	2 130	2 378	2 521	2 664	2 384	2 252	2 119	1 998	1 907
Lithuania.....	2 567	2 770	3 137	3 431	3 696	3 502	3 344	3 124	2 932	2 760
Norway (28).....	3 265	3 583	3 876	4 086	4 247	4 499	4 632	4 886	5 200	5 379
Sweden.....	7 010	7 483	8 055	8 316	8 567	8 882	9 039	9 390	9 765	10 036
United Kingdom (29).....	50 616	52 371	55 573	56 209	57 134	58 923	60 288	63 460	65 860	67 530
Southern Europe.....	108 737	117 761	127 475	138 555	143 504	144 847	149 676	153 016	153 065	152 447
Albania.....	1 263	1 636	2 151	2 683	3 286	3 129	3 087	2 948	2 891	2 881
Andorra.....	6	13	24	36	55	65	79	84	78	77
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	2 661	3 226	3 761	4 180	4 463	3 751	3 765	3 705	3 429	3 301
Croatia.....	3 850	4 193	4 423	4 598	4 776	4 428	4 378	4 328	4 233	4 130
Gibraltar (14).....	22	23	29	30	29	31	33	34	34	34
Greece.....	7 669	8 274	8 664	9 627	10 226	11 082	11 225	10 888	10 660	10 473
Holy See (30).....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Italy.....	46 599	49 700	53 519	56 349	57 048	56 692	58 281	59 325	60 578	60 550
Malta.....	312	313	321	331	362	394	405	414	434	440
Montenegro.....	395	487	520	581	615	614	616	624	627	628
North Macedonia.....	1 254	1 489	1 721	1 924	1 996	2 035	2 060	2 071	2 079	2 083
Portugal.....	8 417	8 845	8 651	9 751	9 895	10 297	10 508	10 596	10 368	10 226
San Marino.....	13	15	19	21	24	27	29	31	33	34
Serbia (31).....	6 732	7 557	8 120	8 908	9 518	9 488	9 194	8 991	8 877	8 772
Slovenia.....	1 473	1 587	1 670	1 836	2 006	1 988	1 995	2 043	2 071	2 079
Spain (32).....	28 070	30 402	33 884	37 698	39 203	40 825	44 019	46 931	46 672	46 737
Western Europe.....	142 414	152 409	166 028	170 479	175 510	182 339	185 804	188 126	192 084	195 522
Austria.....	6 936	7 071	7 516	7 610	7 724	8 069	8 254	8 410	8 679	8 955
Belgium.....	8 638	9 167	9 632	9 869	10 007	10 282	10 547	10 939	11 288	11 539
France (33).....	41 834	45 673	50 764	53 868	56 667	59 015	61 120	62 880	64 453	65 130
Germany.....	69 966	73 414	78 578	78 283	79 054	81 401	81 603	80 827	81 787	83 517
Liechtenstein.....	14	17	21	26	29	33	35	36	37	38

Table A.9. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	Niue (21) .....
198	209	220	244	267	285	300	312	315	310	Samoa .....
1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	Tokelau (21) .....
106	111	116	126	134	140	145	146	144	138	Tonga .....
12	12	13	15	16	17	18	19	20	20	Tuvalu .....
11	11	10	10	9	8	8	7	6	6	Wallis and Futuna Islands (2) .....
1 116 506	1 125 642	1 131 901	1 137 988	1 135 687	1 128 170	1 120 960	1 117 228	1 117 465	1 120 451	Europe and Northern America .....
747 636	745 791	741 303	727 811	710 486	688 790	666 591	649 589	638 369	629 563	Europe .....
293 013	289 526	284 535	272 824	261 977	251 009	239 419	230 188	224 387	219 456	Eastern Europe .....
9 449	9 385	9 265	8 938	8 634	8 333	8 002	7 728	7 569	7 430	Belarus .....
6 948	6 686	6 417	5 873	5 385	4 923	4 484	4 122	3 847	3 588	Bulgaria .....
10 709	10 757	10 745	10 626	10 546	10 430	10 217	10 109	10 168	10 274	Czechia .....
9 660	9 514	9 338	8 907	8 470	8 071	7 660	7 309	7 051	6 857	Hungary .....
37 847	37 515	36 945	35 283	33 295	31 168	28 798	26 417	24 510	23 033	Poland .....
4 034	3 974	3 886	3 641	3 360	3 059	2 732	2 426	2 195	2 012	Republic of Moldova (22) .....
19 238	18 773	18 306	17 307	16 260	15 175	14 126	13 256	12 535	11 878	Romania .....
145 934	145 133	143 348	139 031	135 824	132 692	129 229	127 150	126 688	126 143	Russian Federation .....
5 460	5 450	5 403	5 217	4 984	4 735	4 443	4 168	3 974	3 829	Slovakia .....
43 734	42 339	40 882	38 002	35 219	32 423	29 728	27 503	25 851	24 413	Ukraine (23) .....
106 261	108 253	109 990	112 749	114 960	116 377	117 487	118 633	119 747	121 044	Northern Europe .....
174	180	185	194	199	203	207	212	217	223	Channel Islands (24) .....
5 792	5 900	6 002	6 147	6 245	6 355	6 490	6 630	6 747	6 873	Denmark (25) .....
1 327	1 307	1 280	1 219	1 158	1 092	1 017	946	887	838	Estonia .....
49	50	51	53	53	54	55	56	56	55	Faroe Islands (26) .....
5 541	5 570	5 581	5 552	5 486	5 422	5 386	5 344	5 290	5 254	Finland (27) .....
341	351	360	372	377	376	374	369	361	353	Iceland .....
4 938	5 109	5 248	5 489	5 678	5 739	5 710	5 698	5 717	5 685	Ireland .....
85	87	88	90	91	91	92	94	95	96	Isle of Man (14) .....
1 886	1 799	1 720	1 584	1 479	1 384	1 290	1 218	1 164	1 114	Latvia .....
2 722	2 591	2 485	2 284	2 121	1 969	1 820	1 703	1 612	1 524	Lithuania .....
5 421	5 651	5 876	6 271	6 600	6 892	7 175	7 452	7 702	7 953	Norway (28) .....
10 099	10 385	10 630	11 008	11 389	11 739	12 056	12 380	12 679	13 023	Sweden .....
67 886	69 274	70 485	72 487	74 082	75 060	75 815	76 535	77 220	78 053	United Kingdom (29) .....
152 215	150 588	148 460	143 490	136 648	127 437	117 853	110 324	104 738	99 758	Southern Europe .....
2 878	2 840	2 787	2 634	2 424	2 191	1 942	1 660	1 359	1 088	Albania .....
77	78	78	78	76	72	67	64	63	62	Andorra .....
3 281	3 212	3 127	2 923	2 685	2 439	2 213	2 002	1 808	1 641	Bosnia and Herzegovina .....
4 105	3 994	3 877	3 629	3 365	3 095	2 830	2 584	2 371	2 183	Croatia .....
34	34	34	34	34	33	32	30	29	27	Gibraltar (14) .....
10 423	10 155	9 917	9 509	9 029	8 400	7 751	7 249	6 895	6 583	Greece .....
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Holy See (30) .....
60 462	59 877	59 031	57 160	54 382	50 557	46 815	44 094	41 947	39 993	Italy .....
442	447	449	440	427	415	400	382	367	358	Malta .....
628	627	624	610	589	566	540	510	481	454	Montenegro .....
2 083	2 074	2 051	1 967	1 857	1 734	1 597	1 461	1 347	1 249	North Macedonia .....
10 197	10 060	9 913	9 558	9 085	8 514	7 964	7 553	7 249	6 985	Portugal .....
34	34	34	34	34	32	31	30	30	30	San Marino .....
8 737	8 505	8 250	7 680	7 084	6 482	5 864	5 263	4 710	4 217	Serbia (31) .....
2 079	2 073	2 056	2 006	1 940	1 859	1 779	1 720	1 692	1 676	Slovenia .....
46 755	46 577	46 230	45 225	43 637	41 046	38 027	35 720	34 389	33 210	Spain (32) .....
196 146	197 425	198 318	198 748	196 902	193 967	191 832	190 443	189 496	189 304	Western Europe .....
9 006	9 104	9 176	9 212	9 131	8 976	8 845	8 729	8 653	8 677	Austria .....
11 590	11 757	11 904	12 121	12 221	12 230	12 251	12 310	12 390	12 493	Belgium .....
65 274	66 051	66 696	67 571	67 587	67 083	66 596	66 295	65 938	65 498	France (33) .....
83 784	83 515	83 136	82 004	80 104	77 962	76 467	75 402	74 770	74 741	Germany .....
38	39	39	40	40	41	42	43	44	45	Liechtenstein .....

**Table A.9. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Luxembourg.....	296	315	340	364	382	436	458	508	567	616
Monaco.....	20	22	23	27	29	32	34	36	38	39
Netherlands (34).....	10 042	11 449	13 002	14 148	14 965	15 926	16 367	16 683	16 938	17 097
Switzerland.....	4 668	5 281	6 151	6 284	6 653	7 144	7 387	7 809	8 297	8 591
Northern America.....	172 603	204 649	230 992	254 007	279 785	312 427	327 287	343 287	357 031	366 601
Bermuda (14).....	37	45	53	58	62	65	66	65	64	63
Canada.....	13 733	17 847	21 374	24 417	27 541	30 588	32 164	34 148	36 027	37 411
Greenland (26).....	23	31	46	50	56	56	57	57	56	57
Saint Pierre and Miquelon (2).....	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
USA (35).....	158 804	186 721	209 513	229 476	252 120	281 711	294 994	309 011	320 878	329 065

\* The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in "Standard country or area codes for statistical use" (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

a The designation "more developed" and "less developed" regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

b More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

c Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

d The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/>.

e Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

f The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/>.

g The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS): Further information is available at <http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/>.

h The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.

i Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.

j Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.

k Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.

l Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.

m Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.

n Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.

o Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.

p Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report (<https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/>). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.

1 Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

2 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.

3 Including Zanzibar.

4 Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

5 Including Nagorno-Karabakh.

6 Refers to the whole country.

7 Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

8 Including East Jerusalem.

9 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.

10 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

11 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

(continued on next page)

**Table A.9. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2020-2100: Medium variant**

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
626	661	690	744	790	828	864	901	940	985	Luxembourg.....
39	41	42	44	46	49	52	56	60	64	Monaco.....
17 135	17 320	17 450	17 461	17 165	16 787	16 510	16 279	16 002	15 760	Netherlands (34).....
8 655	8 937	9 185	9 551	9 818	10 012	10 205	10 428	10 699	11 041	Switzerland.....
368 870	379 851	390 599	410 177	425 200	439 379	454 369	467 639	479 097	490 889	Northern America.....
62	62	60	58	53	49	46	43	40	37	Bermuda (14).....
37 742	39 327	40 834	43 486	45 669	47 779	50 096	52 348	54 540	56 953	Canada.....
57	57	57	56	53	51	49	46	43	41	Greenland (26).....
6	6	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	Saint Pierre and Miquelon (2).....
331 003	340 400	349 642	366 572	379 419	391 495	404 174	415 197	424 470	433 854	USA (35).....

12 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

13 Including Sabah and Sarawak.

14 For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

15 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.

16 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.

17 A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

18 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.

19 For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.

20 Including Pitcairn.

21 For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include this area.

22 Including Transnistria.

23 Including Crimea.

24 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

25 For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.

26 For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include this area.

27 Including Åland Islands.

28 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

29 Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.

30 Refers to the Vatican City State.

31 Including Kosovo.

32 Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.

33 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.

34 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).

35 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.

**Table A.10. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area:  
Upper 95 percent prediction interval, 2020-2100**

**Upper 95 percent prediction interval**

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>World</b> .....	7 794 799	8 223 574	8 636 041	9 396 987	10 078 535	10 690 489	11 243 358	11 743 120	12 227 664	12 663 070
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	1 273 304	1 285 917	1 295 312	1 307 182	1 311 488	1 313 407	1 317 965	1 330 189	1 351 565	1 380 175
Less developed regions (c).....	6 521 494	6 940 103	7 346 264	8 103 032	8 784 765	9 408 349	9 963 818	10 458 221	10 936 769	11 378 984
Least developed countries (d).....	1 057 438	1 189 358	1 330 663	1 638 298	1 968 824	2 322 333	2 684 655	3 048 611	3 406 885	3 755 460
Other less developed countries (e)....	5 464 056	5 753 419	6 021 989	6 485 488	6 855 467	7 162 221	7 402 070	7 592 352	7 772 916	7 954 004
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	5 050 208	5 444 571	5 837 615	6 599 742	7 325 359	8 011 931	8 635 211	9 183 883	9 715 987	10 202 309
Land-locked Developing Countries (f).....	533 143	599 226	668 838	819 135	979 025	1 144 424	1 311 686	1 474 044	1 627 775	1 774 350
Small Island Developing States (g).....	72 076	75 898	79 534	85 976	91 420	96 018	99 942	103 286	106 093	108 504
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	1 263 093	1 287 260	1 308 174	1 339 855	1 356 756	1 367 312	1 378 981	1 393 199	1 414 145	1 440 322
Middle-income countries (h).....	5 753 052	6 050 099	6 328 925	6 818 079	7 221 340	7 563 185	7 838 317	8 063 165	8 282 825	8 493 196
Upper-middle-income countries (h)...	2 654 816	2 733 053	2 795 449	2 874 424	2 907 728	2 900 157	2 865 918	2 826 685	2 790 913	2 768 979
Lower-middle-income countries (h)...	3 098 235	3 323 927	3 547 737	3 974 574	4 370 210	4 739 306	5 065 821	5 367 208	5 656 552	5 927 693
Low-income countries (h).....	775 711	887 856	1 007 284	1 267 488	1 553 790	1 862 737	2 178 127	2 497 678	2 813 619	3 115 530
No income group available.....	2 944	3 136	3 331	3 708	4 043	4 356	4 676	4 997	5 304	5 586
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	1 340 598	1 517 518	1 709 200	2 137 577	2 615 282	3 131 496	3 673 682	4 229 533	4 780 715	5 329 577
Asia (k).....	4 641 055	4 854 321	5 043 162	5 346 036	5 550 244	5 687 782	5 763 721	5 797 603	5 816 218	5 825 908
Europe (l).....	747 636	748 260	746 411	738 311	726 782	712 590	699 350	692 219	692 854	696 889
Latin America and the Caribbean (m).....	653 962	686 907	717 205	766 267	801 109	824 878	837 889	839 018	833 774	825 405
Northern America (n).....	368 870	382 705	396 857	423 898	447 226	471 328	499 307	527 620	555 419	585 649
Oceania (o).....	42 678	45 696	48 714	54 672	60 633	66 711	72 966	79 285	85 743	92 501
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	1 094 366	1 248 507	1 418 194	1 801 310	2 232 633	2 707 308	3 211 139	3 731 714	4 260 410	4 779 563
Eastern Africa.....	445 406	509 924	580 977	738 084	912 898	1 102 520	1 303 017	1 505 735	1 707 716	1 908 244
Burundi.....	11 891	13 960	16 275	21 823	28 784	37 255	47 299	59 304	73 050	88 840
Comoros.....	870	981	1 100	1 364	1 665	2 006	2 372	2 781	3 212	3 687
Djibouti.....	988	1 072	1 151	1 299	1 439	1 567	1 677	1 777	1 873	1 971
Eritrea.....	3 546	3 929	4 390	5 534	6 811	8 216	9 825	11 501	13 261	15 089
Ethiopia.....	114 964	132 090	150 676	191 601	237 025	287 707	341 521	396 141	450 404	506 263
Kenya.....	53 771	61 018	68 951	85 952	103 928	123 733	144 810	167 068	189 122	211 604
Madagascar.....	27 691	32 080	36 960	48 187	61 861	78 258	97 217	119 436	144 833	173 195
Malawi.....	19 130	22 254	25 831	34 134	44 055	56 017	69 712	85 050	101 570	119 824
Mauritius (1).....	1 272	1 291	1 307	1 315	1 289	1 258	1 228	1 189	1 149	1 120
Mayotte (2).....	273	312	354	449	550	659	774	889	1 005	1 121
Mozambique.....	31 255	36 565	42 669	57 533	75 981	99 257	126 818	158 860	194 496	237 206
Réunion (2).....	895	937	977	1 045	1 093	1 131	1 167	1 207	1 246	1 277
Rwanda.....	12 952	14 817	16 765	21 047	25 740	30 909	36 199	41 512	46 632	51 429
Seychelles.....	98	102	105	110	114	116	120	124	129	135
Somalia.....	15 893	18 621	21 830	29 636	39 536	52 414	67 874	86 363	108 269	133 445
South Sudan.....	11 194	12 657	14 321	18 239	22 777	28 179	34 267	40 851	48 191	56 004
Uganda.....	45 741	53 247	61 875	81 943	105 053	131 156	159 799	190 519	222 425	254 244
United Republic of Tanzania (3).....	59 734	69 982	81 746	110 147	146 043	190 916	246 316	313 267	391 440	482 167
Zambia.....	18 384	21 540	25 179	33 855	44 501	57 709	73 663	92 259	113 503	138 274
Zimbabwe.....	14 863	16 396	18 240	22 525	27 095	31 756	36 517	41 016	45 201	48 869
Middle Africa.....	179 595	209 411	243 139	323 013	419 528	532 519	661 751	807 807	967 439	1 138 962
Angola.....	32 866	39 013	46 215	63 999	86 985	116 391	152 777	197 704	251 506	314 683
Cameroon.....	26 546	30 509	34 931	45 181	57 521	71 836	88 305	107 334	127 819	150 271
Central African Republic.....	4 830	5 429	6 175	7 917	9 901	12 169	14 613	17 299	20 028	22 655
Chad.....	16 426	19 238	22 389	29 850	38 966	49 853	62 506	76 829	92 222	109 355
Congo.....	5 518	6 332	7 248	9 420	12 050	15 185	18 966	23 295	28 279	33 844
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	89 561	105 620	124 127	169 472	226 076	295 818	378 856	474 632	583 611	704 165
Equatorial Guinea.....	1 403	1 664	1 938	2 544	3 244	4 044	4 935	5 906	6 930	8 103

Table A.10. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	Upper 95 percent prediction interval									
	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
Gabon.....	2 226	2 529	2 838	3 510	4 290	5 136	6 053	7 073	8 172	9 299
Sao Tome and Principe.....	219	245	277	353	446	557	683	828	988	1 165
Southern Africa.....	67 504	72 587	77 473	87 187	96 630	105 659	114 344	122 272	129 795	137 908
Botswana.....	2 352	2 607	2 861	3 381	3 898	4 395	4 884	5 324	5 755	6 161
Eswatini.....	1 160	1 245	1 345	1 628	1 937	2 249	2 563	2 865	3 154	3 423
Lesotho.....	2 142	2 267	2 412	2 714	3 049	3 390	3 753	4 130	4 502	4 859
Namibia.....	2 541	2 823	3 119	3 770	4 495	5 281	6 071	6 924	7 772	8 607
South Africa.....	59 309	63 733	67 951	76 209	84 216	91 956	99 211	106 588	113 568	120 930
Western Africa.....	401 861	460 552	526 441	680 658	865 554	1 079 711	1 320 551	1 592 484	1 891 183	2 200 352
Benin.....	12 123	14 034	16 174	21 257	27 477	34 998	44 126	54 316	65 876	79 296
Burkina Faso.....	20 903	24 373	28 362	37 954	49 860	64 377	81 877	102 257	124 854	150 218
Cabo Verde.....	556	593	627	691	748	794	828	851	872	891
Côte d'Ivoire.....	26 378	30 361	34 855	45 283	58 129	73 381	91 459	112 179	135 301	161 230
Gambia.....	2 417	2 822	3 279	4 349	5 648	7 160	8 899	10 859	13 043	15 396
Ghana.....	31 073	34 977	39 145	48 451	58 922	70 743	84 041	98 389	114 063	130 239
Guinea.....	13 133	15 250	17 626	23 142	29 727	37 613	46 604	56 484	67 045	79 265
Guinea-Bissau.....	1 968	2 247	2 552	3 247	4 067	4 992	6 039	7 173	8 409	9 732
Liberia.....	5 058	5 787	6 598	8 464	10 679	13 294	16 304	19 754	23 458	27 707
Mali.....	20 251	23 757	27 869	38 030	50 868	66 737	86 003	108 151	133 917	162 864
Mauritania.....	4 650	5 370	6 155	7 963	10 133	12 716	15 743	19 295	23 245	27 538
Niger.....	24 207	29 471	35 816	52 284	74 769	104 329	142 025	187 813	244 374	310 987
Nigeria.....	206 140	236 652	271 282	355 043	459 651	588 136	741 189	920 138	1 124 191	1 357 673
Saint Helena (4).....	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5
Senegal.....	16 744	19 356	22 251	29 028	37 180	46 647	57 850	70 566	84 995	101 152
Sierra Leone.....	7 977	8 966	10 048	12 438	15 102	18 015	21 080	24 228	27 535	30 678
Togo.....	8 279	9 465	10 793	13 899	17 589	21 969	27 028	32 859	39 302	46 568
Northern Africa and Western Asia.....	525 869	573 063	618 038	706 118	793 860	876 365	953 655	1 027 570	1 098 580	1 165 368
Northern Africa.....	246 233	270 409	294 339	344 924	399 525	455 533	513 725	574 335	637 146	699 153
Algeria.....	43 851	47 956	51 636	59 037	67 702	76 369	84 516	93 360	103 078	113 866
Egypt.....	102 334	113 442	124 637	150 036	179 174	210 391	244 265	281 492	320 184	361 452
Libya.....	6 871	7 365	7 809	8 610	9 319	9 819	10 218	10 588	10 980	11 296
Morocco.....	36 911	39 529	41 982	46 493	50 446	53 955	56 904	59 227	61 237	63 242
Sudan.....	43 849	50 132	57 110	73 117	91 345	112 606	137 479	165 453	196 423	230 588
Tunisia.....	11 819	12 509	13 066	14 020	14 896	15 610	16 123	16 595	17 129	17 662
Western Sahara.....	597	678	759	918	1 078	1 233	1 385	1 535	1 687	1 841
Western Asia.....	279 637	303 690	325 871	367 075	405 577	440 302	469 842	495 878	521 827	546 530
Armenia.....	2 963	3 004	3 022	3 020	2 997	2 949	2 872	2 779	2 724	2 667
Azerbaijan (5).....	10 139	10 623	11 000	11 663	12 080	12 336	12 562	12 706	12 926	13 212
Bahrain.....	1 702	1 885	2 057	2 303	2 490	2 654	2 793	2 901	2 966	3 008
Cyprus (6).....	1 207	1 258	1 305	1 386	1 450	1 498	1 535	1 564	1 595	1 633
Georgia (7).....	3 989	3 966	3 928	3 854	3 773	3 684	3 606	3 551	3 520	3 487
Iraq.....	40 223	45 940	51 990	65 466	80 768	98 280	117 678	139 232	162 387	187 694
Israel.....	8 656	9 435	10 248	12 007	13 989	16 181	18 624	21 356	24 274	27 520
Jordan.....	10 203	10 501	11 004	12 725	14 407	15 934	17 398	18 610	19 641	20 539
Kuwait.....	4 271	4 560	4 834	5 365	5 781	6 047	6 406	6 932	7 463	7 982
Lebanon.....	6 825	6 468	6 331	6 666	7 010	7 288	7 454	7 548	7 655	7 761
Oman.....	5 107	5 636	6 064	6 705	7 374	8 013	8 484	8 808	9 100	9 413
Qatar.....	2 881	3 146	3 381	3 757	4 078	4 358	4 593	4 795	4 976	5 180
Saudi Arabia.....	34 814	37 723	40 333	44 857	48 699	51 657	53 729	55 620	57 436	59 491
State of Palestine (8).....	5 101	5 822	6 591	8 265	10 091	12 108	14 256	16 478	18 763	21 122
Syrian Arab Republic.....	17 501	23 384	27 422	32 002	36 634	40 937	44 393	47 527	50 562	53 324
Turkey.....	84 339	87 817	91 460	99 149	105 267	110 186	113 725	116 017	117 633	119 787
United Arab Emirates.....	9 890	10 434	10 914	11 254	11 436	12 086	12 991	14 079	15 310	16 577
Yemen.....	29 826	33 694	37 656	45 795	53 903	61 502	68 204	73 665	78 224	82 004
Central and Southern Asia.....	2 014 709	2 149 928	2 278 652	2 507 839	2 697 332	2 862 715	2 991 734	3 081 923	3 163 343	3 224 627

Table A.10. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Upper 95 percent prediction interval

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
Central Asia .....	74 339	80 227	85 532	96 693	108 012	118 425	128 920	138 811	149 265	159 703
Kazakhstan.....	18 777	19 993	21 102	23 658	26 531	29 353	32 601	36 203	40 217	44 408
Kyrgyzstan.....	6 524	7 114	7 670	8 858	10 149	11 463	12 866	14 248	15 720	17 202
Tajikistan.....	9 538	10 733	11 949	14 883	18 423	22 406	27 128	32 376	38 527	45 165
Turkmenistan.....	6 031	6 530	6 977	7 879	8 825	9 683	10 545	11 399	12 234	13 005
Uzbekistan.....	33 469	36 124	38 466	43 061	47 511	51 342	54 868	58 096	61 177	64 094
Southern Asia.....	1 940 370	2 070 570	2 194 865	2 414 823	2 595 831	2 754 242	2 877 764	2 964 645	3 052 031	3 101 013
Afghanistan.....	38 928	44 332	50 134	62 356	74 848	87 536	99 463	110 272	119 553	127 926
Bangladesh.....	164 689	174 869	184 302	200 456	213 438	223 359	229 402	232 021	233 131	233 432
Bhutan.....	772	822	867	939	991	1 031	1 045	1 036	1 018	995
India.....	1 380 004	1 464 695	1 547 325	1 691 933	1 808 093	1 915 261	2 003 223	2 061 877	2 130 595	2 181 574
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	83 993	89 460	94 135	102 124	109 519	115 292	118 916	121 385	125 839	130 639
Maldives.....	541	528	531	582	628	655	663	658	648	648
Nepal.....	29 137	32 312	34 555	37 388	39 546	41 074	41 560	41 075	39 957	38 537
Pakistan.....	220 892	246 292	272 120	325 345	382 131	441 709	502 275	562 055	623 882	682 198
Sri Lanka.....	21 413	22 044	22 568	23 384	23 781	23 908	23 922	23 810	23 592	23 351
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	2 346 709	2 409 598	2 458 058	2 511 315	2 516 292	2 485 925	2 439 888	2 393 923	2 356 587	2 334 773
Eastern Asia.....	1 678 090	1 707 636	1 726 249	1 732 444	1 705 385	1 655 405	1 600 017	1 550 796	1 521 588	1 505 468
China (9).....	1 439 324	1 469 691	1 490 523	1 504 363	1 488 664	1 451 193	1 408 521	1 371 263	1 347 655	1 339 623
China, Hong Kong SAR (10).....	7 497	7 816	8 139	8 382	8 435	8 471	8 521	8 525	8 656	8 976
China, Macao SAR (11).....	649	700	743	815	879	937	988	1 043	1 104	1 185
China, Taiwan Province of China (12).....	23 817	24 163	24 419	24 415	23 638	22 678	21 700	20 738	20 133	20 005
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	25 779	26 604	27 325	28 253	28 747	29 269	29 646	29 993	30 483	30 991
Japan.....	126 476	124 969	122 804	117 463	111 712	106 208	100 537	95 992	93 567	92 355
Mongolia.....	3 278	3 548	3 799	4 325	4 928	5 570	6 248	7 037	7 955	8 965
Republic of Korea.....	51 269	51 817	52 227	51 999	50 103	47 098	44 115	41 426	39 261	37 946
South-Eastern Asia.....	668 620	705 467	739 346	796 182	839 349	873 120	896 910	916 058	932 165	945 316
Brunei Darussalam.....	437	462	483	515	536	546	548	547	547	548
Cambodia.....	16 719	18 086	19 399	22 016	24 684	27 310	29 780	32 077	34 300	36 625
Indonesia.....	273 524	290 944	307 181	336 774	362 119	384 596	405 891	425 209	444 936	461 540
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	7 276	7 901	8 493	9 624	10 638	11 541	12 232	12 754	13 161	13 533
Malaysia (13).....	32 366	34 817	37 080	40 910	44 093	47 117	49 546	51 187	52 764	54 409
Myanmar.....	54 410	57 326	60 149	65 030	68 750	72 041	74 871	77 282	79 438	81 673
Philippines.....	109 581	118 494	127 552	145 204	161 969	177 954	193 893	208 916	221 898	234 580
Singapore.....	5 850	6 120	6 350	6 652	6 751	6 763	6 765	6 774	6 868	7 048
Thailand.....	69 800	71 092	72 125	73 022	71 954	69 929	67 913	65 993	64 444	63 386
Timor-Leste.....	1 318	1 472	1 636	1 966	2 306	2 684	3 055	3 409	3 748	4 073
Viet Nam.....	97 339	101 824	105 734	111 436	116 032	119 294	120 804	122 317	124 524	127 614
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	653 962	686 907	717 205	766 267	801 109	824 878	837 889	839 018	833 774	825 405
Caribbean.....	43 532	45 177	46 625	48 919	50 527	51 534	52 237	52 455	52 415	52 377
Anguilla (14).....	15	16	16	17	18	18	18	18	18	18
Antigua and Barbuda.....	98	103	107	115	120	124	128	132	135	139
Aruba (15).....	107	110	112	115	116	117	120	123	126	130
Bahamas.....	393	416	438	475	504	527	549	569	588	607
Barbados.....	287	291	294	296	292	286	280	274	269	266
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba (15).....	26	27	29	30	32	33	35	36	38	41
British Virgin Islands (14).....	30	31	32	33	33	33	32	31	31	30
Cayman Islands (14).....	66	70	74	82	89	93	99	105	112	119
Cuba.....	11 327	11 374	11 404	11 322	11 023	10 569	10 117	9 761	9 466	9 228
Curaçao (15).....	164	169	174	182	187	192	199	205	212	219
Dominica.....	72	74	75	77	77	78	77	75	73	71
Dominican Republic.....	10 848	11 502	12 104	13 188	14 170	15 030	15 731	16 213	16 662	16 966
Grenada.....	113	116	119	123	127	129	129	129	128	127
Guadeloupe (2).....	400	403	408	416	415	415	423	435	448	462
Haiti.....	11 403	12 286	13 170	14 963	16 748	18 493	20 122	21 512	22 781	24 056



Table A.10. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Upper 95 percent prediction interval

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
Jamaica.....	2 961	3 055	3 129	3 216	3 241	3 214	3 138	3 027	2 894	2 761
Martinique (2).....	375	375	375	371	355	337	328	322	318	314
Montserrat (14).....	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4
Puerto Rico (16).....	2 861	2 932	2 966	2 832	2 661	2 455	2 283	2 120	1 954	1 786
Saint Barthélemy (2).....	10	10	10	11	12	12	13	13	13	14
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	53	55	57	60	61	62	61	60	60	60
Saint Lucia.....	184	189	194	200	201	199	196	189	183	179
Saint Martin (French part) (2).....	39	42	44	50	56	61	67	74	81	88
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	111	114	116	119	120	120	119	117	114	112
Sint Maarten (Dutch part) (15).....	43	46	49	54	59	64	69	74	80	87
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1 399	1 429	1 447	1 464	1 459	1 439	1 408	1 375	1 355	1 337
Turks and Caicos Islands (14).....	39	42	45	50	54	58	61	63	66	69
United States Virgin Islands (16).....	104	104	103	99	93	87	81	76	70	63
Central America.....	179 670	191 637	203 106	223 715	240 998	255 474	266 265	273 950	279 675	283 677
Belize.....	398	440	482	560	632	701	762	817	863	904
Costa Rica.....	5 094	5 363	5 606	5 989	6 238	6 399	6 480	6 490	6 459	6 438
El Salvador.....	6 486	6 742	6 987	7 372	7 678	7 903	7 980	7 926	7 768	7 524
Guatemala.....	17 916	19 905	21 959	26 105	30 238	34 562	38 777	42 703	46 277	49 688
Honduras.....	9 905	10 861	11 818	13 657	15 374	16 987	18 444	19 616	20 647	21 416
Mexico.....	128 933	137 086	144 767	158 679	170 323	179 984	187 796	193 819	198 765	203 105
Nicaragua.....	6 625	7 107	7 607	8 546	9 402	10 167	10 747	11 210	11 555	11 830
Panama.....	4 315	4 695	5 060	5 768	6 448	7 107	7 741	8 363	8 915	9 444
South America.....	430 760	451 555	470 617	500 967	522 028	536 173	543 819	545 604	543 753	542 630
Argentina.....	45 196	47 787	50 323	55 338	60 165	65 048	69 665	74 398	78 560	83 149
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	11 673	12 660	13 670	15 735	17 794	19 851	22 014	23 968	25 857	27 747
Brazil.....	212 559	221 698	229 596	241 879	249 302	253 513	255 199	253 316	251 517	250 662
Chile.....	19 116	19 463	19 932	21 128	21 862	22 296	22 527	22 658	22 679	22 809
Colombia.....	50 883	52 653	54 805	58 412	60 924	62 658	63 545	63 679	63 107	62 739
Ecuador.....	17 643	18 998	20 383	23 098	25 762	28 316	30 682	32 720	34 568	36 314
Falkland Islands (Malvinas) (17).....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
French Guiana (2).....	299	342	389	489	597	716	849	990	1 142	1 305
Guyana.....	787	816	847	892	925	949	964	965	960	942
Paraguay.....	7 133	7 666	8 190	9 181	10 141	11 081	11 932	12 652	13 336	13 966
Peru.....	32 972	34 988	37 014	40 743	44 226	47 321	49 870	52 016	54 122	55 953
Suriname.....	587	619	650	705	753	796	836	871	899	927
Uruguay.....	3 474	3 567	3 654	3 802	3 929	4 036	4 127	4 203	4 279	4 359
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....	28 436	31 871	34 510	37 991	40 854	43 490	45 850	47 884	49 666	51 474
Australia/New Zealand.....	30 322	32 186	33 984	37 380	40 693	44 132	47 665	51 290	55 189	59 351
Australia (18).....	25 500	27 162	28 784	31 860	34 961	38 206	41 540	44 983	48 729	52 734
New Zealand (19).....	4 822	5 063	5 287	5 678	6 004	6 308	6 649	7 005	7 355	7 706
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	12 356	13 613	14 948	17 816	20 875	24 219	27 788	31 562	35 477	39 640
Melanesia.....	11 123	12 326	13 611	16 391	19 376	22 678	26 204	29 979	33 896	38 121
Fiji.....	896	943	996	1 097	1 199	1 304	1 412	1 518	1 626	1 725
New Caledonia (2).....	285	302	319	348	373	393	412	429	446	460
Papua New Guinea.....	8 947	9 972	11 070	13 454	16 041	18 926	22 036	25 447	29 014	32 927
Solomon Islands.....	687	785	892	1 144	1 449	1 810	2 238	2 743	3 308	3 941
Vanuatu.....	307	350	396	502	627	774	943	1 131	1 341	1 579
Micronesia.....	549	581	612	667	713	755	792	823	849	869
Guam (16).....	169	178	186	200	210	219	228	235	240	244
Kiribati.....	119	132	144	169	197	230	265	304	346	391
Marshall Islands.....	59	63	67	77	85	92	99	103	105	105
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	115	123	131	145	156	169	180	188	198	207
Nauru.....	11	11	11	12	12	13	13	14	14	14
Northern Mariana Islands (16).....	58	60	63	66	67	68	70	72	74	74
Palau.....	18	19	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20

Table A.10. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Upper 95 percent prediction interval

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
Polynesia (20) .....	684	713	744	805	863	911	960	1 003	1 043	1 074
American Samoa (16) .....	55	56	57	58	61	63	66	67	68	69
Cook Islands (21) .....	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	20	20	20
French Polynesia (2) .....	281	293	304	324	338	347	354	358	363	366
Niue (21) .....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Samoa .....	198	212	227	261	299	339	384	433	481	530
Tokelau (21) .....	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Tonga .....	106	112	119	135	151	168	187	206	225	246
Tuvalu .....	12	13	14	16	18	20	23	26	29	33
Wallis and Futuna Islands (2) .....	11	11	11	10	10	9	9	8	8	8
Europe and Northern America .....	1 116 506	1 129 804	1 140 690	1 156 879	1 165 507	1 171 952	1 181 284	1 197 546	1 221 176	1 249 256
Europe .....	747 636	748 260	746 411	738 311	726 782	712 590	699 350	692 219	692 854	696 889
Eastern Europe .....	293 013	291 185	287 939	279 776	272 775	266 439	259 892	256 882	257 671	260 231
Belarus .....	9 449	9 479	9 454	9 310	9 187	9 084	8 956	8 929	9 071	9 281
Bulgaria .....	6 948	6 757	6 555	6 135	5 757	5 404	5 055	4 785	4 625	4 506
Czechia .....	10 709	10 845	10 926	10 995	11 107	11 217	11 281	11 462	11 900	12 456
Hungary .....	9 660	9 604	9 523	9 271	8 997	8 782	8 570	8 425	8 434	8 521
Poland .....	37 847	37 821	37 580	36 543	35 163	33 717	32 049	30 367	29 132	28 465
Republic of Moldova (22) .....	4 034	4 014	3 972	3 822	3 637	3 447	3 228	3 006	2 849	2 770
Romania .....	19 238	18 951	18 662	18 027	17 334	16 584	15 887	15 406	15 119	14 999
Russian Federation .....	145 934	146 468	146 061	144 754	144 702	145 210	145 829	148 390	153 411	159 339
Slovakia .....	5 460	5 497	5 502	5 420	5 295	5 151	4 980	4 828	4 772	4 781
Ukraine (23) .....	43 734	42 775	41 780	39 810	37 939	35 970	34 056	32 657	31 839	31 384
Northern Europe .....	106 261	108 844	111 217	115 315	119 029	122 264	125 731	129 466	133 486	138 228
Channel Islands (24) .....	174	181	188	199	209	217	226	236	248	261
Denmark (25) .....	5 792	5 949	6 106	6 360	6 557	6 803	7 104	7 447	7 796	8 174
Estonia .....	1 327	1 318	1 301	1 261	1 219	1 173	1 124	1 079	1 049	1 033
Faroe Islands (26) .....	49	50	52	56	59	63	67	73	78	84
Finland (27) .....	5 541	5 611	5 665	5 731	5 754	5 796	5 885	5 980	6 069	6 190
Iceland .....	341	355	368	389	404	417	428	438	447	456
Ireland .....	4 938	5 164	5 359	5 737	6 093	6 347	6 557	6 765	7 045	7 301
Isle of Man (14) .....	85	87	89	93	95	97	100	104	109	113
Latvia .....	1 886	1 816	1 755	1 650	1 576	1 509	1 447	1 415	1 410	1 410
Lithuania .....	2 722	2 615	2 531	2 373	2 249	2 138	2 035	1 973	1 948	1 937
Norway (28) .....	5 421	5 692	5 963	6 461	6 910	7 348	7 808	8 307	8 791	9 337
Sweden .....	10 099	10 466	10 794	11 359	11 954	12 589	13 274	14 027	14 825	15 731
United Kingdom (29) .....	67 886	69 804	71 568	74 746	77 618	80 244	82 872	85 880	89 148	93 083
Southern Europe .....	152 215	151 278	149 851	146 540	141 352	133 967	126 323	120 632	117 277	114 596
Albania .....	2 878	2 873	2 863	2 798	2 664	2 522	2 369	2 171	1 957	1 768
Andorra .....	77	78	79	81	81	79	76	75	76	77
Bosnia and Herzegovina .....	3 281	3 247	3 203	3 087	2 923	2 748	2 597	2 451	2 323	2 232
Croatia .....	4 105	4 040	3 971	3 817	3 627	3 439	3 265	3 096	2 964	2 867
Gibraltar (14) .....	34	34	35	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
Greece .....	10 423	10 252	10 121	9 936	9 665	9 256	8 839	8 552	8 421	8 347
Holy See (30) .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Italy .....	60 462	60 315	59 935	59 120	57 432	54 684	51 990	50 442	49 645	49 102
Malta .....	442	451	456	454	448	445	441	433	430	434
Montenegro .....	628	633	636	636	628	619	609	597	587	578
North Macedonia .....	2 083	2 098	2 102	2 070	2 014	1 948	1 867	1 779	1 715	1 673
Portugal .....	10 197	10 137	10 071	9 883	9 581	9 188	8 812	8 582	8 475	8 426
San Marino .....	34	34	35	35	35	35	35	34	35	35
Serbia (31) .....	8 737	8 608	8 463	8 120	7 712	7 309	6 894	6 480	6 125	5 826
Slovenia .....	2 079	2 089	2 088	2 070	2 041	2 000	1 965	1 951	1 977	2 027
Spain (32) .....	46 755	46 905	46 908	46 710	45 988	44 310	42 134	40 573	40 118	40 169
Western Europe .....	196 146	198 434	200 343	203 032	203 714	203 773	205 446	208 447	212 043	217 613

**Table A.10. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
Austria.....	9 006	9 178	9 317	9 496	9 578	9 618	9 714	9 835	10 040	10 390
Belgium.....	11 590	11 845	12 081	12 503	12 831	13 094	13 443	13 917	14 405	15 004
France (33).....	65 274	66 503	67 635	69 728	71 022	72 136	73 615	75 608	77 728	80 470
Germany.....	83 784	84 211	84 472	84 711	84 285	83 821	84 236	85 392	87 083	89 863
Liechtenstein.....	38	39	40	41	42	43	45	48	50	53
Luxembourg.....	626	666	701	767	827	884	942	1 005	1 073	1 151
Monaco.....	39	41	42	46	49	54	59	66	74	83
Netherlands (34).....	17 135	17 452	17 722	18 023	18 038	18 007	18 132	18 419	18 656	18 999
Switzerland.....	8 655	8 999	9 314	9 842	10 300	10 706	11 158	11 734	12 362	13 148
Northern America.....	368 870	382 705	396 857	423 898	447 226	471 328	499 307	527 620	555 419	585 649
Bermuda (14).....	62	62	62	60	57	54	52	51	50	48
Canada.....	37 742	39 742	41 724	45 384	48 638	52 095	56 066	60 118	64 167	68 711
Greenland (26).....	57	58	59	59	58	58	58	57	57	57
Saint Pierre and Miquelon (2).....	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5
USA (35).....	331 003	343 062	355 442	379 476	400 046	421 427	445 573	470 851	495 797	522 584

\* The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in "Standard country or area codes for statistical use" (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

a The designation "more developed" and "less developed" regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

b More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

c Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

d The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-ldcs/>.

e Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

f The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-lllcs/>.

g The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS). Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-sids/>.

h The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.

i Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.

j Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.

k Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.

l Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.

m Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.

n Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.

o Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.

p Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report (<https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/>). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.

1 Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

2 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.

3 Including Zanzibar.

4 Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

5 Including Nagorno-Karabakh.

6 Refers to the whole country.

7 Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

(continued on next page)

**Table A.10. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Upper 95 percent prediction interval**

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
8 Including East Jerusalem.										
9 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.										
10 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.										
11 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.										
12 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.										
13 Including Sabah and Sarawak.										
14 For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.										
15 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.										
16 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.										
17 A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.										
18 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.										
19 For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.										
20 Including Pitcairn.										
21 For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include this area.										
22 Including Transnistria.										
23 Including Crimea.										
24 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.										
25 For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.										
26 For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include this area.										
27 Including Åland Islands.										
28 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.										
29 Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.										
30 Refers to the Vatican City State.										
31 Including Kosovo.										
32 Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.										
33 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.										
34 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).										
35 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.										

**Table A.11. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area:  
Lower 95 percent prediction interval, 2020-2100**

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>World</b> .....	7 794 799	8 144 343	8 460 182	8 996 324	9 396 006	9 636 991	9 739 584	9 726 522	9 618 846	9 424 391
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	1 273 304	1 277 047	1 276 657	1 267 323	1 248 111	1 221 904	1 193 806	1 169 394	1 150 272	1 131 932
Less developed regions (c).....	6 521 494	6 865 122	7 177 589	7 717 206	8 126 481	8 384 314	8 509 412	8 510 729	8 406 061	8 220 549
Least developed countries (d).....	1 057 438	1 175 235	1 296 138	1 543 038	1 782 981	2 001 970	2 188 609	2 329 295	2 423 791	2 468 096
Other less developed countries (e)....	5 464 056	5 687 320	5 875 237	6 155 672	6 303 339	6 315 137	6 212 975	6 033 939	5 790 506	5 521 803
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	5 050 208	5 379 703	5 692 684	6 258 260	6 725 514	7 065 210	7 277 211	7 359 348	7 337 780	7 219 947
Land-locked Developing Countries (f)	533 143	591 232	649 278	764 781	874 639	968 611	1 041 924	1 093 308	1 117 193	1 119 150
Small Island Developing States (g).....	72 076	74 952	77 462	81 120	83 050	83 120	81 659	78 927	75 217	70 648
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	1 263 093	1 278 226	1 289 182	1 298 660	1 291 141	1 272 278	1 248 814	1 225 689	1 204 415	1 185 397
Middle-income countries (h).....	5 753 052	5 980 988	6 175 303	6 473 570	6 644 629	6 679 442	6 602 416	6 446 595	6 233 218	5 977 669
Upper-middle-income countries (h)...	2 654 816	2 705 280	2 733 127	2 742 293	2 693 519	2 595 258	2 468 776	2 330 917	2 189 504	2 048 137
Lower-middle-income countries (h)...	3 098 235	3 271 161	3 430 780	3 700 768	3 900 564	4 008 524	4 038 138	3 991 801	3 896 387	3 755 263
Low-income countries (h).....	775 711	877 061	979 858	1 187 681	1 393 111	1 580 972	1 743 166	1 862 919	1 941 210	1 972 800
No income group available.....	2 944	3 095	3 241	3 493	3 670	3 780	3 849	3 888	3 884	3 828
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	1 340 598	1 500 465	1 667 338	2 013 710	2 361 128	2 684 960	2 964 306	3 191 519	3 351 213	3 435 360
Asia (k).....	4 641 055	4 790 526	4 902 660	5 033 496	5 036 705	4 924 816	4 720 016	4 458 198	4 170 257	3 874 019
Europe (l).....	747 636	743 339	736 306	717 396	693 940	665 424	635 915	610 865	591 702	573 464
Latin America and the Caribbean (m)...	653 962	676 921	695 434	717 318	720 547	707 251	679 851	641 129	595 516	546 966
Northern America (n).....	368 870	376 911	384 265	395 803	402 992	407 926	412 078	413 039	411 381	408 838
Oceania (o).....	42 678	44 971	47 103	50 799	53 808	56 210	57 920	58 957	59 379	59 573
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	1 094 366	1 233 912	1 380 959	1 689 092	1 996 829	2 287 422	2 540 031	2 749 913	2 890 894	2 973 169
Eastern Africa.....	445 406	500 697	558 300	676 209	791 337	894 422	979 987	1 040 624	1 075 148	1 087 817
Burundi.....	11 891	13 554	15 194	18 337	21 128	23 349	24 975	25 762	26 004	25 423
Comoros.....	870	949	1 026	1 166	1 277	1 347	1 367	1 342	1 274	1 183
Djibouti.....	988	1 039	1 081	1 135	1 152	1 130	1 075	1 001	917	832
Eritrea.....	3 546	3 803	4 086	4 684	5 183	5 505	5 639	5 593	5 370	5 041
Ethiopia.....	114 964	127 375	138 944	158 641	174 716	184 307	187 560	185 310	177 208	165 969
Kenya.....	53 771	58 876	63 700	72 354	78 705	81 814	82 242	80 675	76 241	70 533
Madagascar.....	27 691	30 952	34 273	40 563	46 298	50 734	53 645	55 106	54 844	53 226
Malawi.....	19 130	21 455	23 814	28 224	31 969	34 735	36 452	36 853	36 333	35 065
Mauritius (1).....	1 272	1 262	1 240	1 165	1 060	944	823	698	577	473
Mayotte (2).....	273	302	332	390	441	478	504	516	513	496
Mozambique.....	31 255	35 378	39 497	46 931	53 105	58 016	61 114	61 894	60 989	58 178
Réunion (2).....	895	916	932	942	919	867	803	735	657	569
Rwanda.....	12 952	14 336	15 685	18 229	20 430	21 920	22 615	22 695	22 141	21 104
Seychelles.....	98	100	100	99	95	88	80	72	64	55
Somalia.....	15 893	18 134	20 519	25 298	29 713	33 511	36 255	37 851	38 008	36 951
South Sudan.....	11 194	12 256	13 329	15 343	17 004	18 064	18 484	18 295	17 541	16 291
Uganda.....	45 741	51 314	56 623	66 017	73 594	78 609	80 290	79 182	75 361	70 059
United Republic of Tanzania (3)....	59 734	67 899	76 512	93 753	109 656	123 099	133 934	139 696	143 060	142 079
Zambia.....	18 384	20 848	23 428	28 510	33 173	36 978	39 772	41 315	41 590	40 888
Zimbabwe.....	14 863	15 838	16 977	19 301	21 131	22 096	22 284	21 837	20 690	19 061
Middle Africa.....	179 595	205 508	231 923	284 494	336 524	384 293	426 479	458 784	476 561	482 965
Angola.....	32 866	37 938	43 408	54 594	65 427	74 792	82 118	87 170	89 724	90 124
Cameroon.....	26 546	29 553	32 586	38 528	43 843	48 053	50 686	51 837	51 425	49 841
Central African Republic.....	4 830	5 246	5 687	6 398	6 876	7 118	7 093	6 775	6 245	5 587
Chad.....	16 426	18 686	20 964	25 273	28 993	31 937	33 704	34 370	33 945	32 485
Congo.....	5 518	6 139	6 790	8 131	9 413	10 517	11 395	11 994	12 263	12 226
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	89 561	102 381	114 417	134 968	151 754	163 668	170 214	170 146	164 181	153 317
Equatorial Guinea.....	1 403	1 610	1 800	2 122	2 382	2 556	2 633	2 616	2 530	2 410

Table A.11. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Lower 95 percent prediction interval

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
Gabon.....	2 226	2 447	2 653	3 028	3 352	3 577	3 672	3 697	3 627	3 463
Sao Tome and Principe.....	219	238	259	303	343	376	398	409	410	398
Southern Africa.....	67 504	70 609	73 252	77 018	78 751	77 980	75 235	71 104	65 978	60 585
Botswana.....	2 352	2 528	2 688	2 964	3 149	3 208	3 172	3 045	2 874	2 666
Eswatini.....	1 160	1 203	1 252	1 391	1 497	1 542	1 533	1 489	1 407	1 294
Lesotho.....	2 142	2 188	2 241	2 305	2 316	2 244	2 101	1 900	1 672	1 409
Namibia.....	2 541	2 726	2 907	3 246	3 520	3 673	3 697	3 634	3 465	3 227
South Africa.....	59 309	61 869	63 964	66 606	67 357	66 011	62 569	58 252	53 353	47 897
Western Africa.....	401 861	452 879	506 403	613 943	716 316	809 527	888 276	948 346	982 828	989 943
Benin.....	12 123	13 613	15 150	18 177	20 942	23 178	24 792	25 551	25 522	24 842
Burkina Faso.....	20 903	23 622	26 394	31 641	36 249	39 859	42 172	43 067	42 346	40 807
Cabo Verde.....	556	576	592	610	606	578	532	475	416	356
Côte d'Ivoire.....	26 378	29 408	32 562	38 759	44 518	49 064	52 516	54 225	54 323	52 856
Gambia.....	2 417	2 739	3 056	3 611	4 054	4 382	4 556	4 538	4 396	4 123
Ghana.....	31 073	33 829	36 499	41 408	45 446	48 165	49 422	49 239	47 728	45 303
Guinea.....	13 133	14 755	16 385	19 448	22 085	24 120	25 294	25 633	25 082	23 964
Guinea-Bissau.....	1 968	2 172	2 372	2 744	3 063	3 275	3 393	3 385	3 280	3 106
Liberia.....	5 058	5 597	6 135	7 140	7 992	8 573	8 904	8 931	8 655	8 183
Mali.....	20 251	23 061	25 858	30 728	34 533	37 374	38 769	38 783	37 345	34 505
Mauritania.....	4 650	5 212	5 776	6 880	7 883	8 718	9 304	9 615	9 673	9 494
Niger.....	24 207	28 769	33 704	43 992	53 563	61 998	68 586	73 003	74 439	72 854
Nigeria.....	206 140	230 029	253 910	295 859	327 738	349 244	361 572	357 568	343 802	322 064
Saint Helena (4).....	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	4
Senegal.....	16 744	18 773	20 859	25 068	29 080	32 553	35 089	36 643	37 256	37 052
Sierra Leone.....	7 977	8 639	9 238	10 222	10 903	11 166	10 988	10 507	9 703	8 765
Togo.....	8 279	9 150	10 049	11 805	13 317	14 488	15 246	15 518	15 336	14 846
Northern Africa and Western Asia.....	525 869	564 838	599 933	663 179	716 163	751 503	771 023	774 468	767 053	746 373
Northern Africa.....	246 233	265 121	282 669	316 365	345 586	367 211	379 997	385 764	384 666	374 362
Algeria.....	43 851	46 664	48 962	52 622	55 695	57 247	56 788	55 308	53 172	50 154
Egypt.....	102 334	110 034	117 172	131 222	142 847	150 496	153 633	154 026	150 594	144 438
Libya.....	6 871	7 167	7 391	7 638	7 626	7 314	6 783	6 209	5 576	4 896
Morocco.....	36 911	38 491	39 763	41 331	41 625	40 684	38 559	35 615	32 123	28 182
Sudan.....	43 849	48 611	53 373	62 593	70 714	76 986	81 195	83 090	82 614	79 844
Tunisia.....	11 819	12 186	12 419	12 601	12 481	12 050	11 276	10 387	9 423	8 457
Western Sahara.....	597	659	716	814	887	933	959	969	968	962
Western Asia.....	279 637	298 642	314 836	341 307	360 406	369 673	369 331	362 047	349 576	332 518
Armenia.....	2 963	2 953	2 911	2 795	2 644	2 439	2 198	1 951	1 726	1 501
Azerbaijan (5).....	10 139	10 371	10 480	10 434	9 956	9 165	8 210	7 217	6 244	5 361
Bahrain.....	1 702	1 846	1 969	2 091	2 128	2 111	2 041	1 924	1 767	1 582
Cyprus (6).....	1 207	1 231	1 245	1 250	1 231	1 186	1 121	1 046	970	905
Georgia (7).....	3 989	3 900	3 787	3 536	3 266	2 958	2 630	2 313	1 986	1 659
Iraq.....	40 223	44 399	48 333	55 504	61 360	64 900	66 395	65 767	63 411	60 215
Israel.....	8 656	9 201	9 714	10 679	11 537	12 161	12 556	12 804	12 830	12 639
Jordan.....	10 203	10 178	10 301	11 055	11 523	11 497	11 132	10 484	9 611	8 532
Kuwait.....	4 271	4 475	4 649	4 887	4 907	4 756	4 646	4 608	4 523	4 378
Lebanon.....	6 825	6 307	6 008	5 984	5 892	5 635	5 225	4 722	4 163	3 601
Oman.....	5 107	5 509	5 806	6 156	6 401	6 481	6 334	6 003	5 565	5 110
Qatar.....	2 881	3 098	3 273	3 494	3 609	3 634	3 578	3 464	3 324	3 187
Saudi Arabia.....	34 814	36 767	38 289	40 145	40 463	39 111	36 728	33 977	31 146	28 239
State of Palestine (8).....	5 101	5 613	6 090	6 923	7 560	7 924	8 025	7 851	7 450	6 883
Syrian Arab Republic.....	17 501	22 743	25 953	28 356	29 895	30 189	29 143	27 466	25 443	23 076
Turkey.....	84 339	85 619	86 827	88 769	88 141	84 883	79 134	71 843	64 009	55 679
United Arab Emirates.....	9 890	10 218	10 429	10 089	9 436	9 187	9 136	9 138	9 173	9 197
Yemen.....	29 826	32 589	35 180	39 669	42 659	43 697	42 576	40 072	36 407	32 215
Central and Southern Asia.....	2 014 709	2 101 904	2 173 275	2 265 964	2 297 119	2 255 286	2 151 364	2 004 590	1 833 399	1 658 684

Table A.11. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Lower 95 percent prediction interval

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
Central Asia .....	74 339	78 614	82 123	88 336	92 820	94 320	93 822	91 738	88 385	83 942
Kazakhstan.....	18 777	19 593	20 203	21 263	22 045	22 186	21 987	21 556	20 863	19 823
Kyrgyzstan.....	6 524	6 908	7 226	7 773	8 173	8 304	8 181	7 933	7 561	6 997
Tajikistan.....	9 538	10 394	11 177	12 835	14 203	15 096	15 630	15 678	15 283	14 570
Turkmenistan.....	6 031	6 348	6 590	6 948	7 119	7 010	6 684	6 247	5 730	5 135
Uzbekistan.....	33 469	35 117	36 369	38 052	38 491	37 415	35 165	32 329	29 023	25 564
Southern Asia.....	1 940 370	2 022 651	2 089 802	2 174 510	2 197 847	2 148 206	2 042 330	1 895 289	1 722 958	1 548 323
Afghanistan.....	38 928	42 712	45 883	50 782	54 239	55 352	54 032	50 861	45 768	39 902
Bangladesh.....	164 689	169 893	173 505	175 781	170 964	160 167	144 484	125 814	105 150	84 052
Bhutan.....	772	799	818	831	814	772	702	612	516	424
India.....	1 380 004	1 424 424	1 457 806	1 488 142	1 468 134	1 400 645	1 293 461	1 163 875	1 024 908	886 945
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	83 993	88 032	91 060	94 785	96 654	95 372	91 323	86 305	81 640	76 864
Maldives.....	541	516	506	526	531	512	470	411	351	303
Nepal.....	29 137	31 173	32 154	32 213	31 081	28 734	25 279	21 085	16 321	11 751
Pakistan.....	220 892	238 068	253 407	278 566	295 257	300 691	294 735	278 525	257 461	231 723
Sri Lanka.....	21 413	21 523	21 456	20 881	19 659	17 891	15 804	13 495	11 052	8 471
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	2 346 709	2 382 514	2 397 396	2 382 040	2 309 077	2 189 477	2 056 760	1 913 935	1 775 614	1 645 729
Eastern Asia.....	1 678 090	1 684 707	1 674 766	1 622 136	1 530 187	1 410 987	1 289 789	1 173 868	1 065 901	966 545
China (9).....	1 439 324	1 447 609	1 440 582	1 397 297	1 317 717	1 213 328	1 106 300	1 005 478	907 471	820 155
China, Hong Kong SAR (10).....	7 497	7 697	7 898	7 894	7 641	7 332	7 023	6 681	6 419	6 282
China, Macao SAR (11).....	649	689	721	766	794	807	810	806	802	816
China, Taiwan Province of China (12).....	23 817	23 786	23 610	22 705	21 007	18 981	16 906	14 872	13 107	11 700
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	25 779	25 960	25 945	25 230	23 945	22 280	20 343	18 356	16 422	14 474
Japan.....	126 476	122 973	118 707	109 099	99 576	89 888	79 812	70 914	63 559	56 916
Mongolia.....	3 278	3 477	3 632	3 875	4 061	4 148	4 138	4 099	4 043	3 920
Republic of Korea.....	51 269	50 876	50 122	47 342	42 927	37 540	31 977	26 988	22 768	19 201
South-Eastern Asia.....	668 620	694 451	715 655	741 768	746 868	733 195	706 576	670 799	627 702	580 412
Brunei Darussalam.....	437	451	459	460	444	414	372	328	286	246
Cambodia.....	16 719	17 526	18 167	19 042	19 299	18 723	17 587	15 874	14 033	12 077
Indonesia.....	273 524	283 318	291 058	299 245	297 811	287 091	270 522	250 177	226 995	201 633
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	7 276	7 649	7 955	8 337	8 366	8 034	7 401	6 564	5 607	4 578
Malaysia (13).....	32 366	33 885	35 077	36 438	36 677	35 974	34 273	31 836	29 116	26 307
Myanmar.....	54 410	55 787	56 806	57 168	55 482	52 165	47 762	42 730	37 123	31 986
Philippines.....	109 581	115 096	119 743	126 243	128 366	125 870	120 204	111 587	100 482	88 652
Singapore.....	5 850	6 038	6 174	6 238	6 058	5 739	5 369	5 001	4 658	4 396
Thailand.....	69 800	69 620	68 755	65 134	59 608	52 729	45 885	39 350	33 116	27 299
Timor-Leste.....	1 318	1 419	1 511	1 649	1 738	1 770	1 732	1 629	1 478	1 299
Viet Nam.....	97 339	100 356	102 569	104 230	103 586	100 391	94 942	88 761	82 500	76 225
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	653 962	676 921	695 434	717 318	720 547	707 251	679 851	641 129	595 516	546 966
Caribbean.....	43 532	44 443	45 035	45 256	44 359	42 277	39 427	36 063	32 386	28 616
Anguilla (14).....	15	15	16	16	15	14	13	11	10	8
Antigua and Barbuda.....	98	100	102	103	100	94	88	80	72	64
Aruba (15).....	107	108	108	106	102	98	94	91	86	81
Bahamas.....	393	406	415	421	415	399	377	352	324	299
Barbados.....	287	287	285	277	262	243	224	204	184	165
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba (15).....	26	27	27	28	27	26	25	24	23	23
British Virgin Islands (14).....	30	31	31	31	29	27	25	22	20	18
Cayman Islands (14).....	66	69	72	78	81	81	82	84	85	85
Cuba.....	11 327	11 144	10 892	10 174	9 169	7 986	6 833	5 770	4 747	3 809
Curaçao (15).....	164	166	167	165	160	153	146	138	130	121
Dominica.....	72	72	71	68	63	58	51	44	36	30
Dominican Republic.....	10 848	11 193	11 430	11 618	11 433	10 855	9 992	8 906	7 638	6 318
Grenada.....	113	113	113	109	103	94	83	70	58	46
Guadeloupe (2).....	400	395	391	377	352	325	300	277	252	223
Haiti.....	11 403	11 888	12 289	12 865	13 076	12 782	12 047	11 007	9 741	8 401

Table A.11. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Lower 95 percent prediction interval

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
Jamaica.....	2 961	2 977	2 964	2 854	2 650	2 357	2 007	1 619	1 229	857
Martinique (2).....	375	368	360	337	303	265	232	203	174	144
Montserrat (14).....	5	5	5	4	4	3	3	2	2	2
Puerto Rico (16).....	2 861	2 882	2 846	2 542	2 218	1 881	1 545	1 232	935	642
Saint Barthélemy (2).....	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	8	7	7
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	53	54	54	53	50	46	41	35	30	25
Saint Lucia.....	184	185	184	177	165	148	129	109	90	73
Saint Martin (French part) (2).....	39	41	42	45	46	47	46	46	44	43
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	111	111	110	105	97	87	75	62	50	38
Sint Maarten (Dutch part) (15).....	43	45	47	49	50	50	50	49	49	48
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1 399	1 397	1 380	1 311	1 204	1 074	930	789	662	545
Turks and Caicos Islands (14).....	39	41	43	45	46	45	43	41	39	36
United States Virgin Islands (16).....	104	102	98	89	78	66	54	43	30	19
Central America.....	179 670	187 476	194 054	202 629	205 035	201 460	193 033	180 321	164 763	148 172
Belize.....	398	427	453	491	510	512	499	475	441	402
Costa Rica.....	5 094	5 238	5 328	5 356	5 207	4 901	4 479	3 974	3 428	2 915
El Salvador.....	6 486	6 543	6 571	6 459	6 159	5 663	5 022	4 231	3 329	2 426
Guatemala.....	17 916	19 229	20 416	22 350	23 604	24 163	23 835	22 848	21 196	19 206
Honduras.....	9 905	10 515	11 043	11 832	12 238	12 258	11 864	11 130	10 101	9 014
Mexico.....	128 933	133 456	136 909	140 230	138 595	132 717	123 611	111 895	98 577	84 500
Nicaragua.....	6 625	6 906	7 171	7 532	7 651	7 504	7 117	6 518	5 777	4 971
Panama.....	4 315	4 575	4 793	5 119	5 305	5 333	5 210	4 989	4 690	4 340
South America.....	430 760	443 474	453 039	461 555	458 341	445 025	421 774	392 200	359 262	325 890
Argentina.....	45 196	46 595	47 753	49 200	49 586	48 786	46 854	44 140	40 895	37 343
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	11 673	12 271	12 780	13 560	13 954	13 912	13 530	12 787	11 747	10 629
Brazil.....	212 559	216 385	218 110	215 607	206 778	192 735	174 676	153 827	132 862	113 028
Chile.....	19 116	19 020	18 975	19 030	18 424	17 393	16 033	14 489	12 867	11 323
Colombia.....	50 883	51 360	51 978	51 875	50 104	47 044	42 938	37 686	31 918	26 507
Ecuador.....	17 643	18 481	19 261	20 423	21 001	20 927	20 339	19 170	17 676	15 971
Falkland Islands (Malvinas) (17).....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2
French Guiana (2).....	299	333	367	434	495	547	590	622	644	654
Guyana.....	787	794	797	782	737	668	581	482	372	259
Paraguay.....	7 133	7 444	7 694	8 020	8 104	7 887	7 439	6 785	6 011	5 221
Peru.....	32 972	34 053	35 026	36 230	36 405	35 540	33 595	31 036	28 202	25 221
Suriname.....	587	603	615	623	611	582	539	487	426	363
Uruguay.....	3 474	3 487	3 480	3 417	3 293	3 102	2 861	2 590	2 289	2 002
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....	28 436	31 094	32 702	33 592	33 144	31 859	29 703	26 987	23 836	20 706
Australia/New Zealand.....	30 322	31 583	32 669	34 324	35 475	36 313	36 761	36 993	37 214	37 363
Australia (18).....	25 500	26 589	27 526	28 966	29 944	30 665	31 076	31 258	31 352	31 536
New Zealand (19).....	4 822	4 950	5 046	5 132	5 096	4 969	4 812	4 621	4 395	4 145
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	12 356	13 284	14 189	15 807	17 099	17 933	18 290	18 280	17 846	17 125
Melanesia.....	11 123	12 001	12 857	14 399	15 634	16 446	16 780	16 792	16 392	15 699
Fiji.....	896	917	938	961	959	930	883	819	739	653
New Caledonia (2).....	285	295	303	312	313	306	293	277	259	238
Papua New Guinea.....	8 947	9 661	10 351	11 534	12 439	12 902	12 993	12 688	12 048	11 207
Solomon Islands.....	687	762	838	994	1 141	1 265	1 359	1 422	1 443	1 429
Vanuatu.....	307	339	371	433	491	538	572	589	590	576
Micronesia.....	549	572	593	623	637	637	620	591	549	497
Guam (16).....	169	173	176	179	175	167	155	141	124	105
Kiribati.....	119	128	135	147	157	162	162	159	152	141
Marshall Islands.....	59	61	63	66	66	64	60	53	44	33
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	115	119	122	125	123	116	105	90	74	57
Nauru.....	11	11	11	10	9	8	6	4	2	1
Northern Mariana Islands (16).....	58	59	60	59	56	52	48	43	38	33
Palau.....	18	18	18	17	16	14	13	12	10	9



Table A.11. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Lower 95 percent prediction interval

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
Polynesia (20) .....	684	702	719	747	760	752	728	690	635	566
American Samoa (16) .....	55	54	53	50	47	43	37	31	23	16
Cook Islands (21) .....	18	17	17	16	15	14	13	11	10	8
French Polynesia (2) .....	281	286	289	290	281	264	243	218	192	166
Niue (21) .....	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Samoa .....	198	206	214	227	237	237	230	216	194	164
Tokelau (21) .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tonga .....	106	109	112	117	119	116	110	100	86	70
Tuvalu .....	12	12	13	14	14	14	14	14	13	12
Wallis and Futuna Islands (2) .....	11	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3
Europe and Northern America .....	1 116 506	1 121 434	1 123 227	1 119 174	1 105 328	1 085 471	1 063 993	1 044 824	1 028 724	1 013 135
Europe .....	747 636	743 339	736 306	717 396	693 940	665 424	635 915	610 865	591 702	573 464
Eastern Europe .....	293 013	288 028	281 462	266 528	251 749	236 878	221 149	208 387	198 532	189 339
Belarus .....	9 449	9 313	9 110	8 611	8 114	7 620	7 099	6 660	6 327	5 983
Bulgaria .....	6 948	6 637	6 310	5 651	5 048	4 489	3 952	3 508	3 151	2 783
Czechia .....	10 709	10 681	10 585	10 265	9 979	9 672	9 283	8 982	8 827	8 685
Hungary .....	9 660	9 444	9 185	8 561	7 930	7 332	6 731	6 178	5 707	5 298
Poland .....	37 847	37 221	36 300	33 768	30 855	27 704	24 328	20 890	17 951	15 444
Republic of Moldova (22) .....	4 034	3 943	3 817	3 484	3 103	2 693	2 259	1 873	1 553	1 288
Romania .....	19 238	18 640	18 014	16 644	15 235	13 770	12 343	11 123	10 045	9 002
Russian Federation .....	145 934	144 009	140 990	134 117	127 723	121 518	114 953	109 954	106 797	103 322
Slovakia .....	5 460	5 410	5 319	5 025	4 679	4 309	3 909	3 534	3 214	2 942
Ukraine (23) .....	43 734	42 020	40 206	36 423	32 671	28 919	25 304	22 219	19 723	17 421
Northern Europe .....	106 261	107 632	108 702	110 008	110 735	110 427	109 689	108 740	107 541	106 479
Channel Islands (24) .....	174	178	182	187	189	188	187	185	183	182
Denmark (25) .....	5 792	5 850	5 895	5 925	5 916	5 918	5 915	5 902	5 857	5 795
Estonia .....	1 327	1 297	1 260	1 177	1 095	1 009	915	823	747	674
Faroe Islands (26) .....	49	49	50	50	49	47	46	43	41	38
Finland (27) .....	5 541	5 524	5 486	5 358	5 196	5 016	4 842	4 640	4 427	4 237
Iceland .....	341	347	351	351	342	327	307	285	260	236
Ireland .....	4 938	5 054	5 128	5 187	5 163	5 008	4 740	4 469	4 236	3 958
Isle of Man (14) .....	85	86	87	87	86	84	84	83	81	80
Latvia .....	1 886	1 786	1 694	1 527	1 390	1 268	1 149	1 053	977	903
Lithuania .....	2 722	2 572	2 445	2 199	1 992	1 804	1 623	1 467	1 337	1 209
Norway (28) .....	5 421	5 608	5 783	6 066	6 272	6 415	6 529	6 606	6 645	6 658
Sweden .....	10 099	10 302	10 458	10 659	10 838	10 948	10 993	11 006	10 933	10 900
United Kingdom (29) .....	67 886	68 712	69 317	70 021	70 265	69 862	69 020	67 912	66 627	65 131
Southern Europe .....	152 215	149 889	146 986	140 352	131 675	120 522	108 937	99 346	91 589	84 426
Albania .....	2 878	2 809	2 720	2 487	2 192	1 879	1 549	1 190	821	514
Andorra .....	77	77	77	74	70	63	56	50	47	44
Bosnia and Herzegovina .....	3 281	3 180	3 056	2 752	2 422	2 095	1 777	1 482	1 206	961
Croatia .....	4 105	3 952	3 787	3 421	3 039	2 667	2 289	1 920	1 595	1 300
Gibraltar (14) .....	34	33	33	32	31	29	26	23	20	17
Greece .....	10 423	10 051	9 700	9 024	8 255	7 369	6 420	5 596	4 958	4 337
Holy See (30) .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Italy .....	60 462	59 408	58 105	55 173	51 235	46 242	41 253	37 284	33 725	30 305
Malta .....	442	444	442	426	404	383	358	327	300	280
Montenegro .....	628	621	610	577	535	489	438	384	331	282
North Macedonia .....	2 083	2 051	2 000	1 852	1 673	1 481	1 276	1 077	899	744
Portugal .....	10 197	9 967	9 708	9 108	8 379	7 544	6 688	5 982	5 383	4 808
San Marino .....	34	34	34	33	32	30	28	26	24	23
Serbia (31) .....	8 737	8 412	8 043	7 202	6 336	5 490	4 604	3 752	2 978	2 280
Slovenia .....	2 079	2 056	2 021	1 933	1 832	1 718	1 596	1 500	1 426	1 356
Spain (32) .....	46 755	46 253	45 560	43 717	41 225	37 717	33 652	30 327	27 917	25 488
Western Europe .....	196 146	196 368	196 144	194 213	189 967	184 310	179 250	174 324	169 542	165 424

**Table A.11. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Lower 95 percent prediction interval**

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
Austria.....	9 006	9 028	9 019	8 884	8 614	8 277	7 946	7 604	7 269	7 020
Belgium.....	11 590	11 663	11 709	11 710	11 595	11 356	11 112	10 866	10 592	10 340
France (33).....	65 274	65 575	65 732	65 456	64 165	62 266	60 225	58 238	55 969	53 691
Germany.....	83 784	82 763	81 625	78 977	75 646	72 136	69 118	66 174	63 406	61 219
Liechtenstein.....	38	39	39	39	38	38	37	37	37	37
Luxembourg.....	626	656	679	719	748	765	777	787	796	809
Monaco.....	39	40	41	42	43	45	47	49	51	54
Netherlands (34).....	17 135	17 180	17 156	16 841	16 263	15 578	14 937	14 304	13 584	12 881
Switzerland.....	8 655	8 872	9 049	9 253	9 322	9 296	9 236	9 164	9 106	9 105
Northern America.....	368 870	376 911	384 265	395 803	402 992	407 926	412 078	413 039	411 381	408 838
Bermuda (14).....	62	61	59	54	48	43	37	32	28	23
Canada.....	37 742	38 896	39 853	41 089	41 544	41 738	41 932	41 695	41 447	41 242
Greenland (26).....	57	56	55	52	47	43	38	32	27	22
Saint Pierre and Miquelon (2).....	6	6	6	5	5	4	4	4	3	3
USA (35).....	331 003	337 577	343 631	353 166	358 441	361 994	364 899	364 399	360 962	356 827

\* The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in "Standard country or area codes for statistical use" (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

a The designation "more developed" and "less developed" regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

b More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

c Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

d The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-ldcs/>.

e Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

f The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-lllcs/>.

g The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS). Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-sids/>.

h The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.

i Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.

j Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.

k Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.

l Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.

m Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.

n Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.

o Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.

p Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report (<https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/>). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.

1 Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

2 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.

3 Including Zanzibar.

4 Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

5 Including Nagorno-Karabakh.

6 Refers to the whole country.

7 Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

(continued on next page)

**Table A.11. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
8	Including East Jerusalem.									
9	For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.									
10	As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
11	As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
12	For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
13	Including Sabah and Sarawak.									
14	For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.									
15	For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.									
16	For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.									
17	A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.									
18	Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.									
19	For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.									
20	Including Pitcairn.									
21	For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include this area.									
22	Including Transnistria.									
23	Including Crimea.									
24	Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.									
25	For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.									
26	For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include this area.									
27	Including Åland Islands.									
28	Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.									
29	Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.									
30	Refers to the Vatican City State.									
31	Including Kosovo.									
32	Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.									
33	For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.									
34	For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).									
35	For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.									

**Table A.12. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area:  
constant-fertility variant, 2020-2100**

**Constant-fertility variant**

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>World</b> .....	7 794 799	8 218 501	8 651 761	9 553 186	10 543 230	11 733 077	13 245 025	15 240 708	17 948 823	21 632 737
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	1 273 304	1 281 312	1 285 149	1 283 648	1 271 850	1 253 480	1 233 311	1 216 283	1 203 621	1 193 578
Less developed regions (c).....	6 521 494	6 937 189	7 366 612	8 269 537	9 271 380	10 479 597	12 011 714	14 024 425	16 745 201	20 439 159
Least developed countries (d).....	1 057 438	1 196 420	1 358 280	1 754 212	2 271 555	2 971 226	3 921 401	5 216 967	7 003 839	9 471 934
Other less developed countries (e)....	5 464 056	5 740 769	6 008 331	6 515 325	6 999 825	7 508 371	8 090 313	8 807 458	9 741 363	10 967 225
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	5 050 208	5 447 627	5 871 549	6 793 653	7 848 715	9 135 978	10 755 343	12 854 097	15 655 359	19 420 746
Land-locked Developing Countries (f).....	533 143	603 070	683 847	880 835	1 136 345	1 478 490	1 938 342	2 558 210	3 405 404	4 564 942
Small Island Developing States (g).....	72 076	75 778	79 542	86 856	94 227	102 296	111 744	123 176	137 362	155 158
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	1 263 093	1 283 092	1 299 324	1 319 714	1 324 307	1 319 641	1 312 416	1 307 017	1 305 171	1 307 555
Middle-income countries (h).....	5 753 052	6 037 699	6 316 760	6 858 314	7 391 715	7 967 370	8 640 595	9 482 960	10 590 391	12 057 069
Upper-middle-income countries (h)...	2 654 816	2 722 058	2 773 298	2 837 891	2 860 363	2 848 794	2 822 439	2 801 098	2 798 075	2 818 496
Lower-middle-income countries (h)...	3 098 235	3 315 641	3 543 462	4 020 423	4 531 352	5 118 577	5 818 156	6 681 862	7 792 315	9 238 574
Low-income countries (h).....	775 711	894 581	1 032 349	1 371 422	1 823 072	2 441 498	3 286 938	4 445 064	6 046 913	8 260 982
No income group available.....	2 944	3 129	3 327	3 736	4 136	4 568	5 075	5 666	6 348	7 131
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	1 340 598	1 525 889	1 742 280	2 279 591	2 989 132	3 944 427	5 237 692	6 992 812	9 392 372	12 677 031
Asia (k).....	4 641 055	4 837 315	5 016 762	5 321 851	5 563 350	5 773 028	5 974 678	6 200 811	6 492 500	6 869 508
Europe (l).....	747 636	745 573	740 549	725 023	704 645	679 110	652 104	629 314	611 642	595 884
Latin America and the Caribbean (m)....	653 962	684 426	713 384	763 009	802 030	832 769	855 984	873 457	889 252	906 886
Northern America (n).....	368 870	379 819	390 451	409 569	423 848	436 875	450 270	461 602	470 614	479 538
Oceania (o).....	42 678	45 480	48 337	54 142	60 225	66 868	74 297	82 712	92 442	103 889
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	1 094 366	1 256 186	1 448 168	1 930 288	2 575 078	3 455 754	4 660 563	6 309 137	8 578 810	11 705 038
Eastern Africa.....	445 406	512 150	591 447	786 625	1 040 236	1 379 085	1 828 747	2 424 794	3 221 767	4 285 085
Burundi.....	11 891	13 943	16 343	22 448	30 890	42 511	58 507	80 691	111 488	154 170
Comoros.....	870	975	1 095	1 377	1 728	2 171	2 738	3 462	4 396	5 597
Djibouti.....	988	1 065	1 142	1 292	1 447	1 607	1 771	1 951	2 161	2 400
Eritrea.....	3 546	3 911	4 379	5 612	7 139	9 046	11 511	14 582	18 455	23 402
Ethiopia.....	114 964	131 977	151 869	199 261	258 972	337 030	437 002	564 670	729 999	943 219
Kenya.....	53 771	60 583	68 316	85 904	106 028	130 258	159 254	193 824	235 769	286 531
Madagascar.....	27 691	31 809	36 567	47 922	62 409	81 314	105 545	136 740	177 028	228 729
Malawi.....	19 130	22 137	25 745	34 612	46 182	61 597	81 846	108 306	142 913	187 832
Mauritius (1).....	1 272	1 279	1 278	1 248	1 183	1 105	1 022	930	835	747
Mayotte (2).....	273	310	353	455	576	721	898	1 113	1 375	1 693
Mozambique.....	31 255	36 417	42 622	58 448	80 049	109 734	150 336	205 552	280 643	382 482
Réunion (2).....	895	930	964	1 024	1 064	1 094	1 126	1 162	1 198	1 229
Rwanda.....	12 952	14 770	16 824	21 700	27 825	35 611	45 456	57 904	73 773	93 913
Seychelles.....	98	101	104	108	111	114	117	122	128	134
Somalia.....	15 893	18 638	22 054	31 020	43 856	63 151	91 261	132 369	193 324	282 469
South Sudan.....	11 194	12 615	14 337	18 674	24 243	31 740	41 655	54 714	72 293	95 682
Uganda.....	45 741	53 360	62 872	87 336	120 374	165 943	228 343	313 359	429 381	587 140
United Republic of Tanzania (3).....	59 734	69 626	81 421	111 438	152 251	208 531	286 040	392 257	537 969	737 065
Zambia.....	18 384	21 404	24 995	33 895	45 518	60 967	81 572	108 878	145 205	193 543
Zimbabwe.....	14 863	16 299	18 167	22 850	28 392	34 842	42 746	52 207	63 434	77 107
Middle Africa.....	179 595	210 340	247 421	343 994	479 005	670 498	942 711	1 328 750	1 877 311	2 655 994
Angola.....	32 866	38 899	46 220	65 393	92 284	130 311	184 195	260 148	367 239	518 116
Cameroon.....	26 546	30 349	34 759	45 545	59 445	77 412	100 857	131 426	171 359	223 648
Central African Republic.....	4 830	5 407	6 172	8 103	10 592	13 902	18 281	23 992	31 513	41 463
Chad.....	16 426	19 250	22 630	31 269	43 199	59 846	83 075	115 472	160 807	224 442
Congo.....	5 518	6 289	7 192	9 428	12 303	16 048	21 000	27 491	35 964	47 047
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	89 561	105 730	125 409	177 768	252 839	362 277	521 591	752 590	1 087 689	1 571 947
Equatorial Guinea.....	1 403	1 659	1 944	2 611	3 478	4 628	6 150	8 173	10 884	14 494

Table A.12. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Constant-fertility variant

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
Gabon.....	2 226	2 512	2 819	3 523	4 407	5 485	6 802	8 476	10 590	13 205
Sao Tome and Principe.....	219	244	275	354	457	590	761	983	1 267	1 632
Southern Africa.....	67 504	71 927	76 329	85 180	94 073	102 978	112 198	122 293	133 606	146 117
Botswana.....	2 352	2 588	2 833	3 360	3 921	4 517	5 166	5 888	6 705	7 633
Eswatini.....	1 160	1 235	1 330	1 617	1 949	2 320	2 742	3 222	3 774	4 409
Lesotho.....	2 142	2 245	2 374	2 662	3 001	3 395	3 847	4 380	5 011	5 750
Namibia.....	2 541	2 800	3 089	3 754	4 552	5 493	6 603	7 930	9 525	11 436
South Africa.....	59 309	63 060	66 704	73 787	80 649	87 253	93 841	100 873	108 591	116 889
Western Africa.....	401 861	461 769	532 971	714 489	961 764	1 303 192	1 776 907	2 433 300	3 346 126	4 617 843
Benin.....	12 123	13 971	16 143	21 541	28 649	38 277	51 234	68 648	92 287	124 202
Burkina Faso.....	20 903	24 307	28 414	38 995	53 436	73 568	101 562	140 187	193 747	267 742
Cabo Verde.....	556	587	619	678	731	775	809	838	870	906
Côte d'Ivoire.....	26 378	30 180	34 626	45 466	59 563	78 130	102 496	134 506	176 831	232 775
Gambia.....	2 417	2 812	3 277	4 448	6 016	8 134	10 996	14 855	20 089	27 204
Ghana.....	31 073	34 703	38 740	48 049	59 265	73 024	90 079	111 162	137 364	169 959
Guinea.....	13 133	15 193	17 623	23 614	31 474	41 923	55 739	73 986	98 290	130 671
Guinea-Bissau.....	1 968	2 236	2 544	3 295	4 265	5 513	7 129	9 226	11 952	15 496
Liberia.....	5 058	5 755	6 570	8 553	11 106	14 446	18 829	24 537	31 973	41 633
Mali.....	20 251	23 753	28 081	39 577	55 928	79 549	113 593	162 472	232 700	333 354
Mauritania.....	4 650	5 337	6 110	7 964	10 321	13 341	17 251	22 333	28 961	37 611
Niger.....	24 207	29 504	36 190	54 867	83 485	127 594	195 283	298 566	455 982	695 047
Nigeria.....	206 140	235 810	271 040	361 234	484 319	653 556	887 589	1 209 854	1 653 436	2 264 812
Saint Helena (4).....	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	4	4
Senegal.....	16 744	19 261	22 177	29 406	38 782	50 938	66 838	87 634	114 855	150 616
Sierra Leone.....	7 977	8 950	10 092	12 861	16 383	21 003	26 985	34 718	44 797	57 825
Togo.....	8 279	9 403	10 718	13 933	18 034	23 415	30 492	39 775	51 987	67 987
Northern Africa and Western Asia.....	525 869	572 749	620 101	721 568	835 370	963 234	1 110 631	1 286 151	1 499 384	1 758 057
Northern Africa.....	246 233	269 703	294 111	349 303	414 053	488 674	577 128	683 676	813 562	971 992
Algeria.....	43 851	47 816	51 525	59 132	68 315	78 076	88 087	99 923	114 046	129 985
Egypt.....	102 334	112 519	123 169	148 366	178 308	212 833	254 092	303 193	361 811	431 296
Libya.....	6 871	7 305	7 709	8 447	9 086	9 540	9 893	10 281	10 698	11 098
Morocco.....	36 911	39 183	41 379	45 505	49 268	52 740	55 916	58 906	62 000	65 255
Sudan.....	43 849	49 815	56 705	73 261	93 565	119 219	152 302	193 952	246 936	315 631
Tunisia.....	11 819	12 392	12 877	13 690	14 454	15 049	15 460	15 868	16 332	16 786
Western Sahara.....	597	672	748	902	1 058	1 216	1 379	1 552	1 739	1 942
Western Asia.....	279 637	303 046	325 990	372 266	421 317	474 561	533 503	602 475	685 822	786 065
Armenia.....	2 963	2 977	2 966	2 903	2 811	2 677	2 503	2 316	2 142	1 974
Azerbaijan (5).....	10 139	10 528	10 827	11 314	11 571	11 651	11 654	11 622	11 657	11 727
Bahrain.....	1 702	1 871	2 032	2 257	2 423	2 557	2 665	2 735	2 771	2 791
Cyprus (6).....	1 207	1 246	1 278	1 325	1 347	1 343	1 317	1 275	1 228	1 184
Georgia (7).....	3 989	3 935	3 868	3 734	3 604	3 464	3 327	3 210	3 107	2 999
Iraq.....	40 223	45 580	51 403	64 838	80 822	100 234	123 913	152 944	188 770	232 861
Israel.....	8 656	9 352	10 082	11 692	13 526	15 560	17 842	20 482	23 495	26 892
Jordan.....	10 203	10 420	10 889	12 630	14 456	16 286	18 273	20 339	22 543	25 006
Kuwait.....	4 271	4 526	4 770	5 228	5 548	5 730	6 013	6 445	6 856	7 237
Lebanon.....	6 825	6 416	6 246	6 512	6 782	6 987	7 087	7 106	7 121	7 150
Oman.....	5 107	5 627	6 081	6 855	7 763	8 759	9 713	10 719	11 895	13 261
Qatar.....	2 881	3 129	3 349	3 696	3 978	4 211	4 385	4 522	4 642	4 778
Saudi Arabia.....	34 814	37 463	39 919	44 272	48 160	51 359	53 974	56 840	60 174	63 701
State of Palestine (8).....	5 101	5 785	6 544	8 281	10 329	12 786	15 730	19 249	23 510	28 692
Syrian Arab Republic.....	17 501	23 220	27 165	31 796	36 796	41 903	46 821	52 339	58 875	66 161
Turkey.....	84 339	86 979	89 921	96 373	101 391	104 861	106 871	107 936	108 643	109 200
United Arab Emirates.....	9 890	10 348	10 725	10 786	10 590	10 772	11 153	11 604	12 101	12 517
Yemen.....	29 826	33 643	37 925	47 773	59 420	73 420	90 262	110 794	136 290	167 932
Central and Southern Asia.....	2 014 709	2 137 270	2 259 102	2 489 719	2 700 799	2 910 260	3 118 719	3 339 537	3 601 801	3 918 825

Table A.12. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Constant-fertility variant

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
Central Asia .....	74 339	79 832	85 029	96 493	109 048	122 077	137 079	154 442	175 084	199 208
Kazakhstan.....	18 777	19 880	20 901	23 245	25 948	28 694	31 820	35 467	39 567	44 076
Kyrgyzstan.....	6 524	7 052	7 567	8 704	10 000	11 388	12 951	14 773	16 858	19 226
Tajikistan.....	9 538	10 642	11 796	14 734	18 377	22 857	28 694	35 897	45 170	56 713
Turkmenistan.....	6 031	6 475	6 889	7 750	8 692	9 611	10 615	11 780	13 073	14 520
Uzbekistan.....	33 469	35 782	37 877	42 060	46 030	49 527	52 999	56 525	60 416	64 673
Southern Asia.....	1 940 370	2 057 438	2 174 073	2 393 226	2 591 752	2 788 183	2 981 640	3 185 095	3 426 717	3 719 616
Afghanistan.....	38 928	44 595	51 388	67 862	88 195	115 266	150 480	195 597	255 184	333 229
Bangladesh.....	164 689	173 271	181 502	195 706	206 478	213 732	217 502	218 640	218 104	216 835
Bhutan.....	772	815	855	918	962	988	991	973	947	919
India.....	1 380 004	1 450 494	1 519 529	1 640 982	1 733 976	1 812 351	1 873 293	1 919 469	1 965 853	2 017 159
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	83 993	88 970	93 190	100 114	106 163	110 415	112 000	113 033	115 387	118 011
Maldives.....	541	524	524	568	605	622	617	598	576	564
Nepal.....	29 137	31 963	33 955	36 366	37 979	38 818	38 616	37 523	35 820	33 984
Pakistan.....	220 892	244 966	270 938	327 998	394 554	473 299	565 700	677 151	813 100	977 618
Sri Lanka.....	21 413	21 840	22 193	22 713	22 841	22 691	22 441	22 111	21 744	21 297
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	2 346 709	2 396 999	2 431 670	2 459 866	2 441 233	2 388 208	2 322 457	2 258 798	2 204 877	2 164 618
Eastern Asia.....	1 678 090	1 694 796	1 697 511	1 669 635	1 605 076	1 513 244	1 412 315	1 314 052	1 223 570	1 143 473
China (9).....	1 439 324	1 457 244	1 462 561	1 444 044	1 392 546	1 315 696	1 230 826	1 147 218	1 068 838	999 028
China, Hong Kong SAR (10).....	7 497	7 730	7 953	7 979	7 763	7 464	7 126	6 742	6 415	6 215
China, Macao SAR (11).....	649	691	725	774	805	819	820	815	807	813
China, Taiwan Province of China (12).....	23 817	23 896	23 823	23 088	21 551	19 640	17 599	15 553	13 782	12 357
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	25 779	26 320	26 769	27 175	27 133	26 953	26 661	26 338	26 059	25 738
Japan.....	126 476	123 983	120 670	112 709	104 306	95 821	86 684	78 561	71 970	66 049
Mongolia.....	3 278	3 535	3 777	4 286	4 883	5 523	6 216	7 046	8 023	9 102
Republic of Korea.....	51 269	51 396	51 233	49 581	46 089	41 328	36 384	31 778	27 675	24 170
South-Eastern Asia.....	668 620	702 203	734 159	790 231	836 158	874 963	910 141	944 746	981 307	1 021 146
Brunei Darussalam.....	437	458	475	500	512	511	502	490	478	467
Cambodia.....	16 719	17 899	19 049	21 379	23 697	25 950	28 181	30 440	32 919	35 645
Indonesia.....	273 524	288 123	302 122	327 807	349 618	368 664	386 920	405 576	424 857	444 755
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	7 276	7 845	8 426	9 585	10 742	11 900	13 040	14 206	15 462	16 824
Malaysia (13).....	32 366	34 469	36 430	39 705	42 292	44 538	46 177	47 190	48 083	49 055
Myanmar.....	54 410	56 739	59 091	63 051	65 837	68 118	70 174	71 941	73 723	75 836
Philippines.....	109 581	117 390	125 372	141 102	156 084	170 718	185 538	200 496	215 971	232 742
Singapore.....	5 850	6 072	6 243	6 393	6 309	6 101	5 844	5 579	5 345	5 169
Thailand.....	69 800	70 496	70 772	69 848	67 021	62 956	58 601	54 469	50 486	46 701
Timor-Leste.....	1 318	1 473	1 652	2 058	2 543	3 192	3 992	4 970	6 241	7 839
Viet Nam.....	97 339	101 241	104 527	108 802	111 503	112 314	111 173	109 390	107 741	106 114
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	653 962	684 426	713 384	763 009	802 030	832 769	855 984	873 457	889 252	906 886
Caribbean.....	43 532	44 993	46 354	48 609	50 460	52 016	53 560	55 290	57 314	59 795
Anguilla (14).....	15	16	16	17	17	17	16	16	15	14
Antigua and Barbuda.....	98	102	105	111	114	116	117	118	118	119
Aruba (15).....	107	109	110	111	110	108	109	109	108	107
Bahamas.....	393	412	429	456	472	481	488	491	491	492
Barbados.....	287	289	289	285	274	260	246	231	216	201
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba (15).....	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
British Virgin Islands (14).....	30	31	32	32	30	29	26	24	22	20
Cayman Islands (14).....	66	70	73	79	83	86	88	90	93	95
Cuba.....	11 327	11 272	11 176	10 828	10 246	9 482	8 716	8 027	7 346	6 722
Curaçao (15).....	164	168	171	176	177	178	180	181	181	180
Dominica.....	72	73	74	73	72	69	66	61	56	52
Dominican Republic.....	10 848	11 401	11 929	12 911	13 807	14 608	15 330	15 993	16 620	17 246
Grenada.....	113	115	117	120	121	122	120	118	117	115
Guadeloupe (2).....	400	400	403	405	400	396	399	406	414	420
Haiti.....	11 403	12 187	13 016	14 786	16 672	18 672	20 792	23 107	25 749	28 788

Table A.12. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Constant-fertility variant

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
Jamaica.....	2 961	3 024	3 072	3 110	3 076	2 990	2 855	2 681	2 494	2 310
Martinique (2).....	375	372	369	359	337	314	298	285	273	259
Montserrat (14).....	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	3
Puerto Rico (16).....	2 861	2 910	2 913	2 690	2 429	2 137	1 850	1 573	1 302	1 028
Saint Barthélemy (2).....	10	10	10	11	11	11	12	12	12	12
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	53	55	56	58	57	56	54	51	48	46
Saint Lucia.....	184	187	190	190	185	175	163	149	134	121
Saint Martin (French part) (2).....	39	41	44	49	54	59	65	73	81	90
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	111	113	114	115	114	111	108	103	99	94
Sint Maarten (Dutch part) (15).....	43	46	48	52	56	59	63	66	70	74
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1 399	1 415	1 420	1 408	1 369	1 308	1 237	1 165	1 102	1 042
Turks and Caicos Islands (14).....	39	41	44	49	52	54	55	56	57	58
United States Virgin Islands (16).....	104	103	101	96	89	82	75	69	61	53
Central America.....	179 670	190 527	201 294	221 611	239 623	255 827	270 401	283 574	296 060	308 847
Belize.....	398	436	474	548	616	680	742	799	855	911
Costa Rica.....	5 094	5 318	5 511	5 792	5 933	5 955	5 880	5 719	5 513	5 321
El Salvador.....	6 486	6 670	6 855	7 149	7 350	7 451	7 428	7 277	7 022	6 731
Guatemala.....	17 916	19 759	21 725	25 855	30 255	35 054	40 183	45 608	51 494	58 050
Honduras.....	9 905	10 766	11 660	13 422	15 135	16 820	18 435	19 950	21 426	22 951
Mexico.....	128 933	135 879	142 586	154 843	164 894	173 071	179 663	184 927	189 215	193 046
Nicaragua.....	6 625	7 047	7 503	8 391	9 224	9 992	10 688	11 320	11 938	12 578
Panama.....	4 315	4 653	4 979	5 611	6 216	6 803	7 383	7 974	8 597	9 259
South America.....	430 760	448 905	465 736	492 789	511 947	524 926	532 022	534 592	535 878	538 245
Argentina.....	45 196	47 309	49 395	53 405	57 216	60 825	64 149	67 256	70 339	73 512
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	11 673	12 549	13 475	15 393	17 370	19 470	21 700	24 033	26 555	29 339
Brazil.....	212 559	219 608	225 443	233 157	235 843	234 425	229 241	221 191	212 205	203 559
Chile.....	19 116	19 277	19 545	20 348	20 604	20 454	20 020	19 389	18 652	17 930
Colombia.....	50 883	52 196	53 920	56 616	58 107	58 582	58 116	56 793	54 930	53 006
Ecuador.....	17 643	18 825	20 064	22 546	24 980	27 360	29 668	31 925	34 201	36 592
Falkland Islands (Malvinas) (17).....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
French Guiana (2).....	299	339	384	482	592	719	868	1 041	1 243	1 481
Guyana.....	787	808	831	864	883	895	901	901	897	891
Paraguay.....	7 133	7 593	8 052	8 931	9 762	10 564	11 301	11 983	12 684	13 444
Peru.....	32 972	34 659	36 434	39 780	42 849	45 629	48 003	50 124	52 312	54 657
Suriname.....	587	614	640	687	727	764	800	836	873	912
Uruguay.....	3 474	3 533	3 587	3 674	3 734	3 768	3 774	3 756	3 726	3 695
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....	28 436	31 593	33 963	36 904	39 277	41 466	43 479	45 360	47 259	49 225
Australia/New Zealand.....	30 322	31 937	33 480	36 347	39 050	41 675	44 253	46 807	49 395	52 107
Australia (18).....	25 500	26 922	28 284	30 850	33 324	35 758	38 136	40 496	42 924	45 469
New Zealand (19).....	4 822	5 015	5 196	5 497	5 726	5 917	6 117	6 311	6 471	6 638
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	12 356	13 543	14 856	17 796	21 175	25 193	30 044	35 905	43 047	51 783
Melanesia.....	11 123	12 252	13 503	16 313	19 562	23 441	28 129	33 804	40 729	49 206
Fiji.....	896	934	979	1 070	1 163	1 264	1 375	1 501	1 642	1 797
New Caledonia (2).....	285	300	313	338	357	371	383	393	402	410
Papua New Guinea.....	8 947	9 891	10 933	13 259	15 923	19 079	22 853	27 359	32 796	39 376
Solomon Islands.....	687	781	888	1 154	1 502	1 961	2 569	3 375	4 437	5 828
Vanuatu.....	307	347	390	493	616	766	950	1 175	1 452	1 794
Micronesia.....	549	579	612	674	734	801	875	956	1 050	1 158
Guam (16).....	169	176	183	194	202	209	216	221	225	229
Kiribati.....	119	130	142	165	194	227	265	312	368	434
Marshall Islands.....	59	62	67	77	88	99	111	124	136	151
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	115	122	129	143	155	169	184	199	218	240
Nauru.....	11	11	11	12	12	13	14	16	17	19
Northern Mariana Islands (16).....	58	60	62	64	65	65	66	66	67	66
Palau.....	18	18	19	19	18	18	18	18	18	19

Table A.12. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Constant-fertility variant

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
Polynesia (20) .....	684	711	741	808	878	952	1 040	1 146	1 269	1 419
American Samoa (16) .....	55	55	55	56	58	60	61	63	63	64
Cook Islands (21) .....	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	20	20
French Polynesia (2) .....	281	290	299	313	322	325	325	323	320	317
Niue (21) .....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Samoa .....	198	211	225	259	301	349	410	486	576	686
Tokelau (21) .....	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Tonga .....	106	111	118	133	149	167	190	216	247	285
Tuvalu .....	12	13	13	15	17	20	23	27	31	36
Wallis and Futuna Islands (2) .....	11	11	10	10	9	9	8	7	7	6
Europe and Northern America .....	1 116 506	1 125 392	1 131 000	1 134 592	1 128 494	1 115 984	1 102 374	1 090 915	1 082 256	1 075 422
Europe .....	747 636	745 573	740 549	725 023	704 645	679 110	652 104	629 314	611 642	595 884
Eastern Europe .....	293 013	289 388	284 126	271 566	259 500	247 006	233 563	222 168	213 996	206 573
Belarus .....	9 449	9 378	9 247	8 891	8 546	8 192	7 801	7 455	7 216	6 992
Bulgaria .....	6 948	6 677	6 391	5 807	5 266	4 740	4 226	3 781	3 419	3 071
Czechia .....	10 709	10 744	10 712	10 537	10 382	10 170	9 837	9 589	9 490	9 423
Hungary .....	9 660	9 500	9 301	8 804	8 282	7 772	7 225	6 721	6 296	5 921
Poland .....	37 847	37 460	36 799	34 884	32 546	29 975	27 084	24 105	21 546	19 397
Republic of Moldova (22) .....	4 034	3 966	3 865	3 586	3 258	2 899	2 507	2 130	1 823	1 566
Romania .....	19 238	18 758	18 266	17 195	16 053	14 849	13 654	12 620	11 720	10 871
Russian Federation .....	145 934	145 114	143 299	138 908	135 577	132 284	128 621	126 290	125 538	124 688
Slovakia .....	5 460	5 441	5 381	5 156	4 872	4 558	4 189	3 826	3 535	3 289
Ukraine (23) .....	43 734	42 349	40 866	37 798	34 717	31 565	28 420	25 651	23 413	21 356
Northern Europe .....	106 261	108 263	109 998	112 707	114 818	116 099	117 016	117 912	118 728	119 689
Channel Islands (24) .....	174	179	184	192	196	198	199	200	202	203
Denmark (25) .....	5 792	5 899	5 997	6 134	6 221	6 315	6 430	6 546	6 638	6 732
Estonia .....	1 327	1 305	1 275	1 207	1 137	1 058	969	882	806	739
Faroe Islands (26) .....	49	50	51	54	56	58	62	66	70	75
Finland (27) .....	5 541	5 588	5 615	5 592	5 515	5 440	5 378	5 291	5 185	5 085
Iceland .....	341	352	361	375	383	385	386	384	380	376
Ireland .....	4 938	5 118	5 271	5 555	5 798	5 921	5 968	6 043	6 153	6 217
Isle of Man (14) .....	85	87	88	90	90	89	90	90	91	90
Latvia .....	1 886	1 797	1 717	1 576	1 465	1 362	1 258	1 174	1 108	1 045
Lithuania .....	2 722	2 589	2 479	2 270	2 095	1 926	1 759	1 621	1 507	1 396
Norway (28) .....	5 421	5 647	5 866	6 243	6 547	6 804	7 041	7 263	7 450	7 628
Sweden .....	10 099	10 387	10 636	11 023	11 415	11 782	12 120	12 468	12 794	13 171
United Kingdom (29) .....	67 886	69 264	70 456	72 396	73 900	74 759	75 356	75 883	76 344	76 931
Southern Europe .....	152 215	150 586	148 343	142 667	134 669	124 075	112 735	103 013	95 006	87 425
Albania .....	2 878	2 848	2 806	2 677	2 488	2 276	2 046	1 778	1 488	1 227
Andorra .....	77	78	78	78	75	70	64	59	56	53
Bosnia and Herzegovina .....	3 281	3 217	3 137	2 930	2 675	2 405	2 148	1 894	1 653	1 434
Croatia .....	4 105	3 999	3 886	3 636	3 358	3 071	2 783	2 503	2 250	2 018
Gibraltar (14) .....	34	34	34	34	34	34	33	32	31	30
Greece .....	10 423	10 166	9 938	9 509	8 966	8 256	7 502	6 853	6 332	5 839
Holy See (30) .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Italy .....	60 462	59 932	59 095	57 015	53 846	49 564	45 228	41 733	38 728	35 848
Malta .....	442	446	447	435	417	399	377	351	327	308
Montenegro .....	628	627	625	612	592	569	543	514	486	458
North Macedonia .....	2 083	2 076	2 055	1 972	1 858	1 728	1 580	1 430	1 297	1 179
Portugal .....	10 197	10 043	9 864	9 415	8 822	8 104	7 368	6 743	6 212	5 699
San Marino .....	34	34	34	34	32	31	29	27	25	24
Serbia (31) .....	8 737	8 516	8 273	7 703	7 083	6 448	5 782	5 113	4 483	3 904
Slovenia .....	2 079	2 071	2 051	1 990	1 911	1 813	1 712	1 628	1 572	1 525
Spain (32) .....	46 755	46 498	46 020	44 625	42 513	39 306	35 541	32 355	30 067	27 879
Western Europe .....	196 146	197 336	198 082	198 083	195 658	191 930	188 790	186 220	183 912	182 196



**Table A.12. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Constant-fertility variant**

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
Austria.....	9 006	9 093	9 144	9 124	8 970	8 716	8 459	8 200	7 959	7 799
Belgium.....	11 590	11 753	11 891	12 086	12 154	12 120	12 088	12 080	12 085	12 104
France (33).....	65 274	66 058	66 719	67 651	67 747	67 342	66 985	66 832	66 645	66 400
Germany.....	83 784	83 451	82 965	81 514	79 183	76 460	74 227	72 302	70 680	69 543
Liechtenstein.....	38	39	39	40	40	39	39	39	39	39
Luxembourg.....	626	662	691	743	783	814	840	863	886	911
Monaco.....	39	41	42	45	48	52	58	65	73	82
Netherlands (34).....	17 135	17 309	17 422	17 380	17 017	16 545	16 149	15 781	15 348	14 931
Switzerland.....	8 655	8 931	9 168	9 500	9 717	9 841	9 945	10 058	10 197	10 388
Northern America.....	368 870	379 819	390 451	409 569	423 848	436 875	450 270	461 602	470 614	479 538
Bermuda (14).....	62	62	61	58	53	48	45	41	37	34
Canada.....	37 742	39 380	40 947	43 636	45 733	47 680	49 709	51 509	53 098	54 749
Greenland (26).....	57	57	57	56	55	53	52	50	48	47
Saint Pierre and Miquelon (2).....	6	6	6	6	5	5	4	4	4	4
USA (35).....	331 003	340 314	349 380	365 814	378 002	389 089	400 460	409 998	417 427	424 705

\* The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in "Standard country or area codes for statistical use" (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

a The designation "more developed" and "less developed" regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

b More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

c Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

d The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-ldcs/>.

e Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

f The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-lllcs/>.

g The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS): Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-sids/>.

h The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.

i Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.

j Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.

k Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.

l Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.

m Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.

n Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.

o Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.

p Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report (<https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/>). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.

1 Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

2 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.

3 Including Zanzibar.

4 Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

5 Including Nagorno-Karabakh.

6 Refers to the whole country.

7 Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

(continued on next page)

**Table A.12. Total population at mid-year by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Constant-fertility variant**

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
8 Including East Jerusalem.										
9 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.										
10 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.										
11 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.										
12 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.										
13 Including Sabah and Sarawak.										
14 For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.										
15 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.										
16 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.										
17 A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.										
18 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.										
19 For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.										
20 Including Pitcairn.										
21 For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include this area.										
22 Including Transnistria.										
23 Including Crimea.										
24 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.										
25 For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.										
26 For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include this area.										
27 Including Åland Islands.										
28 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.										
29 Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.										
30 Refers to the Vatican City State.										
31 Including Kosovo.										
32 Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.										
33 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.										
34 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).										
35 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.										

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**Table A.13. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area: estimates and medium variant, 1950-2100**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2100
<b>World</b> .....	1.78	1.91	1.95	1.77	1.79	1.51	1.34	1.26	1.23	1.18
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	1.18	1.07	0.78	0.58	0.54	0.41	0.32	0.35	0.42	0.35
Less developed regions (c).....	2.06	2.27	2.37	2.14	2.15	1.80	1.60	1.47	1.41	1.36
Least developed countries (d).....	1.95	2.37	2.35	2.54	2.65	2.71	2.51	2.49	2.34	2.35
Other less developed countries (e)....	2.08	2.25	2.38	2.09	2.08	1.67	1.46	1.31	1.25	1.18
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	2.08	2.45	2.43	2.43	2.29	2.09	1.90	1.77	1.69	1.61
Land-locked Developing Countries (f)	2.13	2.51	2.39	2.27	2.53	2.33	2.23	2.30	2.31	2.38
Small Island Developing States (g).....	1.98	2.21	1.81	1.61	1.58	1.54	1.37	1.16	1.33	1.07
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	1.23	1.22	0.96	0.77	0.73	0.71	0.67	0.69	0.78	0.61
Middle-income countries (h).....	2.01	2.14	2.23	2.00	2.00	1.59	1.39	1.24	1.17	1.16
Upper-middle-income countries (h)..	2.10	2.02	2.14	1.66	1.78	1.18	0.93	0.78	0.74	0.80
Lower-middle-income countries (h)..	1.91	2.29	2.33	2.39	2.25	2.03	1.85	1.69	1.58	1.48
Low-income countries (h).....	1.70	2.27	2.53	2.48	2.68	2.85	2.62	2.70	2.68	2.47
No income group available.....	2.61	2.55	0.69	1.76	2.36	1.84	1.92	2.01	1.15	0.89
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	2.08	2.44	2.64	2.82	2.78	2.58	2.46	2.44	2.52	2.58
Asia (k).....	1.95	2.11	2.28	1.95	1.99	1.59	1.37	1.23	1.13	1.04
Europe (l).....	0.97	0.95	0.60	0.40	0.37	0.17	-0.04	0.10	0.19	0.18
Latin America and the Caribbean (m)	2.65	2.71	2.37	2.14	1.93	1.74	1.55	1.32	1.18	1.07
Northern America (n).....	1.65	1.40	0.95	0.95	0.98	1.02	1.19	0.93	0.96	0.79
Oceania (o).....	2.07	2.07	1.72	1.61	1.64	1.48	1.34	1.39	1.81	1.56
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	1.96	2.37	2.68	2.83	2.83	2.67	2.63	2.63	2.73	2.73
Eastern Africa.....	2.24	2.65	2.85	2.96	2.98	2.55	2.78	2.74	2.79	2.77
Burundi.....	1.89	2.01	1.24	2.67	2.71	1.92	1.27	2.88	3.28	3.16
Comoros.....	1.96	1.64	2.24	2.87	2.94	2.88	2.63	2.40	2.40	2.40
Djibouti.....	2.31	6.36	6.79	3.41	6.55	1.31	2.59	1.75	1.40	1.68
Eritrea.....	1.80	2.61	2.77	2.90	2.39	-0.49	0.79	4.19	2.29	1.06
Ethiopia.....	1.91	2.43	2.73	2.91	3.28	3.50	2.98	2.84	2.76	2.81
Kenya.....	2.79	3.20	3.67	3.83	3.54	3.15	2.82	2.72	2.75	2.61
Madagascar.....	2.13	2.47	2.78	2.87	2.84	3.00	3.14	3.02	2.86	2.72
Malawi.....	2.04	2.44	2.70	3.02	5.15	0.91	2.49	2.49	2.82	2.83
Mauritius (1).....	2.92	2.64	1.53	1.00	0.77	1.33	0.98	0.61	0.42	0.18
Mayotte (2).....	4.52	4.79	4.15	5.37	5.47	5.24	3.98	3.39	3.17	2.79
Mozambique.....	1.76	2.25	2.38	1.86	0.35	3.52	2.69	2.92	2.76	2.78
Réunion (2).....	3.23	3.04	0.96	1.85	1.78	1.96	1.79	1.44	0.96	0.78
Rwanda.....	2.90	1.95	3.00	3.53	3.41	-4.44	6.14	2.16	2.54	2.49
Seychelles.....	1.40	2.35	2.58	1.04	0.23	1.65	1.10	1.81	0.58	0.80
Somalia.....	1.92	2.15	2.38	1.14	1.66	0.73	3.38	3.27	2.85	2.72
South Sudan.....	1.08	1.95	2.41	2.96	1.01	-1.41	3.83	3.90	4.65	2.39
Uganda.....	2.65	3.31	2.65	3.14	3.51	3.25	2.94	3.15	3.16	3.29
United Republic of Tanzania (3)....	2.64	2.92	3.20	3.09	3.06	3.25	2.44	2.76	2.85	2.98
Zambia.....	2.70	3.02	3.36	3.36	2.98	2.48	2.71	2.59	2.75	3.09
Zimbabwe.....	3.14	3.38	3.48	3.62	3.23	1.79	0.81	0.33	1.00	1.69
Middle Africa.....	1.91	2.16	2.69	2.82	3.03	3.35	2.75	3.06	3.23	3.17
Angola.....	2.07	1.13	3.52	3.55	3.47	3.26	3.24	3.40	3.68	3.54
Cameroon.....	1.78	2.18	2.67	3.11	3.13	2.87	2.63	2.67	2.74	2.71
Central African Republic.....	1.09	1.76	1.56	2.90	1.98	2.76	2.44	2.08	1.66	0.48
Chad.....	1.78	1.95	2.30	2.42	3.15	3.23	3.51	3.79	3.37	3.32
Congo.....	1.93	2.53	2.94	2.89	2.75	2.77	2.88	2.94	3.31	2.56
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	2.08	2.61	2.70	2.51	2.94	3.67	2.50	3.02	3.28	3.33
Equatorial Guinea.....	1.23	1.58	-3.45	6.86	3.49	3.40	3.98	4.25	4.61	4.28
Gabon.....	0.46	1.25	1.88	2.60	2.76	2.67	2.48	2.48	3.11	3.63

Table A.13. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2015-2100: Medium variant

Annual rate of change (per cent)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
1.09	0.98	0.87	0.69	0.53	0.39	0.27	0.18	0.11	0.04	<b>World</b> .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....
0.26	0.13	0.07	-0.01	-0.07	-0.11	-0.10	-0.05	-0.01	0.01	More developed regions (b).....
1.26	1.14	1.01	0.81	0.62	0.46	0.32	0.21	0.13	0.05	Less developed regions (c).....
2.33	2.23	2.11	1.85	1.59	1.34	1.11	0.90	0.70	0.53	Least developed countries (d).....
1.06	0.92	0.78	0.55	0.35	0.18	0.05	-0.05	-0.12	-0.17	Other less developed countries (e)....
1.50	1.39	1.26	1.03	0.83	0.64	0.47	0.34	0.22	0.12	Less dev. regions, excl. China.....
2.36	2.20	2.04	1.77	1.50	1.23	0.98	0.76	0.55	0.38	Land-locked Developing Countries (f)
0.91	0.91	0.80	0.57	0.38	0.21	0.08	-0.03	-0.14	-0.22	Small Island Developing States (g)....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....
0.47	0.31	0.25	0.12	0.01	-0.05	-0.06	-0.04	-0.02	0.01	High-income countries (h).....
1.04	0.89	0.77	0.56	0.38	0.21	0.09	-0.01	-0.07	-0.13	Middle-income countries (h).....
0.68	0.47	0.33	0.11	-0.07	-0.23	-0.33	-0.37	-0.38	-0.38	Upper-middle-income countries (h)...
1.36	1.25	1.13	0.90	0.68	0.50	0.33	0.20	0.09	0.01	Lower-middle-income countries (h)...
2.56	2.58	2.38	2.04	1.75	1.47	1.21	0.96	0.74	0.55	Low-income countries (h).....
1.21	1.14	1.07	0.86	0.63	0.50	0.43	0.36	0.26	0.15	No income group available.....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....
2.51	2.37	2.25	2.01	1.74	1.48	1.24	1.01	0.80	0.61	Africa (j).....
0.92	0.77	0.62	0.36	0.14	-0.05	-0.19	-0.29	-0.35	-0.39	Asia (k).....
0.12	-0.05	-0.12	-0.20	-0.26	-0.33	-0.32	-0.24	-0.16	-0.14	Europe (l).....
0.94	0.84	0.70	0.43	0.22	0.02	-0.16	-0.30	-0.40	-0.46	Latin America and the Caribbean (m)...
0.65	0.59	0.56	0.45	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.27	0.24	0.25	Northern America (n).....
1.37	1.21	1.11	0.93	0.80	0.69	0.59	0.50	0.43	0.37	Oceania (o).....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....
2.65	2.52	2.41	2.14	1.86	1.58	1.32	1.08	0.85	0.66	Sub-Saharan Africa.....
2.67	2.52	2.40	2.08	1.77	1.49	1.23	0.98	0.77	0.58	Eastern Africa.....
3.15	2.93	2.73	2.43	2.16	1.85	1.55	1.31	1.09	0.86	Burundi.....
2.24	2.08	1.94	1.69	1.44	1.18	0.94	0.72	0.52	0.33	Comoros.....
1.56	1.33	1.12	0.79	0.57	0.31	0.08	-0.03	-0.10	-0.17	Djibouti.....
1.18	1.73	1.85	1.84	1.52	1.24	1.01	0.75	0.52	0.33	Eritrea.....
2.62	2.42	2.21	1.82	1.50	1.18	0.89	0.62	0.39	0.21	Ethiopia.....
2.32	2.19	2.05	1.69	1.33	1.05	0.78	0.54	0.33	0.17	Kenya.....
2.67	2.58	2.45	2.15	1.89	1.63	1.39	1.16	0.94	0.74	Madagascar.....
2.66	2.67	2.57	2.22	1.89	1.59	1.30	1.02	0.77	0.56	Malawi.....
0.20	0.08	-0.04	-0.30	-0.54	-0.61	-0.67	-0.78	-0.83	-0.74	Mauritius (1).....
2.56	2.35	2.22	1.93	1.56	1.24	0.98	0.75	0.52	0.31	Mayotte (2).....
2.90	2.82	2.70	2.39	2.06	1.75	1.46	1.19	0.94	0.73	Mozambique.....
0.73	0.69	0.60	0.35	0.07	-0.10	-0.16	-0.21	-0.33	-0.48	Réunion (2).....
2.61	2.36	2.15	1.83	1.52	1.20	0.90	0.65	0.43	0.23	Rwanda.....
0.70	0.49	0.35	0.17	-0.08	-0.27	-0.31	-0.32	-0.38	-0.52	Seychelles.....
2.83	2.90	2.85	2.56	2.30	2.04	1.73	1.46	1.21	0.96	Somalia.....
0.87	2.14	2.10	1.90	1.62	1.36	1.10	0.85	0.62	0.42	South Sudan.....
3.59	2.68	2.56	2.14	1.74	1.37	1.04	0.74	0.48	0.26	Uganda.....
2.97	2.87	2.77	2.53	2.25	1.99	1.75	1.51	1.29	1.09	United Republic of Tanzania (3)....
2.93	2.85	2.75	2.45	2.14	1.87	1.63	1.40	1.18	0.98	Zambia.....
1.46	1.61	1.76	1.65	1.28	0.93	0.69	0.44	0.19	0.03	Zimbabwe.....
3.05	2.89	2.75	2.46	2.12	1.80	1.52	1.25	1.00	0.78	Middle Africa.....
3.29	3.15	3.06	2.81	2.51	2.22	1.95	1.70	1.46	1.24	Angola.....
2.61	2.47	2.34	2.09	1.82	1.55	1.31	1.09	0.88	0.69	Cameroon.....
1.45	2.00	2.14	1.82	1.45	1.15	0.85	0.54	0.28	0.09	Central African Republic.....
3.04	2.87	2.69	2.34	1.99	1.68	1.38	1.11	0.85	0.62	Chad.....
2.56	2.44	2.37	2.18	1.92	1.69	1.50	1.30	1.09	0.90	Congo.....
3.22	3.02	2.84	2.51	2.12	1.77	1.45	1.15	0.86	0.61	Dem. Republic of the Congo.....
3.66	3.09	2.70	2.16	1.74	1.42	1.09	0.82	0.61	0.44	Equatorial Guinea.....
2.67	2.23	1.97	1.68	1.49	1.19	0.96	0.82	0.65	0.45	Gabon.....

**Table A.13. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Sao Tome and Principe .....	-0.40	0.18	2.18	1.82	2.55	1.99	1.55	2.03	2.71	2.01
Southern Africa .....	2.16	2.47	2.67	2.72	2.46	2.38	1.66	1.21	1.32	1.52
Botswana .....	2.32	2.16	3.33	3.50	3.70	2.65	2.24	1.81	1.99	1.30
Eswatini .....	2.09	2.10	2.95	3.47	3.25	2.39	1.63	0.49	0.65	0.72
Lesotho .....	1.69	1.94	2.41	2.60	2.20	2.17	1.37	-0.36	-0.01	0.63
Namibia .....	1.98	2.44	2.96	2.49	3.58	2.55	1.95	1.54	1.78	1.77
South Africa .....	2.19	2.51	2.65	2.70	2.38	2.37	1.64	1.25	1.35	1.56
Western Africa .....	1.69	2.15	2.51	2.72	2.68	2.61	2.64	2.64	2.73	2.72
Benin .....	0.42	1.59	2.29	2.81	3.03	3.42	3.01	3.01	2.84	2.79
Burkina Faso .....	1.06	1.38	1.80	2.49	2.62	2.71	2.80	2.90	3.01	2.98
Cabo Verde .....	2.04	2.66	0.12	1.87	1.62	2.67	2.06	1.56	1.24	1.26
Côte d'Ivoire .....	2.66	3.75	4.57	4.21	3.69	3.49	2.95	2.19	2.24	2.46
Gambia .....	1.56	2.09	3.02	3.41	4.69	3.33	3.10	3.17	3.00	3.02
Ghana .....	2.58	3.08	2.68	2.90	2.89	2.82	2.50	2.47	2.55	2.34
Guinea .....	1.39	1.69	1.56	2.32	2.99	2.70	2.51	2.00	2.25	2.30
Guinea-Bissau .....	1.47	1.06	1.66	2.19	2.23	2.20	1.97	2.26	2.48	2.64
Liberia .....	1.68	2.14	2.67	2.93	-0.66	-0.30	6.63	2.44	3.80	2.78
Mali .....	1.10	1.13	1.72	1.99	1.52	2.52	2.65	3.09	3.28	2.95
Mauritania .....	2.50	2.96	2.97	2.89	2.67	2.57	2.56	2.79	2.89	2.93
Niger .....	2.88	2.88	2.79	2.88	2.98	3.35	3.55	3.69	3.79	3.89
Nigeria .....	1.64	2.10	2.48	2.59	2.61	2.51	2.49	2.54	2.65	2.67
Saint Helena (4) .....	0.39	-0.14	1.82	0.70	-0.50	-1.26	-0.63	-2.41	-0.69	2.47
Senegal .....	2.43	2.77	2.93	2.95	3.02	2.88	2.40	2.48	2.68	2.79
Sierra Leone .....	1.19	1.58	2.02	2.32	2.54	-0.07	1.26	4.16	2.56	2.23
Togo .....	1.09	1.56	2.61	3.57	2.97	2.26	3.06	2.61	2.70	2.63
Northern Africa and Western Asia .....	2.47	2.68	2.62	2.81	2.56	2.30	1.93	1.93	2.10	2.02
Northern Africa .....	2.49	2.69	2.49	2.80	2.59	2.27	1.81	1.69	1.70	1.96
Algeria .....	1.94	2.53	2.76	3.09	2.77	2.20	1.53	1.31	1.64	1.98
Egypt .....	2.54	2.67	2.21	2.57	2.61	2.10	1.98	1.86	1.83	2.21
Libya .....	2.04	3.59	4.30	3.70	2.71	2.19	1.59	1.58	1.33	0.70
Morocco .....	3.12	2.87	2.12	2.37	1.95	1.69	1.29	1.12	1.20	1.39
Sudan .....	2.66	3.01	3.33	3.42	3.15	3.58	2.48	2.53	2.20	2.38
Tunisia .....	1.79	1.70	2.21	2.79	2.35	2.04	1.24	0.80	1.02	1.00
Western Sahara .....	8.59	8.84	-0.51	3.80	3.50	3.25	4.12	6.63	1.87	1.83
Western Asia .....	2.45	2.67	2.75	2.83	2.53	2.33	2.04	2.16	2.46	2.06
Armenia .....	2.88	3.31	2.30	1.47	1.18	-1.90	-0.94	-0.58	-0.71	0.33
Azerbaijan (5) .....	2.57	3.29	1.82	1.61	1.66	1.42	0.87	1.00	1.13	1.27
Bahrain .....	2.89	2.86	4.52	3.06	3.35	2.56	3.29	5.82	6.67	2.01
Cyprus (6) .....	1.41	0.28	1.14	0.53	1.71	2.19	1.96	1.71	1.59	0.85
Georgia (7) .....	1.03	1.74	0.67	0.76	0.75	-1.67	-2.63	-0.71	-0.54	-0.37
Iraq .....	2.57	2.78	3.28	2.61	2.26	2.91	3.08	2.72	1.99	3.58
Israel .....	5.93	3.79	3.17	1.73	1.95	3.40	2.41	1.87	2.36	1.65
Jordan .....	7.00	4.59	3.65	3.97	4.13	5.04	2.20	2.37	4.61	4.88
Kuwait .....	3.45	11.24	6.33	4.75	3.77	-5.32	4.84	2.09	5.52	4.97
Lebanon .....	2.76	2.96	2.29	0.48	1.11	4.60	1.71	4.02	1.05	5.54
Oman .....	1.66	2.49	3.95	5.22	3.80	3.92	0.57	2.04	3.83	6.77
Qatar .....	7.22	8.82	8.12	10.12	5.00	1.50	2.86	7.58	15.26	6.47
Saudi Arabia .....	2.62	3.40	4.80	6.06	4.26	2.76	2.06	2.84	2.82	2.91
State of Palestine (8) .....	1.16	2.16	3.23	3.05	3.55	4.40	4.16	2.08	2.51	2.21
Syrian Arab Republic .....	2.73	3.22	3.42	3.52	3.12	2.84	2.69	2.25	3.03	-3.43
Turkey .....	2.51	2.40	2.38	2.22	1.86	1.63	1.56	1.42	1.26	1.65
United Arab Emirates .....	2.68	9.67	16.99	5.85	5.83	5.57	5.21	7.62	12.45	1.60
Yemen .....	1.26	1.49	1.82	3.73	4.03	4.84	3.10	2.88	2.82	2.70
Central and Southern Asia .....	1.79	2.22	2.31	2.41	2.29	2.08	1.88	1.71	1.50	1.32
Central Asia .....	3.00	3.46	2.22	2.04	1.94	1.18	0.80	1.09	1.44	1.73
Kazakhstan .....	3.37	3.51	1.50	1.14	0.90	-0.68	-1.19	0.63	1.07	1.56

**Table A.13. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2015-2100: Medium variant**

Annual rate of change (per cent)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
1.89	1.95	2.09	1.98	1.78	1.54	1.33	1.12	0.91	0.70	Sao Tome and Principe .....
1.39	1.18	1.03	0.79	0.57	0.35	0.18	0.08	0.00	-0.09	Southern Africa.....
2.07	1.76	1.55	1.26	0.94	0.65	0.43	0.27	0.13	0.02	Botswana.....
0.99	1.07	1.18	1.46	1.14	0.83	0.58	0.37	0.20	0.07	Eswatini.....
0.79	0.78	0.86	0.73	0.56	0.35	0.14	-0.03	-0.20	-0.37	Lesotho.....
1.86	1.76	1.64	1.45	1.24	0.95	0.72	0.53	0.35	0.19	Namibia.....
1.37	1.15	0.98	0.73	0.51	0.29	0.13	0.04	-0.03	-0.10	South Africa.....
2.67	2.56	2.46	2.24	1.96	1.68	1.42	1.17	0.93	0.71	Western Africa .....
2.73	2.62	2.51	2.26	1.99	1.74	1.49	1.25	1.04	0.84	Benin.....
2.87	2.76	2.66	2.39	2.06	1.76	1.49	1.22	0.97	0.75	Burkina Faso.....
1.16	0.99	0.86	0.61	0.34	0.06	-0.19	-0.36	-0.41	-0.47	Cabo Verde.....
2.54	2.50	2.41	2.16	1.91	1.66	1.42	1.20	0.99	0.79	Côte d'Ivoire.....
2.94	2.80	2.63	2.25	1.88	1.53	1.21	0.94	0.68	0.46	Gambia.....
2.19	2.04	1.90	1.65	1.42	1.18	0.97	0.78	0.59	0.42	Ghana.....
2.77	2.66	2.52	2.19	1.88	1.58	1.28	1.01	0.79	0.58	Guinea.....
2.50	2.31	2.16	1.90	1.65	1.36	1.10	0.87	0.65	0.45	Guinea-Bissau.....
2.46	2.36	2.25	1.98	1.70	1.44	1.19	0.94	0.71	0.51	Liberia.....
2.99	2.90	2.82	2.51	2.12	1.76	1.44	1.13	0.83	0.58	Mali.....
2.78	2.58	2.41	2.13	1.88	1.63	1.41	1.21	1.02	0.85	Mauritania.....
3.82	3.70	3.59	3.27	2.87	2.46	2.08	1.72	1.41	1.12	Niger.....
2.59	2.48	2.39	2.19	1.91	1.64	1.39	1.14	0.88	0.67	Nigeria.....
0.71	0.23	0.10	-0.30	-0.50	-0.52	-0.53	-0.50	-0.50	-0.45	Saint Helena (4).....
2.77	2.59	2.46	2.23	1.96	1.69	1.45	1.24	1.02	0.82	Senegal.....
2.13	1.98	1.83	1.54	1.25	0.96	0.67	0.41	0.19	0.00	Sierra Leone.....
2.45	2.35	2.26	2.03	1.75	1.50	1.28	1.05	0.83	0.64	Togo.....
1.76	1.57	1.36	1.12	0.91	0.68	0.49	0.36	0.24	0.12	Northern Africa and Western Asia.....
1.91	1.68	1.49	1.32	1.12	0.89	0.71	0.56	0.43	0.28	Northern Africa.....
1.98	1.55	1.22	0.97	0.87	0.56	0.31	0.23	0.16	0.01	Algeria.....
2.03	1.76	1.57	1.48	1.24	0.99	0.80	0.62	0.47	0.30	Egypt.....
1.36	1.12	0.91	0.63	0.38	0.05	-0.12	-0.15	-0.22	-0.34	Libya.....
1.26	1.11	0.94	0.66	0.43	0.22	0.02	-0.14	-0.25	-0.36	Morocco.....
2.39	2.37	2.26	1.99	1.72	1.49	1.27	1.05	0.85	0.69	Sudan.....
1.11	0.87	0.65	0.42	0.29	0.06	-0.12	-0.18	-0.22	-0.30	Tunisia.....
2.54	2.25	1.97	1.51	1.20	0.92	0.73	0.61	0.53	0.45	Western Sahara.....
1.64	1.48	1.24	0.94	0.71	0.47	0.27	0.13	0.03	-0.08	Western Asia.....
0.26	0.09	-0.07	-0.24	-0.34	-0.51	-0.66	-0.72	-0.70	-0.74	Armenia.....
1.05	0.69	0.46	0.24	-0.07	-0.25	-0.38	-0.45	-0.41	-0.45	Azerbaijan (5).....
4.31	1.84	1.53	0.75	0.45	0.25	0.07	-0.12	-0.30	-0.38	Bahrain.....
0.78	0.61	0.48	0.35	0.19	0.02	-0.08	-0.13	-0.13	-0.06	Cyprus (6).....
-0.18	-0.30	-0.39	-0.44	-0.50	-0.60	-0.65	-0.67	-0.70	-0.83	Georgia (7).....
2.46	2.33	2.10	1.81	1.50	1.22	0.98	0.76	0.56	0.39	Iraq.....
1.63	1.48	1.37	1.24	1.12	0.94	0.78	0.68	0.56	0.41	Israel.....
1.93	0.27	0.60	1.15	0.74	0.45	0.24	0.04	-0.15	-0.29	Jordan.....
2.15	1.13	0.99	0.77	0.34	0.11	0.31	0.45	0.29	0.21	Kuwait.....
0.88	-1.30	-0.64	0.43	0.19	0.01	-0.22	-0.37	-0.44	-0.48	Lebanon.....
3.59	1.75	1.26	0.76	0.72	0.46	0.15	-0.03	-0.13	-0.18	Oman.....
2.32	1.60	1.27	0.74	0.55	0.35	0.17	0.07	0.02	0.07	Qatar.....
1.86	1.35	1.08	0.67	0.41	0.10	-0.13	-0.17	-0.21	-0.28	Saudi Arabia.....
2.38	2.28	2.07	1.73	1.41	1.10	0.82	0.57	0.35	0.17	State of Palestine (8).....
-0.56	5.52	2.91	1.07	0.89	0.52	0.18	0.06	0.00	-0.15	Syrian Arab Republic.....
1.43	0.55	0.56	0.49	0.26	0.02	-0.18	-0.32	-0.41	-0.49	Turkey.....
1.31	0.86	0.64	-0.09	-0.25	0.30	0.40	0.52	0.56	0.49	United Arab Emirates.....
2.37	2.11	1.88	1.49	1.09	0.70	0.34	0.07	-0.14	-0.31	Yemen.....
1.21	1.08	0.93	0.63	0.38	0.15	-0.06	-0.23	-0.33	-0.40	Central and Southern Asia.....
1.64	1.32	1.08	0.97	0.73	0.49	0.35	0.22	0.13	0.00	Central Asia.....
1.33	1.05	0.84	0.81	0.66	0.45	0.36	0.29	0.20	0.06	Kazakhstan.....

Table A.13. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Kyrgyzstan	1.80	3.38	2.05	2.01	1.82	0.87	1.50	0.62	1.32	1.89
Tajikistan	3.17	3.51	2.92	3.00	3.04	1.74	1.51	1.76	2.06	2.32
Turkmenistan	2.39	3.32	2.80	2.40	2.54	2.66	1.41	1.03	1.35	1.80
Uzbekistan	3.00	3.42	2.75	2.55	2.43	2.22	1.67	1.30	1.52	1.63
Southern Asia	1.75	2.17	2.31	2.42	2.31	2.12	1.92	1.74	1.50	1.30
Afghanistan	1.30	2.03	2.54	-2.25	0.78	7.56	2.75	4.21	2.58	3.30
Bangladesh	2.10	2.86	1.74	2.62	2.56	2.20	2.06	1.71	1.19	1.14
Bhutan	2.21	2.58	3.17	2.64	2.68	0.14	2.01	1.86	1.10	1.20
India	1.71	2.05	2.31	2.31	2.15	1.98	1.84	1.65	1.46	1.19
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2.39	2.61	2.76	4.06	3.49	1.73	1.32	1.22	1.12	1.24
Maldives	1.56	2.67	3.30	3.61	3.27	2.60	1.90	2.69	2.70	4.36
Nepal	1.88	1.65	2.11	2.31	2.29	2.64	2.08	1.45	0.96	0.00
Pakistan	1.51	2.48	2.78	3.33	3.10	2.79	2.80	2.38	2.25	2.11
Sri Lanka	1.93	2.36	1.94	1.46	1.37	1.03	0.58	0.80	0.72	0.63
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia	2.02	2.01	2.23	1.59	1.74	1.19	0.95	0.77	0.71	0.69
Eastern Asia	1.91	1.80	2.15	1.38	1.64	1.00	0.74	0.58	0.51	0.50
China (9)	1.98	1.85	2.25	1.46	1.80	1.06	0.78	0.61	0.56	0.55
China, Hong Kong SAR (10)	4.50	2.59	1.79	1.65	1.60	1.21	1.65	0.49	0.57	0.62
China, Macao SAR (11)	-0.73	3.83	-0.37	3.49	3.86	2.29	2.08	2.42	2.17	2.24
China, Taiwan Province of China (12)	3.79	3.42	1.97	1.50	1.18	0.84	0.56	0.66	0.42	0.32
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	-0.90	1.88	2.43	1.55	1.45	1.49	0.95	0.83	0.53	0.51
Japan	1.45	0.99	1.38	0.68	0.43	0.30	0.18	0.13	0.03	-0.09
Mongolia	1.83	2.94	2.92	2.58	2.56	1.02	0.85	1.05	1.48	1.95
Republic of Korea	2.27	2.63	1.89	1.40	1.01	1.08	0.90	0.55	0.34	0.51
South-Eastern Asia	2.45	2.79	2.53	2.28	2.07	1.77	1.56	1.33	1.24	1.21
Brunei Darussalam	5.55	4.51	4.43	2.93	2.84	2.77	2.29	1.83	1.25	1.31
Cambodia	2.59	2.45	1.46	2.84	3.03	3.43	2.63	1.76	1.51	1.62
Indonesia	2.11	2.67	2.59	2.25	1.90	1.64	1.43	1.35	1.33	1.32
Lao People's Dem. Republic	2.33	2.33	2.53	2.48	2.88	2.59	1.88	1.55	1.66	1.52
Malaysia (13)	2.83	3.11	2.37	2.45	2.90	2.56	2.48	2.04	1.87	1.41
Myanmar	1.90	2.20	2.31	2.08	1.70	1.21	1.24	0.93	0.66	0.81
Philippines	3.54	3.25	2.85	2.73	2.63	2.40	2.22	2.03	1.70	1.66
Singapore	4.89	2.79	1.73	2.30	2.15	3.15	2.67	1.14	3.69	1.72
Thailand	2.71	3.00	2.75	1.87	1.67	1.00	1.14	0.77	0.54	0.45
Timor-Leste	1.15	1.82	1.92	1.82	2.32	2.70	0.93	2.36	1.89	1.80
Viet Nam	2.52	2.95	2.31	2.30	2.20	1.94	1.29	0.96	0.96	1.04
Latin America and the Caribbean	2.65	2.71	2.37	2.14	1.93	1.74	1.55	1.32	1.18	1.07
Caribbean	1.86	2.15	1.76	1.39	1.39	1.20	1.04	0.85	0.73	0.67
Anguilla (14)	2.44	1.06	1.11	0.02	3.98	2.07	2.63	2.02	1.53	1.20
Antigua and Barbuda	1.74	1.62	-0.48	-0.03	0.24	1.87	2.03	1.39	1.55	1.22
Aruba (15)	2.77	1.13	0.53	0.95	-0.28	5.13	2.46	1.92	0.32	0.52
Bahamas	2.28	4.92	2.18	2.16	1.76	1.79	1.24	1.72	1.77	1.06
Barbados	1.47	0.38	0.60	0.30	0.36	0.38	0.41	0.35	0.42	0.23
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba (15)	1.48	2.45	1.25	1.42	1.58	2.98	-0.97	0.02	7.49	3.20
British Virgin Islands (14)	0.63	1.86	1.71	3.91	4.51	1.98	1.01	2.59	3.69	0.96
Cayman Islands (14)	0.80	1.24	5.83	3.65	5.25	4.80	5.48	3.05	2.80	1.71
Cuba	1.99	2.17	1.62	0.50	0.97	0.54	0.43	0.24	-0.06	0.18
Curaçao (15)	3.09	1.06	0.90	0.32	-0.50	-0.38	-1.70	-0.31	2.73	1.38
Dominica	1.31	1.61	0.28	-0.57	-0.77	0.19	-0.41	0.27	0.08	0.09
Dominican Republic	3.25	3.26	2.68	2.15	1.97	1.84	1.60	1.43	1.27	1.18
Grenada	1.12	1.02	-0.42	2.31	-0.74	0.81	0.50	0.35	0.30	0.63
Guadeloupe (2)	2.34	1.73	0.41	0.36	2.54	0.73	0.89	-0.93	0.16	-0.29
Haiti	1.74	1.93	1.71	2.32	2.10	1.91	1.78	1.66	1.58	1.45
Jamaica	1.88	1.51	1.56	1.54	0.71	0.92	0.93	0.63	0.51	0.56
Martinique (2)	2.03	1.99	0.17	0.87	1.06	0.56	0.97	0.52	-0.13	-0.84
Montserrat (14)	1.02	-0.39	0.09	-1.45	-0.32	-1.51	-13.84	-0.39	0.27	0.28



Table A.13. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2015-2100: Medium variant

Annual rate of change (per cent)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
1.81	1.44	1.21	1.07	0.88	0.63	0.46	0.34	0.19	0.04	Kyrgyzstan.....
2.41	2.04	1.80	1.82	1.46	1.26	1.06	0.81	0.66	0.44	Tajikistan.....
1.61	1.30	1.04	0.85	0.63	0.34	0.19	0.08	-0.05	-0.17	Turkmenistan.....
1.58	1.24	0.99	0.78	0.47	0.21	0.03	-0.11	-0.18	-0.27	Uzbekistan.....
1.20	1.07	0.92	0.62	0.36	0.14	-0.08	-0.25	-0.35	-0.43	Southern Asia.....
2.46	2.23	1.99	1.58	1.18	0.82	0.48	0.18	-0.08	-0.28	Afghanistan.....
1.05	0.92	0.75	0.43	0.15	-0.13	-0.37	-0.57	-0.74	-0.85	Bangladesh.....
1.17	0.99	0.78	0.41	0.16	-0.12	-0.43	-0.69	-0.85	-0.93	Bhutan.....
1.04	0.92	0.80	0.50	0.23	0.02	-0.18	-0.34	-0.43	-0.48	India.....
1.36	1.11	0.86	0.57	0.41	0.12	-0.16	-0.22	-0.14	-0.21	Iran (Islamic Republic of).....
3.45	-0.69	-0.11	0.66	0.45	0.01	-0.34	-0.59	-0.62	-0.45	Maldives.....
1.51	1.72	1.00	0.34	0.06	-0.25	-0.58	-0.93	-1.21	-1.36	Nepal.....
2.04	1.85	1.64	1.32	1.05	0.74	0.48	0.27	0.08	-0.07	Pakistan.....
0.48	0.34	0.22	0.02	-0.23	-0.44	-0.59	-0.74	-0.90	-1.12	Sri Lanka.....
0.58	0.41	0.26	0.02	-0.19	-0.35	-0.42	-0.45	-0.44	-0.43	Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....
0.40	0.21	0.05	-0.20	-0.40	-0.56	-0.60	-0.60	-0.55	-0.50	Eastern Asia.....
0.46	0.26	0.09	-0.17	-0.38	-0.54	-0.58	-0.59	-0.55	-0.50	China (9).....
0.85	0.68	0.67	0.05	-0.16	-0.15	-0.17	-0.21	-0.04	0.17	China, Hong Kong SAR (10).....
1.51	1.33	1.07	0.70	0.55	0.39	0.32	0.30	0.36	0.52	China, Macao SAR (11).....
										China, Taiwan Province of China
0.22	0.12	0.04	-0.27	-0.58	-0.68	-0.73	-0.76	-0.59	-0.37	(12).....
0.47	0.38	0.28	0.01	-0.14	-0.23	-0.30	-0.32	-0.35	-0.39	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....
-0.24	-0.40	-0.53	-0.66	-0.69	-0.76	-0.84	-0.70	-0.57	-0.52	Japan.....
1.78	1.39	1.12	0.93	0.81	0.56	0.40	0.36	0.29	0.13	Mongolia.....
0.18	0.03	-0.07	-0.36	-0.69	-0.99	-1.02	-0.97	-0.88	-0.72	Republic of Korea.....
1.05	0.91	0.77	0.49	0.26	0.07	-0.08	-0.18	-0.26	-0.33	South-Eastern Asia.....
1.06	0.84	0.64	0.29	0.00	-0.29	-0.48	-0.54	-0.56	-0.59	Brunei Darussalam.....
1.49	1.26	1.07	0.84	0.56	0.29	0.05	-0.15	-0.26	-0.38	Cambodia.....
1.14	0.97	0.83	0.56	0.32	0.12	-0.01	-0.10	-0.19	-0.28	Indonesia.....
1.53	1.33	1.13	0.79	0.47	0.16	-0.11	-0.34	-0.51	-0.65	Lao People's Dem. Republic.....
1.34	1.19	0.99	0.62	0.41	0.24	0.02	-0.14	-0.19	-0.21	Malaysia (13).....
0.65	0.76	0.68	0.38	0.11	-0.05	-0.18	-0.31	-0.37	-0.38	Myanmar.....
1.41	1.28	1.14	0.84	0.57	0.33	0.14	-0.05	-0.20	-0.30	Philippines.....
0.90	0.77	0.60	0.18	-0.12	-0.25	-0.30	-0.28	-0.19	-0.06	Singapore.....
0.31	0.15	0.01	-0.26	-0.52	-0.71	-0.75	-0.73	-0.74	-0.71	Thailand.....
1.94	1.85	1.69	1.30	1.05	0.80	0.48	0.21	0.00	-0.19	Timor-Leste.....
0.98	0.76	0.60	0.28	0.13	-0.08	-0.25	-0.31	-0.32	-0.34	Viet Nam.....
0.94	0.84	0.70	0.43	0.22	0.02	-0.16	-0.30	-0.40	-0.46	Latin America and the Caribbean.....
0.42	0.58	0.45	0.22	0.02	-0.18	-0.32	-0.44	-0.56	-0.65	Caribbean.....
1.00	0.67	0.51	0.26	-0.03	-0.26	-0.39	-0.46	-0.46	-0.44	Anguilla (14).....
0.91	0.76	0.61	0.33	0.11	-0.06	-0.14	-0.19	-0.25	-0.29	Antigua and Barbuda.....
0.46	0.37	0.27	-0.02	-0.23	-0.12	-0.04	-0.11	-0.18	-0.16	Aruba (15).....
0.99	0.88	0.76	0.47	0.23	0.08	0.03	-0.05	-0.11	-0.08	Bahamas.....
0.14	0.10	0.04	-0.16	-0.39	-0.47	-0.48	-0.52	-0.55	-0.54	Barbados.....
										Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba
1.30	0.71	0.56	0.33	0.19	0.13	0.17	0.20	0.22	0.23	(15).....
0.73	0.56	0.43	0.05	-0.30	-0.46	-0.53	-0.52	-0.46	-0.41	British Virgin Islands (14).....
1.26	1.15	1.04	0.80	0.49	0.32	0.37	0.44	0.41	0.40	Cayman Islands (14).....
0.00	-0.12	-0.21	-0.40	-0.64	-0.84	-0.85	-0.82	-0.88	-0.85	Cuba.....
0.53	0.43	0.36	0.18	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.02	-0.06	-0.08	Curaçao (15).....
0.23	0.23	0.12	-0.15	-0.25	-0.40	-0.60	-0.77	-0.82	-0.75	Dominica.....
1.07	0.90	0.73	0.47	0.24	0.02	-0.18	-0.36	-0.53	-0.67	Dominican Republic.....
0.53	0.37	0.20	0.02	-0.12	-0.35	-0.54	-0.67	-0.73	-0.82	Grenada.....
-0.01	-0.04	0.05	-0.12	-0.33	-0.34	-0.21	-0.17	-0.24	-0.39	Guadeloupe (2).....
1.28	1.17	1.04	0.84	0.61	0.34	0.09	-0.11	-0.26	-0.38	Haiti.....
0.48	0.36	0.22	-0.08	-0.35	-0.59	-0.84	-1.10	-1.29	-1.46	Jamaica.....
-0.17	-0.19	-0.22	-0.41	-0.77	-0.81	-0.64	-0.58	-0.67	-0.80	Martinique (2).....
0.08	-0.38	-0.55	-0.63	-0.81	-0.88	-0.77	-0.66	-0.65	-0.63	Montserrat (14).....

**Table A.13. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Puerto Rico (16).....	-0.20	1.77	1.56	1.09	0.84	0.94	0.56	-0.20	-0.29	-1.14
Saint Barthélemy (2).....	2.33	0.62	2.13	1.77	9.23	3.49	3.08	2.84	1.52	0.98
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	1.03	-0.79	-0.27	-0.63	-0.78	0.88	0.93	1.22	0.90	0.88
Saint Lucia.....	0.87	1.39	1.05	1.38	1.78	1.24	1.30	0.83	1.27	0.57
Saint Martin (French part) (2).....	2.56	2.75	3.73	4.64	20.94	-2.86	1.15	3.37	1.86	-0.94
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	1.87	1.21	1.11	0.77	0.56	0.10	-0.05	0.15	-0.07	0.16
Sint Maarten (Dutch part) (15).....	6.86	9.08	6.62	7.56	8.20	1.57	0.88	0.53	0.44	3.13
Trinidad and Tobago.....	2.72	1.45	1.34	1.52	0.85	0.54	0.21	0.46	0.48	0.63
Turks and Caicos Islands (14).....	0.77	-0.02	3.12	4.68	3.88	5.84	4.36	6.69	2.95	1.94
United States Virgin Islands (16).....	2.04	8.32	5.79	1.21	-0.29	0.69	0.25	-0.17	-0.32	-0.22
Central America.....	2.88	3.08	2.88	2.32	2.06	1.88	1.66	1.51	1.54	1.39
Belize.....	2.95	2.84	1.74	2.69	2.57	1.97	3.56	2.75	2.56	2.25
Costa Rica.....	3.21	3.60	2.51	2.71	2.62	2.56	2.22	1.57	1.32	1.15
El Salvador.....	2.01	2.92	2.46	1.45	1.31	1.32	0.90	0.55	0.43	0.45
Guatemala.....	3.03	2.91	2.70	2.47	2.34	2.33	2.25	2.34	2.22	2.10
Honduras.....	2.71	2.81	2.98	3.04	2.92	2.83	2.82	2.52	2.18	1.83
Mexico.....	2.93	3.11	2.93	2.29	1.99	1.76	1.52	1.39	1.47	1.32
Nicaragua.....	3.05	3.08	3.08	2.68	2.22	2.17	1.72	1.41	1.37	1.33
Panama.....	2.64	2.97	2.77	2.30	2.15	2.06	2.02	1.89	1.79	1.71
South America.....	2.69	2.66	2.27	2.16	1.95	1.74	1.56	1.30	1.09	0.99
Argentina.....	1.96	1.57	1.60	1.60	1.53	1.31	1.14	1.07	1.00	1.04
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	1.55	1.99	2.18	2.04	2.10	2.09	1.99	1.85	1.69	1.57
Brazil.....	2.94	2.88	2.40	2.28	1.93	1.68	1.52	1.26	1.00	0.88
Chile.....	2.08	2.00	1.59	1.42	1.60	1.60	1.29	1.07	1.06	1.04
Colombia.....	2.79	3.07	2.27	2.15	2.00	1.91	1.69	1.47	1.17	0.99
Ecuador.....	2.62	2.87	2.84	2.53	2.42	2.26	2.03	1.73	1.65	1.54
Falkland Islands (Malvinas) (17).....	-0.53	-0.66	-0.81	-0.04	1.40	4.58	2.96	0.34	-0.29	-0.46
French Guiana (2).....	2.24	3.88	3.19	5.10	5.84	3.42	3.44	4.37	2.76	2.27
Guyana.....	3.43	2.62	1.13	-0.25	-0.72	0.48	-0.39	-0.02	0.09	0.48
Paraguay.....	2.55	2.64	2.41	2.89	2.77	2.46	2.17	1.80	1.41	1.36
Peru.....	2.60	2.85	2.73	2.39	2.20	1.92	1.70	1.04	0.82	0.97
Suriname.....	2.94	2.67	-0.48	0.50	1.89	1.73	1.28	1.18	1.15	1.10
Uruguay.....	1.16	1.19	0.14	0.65	0.64	0.72	0.58	0.01	0.22	0.31
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....	4.15	3.49	2.92	2.63	2.51	2.21	1.96	1.77	1.46	1.12
Australia/New Zealand.....	2.28	2.00	1.53	1.31	1.45	1.25	1.06	1.24	1.74	1.47
Australia (18).....	2.28	1.99	1.48	1.42	1.59	1.18	1.08	1.21	1.87	1.54
New Zealand (19).....	2.26	2.03	1.79	0.76	0.78	1.57	0.98	1.38	1.10	1.09
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	1.34	2.34	2.38	2.54	2.19	2.13	2.10	1.79	1.97	1.78
Melanesia.....	1.19	2.23	2.50	2.60	2.21	2.25	2.23	1.93	2.20	1.94
Fiji.....	2.96	3.30	2.04	2.27	0.47	1.25	0.90	0.26	0.91	0.20
New Caledonia (2).....	0.88	3.11	4.25	1.44	1.76	2.53	2.34	1.69	1.40	1.34
Papua New Guinea.....	0.82	1.94	2.41	2.67	2.46	2.33	2.40	2.10	2.37	2.07
Solomon Islands.....	2.55	2.99	3.76	3.22	2.83	2.83	2.77	2.60	2.33	2.67
Vanuatu.....	2.82	3.07	3.13	2.35	2.40	2.75	1.91	2.47	2.42	2.76
Micronesia.....	1.90	2.68	1.84	3.15	3.19	1.75	1.27	0.55	0.21	0.75
Guam (16).....	0.98	2.29	2.14	2.26	2.25	2.19	1.30	0.39	0.13	0.30
Kiribati.....	2.02	2.39	1.50	1.52	2.47	1.42	1.65	1.79	2.17	1.50
Marshall Islands.....	1.34	3.29	4.53	4.52	4.19	1.30	0.12	1.70	0.40	0.38
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	3.37	3.20	0.55	3.21	2.35	2.21	-0.02	-0.24	-0.62	1.13
Nauru.....	2.15	5.84	1.81	1.88	2.23	2.23	-0.56	-0.96	0.31	0.73
Northern Mariana Islands (16).....	2.64	1.98	2.77	10.92	9.31	0.05	4.50	-0.32	-0.93	0.66
Palau.....	2.23	2.37	1.77	2.11	2.14	2.62	2.14	0.70	-1.94	-0.33
Polynesia (20).....	2.49	3.12	1.61	1.56	1.34	1.18	1.10	0.93	0.34	0.31
American Samoa (16).....	0.84	3.25	1.87	3.82	3.62	2.32	1.68	0.60	-1.20	-0.10
Cook Islands (21).....	1.62	0.74	-1.03	0.10	0.66	0.97	-1.26	1.23	-0.72	-0.90
French Polynesia (2).....	2.66	3.59	3.44	2.88	2.43	1.74	1.97	1.45	0.58	0.49

Table A.13. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2015-2100: Medium variant

Annual rate of change (per cent)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
-3.34	0.32	-0.01	-0.81	-1.02	-1.20	-1.26	-1.36	-1.54	-1.82	Puerto Rico (16).....
0.38	0.36	0.33	0.31	0.24	0.04	-0.08	-0.19	-0.26	-0.30	Saint Barthélemy (2).....
0.76	0.57	0.40	0.09	-0.16	-0.38	-0.53	-0.59	-0.59	-0.58	Saint Kitts and Nevis.....
0.50	0.36	0.19	-0.12	-0.38	-0.59	-0.76	-0.91	-0.97	-0.86	Saint Lucia.....
1.51	1.20	1.05	0.87	0.63	0.41	0.39	0.38	0.27	0.13	Saint Martin (French part) (2).....
0.33	0.24	0.14	-0.12	-0.36	-0.53	-0.67	-0.82	-0.94	-1.00	St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....
1.41	1.24	1.04	0.70	0.55	0.46	0.45	0.47	0.45	0.45	Sint Maarten (Dutch part) (15).....
0.42	0.19	0.01	-0.20	-0.41	-0.58	-0.69	-0.71	-0.66	-0.69	Trinidad and Tobago.....
1.47	1.26	1.12	0.80	0.45	0.21	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.08	Turks and Caicos Islands (14).....
-0.10	-0.28	-0.45	-0.72	-0.96	-1.12	-1.18	-1.37	-1.84	-2.46	United States Virgin Islands (16).....
1.23	1.07	0.93	0.65	0.40	0.18	-0.01	-0.17	-0.32	-0.42	Central America.....
1.94	1.74	1.51	1.08	0.74	0.49	0.27	0.08	-0.07	-0.16	Belize.....
0.99	0.80	0.62	0.33	0.08	-0.14	-0.31	-0.47	-0.55	-0.53	Costa Rica.....
0.50	0.48	0.40	0.18	-0.05	-0.28	-0.54	-0.83	-1.11	-1.31	El Salvador.....
1.95	1.78	1.60	1.26	0.97	0.71	0.45	0.21	0.01	-0.15	Guatemala.....
1.67	1.53	1.37	1.01	0.72	0.46	0.21	-0.02	-0.21	-0.34	Honduras.....
1.13	0.96	0.81	0.54	0.29	0.08	-0.10	-0.24	-0.38	-0.46	Mexico.....
1.25	1.13	1.07	0.78	0.51	0.26	0.02	-0.19	-0.34	-0.47	Nicaragua.....
1.67	1.43	1.22	0.92	0.67	0.45	0.27	0.13	0.02	-0.08	Panama.....
0.87	0.76	0.63	0.36	0.15	-0.04	-0.21	-0.35	-0.43	-0.46	South America.....
0.96	0.86	0.78	0.60	0.44	0.29	0.14	0.01	-0.08	-0.16	Argentina.....
1.43	1.32	1.20	0.95	0.72	0.51	0.31	0.11	-0.04	-0.17	Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....
0.78	0.60	0.44	0.16	-0.05	-0.25	-0.43	-0.57	-0.62	-0.62	Brazil.....
1.24	0.13	0.22	0.28	0.02	-0.17	-0.29	-0.39	-0.43	-0.41	Chile.....
1.37	0.44	0.54	0.29	0.06	-0.15	-0.34	-0.51	-0.63	-0.66	Colombia.....
1.69	1.21	1.12	0.87	0.63	0.41	0.20	0.02	-0.12	-0.22	Ecuador.....
4.09	-0.06	-0.19	-0.28	-0.32	-0.40	-0.38	-0.31	-0.32	-0.32	Falkland Islands (Malvinas) (17).....
2.70	2.44	2.25	1.91	1.61	1.38	1.18	1.01	0.84	0.68	French Guiana (2).....
0.49	0.46	0.41	0.08	-0.19	-0.43	-0.66	-0.92	-1.22	-1.52	Guyana.....
1.28	1.16	1.01	0.73	0.49	0.26	0.02	-0.19	-0.32	-0.41	Paraguay.....
1.58	0.92	0.86	0.61	0.41	0.20	-0.01	-0.15	-0.23	-0.29	Peru.....
0.96	0.82	0.68	0.42	0.19	0.02	-0.12	-0.26	-0.38	-0.47	Suriname.....
0.36	0.30	0.25	0.12	0.02	-0.10	-0.22	-0.32	-0.39	-0.42	Uruguay.....
-1.13	2.04	1.32	0.53	0.28	0.09	-0.08	-0.22	-0.33	-0.42	Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....
1.21	1.01	0.90	0.72	0.63	0.55	0.50	0.45	0.44	0.42	Australia/New Zealand.....
1.27	1.05	0.94	0.78	0.69	0.61	0.55	0.50	0.49	0.48	Australia (18).....
0.88	0.75	0.65	0.44	0.28	0.20	0.19	0.14	0.06	0.06	New Zealand (19).....
1.77	1.69	1.60	1.37	1.15	0.95	0.76	0.58	0.41	0.27	Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....
1.89	1.79	1.69	1.44	1.21	1.00	0.81	0.63	0.45	0.31	Melanesia.....
0.63	0.74	0.76	0.56	0.38	0.22	0.07	-0.04	-0.16	-0.30	Fiji.....
1.04	0.91	0.80	0.60	0.37	0.19	0.10	0.03	-0.06	-0.09	New Caledonia (2).....
1.97	1.86	1.74	1.47	1.22	1.00	0.80	0.60	0.42	0.27	Papua New Guinea.....
2.60	2.37	2.23	2.07	1.83	1.60	1.40	1.21	0.99	0.78	Solomon Islands.....
2.49	2.28	2.15	1.93	1.69	1.45	1.25	1.05	0.86	0.69	Vanuatu.....
0.97	0.97	0.89	0.61	0.40	0.24	0.07	-0.09	-0.25	-0.41	Micronesia.....
0.84	0.76	0.65	0.37	0.13	-0.02	-0.14	-0.31	-0.49	-0.60	Guam (16).....
1.48	1.63	1.42	1.21	1.12	0.89	0.70	0.59	0.42	0.24	Kiribati.....
0.60	0.80	1.07	0.84	0.47	0.24	-0.05	-0.43	-0.78	-1.14	Marshall Islands.....
1.09	1.03	0.90	0.50	0.27	0.09	-0.25	-0.52	-0.66	-0.88	Micronesia (Fed. States of).....
0.84	0.21	0.10	-0.01	-0.28	-0.57	-0.86	-1.25	-1.75	-2.34	Nauru.....
0.63	0.61	0.57	0.17	-0.20	-0.23	-0.19	-0.21	-0.40	-0.56	Northern Mariana Islands (16).....
0.48	0.29	0.13	-0.15	-0.39	-0.49	-0.43	-0.37	-0.42	-0.50	Palau.....
0.50	0.69	0.67	0.57	0.39	0.19	0.08	-0.07	-0.26	-0.42	Polynesia (20).....
-0.22	-0.11	-0.06	-0.10	-0.12	-0.29	-0.50	-0.85	-1.19	-1.45	American Samoa (16).....
-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.10	-0.21	-0.32	-0.35	-0.41	-0.53	-0.65	Cook Islands (21).....
0.56	0.57	0.52	0.30	0.04	-0.16	-0.29	-0.39	-0.47	-0.54	French Polynesia (2).....

**Table A.13. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Niue (21).....	0.10	1.07	-5.12	-4.51	-3.04	-1.47	-2.63	-2.39	-0.79	-0.14
Samoa.....	2.75	3.13	1.12	0.57	0.35	0.87	0.51	0.60	0.68	0.80
Tokelau (21).....	0.50	0.54	-0.55	1.96	-1.25	-1.14	0.42	-4.98	-1.28	1.93
Tonga.....	3.17	3.77	0.92	0.20	0.25	0.19	0.41	0.59	0.60	-0.63
Tuvalu.....	1.63	0.25	1.12	1.47	1.63	0.86	0.20	1.25	1.03	1.06
Wallis and Futuna Islands (2).....	1.83	1.32	1.01	3.86	0.25	0.51	0.76	0.33	-3.27	-0.68
Europe and Northern America.....	1.14	1.06	0.69	0.55	0.54	0.41	0.32	0.36	0.43	0.37
Europe.....	0.97	0.95	0.60	0.40	0.37	0.17	-0.04	0.10	0.19	0.18
Eastern Europe.....	1.48	1.03	0.66	0.57	0.43	-0.02	-0.36	-0.43	-0.18	-0.03
Belarus.....	0.01	0.92	0.75	0.68	0.50	-0.14	-0.41	-0.64	-0.30	0.04
Bulgaria.....	0.84	0.84	0.54	0.22	-0.30	-1.07	-0.93	-0.79	-0.69	-0.62
Czechia.....	1.01	0.46	0.51	-0.04	0.02	0.03	-0.13	-0.06	0.54	0.12
Hungary.....	1.02	0.34	0.31	-0.35	-0.36	-0.05	-0.25	-0.27	-0.32	-0.30
Poland.....	1.88	1.15	0.80	0.88	0.44	0.26	0.05	-0.10	-0.02	-0.16
Republic of Moldova (22).....	2.31	2.10	1.32	1.00	0.70	-0.12	-0.65	-0.21	-0.36	-0.08
Romania.....	1.48	0.81	1.06	0.40	0.36	-0.45	-0.73	-0.66	-0.90	-0.54
Russian Federation.....	1.60	1.08	0.55	0.70	0.63	0.09	-0.25	-0.38	-0.03	0.21
Slovakia.....	2.09	1.14	0.92	0.67	0.47	0.33	0.09	0.00	0.02	0.12
Ukraine (23).....	1.41	1.18	0.70	0.38	0.21	-0.22	-0.83	-0.81	-0.47	-0.38
Northern Europe.....	0.37	0.73	0.38	0.18	0.31	0.25	0.27	0.39	0.83	0.61
Channel Islands (24).....	0.65	0.99	0.84	0.85	1.00	0.40	0.68	0.43	1.03	0.70
Denmark (25).....	0.79	0.77	0.53	-0.04	0.11	0.35	0.41	0.30	0.49	0.48
Estonia.....	1.03	1.17	0.89	0.64	0.56	-1.76	-0.48	-0.63	-0.35	-0.25
Faroe Islands (26).....	0.61	1.25	1.14	0.90	0.84	-0.71	0.48	0.42	0.04	0.10
Finland (27).....	1.12	0.60	0.46	0.51	0.34	0.49	0.27	0.27	0.40	0.43
Iceland.....	2.00	1.82	1.29	1.14	1.08	0.96	0.94	1.01	1.65	0.61
Ireland.....	-0.27	0.23	1.51	0.73	0.00	0.46	1.04	1.81	1.90	0.43
Isle of Man (14).....	-1.06	0.69	1.41	0.23	1.79	0.52	1.29	0.86	1.10	-0.39
Latvia.....	0.76	1.25	0.76	0.47	0.64	-1.21	-1.02	-1.14	-1.22	-1.18
Lithuania.....	0.47	1.37	1.01	0.75	0.74	-0.38	-0.70	-0.92	-1.36	-1.27
Norway (28).....	0.99	0.78	0.67	0.33	0.45	0.56	0.60	0.58	1.07	1.25
Sweden.....	0.71	0.69	0.35	0.10	0.50	0.62	0.10	0.35	0.76	0.78
United Kingdom (29).....	0.18	0.70	0.21	0.07	0.25	0.28	0.34	0.46	1.02	0.74
Southern Europe.....	0.83	0.85	0.88	0.48	0.23	0.12	0.07	0.66	0.44	0.01
Albania.....	2.34	2.95	2.29	2.03	2.02	-1.08	0.10	-0.27	-0.92	-0.39
Andorra.....	7.98	6.48	4.70	4.25	4.01	3.16	0.48	3.75	1.37	-1.59
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	1.97	1.84	1.16	0.99	0.32	-3.07	-0.41	0.08	-0.32	-1.55
Croatia.....	0.91	0.64	0.35	0.51	0.25	-0.68	-0.84	-0.23	-0.23	-0.45
Gibraltar (14).....	0.67	2.14	0.99	-0.62	0.00	-0.32	1.60	1.33	0.22	0.09
Greece.....	0.87	0.43	0.79	0.70	0.51	0.99	0.62	0.26	-0.61	-0.42
Holy See (30).....	0.00	-1.16	2.36	0.57	0.61	0.28	0.15	0.28	0.03	0.03
Italy.....	0.73	0.78	0.64	0.21	0.04	0.04	-0.17	0.55	0.36	0.42
Malta.....	0.10	0.58	0.11	0.87	0.89	0.81	0.87	0.55	0.47	0.91
Montenegro.....	2.34	1.82	1.29	1.11	0.03	0.18	-0.22	0.09	0.25	0.09
North Macedonia.....	2.09	1.35	0.93	0.59	0.15	-0.13	0.51	0.25	0.10	0.08
Portugal.....	0.49	0.04	1.17	0.36	-0.07	0.39	0.40	0.41	0.17	-0.43
San Marino.....	1.52	2.52	0.62	1.21	1.13	1.44	1.15	1.31	1.25	1.27
Serbia (31).....	1.44	0.72	0.91	0.76	0.56	0.76	-0.82	-0.63	-0.45	-0.26
Slovenia.....	0.72	0.53	0.86	1.16	0.62	-0.15	-0.03	0.07	0.48	0.27
Spain (32).....	0.69	1.12	1.14	0.54	0.24	0.30	0.52	1.51	1.28	-0.11
Western Europe.....	0.61	1.00	0.40	0.16	0.42	0.51	0.25	0.38	0.25	0.42
Austria.....	0.05	0.65	0.32	0.01	0.28	0.68	0.20	0.45	0.38	0.63
Belgium.....	0.57	0.59	0.29	0.10	0.18	0.36	0.19	0.51	0.73	0.63
France (33).....	0.74	1.30	0.74	0.51	0.51	0.40	0.42	0.70	0.57	0.49
Germany.....	0.44	0.76	0.07	-0.15	0.35	0.52	0.07	0.05	-0.19	0.24
Liechtenstein.....	1.50	2.44	1.95	1.06	1.07	1.40	1.44	0.90	0.72	0.80

Table A.13. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2015-2100: Medium variant

Annual rate of change (per cent)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
0.15	0.01	0.50	0.39	0.25	0.18	0.01	-0.12	-0.21	-0.29	Niue (21) .....
0.50	1.07	1.03	1.01	0.86	0.59	0.49	0.32	0.03	-0.21	Samoa .....
1.63	0.71	0.66	0.36	0.40	0.27	-0.01	-0.20	-0.42	-0.58	Tokelau (21) .....
0.95	0.90	0.90	0.81	0.59	0.41	0.27	0.02	-0.23	-0.42	Tonga .....
1.21	1.14	1.07	1.00	0.89	0.74	0.57	0.41	0.25	0.10	Tuvalu .....
-1.74	-0.92	-0.66	-0.59	-0.77	-0.94	-1.05	-1.01	-0.98	-1.03	Wallis and Futuna Islands (2) .....
0.30	0.16	0.11	0.03	-0.04	-0.07	-0.06	-0.03	0.01	0.03	Europe and Northern America .....
0.12	-0.05	-0.12	-0.20	-0.26	-0.33	-0.32	-0.24	-0.16	-0.14	Europe .....
-0.09	-0.24	-0.35	-0.43	-0.40	-0.44	-0.47	-0.36	-0.23	-0.23	Eastern Europe .....
0.02	-0.14	-0.26	-0.37	-0.34	-0.37	-0.41	-0.32	-0.18	-0.21	Belarus .....
-0.71	-0.77	-0.82	-0.89	-0.86	-0.92	-0.93	-0.80	-0.67	-0.72	Bulgaria .....
0.20	0.09	-0.02	-0.12	-0.06	-0.14	-0.21	-0.06	0.09	0.10	Czechia .....
-0.24	-0.31	-0.37	-0.50	-0.49	-0.49	-0.53	-0.44	-0.34	-0.26	Hungary .....
-0.10	-0.18	-0.31	-0.50	-0.60	-0.69	-0.83	-0.86	-0.71	-0.60	Poland .....
-0.18	-0.30	-0.45	-0.71	-0.83	-0.98	-1.18	-1.16	-0.95	-0.86	Republic of Moldova (22) .....
-0.70	-0.49	-0.50	-0.58	-0.64	-0.71	-0.71	-0.61	-0.55	-0.54	Romania .....
0.13	-0.11	-0.25	-0.30	-0.22	-0.25	-0.26	-0.12	-0.02	-0.06	Russian Federation .....
0.09	-0.04	-0.17	-0.40	-0.47	-0.54	-0.67	-0.61	-0.43	-0.37	Slovakia .....
-0.54	-0.65	-0.70	-0.74	-0.77	-0.85	-0.86	-0.74	-0.59	-0.58	Ukraine (23) .....
0.52	0.37	0.32	0.23	0.18	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.11	Northern Europe .....
1.00	0.66	0.59	0.41	0.27	0.18	0.18	0.23	0.25	0.28	Channel Islands (24) .....
0.36	0.37	0.34	0.21	0.16	0.18	0.22	0.21	0.17	0.19	Denmark (25) .....
0.17	-0.30	-0.41	-0.50	-0.52	-0.62	-0.73	-0.72	-0.61	-0.58	Estonia .....
0.33	0.39	0.44	0.28	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.08	-0.01	-0.11	Faroe Islands (26) .....
0.22	0.10	0.04	-0.08	-0.13	-0.11	-0.06	-0.09	-0.10	-0.06	Finland (27) .....
0.66	0.57	0.48	0.28	0.09	-0.03	-0.08	-0.16	-0.22	-0.21	Iceland .....
1.19	0.68	0.54	0.43	0.29	0.05	-0.07	0.00	0.03	-0.09	Ireland .....
0.43	0.37	0.32	0.20	0.02	0.03	0.15	0.18	0.13	0.13	Isle of Man (14) .....
-1.15	-0.95	-0.89	-0.79	-0.65	-0.68	-0.69	-0.53	-0.43	-0.45	Latvia .....
-1.48	-0.99	-0.84	-0.84	-0.71	-0.77	-0.78	-0.62	-0.54	-0.57	Lithuania .....
0.83	0.83	0.78	0.61	0.49	0.42	0.40	0.37	0.32	0.32	Norway (28) .....
0.67	0.56	0.47	0.33	0.34	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.24	0.27	Sweden .....
0.61	0.41	0.35	0.26	0.20	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.11	United Kingdom (29) .....
-0.11	-0.22	-0.28	-0.36	-0.54	-0.75	-0.77	-0.62	-0.50	-0.49	Southern Europe .....
-0.09	-0.26	-0.38	-0.65	-0.88	-1.05	-1.27	-1.69	-2.09	-2.26	Albania .....
-0.19	0.13	0.04	-0.03	-0.31	-0.66	-0.68	-0.35	-0.11	-0.11	Andorra .....
-0.89	-0.42	-0.54	-0.72	-0.89	-0.97	-0.97	-1.01	-1.02	-0.95	Bosnia and Herzegovina .....
-0.61	-0.55	-0.59	-0.69	-0.78	-0.85	-0.91	-0.90	-0.85	-0.82	Croatia .....
-0.03	0.04	0.09	0.05	-0.11	-0.29	-0.44	-0.48	-0.52	-0.59	Gibraltar (14) .....
-0.45	-0.52	-0.47	-0.42	-0.56	-0.77	-0.80	-0.62	-0.47	-0.46	Greece .....
0.08	-0.05	0.03	0.05	0.12	0.00	-0.25	0.00	0.03	0.15	Holy See (30) .....
-0.04	-0.20	-0.28	-0.34	-0.56	-0.77	-0.74	-0.56	-0.49	-0.47	Italy .....
0.37	0.25	0.08	-0.26	-0.31	-0.28	-0.40	-0.48	-0.37	-0.22	Malta .....
0.04	-0.03	-0.10	-0.27	-0.37	-0.41	-0.51	-0.57	-0.58	-0.60	Montenegro .....
0.04	-0.09	-0.22	-0.48	-0.60	-0.72	-0.86	-0.88	-0.79	-0.75	North Macedonia .....
-0.33	-0.27	-0.30	-0.39	-0.55	-0.67	-0.65	-0.49	-0.40	-0.36	Portugal .....
0.40	0.19	0.09	-0.06	-0.26	-0.38	-0.34	-0.26	-0.16	-0.04	San Marino .....
-0.32	-0.54	-0.61	-0.75	-0.82	-0.92	-1.03	-1.09	-1.11	-1.10	Serbia (31) .....
0.08	-0.06	-0.16	-0.27	-0.36	-0.44	-0.43	-0.30	-0.13	-0.10	Slovenia .....
0.04	-0.08	-0.15	-0.24	-0.41	-0.68	-0.77	-0.56	-0.35	-0.36	Spain (32) .....
0.42	0.13	0.09	-0.01	-0.12	-0.15	-0.09	-0.07	-0.04	0.00	Western Europe .....
0.74	0.22	0.16	0.00	-0.12	-0.18	-0.14	-0.13	-0.06	0.05	Austria .....
0.53	0.29	0.25	0.16	0.06	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.08	Belgium .....
0.25	0.24	0.19	0.10	-0.03	-0.09	-0.06	-0.04	-0.06	-0.07	France (33) .....
0.48	-0.06	-0.09	-0.16	-0.26	-0.26	-0.17	-0.14	-0.06	0.01	Germany .....
0.35	0.35	0.31	0.15	0.02	0.11	0.26	0.28	0.27	0.29	Liechtenstein .....

**Table A.13. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Luxembourg.....	0.62	0.97	0.83	0.16	0.80	1.34	1.32	0.97	2.08	2.19
Monaco.....	-0.35	0.73	1.41	1.50	0.41	0.86	0.91	1.03	1.02	1.15
Netherlands (34).....	1.29	1.35	1.02	0.51	0.61	0.66	0.58	0.55	0.38	0.30
Switzerland.....	1.20	1.92	0.60	0.48	0.67	1.00	0.42	0.67	1.11	1.21
Northern America.....	1.65	1.40	0.95	0.95	0.98	1.02	1.19	0.93	0.96	0.79
Bermuda (14).....	1.77	1.87	1.05	0.69	0.67	0.58	0.49	0.38	-0.26	-0.53
Canada.....	2.64	1.90	1.52	1.06	1.35	1.15	0.95	1.00	1.20	1.07
Greenland (26).....	2.33	3.90	1.47	1.17	0.89	0.07	0.13	0.28	-0.11	-0.09
Saint Pierre and Miquelon (2).....	0.79	0.78	1.56	-0.37	1.20	0.00	-0.31	-0.56	0.76	-1.17
USA (35).....	1.56	1.35	0.89	0.94	0.94	1.01	1.21	0.92	0.93	0.75

\* The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in "Standard country or area codes for statistical use" (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

a The designation "more developed" and "less developed" regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

b More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

c Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

d The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <http://unohrls.org/about-ldcs/>.

e Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

f The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <http://unohrls.org/about-ldcs/>.

g The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS): Further information is available at <http://unohrls.org/about-sids/>.

h The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.

i Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.

j Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.

k Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.

l Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.

m Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.

n Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.

o Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.

p Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report (<https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/>). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.

1 Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

2 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.

3 Including Zanzibar.

4 Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

5 Including Nagorno-Karabakh.

6 Refers to the whole country.

7 Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

8 Including East Jerusalem.

9 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.

10 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

11 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

(continued on next page)

**Table A.13. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2015-2100: Medium variant**

Annual rate of change (per cent)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
1.99	1.09	0.87	0.71	0.56	0.45	0.42	0.42	0.44	0.48	Luxembourg.....
0.79	0.66	0.59	0.48	0.46	0.62	0.67	0.71	0.72	0.68	Monaco.....
0.23	0.21	0.15	-0.05	-0.20	-0.22	-0.15	-0.15	-0.17	-0.14	Netherlands (34).....
0.85	0.64	0.55	0.35	0.26	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.28	0.32	Switzerland.....
0.65	0.59	0.56	0.45	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.27	0.24	0.25	Northern America.....
-0.45	-0.25	-0.34	-0.57	-0.82	-0.82	-0.66	-0.67	-0.75	-0.72	Bermuda (14).....
0.93	0.82	0.75	0.58	0.47	0.46	0.47	0.43	0.41	0.44	Canada.....
0.14	0.15	-0.03	-0.32	-0.45	-0.43	-0.49	-0.59	-0.63	-0.66	Greenland (26).....
-0.69	-0.23	-0.18	-0.26	-0.67	-0.75	-0.57	-0.46	-0.42	-0.53	Saint Pierre and Miquelon (2).....
0.62	0.56	0.54	0.44	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.25	0.22	0.22	USA (35).....

12 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

13 Including Sabah and Sarawak.

14 For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

15 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.

16 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.

17 A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

18 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.

19 For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.

20 Including Pitcairn.

21 For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include this area.

22 Including Transnistria.

23 Including Crimea.

24 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

25 For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.

26 For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include this area.

27 Including Åland Islands.

28 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

29 Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.

30 Refers to the Vatican City State.

31 Including Kosovo.

32 Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.

33 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.

34 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).

35 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.

**Table A.14. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area:  
Upper 95 percent prediction interval, 2020-2100**

**Upper 95 percent prediction interval**

Region, subregion, country and area	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
<b>World</b> .....	1.07	1.00	0.91	0.83	0.70	0.60	0.51	0.45	0.42	0.37
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	0.20	0.16	0.13	0.09	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.14	0.19	0.24
Less developed regions (c).....	1.24	1.16	1.06	0.96	0.81	0.68	0.58	0.51	0.46	0.41
Least developed countries (d).....	2.35	2.27	2.17	2.06	1.84	1.63	1.45	1.27	1.11	0.98
Other less developed countries (e)....	1.03	0.93	0.82	0.72	0.56	0.43	0.34	0.29	0.27	0.25
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	1.50	1.42	1.31	1.21	1.04	0.88	0.75	0.65	0.57	0.49
Land-locked Developing Countries (f)	2.34	2.23	2.12	2.01	1.77	1.55	1.34	1.16	1.00	0.86
Small Island Developing States (g).....	1.03	0.96	0.85	0.77	0.61	0.50	0.42	0.34	0.29	0.26
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	0.38	0.34	0.29	0.23	0.13	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.18	0.22
Middle-income countries (h).....	1.01	0.92	0.82	0.73	0.58	0.46	0.37	0.32	0.30	0.28
Upper-middle-income countries (h)..	0.58	0.47	0.36	0.26	0.11	-0.02	-0.09	-0.10	-0.06	-0.05
Lower-middle-income countries (h)..	1.41	1.33	1.24	1.13	0.95	0.82	0.70	0.61	0.57	0.51
Low-income countries (h).....	2.70	2.55	2.40	2.27	2.03	1.78	1.57	1.35	1.18	1.02
No income group available.....	1.27	1.23	1.17	1.05	0.85	0.77	0.73	0.68	0.62	0.54
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	2.48	2.40	2.33	2.23	2.01	1.79	1.59	1.41	1.24	1.08
Asia (k).....	0.90	0.79	0.67	0.55	0.37	0.25	0.14	0.08	0.06	0.05
Europe (l).....	0.02	-0.04	-0.08	-0.10	-0.14	-0.18	-0.15	-0.05	0.05	0.09
Latin America and the Caribbean (m)	0.98	0.88	0.76	0.63	0.44	0.28	0.14	0.02	-0.04	-0.06
Northern America (n).....	0.74	0.75	0.74	0.67	0.57	0.60	0.63	0.59	0.57	0.60
Oceania (o).....	1.37	1.30	1.23	1.15	1.05	0.98	0.94	0.88	0.83	0.81
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	2.64	2.57	2.49	2.37	2.14	1.91	1.70	1.49	1.31	1.15
Eastern Africa.....	2.71	2.65	2.53	2.39	2.12	1.88	1.67	1.46	1.29	1.16
Burundi.....	3.21	3.12	3.05	2.97	2.82	2.63	2.44	2.31	2.16	2.00
Comoros.....	2.40	2.36	2.30	2.21	2.05	1.90	1.77	1.65	1.54	1.44
Djibouti.....	1.63	1.49	1.33	1.22	1.08	0.90	0.72	0.63	0.60	0.55
Eritrea.....	2.05	2.29	2.42	2.38	2.11	1.95	1.81	1.65	1.48	1.39
Ethiopia.....	2.78	2.71	2.56	2.40	2.17	1.98	1.74	1.52	1.37	1.22
Kenya.....	2.53	2.50	2.39	2.22	1.95	1.80	1.62	1.46	1.36	1.24
Madagascar.....	2.94	2.90	2.82	2.69	2.57	2.42	2.26	2.13	2.01	1.89
Malawi.....	3.03	3.06	2.97	2.82	2.61	2.43	2.21	2.03	1.88	1.72
Mauritius (1).....	0.30	0.26	0.18	0.04	-0.18	-0.17	-0.17	-0.25	-0.23	-0.12
Mayotte (2).....	2.67	2.63	2.54	2.40	2.07	1.83	1.64	1.46	1.28	1.10
Mozambique.....	3.14	3.15	3.10	3.03	2.87	2.68	2.51	2.33	2.17	2.03
Réunion (2).....	0.91	0.87	0.79	0.66	0.45	0.36	0.36	0.39	0.34	0.27
Rwanda.....	2.69	2.56	2.43	2.31	2.08	1.84	1.61	1.42	1.23	1.05
Seychelles.....	0.67	0.59	0.55	0.51	0.36	0.28	0.36	0.43	0.48	0.47
Somalia.....	3.17	3.23	3.18	3.08	2.96	2.86	2.66	2.50	2.34	2.17
South Sudan.....	2.46	2.54	2.55	2.47	2.29	2.18	2.01	1.85	1.71	1.61
Uganda.....	3.04	3.08	2.97	2.82	2.50	2.26	2.01	1.78	1.60	1.42
United Republic of Tanzania (3)....	3.17	3.17	3.12	3.05	2.90	2.76	2.61	2.46	2.33	2.22
Zambia.....	3.17	3.19	3.11	2.99	2.79	2.64	2.50	2.35	2.21	2.08
Zimbabwe.....	1.96	2.21	2.24	2.19	1.88	1.60	1.44	1.22	0.98	0.85
Middle Africa.....	3.07	3.02	2.94	2.85	2.63	2.41	2.21	2.00	1.79	1.61
Angola.....	3.43	3.45	3.38	3.30	3.13	2.97	2.79	2.63	2.48	2.35
Cameroon.....	2.78	2.76	2.70	2.63	2.47	2.28	2.14	1.98	1.85	1.73
Central African Republic.....	2.34	2.63	2.63	2.51	2.29	2.12	1.92	1.72	1.54	1.43
Chad.....	3.16	3.09	3.01	2.90	2.70	2.50	2.30	2.11	1.92	1.79
Congo.....	2.75	2.77	2.76	2.69	2.51	2.38	2.27	2.14	2.03	1.90
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	3.30	3.27	3.23	3.14	2.94	2.74	2.53	2.33	2.11	1.93
Equatorial Guinea.....	3.41	3.14	2.87	2.75	2.45	2.24	2.03	1.86	1.72	1.62



Table A.14. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Region, subregion, country and area	Upper 95 percent prediction interval									
	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Gabon.....	2.55	2.36	2.25	2.17	2.07	1.85	1.70	1.62	1.55	1.41
Sao Tome and Principe.....	2.26	2.51	2.55	2.50	2.41	2.27	2.14	2.00	1.86	1.73
Southern Africa.....	1.45	1.36	1.29	1.21	1.06	0.91	0.80	0.73	0.70	0.63
Botswana.....	2.06	1.93	1.81	1.70	1.44	1.23	1.07	0.93	0.84	0.75
Eswatini.....	1.41	1.62	2.03	1.99	1.75	1.52	1.33	1.15	1.01	0.88
Lesotho.....	1.13	1.30	1.28	1.27	1.24	1.16	1.07	1.03	0.96	0.90
Namibia.....	2.10	2.06	2.01	1.96	1.83	1.63	1.48	1.37	1.21	1.13
South Africa.....	1.44	1.34	1.26	1.18	1.04	0.91	0.81	0.76	0.73	0.67
Western Africa.....	2.73	2.70	2.66	2.59	2.42	2.24	2.06	1.89	1.70	1.54
Benin.....	2.93	2.91	2.86	2.79	2.61	2.50	2.34	2.19	2.06	1.95
Burkina Faso.....	3.07	3.08	3.05	2.96	2.78	2.62	2.44	2.26	2.09	1.95
Cabo Verde.....	1.28	1.20	1.09	0.99	0.78	0.61	0.43	0.32	0.32	0.31
Côte d'Ivoire.....	2.81	2.82	2.76	2.70	2.56	2.41	2.27	2.13	1.98	1.87
Gambia.....	3.10	3.05	2.96	2.86	2.66	2.44	2.23	2.05	1.88	1.74
Ghana.....	2.37	2.33	2.26	2.18	2.02	1.90	1.77	1.66	1.55	1.47
Guinea.....	2.99	2.96	2.86	2.76	2.56	2.36	2.18	1.99	1.86	1.73
Guinea-Bissau.....	2.65	2.60	2.55	2.48	2.31	2.11	1.95	1.79	1.68	1.57
Liberia.....	2.69	2.69	2.63	2.54	2.37	2.25	2.09	1.97	1.83	1.73
Mali.....	3.19	3.25	3.21	3.13	2.95	2.76	2.57	2.36	2.18	2.00
Mauritania.....	2.88	2.79	2.71	2.62	2.46	2.31	2.20	2.06	1.97	1.86
Niger.....	3.94	3.94	3.89	3.80	3.57	3.35	3.12	2.87	2.66	2.45
Nigeria.....	2.76	2.79	2.79	2.75	2.65	2.53	2.40	2.28	2.11	1.99
Saint Helena (4).....	0.37	0.28	0.13	-0.08	-0.24	-0.20	-0.20	-0.13	-0.07	0.00
Senegal.....	2.90	2.85	2.78	2.73	2.53	2.34	2.20	2.05	1.93	1.78
Sierra Leone.....	2.34	2.34	2.28	2.18	1.98	1.82	1.61	1.47	1.33	1.20
Togo.....	2.68	2.70	2.67	2.58	2.41	2.29	2.16	2.00	1.87	1.76
Northern Africa and Western Asia.....	1.72	1.54	1.41	1.34	1.17	0.99	0.85	0.76	0.70	0.62
Northern Africa.....	1.87	1.72	1.67	1.63	1.48	1.33	1.23	1.15	1.06	0.97
Algeria.....	1.79	1.52	1.37	1.36	1.38	1.16	1.02	1.04	1.03	0.97
Egypt.....	2.06	1.95	1.95	1.96	1.80	1.66	1.58	1.49	1.40	1.29
Libya.....	1.39	1.22	1.08	0.98	0.78	0.53	0.41	0.42	0.41	0.37
Morocco.....	1.37	1.26	1.14	1.03	0.83	0.69	0.56	0.45	0.39	0.35
Sudan.....	2.68	2.67	2.61	2.51	2.29	2.18	2.05	1.90	1.78	1.71
Tunisia.....	1.13	0.93	0.79	0.73	0.65	0.48	0.36	0.35	0.38	0.34
Western Sahara.....	2.52	2.31	2.09	1.89	1.59	1.38	1.20	1.08	1.01	0.95
Western Asia.....	1.65	1.45	1.29	1.18	0.99	0.82	0.66	0.59	0.54	0.49
Armenia.....	0.27	0.16	0.06	0.02	-0.03	-0.13	-0.23	-0.23	-0.14	-0.12
Azerbaijan (5).....	0.93	0.73	0.66	0.61	0.34	0.26	0.22	0.15	0.27	0.28
Bahrain.....	2.04	1.78	1.30	1.04	0.77	0.65	0.52	0.36	0.25	0.20
Cyprus (6).....	0.82	0.74	0.68	0.62	0.48	0.35	0.29	0.26	0.27	0.35
Georgia (7).....	-0.12	-0.16	-0.15	-0.13	-0.14	-0.17	-0.13	-0.08	-0.02	-0.03
Iraq.....	2.66	2.54	2.45	2.34	2.15	2.01	1.84	1.74	1.63	1.54
Israel.....	1.72	1.70	1.68	1.66	1.60	1.51	1.46	1.44	1.39	1.33
Jordan.....	0.57	1.00	1.47	1.59	1.24	1.04	0.88	0.71	0.58	0.50
Kuwait.....	1.31	1.20	1.12	1.06	0.69	0.51	0.76	0.88	0.76	0.74
Lebanon.....	-1.08	-0.37	0.43	0.71	0.52	0.43	0.26	0.17	0.19	0.19
Oman.....	1.97	1.51	1.12	1.04	1.03	0.82	0.55	0.42	0.39	0.38
Qatar.....	1.76	1.46	1.21	0.96	0.82	0.66	0.52	0.46	0.43	0.47
Saudi Arabia.....	1.61	1.39	1.20	1.03	0.83	0.59	0.42	0.41	0.43	0.36
State of Palestine (8).....	2.64	2.54	2.42	2.27	2.05	1.85	1.66	1.50	1.37	1.26
Syrian Arab Republic.....	5.80	3.25	1.75	1.49	1.39	1.08	0.82	0.74	0.70	0.60
Turkey.....	0.81	0.85	0.91	0.81	0.61	0.47	0.34	0.24	0.22	0.21
United Arab Emirates.....	1.07	0.92	0.39	0.28	0.15	0.68	0.80	0.90	0.90	0.84
Yemen.....	2.44	2.29	2.14	1.97	1.65	1.34	1.06	0.82	0.67	0.54
Central and Southern Asia.....	1.30	1.21	1.08	0.95	0.74	0.60	0.45	0.34	0.30	0.26

**Table A.14. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Upper 95 percent prediction interval**

Region, subregion, country and area	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Central Asia .....	1.52	1.33	1.28	1.29	1.09	0.93	0.86	0.79	0.76	0.69
Kazakhstan.....	1.25	1.12	1.15	1.22	1.16	1.06	1.10	1.10	1.07	1.02
Kyrgyzstan.....	1.73	1.57	1.52	1.52	1.42	1.27	1.22	1.15	1.08	0.98
Tajikistan.....	2.36	2.20	2.27	2.36	2.12	2.07	1.97	1.86	1.80	1.67
Turkmenistan.....	1.59	1.39	1.30	1.29	1.16	0.95	0.90	0.84	0.75	0.68
Uzbekistan.....	1.53	1.32	1.23	1.19	0.95	0.79	0.70	0.59	0.59	0.55
Southern Asia.....	1.30	1.21	1.08	0.95	0.74	0.60	0.45	0.34	0.30	0.26
Afghanistan.....	2.60	2.52	2.38	2.19	1.85	1.59	1.31	1.06	0.86	0.71
Bangladesh.....	1.20	1.10	0.95	0.83	0.63	0.43	0.27	0.16	0.08	0.05
Bhutan.....	1.27	1.11	0.93	0.75	0.54	0.37	0.11	-0.08	-0.14	-0.16
India.....	1.19	1.15	1.03	0.89	0.69	0.60	0.46	0.37	0.36	0.33
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	1.26	1.05	0.89	0.81	0.70	0.50	0.29	0.30	0.43	0.42
Maldives.....	-0.47	0.15	0.95	0.92	0.74	0.38	0.12	-0.07	-0.07	0.10
Nepal.....	2.07	1.40	0.96	0.78	0.57	0.34	0.11	-0.12	-0.27	-0.30
Pakistan.....	2.18	2.07	1.93	1.83	1.66	1.49	1.31	1.19	1.08	0.98
Sri Lanka.....	0.58	0.52	0.46	0.37	0.18	0.10	0.04	0.00	-0.02	-0.07
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	0.53	0.42	0.30	0.19	0.02	-0.10	-0.14	-0.13	-0.09	-0.05
Eastern Asia.....	0.35	0.24	0.13	0.02	-0.14	-0.25	-0.26	-0.21	-0.11	-0.02
China (9).....	0.42	0.31	0.19	0.09	-0.09	-0.20	-0.21	-0.16	-0.06	0.02
China, Hong Kong SAR (10).....	0.83	0.84	0.43	0.26	0.09	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.32	0.52
China, Macao SAR (11).....	1.49	1.24	1.03	0.90	0.79	0.67	0.60	0.62	0.68	0.83
China, Taiwan Province of China (12).....	0.29	0.24	0.13	-0.04	-0.31	-0.35	-0.36	-0.36	-0.14	0.08
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	0.63	0.58	0.45	0.33	0.23	0.24	0.18	0.20	0.24	0.21
Japan.....	-0.24	-0.32	-0.37	-0.41	-0.42	-0.43	-0.45	-0.29	-0.14	-0.04
Mongolia.....	1.58	1.39	1.32	1.33	1.33	1.22	1.20	1.25	1.27	1.21
Republic of Korea.....	0.21	0.18	0.08	-0.09	-0.37	-0.59	-0.56	-0.50	-0.39	-0.18
South-Eastern Asia.....	1.07	0.97	0.84	0.72	0.53	0.39	0.30	0.23	0.20	0.18
Brunei Darussalam.....	1.08	0.93	0.76	0.63	0.39	0.19	0.07	0.04	0.08	0.09
Cambodia.....	1.57	1.46	1.39	1.32	1.18	1.03	0.89	0.78	0.74	0.68
Indonesia.....	1.23	1.15	1.04	0.93	0.74	0.65	0.57	0.53	0.51	0.46
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	1.65	1.52	1.40	1.26	1.02	0.80	0.61	0.46	0.39	0.33
Malaysia (13).....	1.46	1.30	1.12	0.95	0.77	0.69	0.52	0.38	0.38	0.39
Myanmar.....	1.04	1.02	0.91	0.77	0.57	0.51	0.42	0.37	0.38	0.38
Philippines.....	1.56	1.53	1.44	1.30	1.12	1.00	0.88	0.79	0.69	0.64
Singapore.....	0.90	0.77	0.59	0.41	0.16	0.08	0.07	0.13	0.25	0.38
Thailand.....	0.37	0.31	0.21	0.09	-0.15	-0.24	-0.24	-0.20	-0.15	-0.08
Timor-Leste.....	2.21	2.17	2.02	1.83	1.67	1.56	1.32	1.13	1.01	0.88
Viet Nam.....	0.90	0.78	0.62	0.52	0.42	0.28	0.17	0.18	0.26	0.30
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	0.98	0.88	0.76	0.63	0.44	0.28	0.14	0.02	-0.04	-0.06
Caribbean.....	0.74	0.66	0.55	0.48	0.33	0.21	0.14	0.08	0.02	0.01
Anguilla (14).....	0.89	0.77	0.65	0.53	0.29	0.13	0.06	0.02	0.08	0.13
Antigua and Barbuda.....	1.00	0.88	0.76	0.65	0.49	0.38	0.36	0.36	0.34	0.34
Aruba (15).....	0.54	0.50	0.41	0.26	0.07	0.24	0.36	0.32	0.32	0.39
Bahamas.....	1.13	1.06	0.94	0.80	0.59	0.50	0.48	0.43	0.38	0.42
Barbados.....	0.24	0.23	0.18	0.08	-0.13	-0.16	-0.12	-0.13	-0.11	-0.04
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba (15).....	0.92	0.79	0.70	0.61	0.50	0.48	0.54	0.59	0.64	0.66
British Virgin Islands (14).....	0.71	0.63	0.50	0.32	-0.03	-0.15	-0.17	-0.15	-0.07	0.01
Cayman Islands (14).....	1.27	1.21	1.11	1.01	0.73	0.58	0.65	0.73	0.71	0.72
Cuba.....	0.08	0.08	0.01	-0.08	-0.26	-0.38	-0.35	-0.28	-0.27	-0.19
Curaçao (15).....	0.64	0.60	0.53	0.45	0.31	0.33	0.42	0.40	0.37	0.37
Dominica.....	0.49	0.48	0.32	0.18	0.11	0.07	-0.09	-0.21	-0.18	-0.08
Dominican Republic.....	1.17	1.07	0.98	0.88	0.73	0.59	0.48	0.37	0.28	0.21
Grenada.....	0.62	0.49	0.42	0.39	0.31	0.17	0.08	0.02	0.01	0.04
Guadeloupe (2).....	0.15	0.29	0.30	0.17	-0.01	0.11	0.29	0.33	0.35	0.31
Haiti.....	1.49	1.45	1.39	1.34	1.17	1.02	0.86	0.74	0.67	0.61

Table A.14. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Region, subregion, country and area	Upper 95 percent prediction interval									
	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Jamaica.....	0.62	0.52	0.38	0.26	0.08	-0.06	-0.22	-0.34	-0.37	-0.37
Martinique (2).....	-0.01	0.01	0.00	-0.13	-0.45	-0.39	-0.16	-0.10	-0.07	-0.08
Montserrat (14).....	-0.13	-0.23	-0.25	-0.23	-0.36	-0.38	-0.22	-0.06	-0.02	0.02
Puerto Rico (16).....	0.49	0.25	-0.42	-0.41	-0.67	-0.76	-0.66	-0.72	-0.80	-0.83
Saint Barthélemy (2).....	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.59	0.56	0.44	0.38	0.30	0.29	0.30
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	0.81	0.70	0.57	0.43	0.22	0.09	-0.01	-0.04	0.01	0.05
Saint Lucia.....	0.61	0.57	0.42	0.25	0.02	-0.07	-0.17	-0.28	-0.26	-0.13
Saint Martin (French part) (2).....	1.43	1.34	1.31	1.27	1.08	0.97	1.03	1.05	0.97	0.90
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	0.49	0.46	0.36	0.25	0.07	0.01	-0.06	-0.12	-0.14	-0.12
Sint Maarten (Dutch part) (15).....	1.49	1.30	1.11	0.96	0.86	0.81	0.81	0.85	0.84	0.84
Trinidad and Tobago.....	0.41	0.28	0.19	0.13	-0.01	-0.10	-0.15	-0.13	-0.04	-0.04
Turks and Caicos Islands (14).....	1.48	1.39	1.28	1.12	0.77	0.60	0.53	0.50	0.52	0.53
United States Virgin Islands (16).....	-0.06	-0.17	-0.26	-0.40	-0.58	-0.64	-0.58	-0.63	-0.83	-1.04
Central America.....	1.29	1.20	1.08	0.95	0.74	0.58	0.43	0.30	0.22	0.18
Belize.....	2.04	1.88	1.68	1.48	1.21	1.03	0.86	0.68	0.59	0.54
Costa Rica.....	1.03	0.91	0.76	0.62	0.41	0.26	0.14	0.04	0.02	0.07
El Salvador.....	0.77	0.76	0.63	0.57	0.42	0.29	0.12	-0.05	-0.18	-0.24
Guatemala.....	2.11	2.03	1.89	1.74	1.52	1.36	1.15	0.98	0.85	0.72
Honduras.....	1.84	1.76	1.60	1.44	1.21	1.01	0.82	0.65	0.52	0.43
Mexico.....	1.23	1.13	1.03	0.90	0.71	0.57	0.45	0.35	0.29	0.28
Nicaragua.....	1.41	1.42	1.29	1.17	0.96	0.76	0.58	0.44	0.35	0.28
Panama.....	1.69	1.56	1.43	1.31	1.15	1.00	0.87	0.77	0.72	0.65
South America.....	0.94	0.85	0.72	0.60	0.41	0.28	0.15	0.05	0.01	0.01
Argentina.....	1.11	1.09	1.03	0.97	0.89	0.81	0.73	0.66	0.63	0.61
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	1.62	1.60	1.52	1.42	1.28	1.17	1.04	0.92	0.83	0.76
Brazil.....	0.84	0.74	0.62	0.49	0.31	0.20	0.08	-0.01	0.00	0.03
Chile.....	0.36	0.50	0.70	0.56	0.34	0.22	0.14	0.09	0.10	0.14
Colombia.....	0.68	0.83	0.74	0.61	0.42	0.29	0.15	0.03	-0.01	0.01
Ecuador.....	1.48	1.46	1.38	1.28	1.10	0.95	0.81	0.69	0.60	0.54
Falkland Islands (Malvinas) (17).....	0.11	0.02	-0.04	-0.06	-0.06	-0.09	-0.03	0.09	0.11	0.16
French Guiana (2).....	2.73	2.61	2.47	2.31	2.05	1.89	1.76	1.63	1.54	1.44
Guyana.....	0.74	0.77	0.66	0.52	0.38	0.28	0.17	0.06	-0.02	-0.09
Paraguay.....	1.44	1.37	1.27	1.17	1.02	0.90	0.75	0.65	0.59	0.57
Peru.....	1.19	1.18	1.08	0.97	0.84	0.70	0.54	0.46	0.44	0.40
Suriname.....	1.09	1.03	0.93	0.84	0.68	0.60	0.53	0.46	0.40	0.36
Uruguay.....	0.53	0.51	0.47	0.42	0.36	0.33	0.27	0.23	0.23	0.24
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....	2.28	1.65	1.10	0.92	0.75	0.66	0.55	0.49	0.44	0.39
Australia/New Zealand.....	1.19	1.11	1.03	0.96	0.88	0.85	0.82	0.79	0.78	0.79
Australia (18).....	1.26	1.18	1.10	1.03	0.97	0.93	0.89	0.86	0.86	0.87
New Zealand (19).....	0.97	0.90	0.81	0.72	0.59	0.56	0.60	0.56	0.51	0.55
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	1.94	1.93	1.87	1.78	1.63	1.52	1.42	1.32	1.24	1.17
Melanesia.....	2.05	2.04	1.98	1.88	1.72	1.61	1.50	1.39	1.32	1.23
Fiji.....	1.02	1.14	1.09	1.02	0.96	0.90	0.84	0.78	0.73	0.64
New Caledonia (2).....	1.15	1.08	0.99	0.90	0.69	0.56	0.52	0.48	0.43	0.43
Papua New Guinea.....	2.17	2.16	2.09	1.99	1.82	1.71	1.59	1.50	1.43	1.35
Solomon Islands.....	2.67	2.61	2.60	2.56	2.43	2.30	2.21	2.09	1.96	1.83
Vanuatu.....	2.60	2.56	2.51	2.44	2.29	2.16	2.04	1.92	1.85	1.74
Micronesia.....	1.13	1.09	0.97	0.84	0.67	0.59	0.49	0.41	0.33	0.27
Guam (16).....	1.01	0.96	0.85	0.72	0.53	0.49	0.45	0.34	0.27	0.23
Kiribati.....	1.94	1.81	1.70	1.68	1.67	1.57	1.49	1.48	1.40	1.31
Marshall Islands.....	1.12	1.50	1.48	1.35	1.02	0.91	0.68	0.41	0.21	0.04
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	1.34	1.31	1.18	0.97	0.82	0.85	0.64	0.50	0.56	0.47
Nauru.....	0.55	0.56	0.58	0.58	0.47	0.42	0.39	0.31	0.24	0.20
Northern Mariana Islands (16).....	0.84	0.87	0.75	0.50	0.17	0.26	0.27	0.34	0.25	0.13
Palau.....	0.51	0.40	0.31	0.20	0.03	0.02	0.14	0.27	0.29	0.27

**Table A.14. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Upper 95 percent prediction interval**

Region, subregion, country and area	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Polynesia (20) .....	0.84	0.87	0.86	0.82	0.69	0.57	0.55	0.48	0.39	0.33
American Samoa (16) .....	0.18	0.36	0.40	0.42	0.48	0.48	0.42	0.28	0.16	0.15
Cook Islands (21) .....	0.22	0.29	0.30	0.28	0.23	0.20	0.23	0.24	0.21	0.17
French Polynesia (2) .....	0.81	0.82	0.74	0.63	0.42	0.29	0.23	0.17	0.17	0.15
Niue (21) .....	0.27	0.82	0.79	0.78	0.67	0.68	0.58	0.47	0.43	0.41
Samoa .....	1.34	1.41	1.46	1.50	1.44	1.29	1.33	1.28	1.11	1.06
Tokelau (21) .....	1.02	1.06	0.81	0.72	0.84	0.83	0.51	0.42	0.30	0.17
Tonga .....	1.19	1.29	1.33	1.31	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.02	0.96	0.95
Tuvalu .....	1.45	1.47	1.49	1.49	1.46	1.43	1.36	1.31	1.25	1.20
Wallis and Futuna Islands (2) .....	-0.70	-0.38	-0.26	-0.28	-0.40	-0.45	-0.48	-0.40	-0.27	-0.25
Europe and Northern America .....	0.24	0.21	0.18	0.14	0.09	0.08	0.12	0.18	0.23	0.26
Europe .....	0.02	-0.04	-0.08	-0.10	-0.14	-0.18	-0.15	-0.05	0.05	0.09
Eastern Europe .....	-0.12	-0.20	-0.26	-0.25	-0.19	-0.20	-0.19	-0.03	0.12	0.14
Belarus .....	0.06	-0.01	-0.10	-0.09	-0.03	-0.03	-0.03	0.12	0.27	0.27
Bulgaria .....	-0.56	-0.56	-0.59	-0.59	-0.53	-0.55	-0.53	-0.37	-0.20	-0.18
Czechia .....	0.25	0.18	0.12	0.13	0.19	0.16	0.14	0.31	0.48	0.50
Hungary .....	-0.12	-0.13	-0.18	-0.22	-0.20	-0.15	-0.15	-0.02	0.12	0.20
Poland .....	-0.01	-0.10	-0.19	-0.26	-0.33	-0.36	-0.45	-0.45	-0.26	-0.14
Republic of Moldova (22) .....	-0.10	-0.18	-0.29	-0.37	-0.44	-0.49	-0.62	-0.57	-0.31	-0.19
Romania .....	-0.30	-0.27	-0.28	-0.29	-0.33	-0.35	-0.30	-0.17	-0.07	-0.02
Russian Federation .....	0.07	-0.02	-0.06	-0.02	0.10	0.10	0.14	0.31	0.44	0.42
Slovakia .....	0.14	0.05	-0.06	-0.13	-0.18	-0.20	-0.28	-0.18	0.04	0.12
Ukraine (23) .....	-0.44	-0.43	-0.44	-0.41	-0.40	-0.44	-0.42	-0.25	-0.09	-0.03
Northern Europe .....	0.48	0.45	0.41	0.39	0.35	0.31	0.33	0.35	0.36	0.41
Channel Islands (24) .....	0.80	0.76	0.69	0.62	0.50	0.45	0.48	0.54	0.58	0.63
Denmark (25) .....	0.53	0.55	0.49	0.42	0.39	0.46	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.56
Estonia .....	-0.13	-0.21	-0.27	-0.27	-0.26	-0.33	-0.37	-0.31	-0.17	-0.09
Faroe Islands (26) .....	0.61	0.74	0.76	0.67	0.58	0.76	0.82	0.82	0.80	0.74
Finland (27) .....	0.25	0.23	0.19	0.15	0.11	0.15	0.24	0.23	0.24	0.31
Iceland .....	0.79	0.73	0.65	0.57	0.39	0.35	0.35	0.28	0.26	0.31
Ireland .....	0.89	0.78	0.73	0.72	0.62	0.42	0.35	0.43	0.49	0.41
Isle of Man (14) .....	0.51	0.51	0.47	0.41	0.25	0.30	0.43	0.49	0.47	0.49
Latvia .....	-0.75	-0.66	-0.61	-0.51	-0.35	-0.34	-0.31	-0.08	0.05	0.06
Lithuania .....	-0.80	-0.61	-0.60	-0.57	-0.42	-0.44	-0.38	-0.17	-0.05	-0.02
Norway (28) .....	0.97	0.96	0.89	0.82	0.71	0.68	0.68	0.67	0.65	0.67
Sweden .....	0.71	0.65	0.57	0.55	0.59	0.58	0.59	0.61	0.62	0.68
United Kingdom (29) .....	0.56	0.53	0.50	0.48	0.44	0.38	0.41	0.43	0.45	0.50
Southern Europe .....	-0.12	-0.17	-0.18	-0.21	-0.36	-0.54	-0.53	-0.35	-0.21	-0.16
Albania .....	-0.03	-0.04	-0.10	-0.28	-0.47	-0.50	-0.61	-0.87	-1.00	-0.90
Andorra .....	0.30	0.26	0.27	0.25	-0.01	-0.28	-0.24	0.05	0.27	0.30
Bosnia and Herzegovina .....	-0.21	-0.24	-0.28	-0.34	-0.52	-0.53	-0.45	-0.47	-0.40	-0.29
Croatia .....	-0.32	-0.31	-0.32	-0.37	-0.45	-0.45	-0.44	-0.41	-0.29	-0.22
Gibraltar (14) .....	0.25	0.34	0.34	0.31	0.19	0.09	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.04
Greece .....	-0.33	-0.23	-0.15	-0.14	-0.26	-0.39	-0.35	-0.19	-0.03	0.03
Holy See (30) .....	0.23	0.38	0.33	0.38	0.45	0.35	0.09	0.32	0.35	0.49
Italy .....	-0.05	-0.09	-0.08	-0.09	-0.27	-0.44	-0.36	-0.15	-0.05	0.01
Malta .....	0.41	0.26	0.07	-0.04	-0.06	0.01	-0.06	-0.09	0.06	0.21
Montenegro .....	0.16	0.14	0.09	0.03	-0.07	-0.06	-0.10	-0.11	-0.08	-0.05
North Macedonia .....	0.14	0.07	-0.04	-0.14	-0.22	-0.27	-0.36	-0.34	-0.22	-0.13
Portugal .....	-0.12	-0.10	-0.12	-0.15	-0.28	-0.34	-0.29	-0.12	0.00	0.05
San Marino .....	0.33	0.28	0.23	0.18	0.02	-0.08	-0.01	0.07	0.18	0.32
Serbia (31) .....	-0.30	-0.30	-0.34	-0.39	-0.44	-0.45	-0.51	-0.53	-0.46	-0.39
Slovenia .....	0.10	0.02	-0.02	-0.04	-0.09	-0.13	-0.07	0.08	0.27	0.33
Spain (32) .....	0.06	0.03	0.01	-0.01	-0.13	-0.35	-0.39	-0.16	0.05	0.09
Western Europe .....	0.23	0.22	0.19	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.14	0.19	0.24	0.30

**Table A.14. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Upper 95 percent prediction interval**

Region, subregion, country and area	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Austria.....	0.38	0.34	0.28	0.21	0.14	0.12	0.19	0.22	0.31	0.44
Belgium.....	0.44	0.43	0.41	0.37	0.30	0.28	0.34	0.40	0.44	0.48
France (33).....	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.33	0.23	0.22	0.29	0.34	0.35	0.38
Germany.....	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.15	0.23	0.32	0.42
Liechtenstein.....	0.49	0.49	0.45	0.35	0.25	0.37	0.54	0.57	0.59	0.62
Luxembourg.....	1.24	1.05	0.99	0.91	0.80	0.72	0.71	0.71	0.75	0.80
Monaco.....	0.82	0.80	0.80	0.75	0.76	1.00	1.12	1.15	1.18	1.21
Netherlands (34).....	0.37	0.34	0.27	0.18	0.05	0.08	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.28
Switzerland.....	0.78	0.72	0.63	0.57	0.50	0.46	0.52	0.56	0.64	0.70
Northern America.....	0.74	0.75	0.74	0.67	0.57	0.60	0.63	0.59	0.57	0.60
Bermuda (14).....	-0.05	-0.07	-0.14	-0.26	-0.49	-0.41	-0.23	-0.20	-0.21	-0.14
Canada.....	1.03	1.00	0.93	0.84	0.74	0.76	0.80	0.76	0.75	0.79
Greenland (26).....	0.41	0.28	0.14	0.04	-0.05	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.06
Saint Pierre and Miquelon (2).....	-0.09	-0.02	0.04	0.00	-0.40	-0.46	-0.22	-0.10	-0.04	-0.08
USA (35).....	0.72	0.74	0.73	0.67	0.57	0.60	0.63	0.59	0.58	0.61

\* The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in "Standard country or area codes for statistical use" (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

a The designation "more developed" and "less developed" regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

b More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

c Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

d The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-ldcs/>.

e Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

f The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-lllcs/>.

g The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS): Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-sids/>.

h The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.

i Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.

j Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.

k Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.

l Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.

m Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.

n Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.

o Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.

p Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report (<https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/>). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.

1 Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

2 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.

3 Including Zanzibar.

4 Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

5 Including Nagorno-Karabakh.

6 Refers to the whole country.

7 Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

(continued on next page)

**Table A.14. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Upper 95 percent prediction interval**

Region, subregion, country and area	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
8 Including East Jerusalem.										
9 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.										
10 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.										
11 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.										
12 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.										
13 Including Sabah and Sarawak.										
14 For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.										
15 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.										
16 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.										
17 A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.										
18 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.										
19 For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.										
20 Including Pitcairn.										
21 For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include this area.										
22 Including Transnistria.										
23 Including Crimea.										
24 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.										
25 For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.										
26 For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include this area.										
27 Including Åland Islands.										
28 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.										
29 Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.										
30 Refers to the Vatican City State.										
31 Including Kosovo.										
32 Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.										
33 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.										
34 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).										
35 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.										

**Table A.15. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area:  
Lower 95 percent prediction interval, 2020-2100**

Region, subregion, country and area	Lower 95 percent prediction interval									
	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
<b>World</b> .....	0.88	0.74	0.64	0.54	0.35	0.18	0.05	-0.07	-0.16	-0.25
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	0.06	-0.02	-0.07	-0.12	-0.20	-0.25	-0.26	-0.23	-0.20	-0.20
Less developed regions (c).....	1.03	0.87	0.75	0.64	0.43	0.23	0.08	-0.06	-0.17	-0.27
Least developed countries (d).....	2.11	1.93	1.78	1.62	1.32	1.05	0.79	0.53	0.31	0.10
Other less developed countries (e).....	0.80	0.63	0.50	0.37	0.14	-0.06	-0.23	-0.35	-0.45	-0.53
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	1.26	1.11	0.97	0.85	0.62	0.41	0.21	0.05	-0.09	-0.22
Land-locked Developing Countries (f).....	2.07	1.85	1.68	1.53	1.22	0.91	0.63	0.37	0.14	-0.07
Small Island Developing States (g).....	0.78	0.63	0.49	0.37	0.14	-0.07	-0.24	-0.40	-0.55	-0.66
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	0.24	0.16	0.09	0.01	-0.11	-0.19	-0.22	-0.21	-0.20	-0.19
Middle-income countries (h).....	0.78	0.62	0.50	0.39	0.17	-0.03	-0.18	-0.30	-0.39	-0.47
Upper-middle-income countries (h).....	0.38	0.19	0.07	-0.05	-0.27	-0.45	-0.56	-0.64	-0.67	-0.72
Lower-middle-income countries (h).....	1.09	0.92	0.79	0.65	0.40	0.18	-0.02	-0.19	-0.32	-0.43
Low-income countries (h).....	2.46	2.19	1.97	1.80	1.46	1.15	0.85	0.57	0.33	0.10
No income group available.....	1.01	0.90	0.78	0.65	0.39	0.22	0.13	0.05	-0.08	-0.22
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	2.25	2.08	1.93	1.77	1.47	1.16	0.89	0.64	0.40	0.18
Asia (k).....	0.63	0.44	0.29	0.16	-0.10	-0.32	-0.50	-0.63	-0.72	-0.78
Europe (l).....	-0.11	-0.20	-0.26	-0.30	-0.38	-0.46	-0.47	-0.40	-0.34	-0.33
Latin America and the Caribbean (m).....	0.69	0.51	0.35	0.20	-0.04	-0.27	-0.48	-0.66	-0.80	-0.90
Northern America (n).....	0.43	0.35	0.30	0.20	0.08	0.05	0.02	-0.06	-0.12	-0.14
Oceania (o).....	1.05	0.90	0.77	0.65	0.49	0.35	0.22	0.11	0.03	-0.03
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	2.40	2.23	2.06	1.88	1.55	1.23	0.95	0.68	0.43	0.19
Eastern Africa.....	2.34	2.14	1.96	1.76	1.42	1.09	0.78	0.50	0.25	0.04
Burundi.....	2.62	2.25	1.92	1.67	1.26	0.86	0.48	0.16	-0.12	-0.42
Comoros.....	1.75	1.48	1.28	1.11	0.76	0.38	0.01	-0.30	-0.62	-0.90
Djibouti.....	1.01	0.74	0.50	0.31	0.00	-0.35	-0.65	-0.85	-1.01	-1.17
Eritrea.....	1.40	1.38	1.34	1.21	0.84	0.44	0.11	-0.22	-0.55	-0.82
Ethiopia.....	2.05	1.68	1.34	1.11	0.76	0.37	0.02	-0.32	-0.60	-0.87
Kenya.....	1.81	1.52	1.29	1.08	0.64	0.26	-0.10	-0.42	-0.70	-0.94
Madagascar.....	2.23	1.97	1.72	1.51	1.13	0.76	0.43	0.11	-0.16	-0.42
Malawi.....	2.29	2.01	1.74	1.48	1.06	0.68	0.32	-0.03	-0.29	-0.55
Mauritius (1).....	-0.15	-0.39	-0.59	-0.78	-1.07	-1.25	-1.47	-1.74	-2.02	-2.13
Mayotte (2).....	2.03	1.81	1.65	1.45	1.04	0.65	0.33	0.05	-0.21	-0.52
Mozambique.....	2.48	2.14	1.80	1.50	1.05	0.68	0.34	-0.02	-0.33	-0.61
Réunion (2).....	0.47	0.30	0.13	-0.04	-0.42	-0.69	-0.84	-0.96	-1.22	-1.57
Rwanda.....	2.03	1.73	1.51	1.32	0.95	0.53	0.15	-0.16	-0.43	-0.72
Seychelles.....	0.27	0.06	-0.09	-0.25	-0.60	-0.89	-1.04	-1.16	-1.35	-1.70
Somalia.....	2.64	2.43	2.17	1.90	1.41	1.02	0.62	0.22	-0.15	-0.48
South Sudan.....	1.81	1.62	1.44	1.21	0.84	0.46	0.09	-0.27	-0.59	-0.89
Uganda.....	2.30	1.92	1.57	1.30	0.86	0.45	0.05	-0.33	-0.66	-0.99
United Republic of Tanzania (3).....	2.56	2.32	2.07	1.83	1.38	1.00	0.66	0.34	0.04	-0.24
Zambia.....	2.52	2.27	2.02	1.75	1.31	0.93	0.58	0.27	-0.02	-0.29
Zimbabwe.....	1.27	1.33	1.26	1.12	0.68	0.23	-0.08	-0.39	-0.75	-1.01
Middle Africa.....	2.70	2.39	2.11	1.89	1.52	1.17	0.87	0.57	0.28	0.02
Angola.....	2.87	2.64	2.36	2.10	1.60	1.17	0.81	0.44	0.16	-0.15
Cameroon.....	2.15	1.89	1.67	1.50	1.12	0.74	0.40	0.08	-0.21	-0.46
Central African Republic.....	1.65	1.56	1.25	0.94	0.50	0.16	-0.23	-0.64	-1.01	-1.31
Chad.....	2.58	2.25	1.95	1.65	1.16	0.76	0.37	0.03	-0.34	-0.65
Congo.....	2.13	1.95	1.80	1.63	1.28	0.96	0.66	0.38	0.09	-0.17
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	2.68	2.19	1.76	1.44	0.99	0.59	0.21	-0.13	-0.50	-0.84
Equatorial Guinea.....	2.75	2.19	1.70	1.44	0.95	0.54	0.13	-0.21	-0.46	-0.65

Table A.15. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Lower 95 percent prediction interval

Region, subregion, country and area	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Gabon.....	1.89	1.54	1.33	1.16	0.87	0.47	0.16	-0.06	-0.32	-0.59
Sao Tome and Principe.....	1.63	1.67	1.54	1.39	1.10	0.76	0.43	0.15	-0.15	-0.46
Southern Africa.....	0.90	0.68	0.51	0.36	0.06	-0.25	-0.50	-0.67	-0.80	-0.94
Botswana.....	1.44	1.17	0.97	0.80	0.41	0.03	-0.26	-0.50	-0.72	-0.91
Eswatini.....	0.73	0.73	1.03	0.89	0.52	0.12	-0.23	-0.51	-0.78	-0.95
Lesotho.....	0.42	0.41	0.26	0.14	-0.14	-0.48	-0.81	-1.12	-1.48	-1.87
Namibia.....	1.40	1.21	1.07	0.94	0.64	0.24	-0.08	-0.35	-0.61	-0.86
South Africa.....	0.85	0.60	0.41	0.25	-0.06	-0.38	-0.65	-0.84	-0.98	-1.14
Western Africa.....	2.39	2.19	1.98	1.76	1.40	1.09	0.80	0.50	0.23	-0.02
Benin.....	2.32	2.07	1.84	1.64	1.25	0.86	0.50	0.18	-0.09	-0.38
Burkina Faso.....	2.45	2.16	1.87	1.61	1.17	0.77	0.41	0.05	-0.28	-0.59
Cabo Verde.....	0.71	0.51	0.32	0.15	-0.24	-0.61	-0.99	-1.29	-1.49	-1.74
Côte d'Ivoire.....	2.17	1.96	1.75	1.55	1.21	0.82	0.49	0.18	-0.14	-0.39
Gambia.....	2.51	2.14	1.76	1.40	0.95	0.57	0.17	-0.19	-0.52	-0.83
Ghana.....	1.70	1.47	1.26	1.10	0.78	0.42	0.12	-0.16	-0.44	-0.68
Guinea.....	2.33	2.03	1.74	1.50	1.09	0.70	0.30	-0.05	-0.37	-0.65
Guinea-Bissau.....	1.97	1.69	1.46	1.27	0.91	0.52	0.18	-0.16	-0.45	-0.72
Liberia.....	2.03	1.77	1.54	1.32	0.93	0.55	0.22	-0.11	-0.45	-0.69
Mali.....	2.60	2.25	1.84	1.48	0.98	0.60	0.21	-0.19	-0.59	-0.96
Mauritania.....	2.28	2.00	1.77	1.56	1.20	0.85	0.50	0.21	-0.05	-0.31
Niger.....	3.45	3.14	2.79	2.42	1.74	1.23	0.81	0.40	0.03	-0.33
Nigeria.....	2.19	1.92	1.61	1.29	0.83	0.48	0.14	-0.23	-0.59	-0.89
Saint Helena (4).....	0.10	-0.08	-0.28	-0.51	-0.76	-0.86	-0.92	-0.95	-1.03	-1.05
Senegal.....	2.29	2.04	1.83	1.67	1.31	0.95	0.62	0.33	0.03	-0.25
Sierra Leone.....	1.60	1.27	1.00	0.82	0.45	0.07	-0.30	-0.65	-0.98	-1.29
Togo.....	2.00	1.80	1.62	1.42	1.04	0.68	0.34	0.03	-0.28	-0.53
Northern Africa and Western Asia.....	1.43	1.18	1.01	0.91	0.66	0.39	0.16	-0.01	-0.17	-0.32
Northern Africa.....	1.48	1.24	1.11	1.01	0.77	0.48	0.24	0.06	-0.12	-0.31
Algeria.....	1.24	0.90	0.69	0.59	0.43	0.08	-0.22	-0.37	-0.49	-0.71
Egypt.....	1.45	1.20	1.09	1.01	0.69	0.35	0.09	-0.13	-0.34	-0.61
Libya.....	0.84	0.56	0.35	0.18	-0.20	-0.60	-0.87	-1.00	-1.19	-1.42
Morocco.....	0.84	0.60	0.42	0.23	-0.08	-0.37	-0.66	-0.93	-1.14	-1.43
Sudan.....	2.06	1.81	1.60	1.40	1.04	0.71	0.39	0.10	-0.21	-0.45
Tunisia.....	0.61	0.33	0.14	0.01	-0.22	-0.50	-0.76	-0.92	-1.02	-1.24
Western Sahara.....	1.96	1.62	1.33	1.08	0.67	0.33	0.10	-0.04	-0.15	-0.23
Western Asia.....	1.31	1.03	0.83	0.69	0.42	0.14	-0.10	-0.27	-0.42	-0.56
Armenia.....	-0.07	-0.31	-0.41	-0.49	-0.66	-0.91	-1.14	-1.25	-1.32	-1.46
Azerbaijan (5).....	0.45	0.17	-0.02	-0.19	-0.65	-0.94	-1.20	-1.42	-1.50	-1.69
Bahrain.....	1.63	1.25	0.69	0.39	0.03	-0.23	-0.47	-0.75	-1.03	-1.18
Cyprus (6).....	0.39	0.18	0.03	-0.08	-0.28	-0.46	-0.65	-0.77	-0.82	-0.76
Georgia (7).....	-0.45	-0.60	-0.69	-0.75	-0.90	-1.08	-1.27	-1.41	-1.61	-1.93
Iraq.....	1.98	1.63	1.40	1.21	0.82	0.42	0.09	-0.20	-0.49	-0.74
Israel.....	1.22	1.04	0.92	0.84	0.65	0.42	0.21	0.07	-0.08	-0.27
Jordan.....	-0.05	0.19	0.58	0.68	0.21	-0.18	-0.48	-0.77	-1.08	-1.37
Kuwait.....	0.94	0.73	0.54	0.36	-0.14	-0.41	-0.23	-0.12	-0.29	-0.38
Lebanon.....	-1.58	-1.02	-0.23	0.03	-0.31	-0.59	-0.90	-1.17	-1.40	-1.59
Oman.....	1.52	1.01	0.58	0.45	0.28	-0.03	-0.38	-0.67	-0.86	-0.98
Qatar.....	1.45	1.07	0.76	0.46	0.20	-0.06	-0.27	-0.42	-0.52	-0.48
Saudi Arabia.....	1.09	0.77	0.53	0.28	-0.11	-0.50	-0.77	-0.91	-1.03	-1.19
State of Palestine (8).....	1.91	1.57	1.30	1.09	0.71	0.32	-0.04	-0.36	-0.65	-0.97
Syrian Arab Republic.....	5.24	2.58	0.99	0.63	0.34	-0.10	-0.53	-0.75	-0.87	-1.17
Turkey.....	0.30	0.23	0.22	0.07	-0.23	-0.54	-0.83	-1.07	-1.29	-1.56
United Arab Emirates.....	0.65	0.36	-0.28	-0.53	-0.85	-0.27	-0.16	-0.06	-0.03	-0.13
Yemen.....	1.77	1.46	1.23	1.00	0.53	0.01	-0.45	-0.81	-1.13	-1.47
Central and Southern Asia.....	0.85	0.63	0.45	0.28	-0.01	-0.32	-0.58	-0.81	-0.99	-1.11



**Table A.15. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Lower 95 percent prediction interval**

Region, subregion, country and area	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Central Asia .....	1.12	0.84	0.72	0.65	0.35	0.05	-0.14	-0.31	-0.43	-0.61
Kazakhstan.....	0.85	0.58	0.49	0.44	0.22	-0.04	-0.20	-0.32	-0.46	-0.68
Kyrgyzstan.....	1.14	0.85	0.70	0.60	0.35	0.01	-0.24	-0.41	-0.63	-0.89
Tajikistan.....	1.72	1.40	1.32	1.26	0.82	0.46	0.19	-0.12	-0.38	-0.66
Turkmenistan.....	1.03	0.70	0.53	0.40	0.08	-0.31	-0.58	-0.80	-1.02	-1.27
Uzbekistan.....	0.96	0.65	0.46	0.33	-0.08	-0.44	-0.73	-1.00	-1.18	-1.40
Southern Asia.....	0.83	0.61	0.43	0.26	-0.04	-0.35	-0.63	-0.87	-1.04	-1.19
Afghanistan.....	1.86	1.36	1.02	0.82	0.44	0.01	-0.43	-0.85	-1.28	-1.65
Bangladesh.....	0.62	0.38	0.17	-0.04	-0.46	-0.84	-1.18	-1.57	-1.99	-2.43
Bhutan.....	0.70	0.42	0.18	-0.02	-0.35	-0.71	-1.13	-1.52	-1.88	-2.15
India.....	0.63	0.42	0.23	0.04	-0.29	-0.62	-0.94	-1.20	-1.43	-1.60
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	0.94	0.65	0.44	0.31	0.08	-0.27	-0.59	-0.66	-0.61	-0.74
Maldives.....	-0.93	-0.42	0.36	0.25	-0.05	-0.54	-1.02	-1.45	-1.61	-1.51
Nepal.....	1.35	0.56	0.06	-0.16	-0.54	-0.98	-1.47	-2.09	-2.78	-3.48
Pakistan.....	1.50	1.19	0.95	0.78	0.43	0.02	-0.36	-0.67	-0.97	-1.25
Sri Lanka.....	0.10	-0.10	-0.26	-0.41	-0.76	-1.07	-1.38	-1.72	-2.18	-2.93
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	0.30	0.11	-0.02	-0.16	-0.41	-0.60	-0.70	-0.77	-0.80	-0.82
Eastern Asia.....	0.08	-0.13	-0.28	-0.42	-0.70	-0.89	-0.97	-1.02	-1.02	-1.03
China (9).....	0.12	-0.12	-0.26	-0.42	-0.71	-0.92	-0.99	-1.07	-1.08	-1.11
China, Hong Kong SAR (10).....	0.53	0.49	0.06	-0.15	-0.42	-0.47	-0.51	-0.58	-0.43	-0.21
China, Macao SAR (11).....	1.18	0.89	0.66	0.49	0.27	0.08	-0.03	-0.10	-0.05	0.14
China, Taiwan Province of China (12).....	-0.03	-0.17	-0.33	-0.53	-0.89	-1.09	-1.25	-1.37	-1.31	-1.16
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	0.14	-0.05	-0.24	-0.42	-0.64	-0.85	-1.00	-1.10	-1.23	-1.38
Japan.....	-0.56	-0.75	-0.86	-0.94	-1.00	-1.14	-1.31	-1.23	-1.16	-1.21
Mongolia.....	1.17	0.84	0.66	0.57	0.38	0.08	-0.11	-0.16	-0.27	-0.48
Republic of Korea.....	-0.15	-0.33	-0.51	-0.73	-1.12	-1.49	-1.70	-1.76	-1.80	-1.78
South-Eastern Asia.....	0.76	0.57	0.40	0.24	-0.03	-0.27	-0.47	-0.60	-0.72	-0.83
Brunei Darussalam.....	0.59	0.32	0.07	-0.14	-0.52	-0.89	-1.19	-1.38	-1.52	-1.72
Cambodia.....	0.94	0.67	0.48	0.33	-0.05	-0.45	-0.82	-1.15	-1.40	-1.69
Indonesia.....	0.70	0.49	0.29	0.12	-0.22	-0.50	-0.71	-0.90	-1.09	-1.30
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	1.00	0.72	0.50	0.29	-0.15	-0.60	-0.99	-1.38	-1.79	-2.23
Malaysia (13).....	0.92	0.64	0.42	0.20	-0.10	-0.36	-0.64	-0.87	-1.01	-1.10
Myanmar.....	0.50	0.31	0.11	-0.10	-0.48	-0.75	-1.00	-1.27	-1.49	-1.61
Philippines.....	0.98	0.75	0.56	0.36	0.01	-0.32	-0.62	-0.91	-1.18	-1.41
Singapore.....	0.63	0.42	0.19	-0.04	-0.42	-0.62	-0.72	-0.75	-0.73	-0.62
Thailand.....	-0.05	-0.29	-0.50	-0.70	-1.06	-1.33	-1.49	-1.62	-1.81	-2.00
Timor-Leste.....	1.48	1.17	0.90	0.68	0.38	0.02	-0.40	-0.77	-1.16	-1.54
Viet Nam.....	0.61	0.41	0.20	0.05	-0.16	-0.43	-0.65	-0.75	-0.80	-0.87
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	0.69	0.51	0.35	0.20	-0.04	-0.27	-0.48	-0.66	-0.80	-0.90
Caribbean.....	0.41	0.23	0.07	-0.05	-0.31	-0.57	-0.77	-0.95	-1.17	-1.35
Anguilla (14).....	0.43	0.21	0.02	-0.16	-0.55	-0.86	-1.11	-1.32	-1.45	-1.57
Antigua and Barbuda.....	0.52	0.29	0.08	-0.09	-0.42	-0.68	-0.83	-0.98	-1.14	-1.28
Aruba (15).....	0.20	0.03	-0.13	-0.32	-0.55	-0.47	-0.42	-0.54	-0.64	-0.66
Bahamas.....	0.63	0.42	0.19	-0.01	-0.31	-0.51	-0.64	-0.78	-0.90	-0.90
Barbados.....	-0.03	-0.14	-0.26	-0.40	-0.68	-0.81	-0.89	-0.99	-1.11	-1.17
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba (15).....	0.51	0.28	0.10	-0.06	-0.29	-0.39	-0.40	-0.40	-0.39	-0.38
British Virgin Islands (14).....	0.41	0.19	-0.04	-0.26	-0.65	-0.88	-1.04	-1.10	-1.13	-1.17
Cayman Islands (14).....	1.02	0.88	0.73	0.57	0.23	0.02	0.05	0.10	0.06	0.01
Cuba.....	-0.33	-0.49	-0.66	-0.82	-1.17	-1.47	-1.62	-1.76	-2.04	-2.24
Curaçao (15).....	0.23	0.07	-0.08	-0.22	-0.43	-0.49	-0.49	-0.56	-0.69	-0.75
Dominica.....	-0.04	-0.25	-0.45	-0.60	-0.79	-1.07	-1.38	-1.73	-2.00	-2.09
Dominican Republic.....	0.63	0.37	0.18	0.01	-0.33	-0.67	-0.97	-1.31	-1.68	-2.10
Grenada.....	0.12	-0.12	-0.30	-0.44	-0.73	-1.07	-1.43	-1.79	-2.09	-2.53
Guadeloupe (2).....	-0.24	-0.24	-0.34	-0.52	-0.77	-0.88	-0.84	-0.84	-1.00	-1.31
Haiti.....	0.83	0.61	0.45	0.33	0.02	-0.37	-0.75	-1.08	-1.36	-1.66

Table A.15. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Lower 95 percent prediction interval

Region, subregion, country and area	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Jamaica.....	0.11	-0.13	-0.34	-0.53	-0.91	-1.30	-1.76	-2.35	-3.01	-4.01
Martinique (2).....	-0.37	-0.50	-0.62	-0.80	-1.21	-1.41	-1.36	-1.38	-1.65	-2.07
Montserrat (14).....	-0.80	-0.95	-1.03	-1.13	-1.41	-1.57	-1.59	-1.61	-1.74	-1.87
Puerto Rico (16).....	0.15	-0.28	-1.13	-1.24	-1.47	-1.78	-2.05	-2.39	-2.96	-4.09
Saint Barthélemy (2).....	0.13	0.01	-0.04	-0.10	-0.23	-0.51	-0.71	-0.91	-1.08	-1.24
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	0.33	0.06	-0.17	-0.39	-0.74	-1.05	-1.32	-1.53	-1.70	-1.90
Saint Lucia.....	0.12	-0.12	-0.34	-0.54	-0.88	-1.20	-1.51	-1.86	-2.15	-2.23
Saint Martin (French part) (2).....	0.98	0.75	0.63	0.49	0.19	-0.08	-0.17	-0.21	-0.36	-0.56
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	-0.01	-0.21	-0.40	-0.61	-0.98	-1.27	-1.59	-1.99	-2.44	-3.00
Sint Maarten (Dutch part) (15).....	1.01	0.72	0.47	0.28	0.05	-0.10	-0.12	-0.12	-0.16	-0.15
Trinidad and Tobago.....	-0.03	-0.29	-0.48	-0.65	-0.99	-1.26	-1.54	-1.73	-1.85	-2.14
Turks and Caicos Islands (14).....	1.03	0.81	0.59	0.37	-0.04	-0.34	-0.50	-0.57	-0.62	-0.68
United States Virgin Islands (16).....	-0.51	-0.77	-0.98	-1.18	-1.50	-1.78	-2.07	-2.63	-3.72	-5.00
Central America.....	0.85	0.64	0.46	0.29	-0.02	-0.30	-0.54	-0.77	-1.01	-1.20
Belize.....	1.43	1.11	0.85	0.61	0.19	-0.12	-0.41	-0.68	-0.92	-1.09
Costa Rica.....	0.56	0.30	0.09	-0.10	-0.45	-0.74	-1.00	-1.31	-1.55	-1.70
El Salvador.....	0.18	0.03	-0.17	-0.30	-0.64	-0.99	-1.37	-1.90	-2.62	-3.48
Guatemala.....	1.41	1.12	0.92	0.73	0.40	0.06	-0.26	-0.58	-0.90	-1.17
Honduras.....	1.20	0.94	0.72	0.53	0.18	-0.17	-0.49	-0.81	-1.12	-1.36
Mexico.....	0.69	0.46	0.26	0.07	-0.28	-0.58	-0.85	-1.11	-1.42	-1.67
Nicaragua.....	0.83	0.70	0.51	0.34	-0.02	-0.37	-0.70	-1.03	-1.32	-1.61
Panama.....	1.17	0.89	0.68	0.51	0.19	-0.11	-0.36	-0.55	-0.73	-0.91
South America.....	0.58	0.40	0.22	0.07	-0.18	-0.39	-0.62	-0.80	-0.94	-1.01
Argentina.....	0.61	0.44	0.31	0.19	-0.06	-0.27	-0.50	-0.71	-0.89	-1.05
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	1.00	0.77	0.59	0.43	0.14	-0.15	-0.45	-0.71	-0.96	-1.21
Brazil.....	0.36	0.11	-0.09	-0.27	-0.58	-0.84	-1.12	-1.40	-1.60	-1.76
Chile.....	-0.10	-0.09	0.06	-0.13	-0.47	-0.70	-0.91	-1.13	-1.29	-1.38
Colombia.....	0.19	0.19	0.01	-0.19	-0.50	-0.78	-1.08	-1.42	-1.73	-1.98
Ecuador.....	0.93	0.77	0.60	0.45	0.12	-0.18	-0.45	-0.70	-0.96	-1.17
Falkland Islands (Malvinas) (17).....	-0.23	-0.43	-0.53	-0.55	-0.60	-0.73	-0.75	-0.71	-0.77	-0.82
French Guiana (2).....	2.15	1.88	1.70	1.49	1.16	0.87	0.64	0.45	0.25	0.06
Guyana.....	0.18	0.04	-0.16	-0.37	-0.74	-1.13	-1.53	-2.08	-2.85	-3.96
Paraguay.....	0.85	0.62	0.43	0.26	-0.05	-0.40	-0.75	-1.07	-1.34	-1.62
Peru.....	0.65	0.52	0.36	0.19	-0.10	-0.40	-0.68	-0.91	-1.08	-1.26
Suriname.....	0.55	0.34	0.15	-0.03	-0.35	-0.63	-0.90	-1.18	-1.44	-1.76
Uruguay.....	0.07	-0.07	-0.19	-0.30	-0.49	-0.67	-0.89	-1.10	-1.27	-1.43
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....	1.79	0.96	0.32	0.08	-0.28	-0.58	-0.83	-1.09	-1.34	-1.57
Australia/New Zealand.....	0.81	0.64	0.51	0.38	0.23	0.14	0.07	0.00	-0.02	-0.03
Australia (18).....	0.84	0.65	0.51	0.39	0.23	0.14	0.05	-0.01	-0.03	-0.05
New Zealand (19).....	0.52	0.34	0.18	0.03	-0.19	-0.33	-0.37	-0.48	-0.64	-0.65
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	1.45	1.27	1.10	0.95	0.66	0.37	0.10	-0.13	-0.35	-0.52
Melanesia.....	1.52	1.33	1.15	0.98	0.69	0.39	0.11	-0.12	-0.35	-0.53
Fiji.....	0.45	0.40	0.24	0.11	-0.17	-0.44	-0.67	-0.88	-1.13	-1.42
New Caledonia (2).....	0.67	0.47	0.31	0.16	-0.12	-0.36	-0.53	-0.66	-0.79	-0.91
Papua New Guinea.....	1.54	1.32	1.11	0.92	0.59	0.25	-0.08	-0.35	-0.63	-0.84
Solomon Islands.....	2.07	1.83	1.67	1.55	1.22	0.88	0.59	0.29	0.00	-0.26
Vanuatu.....	1.96	1.74	1.57	1.42	1.09	0.75	0.45	0.16	-0.11	-0.35
Micronesia.....	0.82	0.70	0.53	0.37	0.13	-0.10	-0.34	-0.56	-0.81	-1.06
Guam (16).....	0.51	0.32	0.14	-0.03	-0.35	-0.59	-0.81	-1.08	-1.45	-1.80
Kiribati.....	1.32	1.03	0.83	0.71	0.53	0.19	-0.10	-0.31	-0.58	-0.89
Marshall Islands.....	0.46	0.64	0.50	0.31	-0.13	-0.48	-0.93	-1.49	-2.21	-3.24
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	0.71	0.48	0.22	-0.01	-0.32	-0.70	-1.20	-1.69	-2.15	-2.90
Nauru.....	-0.14	-0.35	-0.52	-0.70	-1.18	-1.83	-2.67	-4.11	-7.34	-13.32
Northern Mariana Islands (16).....	0.38	0.24	0.01	-0.28	-0.73	-0.85	-0.89	-0.98	-1.36	-1.69
Palau.....	0.06	-0.18	-0.38	-0.58	-0.94	-1.13	-1.17	-1.20	-1.40	-1.64

Table A.15. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Lower 95 percent prediction interval

Region, subregion, country and area	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Polynesia (20) .....	0.53	0.45	0.38	0.29	0.07	-0.20	-0.39	-0.64	-0.92	-1.23
American Samoa (16) .....	-0.42	-0.49	-0.57	-0.61	-0.75	-1.10	-1.50	-2.18	-3.10	-4.23
Cook Islands (21) .....	-0.27	-0.36	-0.46	-0.56	-0.80	-0.99	-1.15	-1.34	-1.66	-2.05
French Polynesia (2) .....	0.33	0.20	0.05	-0.12	-0.48	-0.76	-0.96	-1.17	-1.40	-1.63
Niue (21) .....	-0.25	0.16	0.02	-0.09	-0.33	-0.49	-0.77	-1.01	-1.21	-1.43
Samoa .....	0.78	0.65	0.56	0.49	0.24	-0.15	-0.41	-0.76	-1.29	-1.87
Tokelau (21) .....	0.33	0.22	-0.03	-0.06	-0.12	-0.39	-0.70	-1.00	-1.45	-1.78
Tonga .....	0.60	0.50	0.41	0.29	-0.01	-0.35	-0.68	-1.11	-1.65	-2.28
Tuvalu .....	0.81	0.66	0.57	0.50	0.29	0.03	-0.22	-0.47	-0.73	-0.96
Wallis and Futuna Islands (2) .....	-1.15	-0.97	-0.92	-0.98	-1.25	-1.55	-1.80	-1.95	-2.15	-2.49
Europe and Northern America .....	0.09	0.02	-0.03	-0.09	-0.17	-0.22	-0.23	-0.21	-0.19	-0.20
Europe .....	-0.11	-0.20	-0.26	-0.30	-0.38	-0.46	-0.47	-0.40	-0.34	-0.33
Eastern Europe .....	-0.34	-0.48	-0.56	-0.59	-0.60	-0.67	-0.73	-0.63	-0.51	-0.53
Belarus .....	-0.29	-0.46	-0.57	-0.64	-0.65	-0.71	-0.80	-0.72	-0.58	-0.67
Bulgaria .....	-0.92	-1.03	-1.11	-1.16	-1.18	-1.28	-1.35	-1.28	-1.18	-1.32
Czechia .....	-0.05	-0.20	-0.32	-0.36	-0.32	-0.42	-0.51	-0.37	-0.23	-0.25
Hungary .....	-0.45	-0.58	-0.69	-0.78	-0.82	-0.87	-0.95	-0.91	-0.86	-0.83
Poland .....	-0.33	-0.52	-0.69	-0.81	-0.98	-1.14	-1.41	-1.58	-1.52	-1.54
Republic of Moldova (22) .....	-0.46	-0.67	-0.86	-1.02	-1.25	-1.54	-1.89	-2.01	-1.94	-1.99
Romania .....	-0.63	-0.70	-0.79	-0.85	-0.96	-1.09	-1.15	-1.10	-1.10	-1.18
Russian Federation .....	-0.27	-0.44	-0.53	-0.56	-0.52	-0.58	-0.61	-0.49	-0.38	-0.46
Slovakia .....	-0.18	-0.37	-0.54	-0.67	-0.79	-0.90	-1.10	-1.10	-0.97	-0.96
Ukraine (23) .....	-0.80	-0.91	-0.98	-1.04	-1.17	-1.30	-1.42	-1.35	-1.27	-1.35
Northern Europe .....	0.26	0.17	0.11	0.05	0.00	-0.10	-0.13	-0.15	-0.16	-0.17
Channel Islands (24) .....	0.50	0.39	0.29	0.18	0.00	-0.13	-0.16	-0.14	-0.15	-0.14
Denmark (25) .....	0.20	0.12	0.02	-0.05	-0.10	-0.09	-0.08	-0.11	-0.17	-0.17
Estonia .....	-0.45	-0.60	-0.70	-0.74	-0.79	-0.92	-1.09	-1.13	-1.06	-1.10
Faroe Islands (26) .....	0.16	0.12	0.03	-0.11	-0.33	-0.41	-0.45	-0.56	-0.74	-0.92
Finland (27) .....	-0.06	-0.17	-0.25	-0.33	-0.40	-0.42	-0.41	-0.49	-0.54	-0.53
Iceland .....	0.35	0.18	0.01	-0.14	-0.41	-0.56	-0.69	-0.85	-0.99	-1.06
Ireland .....	0.46	0.25	0.10	0.01	-0.18	-0.45	-0.66	-0.65	-0.64	-0.84
Isle of Man (14) .....	0.21	0.10	0.03	-0.05	-0.24	-0.26	-0.17	-0.16	-0.25	-0.27
Latvia .....	-1.10	-1.08	-1.09	-1.05	-0.97	-1.00	-1.06	-0.93	-0.84	-0.92
Lithuania .....	-1.13	-1.04	-1.08	-1.10	-1.02	-1.09	-1.15	-1.05	-1.00	-1.10
Norway (28) .....	0.68	0.58	0.48	0.38	0.24	0.14	0.09	0.02	-0.04	-0.06
Sweden .....	0.40	0.27	0.15	0.11	0.10	0.00	-0.04	-0.08	-0.12	-0.11
United Kingdom (29) .....	0.24	0.14	0.07	0.01	-0.06	-0.17	-0.21	-0.25	-0.27	-0.28
Southern Europe .....	-0.31	-0.41	-0.46	-0.52	-0.73	-0.98	-1.06	-0.93	-0.84	-0.87
Albania .....	-0.49	-0.68	-0.84	-1.07	-1.41	-1.69	-2.10	-2.96	-4.05	-5.08
Andorra .....	-0.03	-0.19	-0.30	-0.42	-0.75	-1.13	-1.28	-1.04	-0.78	-0.83
Bosnia and Herzegovina .....	-0.63	-0.84	-1.02	-1.18	-1.41	-1.57	-1.75	-1.98	-2.18	-2.36
Croatia .....	-0.76	-0.90	-1.02	-1.12	-1.28	-1.43	-1.65	-1.83	-1.95	-2.16
Gibraltar (14) .....	-0.18	-0.22	-0.28	-0.36	-0.58	-0.84	-1.11	-1.24	-1.41	-1.66
Greece .....	-0.73	-0.76	-0.76	-0.83	-1.02	-1.29	-1.47	-1.40	-1.29	-1.39
Holy See (30) .....	-0.32	-0.33	-0.42	-0.34	-0.28	-0.45	-0.70	-0.44	-0.43	-0.34
Italy .....	-0.35	-0.48	-0.54	-0.60	-0.88	-1.16	-1.19	-1.08	-1.08	-1.16
Malta .....	0.11	-0.12	-0.34	-0.49	-0.58	-0.61	-0.80	-0.94	-0.88	-0.77
Montenegro .....	-0.23	-0.38	-0.53	-0.66	-0.84	-0.99	-1.20	-1.38	-1.54	-1.73
North Macedonia .....	-0.32	-0.54	-0.74	-0.91	-1.13	-1.34	-1.62	-1.85	-1.93	-2.05
Portugal .....	-0.46	-0.56	-0.64	-0.74	-0.94	-1.15	-1.26	-1.15	-1.13	-1.20
San Marino .....	0.04	-0.10	-0.22	-0.32	-0.58	-0.77	-0.79	-0.78	-0.71	-0.65
Serbia (31) .....	-0.76	-0.93	-1.09	-1.23	-1.36	-1.57	-1.88	-2.19	-2.49	-2.86
Slovenia .....	-0.22	-0.38	-0.47	-0.53	-0.65	-0.76	-0.82	-0.71	-0.56	-0.58
Spain (32) .....	-0.22	-0.34	-0.41	-0.49	-0.72	-1.05	-1.22	-1.05	-0.88	-1.00
Western Europe .....	0.02	-0.04	-0.10	-0.16	-0.30	-0.36	-0.32	-0.32	-0.31	-0.29

**Table A.15. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Lower 95 percent prediction interval**

Region, subregion, country and area	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Austria.....	0.05	-0.06	-0.16	-0.25	-0.41	-0.50	-0.50	-0.55	-0.50	-0.40
Belgium.....	0.13	0.04	-0.02	-0.08	-0.21	-0.29	-0.30	-0.31	-0.31	-0.33
France (33).....	0.09	0.01	-0.05	-0.13	-0.30	-0.39	-0.40	-0.42	-0.47	-0.53
Germany.....	-0.24	-0.32	-0.36	-0.41	-0.55	-0.57	-0.52	-0.53	-0.48	-0.43
Liechtenstein.....	0.21	0.13	0.04	-0.08	-0.23	-0.19	-0.10	-0.10	-0.15	-0.16
Luxembourg.....	0.94	0.67	0.56	0.47	0.30	0.15	0.09	0.05	0.04	0.08
Monaco.....	0.52	0.40	0.32	0.23	0.19	0.29	0.33	0.37	0.37	0.33
Netherlands (34).....	0.05	-0.07	-0.18	-0.30	-0.47	-0.54	-0.49	-0.53	-0.60	-0.62
Switzerland.....	0.50	0.36	0.22	0.12	-0.02	-0.12	-0.14	-0.16	-0.12	-0.10
Northern America.....	0.43	0.35	0.30	0.20	0.08	0.05	0.02	-0.06	-0.12	-0.14
Bermuda (14).....	-0.44	-0.63	-0.81	-0.99	-1.29	-1.38	-1.36	-1.48	-1.74	-1.92
Canada.....	0.60	0.45	0.31	0.17	0.01	-0.02	-0.02	-0.10	-0.13	-0.10
Greenland (26).....	-0.11	-0.40	-0.63	-0.82	-1.03	-1.14	-1.32	-1.59	-1.83	-2.06
Saint Pierre and Miquelon (2).....	-0.38	-0.38	-0.42	-0.56	-0.98	-1.09	-1.00	-0.93	-0.93	-1.18
USA (35).....	0.39	0.32	0.27	0.17	0.05	0.02	-0.02	-0.11	-0.18	-0.20

\* The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in "Standard country or area codes for statistical use" (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

a The designation "more developed" and "less developed" regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

b More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

c Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

d The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-ldcs/>.

e Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

f The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-lldc/>.

g The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS). Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-sids/>.

h The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.

i Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.

j Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.

k Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.

l Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.

m Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.

n Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.

o Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.

p Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report (<https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/>). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.

1 Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

2 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.

3 Including Zanzibar.

4 Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

5 Including Nagorno-Karabakh.

6 Refers to the whole country.

7 Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

(continued on next page)

**Table A.15. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Region, subregion, country and area	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
8	Including East Jerusalem.									
9	For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.									
10	As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
11	As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
12	For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
13	Including Sabah and Sarawak.									
14	For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.									
15	For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.									
16	For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.									
17	A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.									
18	Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.									
19	For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.									
20	Including Pitcairn.									
21	For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include this area.									
22	Including Transnistria.									
23	Including Crimea.									
24	Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.									
25	For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.									
26	For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include this area.									
27	Including Åland Islands.									
28	Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.									
29	Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.									
30	Refers to the Vatican City State.									
31	Including Kosovo.									
32	Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.									
33	For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.									
34	For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).									
35	For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.									

**Table A.16. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area: constant-fertility variant, 2020-2100**

**Constant-fertility variant**

Region, subregion, country and area	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
<b>World</b> .....	1.06	1.03	1.00	0.98	1.00	1.10	1.25	1.46	1.70	1.92
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	0.13	0.06	0.01	-0.04	-0.11	-0.16	-0.16	-0.13	-0.10	-0.08
Less developed regions (c).....	1.24	1.20	1.17	1.14	1.15	1.25	1.41	1.60	1.83	2.04
Least developed countries (d).....	2.47	2.54	2.56	2.56	2.60	2.71	2.79	2.88	2.97	3.03
Other less developed countries (e)....	0.99	0.91	0.84	0.78	0.70	0.71	0.77	0.88	1.05	1.23
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	1.52	1.50	1.47	1.45	1.45	1.54	1.66	1.83	2.02	2.20
Land-locked Developing Countries (f)	2.46	2.51	2.53	2.53	2.56	2.66	2.72	2.80	2.88	2.94
Small Island Developing States (g)....	1.00	0.97	0.90	0.86	0.81	0.83	0.90	1.00	1.12	1.25
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	0.31	0.25	0.19	0.12	0.01	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04	-0.01	0.03
Middle-income countries (h).....	0.97	0.90	0.85	0.80	0.74	0.76	0.83	0.97	1.15	1.34
Upper-middle-income countries (h)..	0.50	0.37	0.27	0.19	0.05	-0.06	-0.10	-0.07	0.01	0.09
Lower-middle-income countries (h)..	1.36	1.33	1.29	1.24	1.19	1.23	1.30	1.42	1.58	1.74
Low-income countries (h).....	2.85	2.87	2.85	2.83	2.86	2.94	2.98	3.03	3.09	3.13
No income group available.....	1.22	1.23	1.20	1.12	0.99	1.00	1.07	1.11	1.14	1.17
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	2.59	2.65	2.68	2.69	2.72	2.79	2.85	2.91	2.96	3.01
Asia (k).....	0.83	0.73	0.64	0.55	0.42	0.36	0.34	0.39	0.49	0.59
Europe (l).....	-0.06	-0.14	-0.19	-0.23	-0.31	-0.39	-0.40	-0.34	-0.27	-0.26
Latin America and the Caribbean (m)	0.91	0.83	0.72	0.62	0.46	0.35	0.25	0.19	0.18	0.20
Northern America (n).....	0.59	0.55	0.52	0.44	0.32	0.30	0.30	0.23	0.19	0.19
Oceania (o).....	1.27	1.22	1.16	1.11	1.06	1.05	1.06	1.08	1.13	1.18
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	2.76	2.84	2.88	2.87	2.89	2.96	3.00	3.04	3.08	3.11
Eastern Africa.....	2.79	2.88	2.88	2.83	2.80	2.83	2.82	2.83	2.85	2.85
Burundi.....	3.18	3.18	3.17	3.17	3.20	3.19	3.20	3.22	3.24	3.24
Comoros.....	2.29	2.31	2.30	2.29	2.27	2.30	2.32	2.36	2.40	2.42
Djibouti.....	1.50	1.39	1.28	1.20	1.11	1.03	0.96	0.98	1.03	1.05
Eritrea.....	1.96	2.26	2.46	2.50	2.37	2.38	2.41	2.35	2.36	2.38
Ethiopia.....	2.76	2.81	2.76	2.67	2.62	2.63	2.58	2.56	2.57	2.56
Kenya.....	2.39	2.40	2.35	2.23	2.08	2.05	1.99	1.96	1.96	1.95
Madagascar.....	2.77	2.79	2.74	2.67	2.64	2.64	2.60	2.59	2.58	2.56
Malawi.....	2.92	3.02	3.00	2.92	2.88	2.88	2.83	2.79	2.76	2.72
Mauritius (1).....	0.11	-0.01	-0.16	-0.32	-0.59	-0.70	-0.82	-0.98	-1.10	-1.10
Mayotte (2).....	2.56	2.59	2.58	2.50	2.31	2.23	2.19	2.13	2.10	2.08
Mozambique.....	3.06	3.15	3.17	3.15	3.15	3.16	3.14	3.12	3.11	3.09
Réunion (2).....	0.76	0.72	0.65	0.55	0.34	0.27	0.30	0.32	0.29	0.25
Rwanda.....	2.63	2.60	2.56	2.53	2.48	2.46	2.43	2.42	2.42	2.41
Seychelles.....	0.56	0.48	0.44	0.40	0.27	0.22	0.33	0.43	0.48	0.48
Somalia.....	3.19	3.37	3.42	3.41	3.50	3.68	3.68	3.74	3.80	3.79
South Sudan.....	2.39	2.56	2.65	2.63	2.62	2.71	2.71	2.74	2.80	2.80
Uganda.....	3.08	3.28	3.31	3.26	3.20	3.21	3.18	3.16	3.15	3.12
United Republic of Tanzania (3)....	3.06	3.13	3.15	3.13	3.12	3.15	3.16	3.16	3.16	3.15
Zambia.....	3.04	3.10	3.08	3.01	2.94	2.92	2.91	2.88	2.88	2.87
Zimbabwe.....	1.84	2.17	2.30	2.29	2.12	2.04	2.04	1.98	1.94	1.96
Middle Africa.....	3.16	3.25	3.29	3.30	3.32	3.38	3.42	3.44	3.46	3.47
Angola.....	3.37	3.45	3.48	3.46	3.44	3.46	3.46	3.45	3.45	3.44
Cameroon.....	2.68	2.71	2.71	2.69	2.66	2.64	2.65	2.65	2.66	2.67
Central African Republic.....	2.26	2.65	2.74	2.71	2.68	2.73	2.73	2.72	2.73	2.75
Chad.....	3.17	3.23	3.24	3.23	3.24	3.27	3.28	3.30	3.32	3.34
Congo.....	2.62	2.68	2.71	2.70	2.65	2.66	2.69	2.69	2.69	2.69
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	3.32	3.41	3.48	3.50	3.54	3.61	3.65	3.67	3.69	3.68
Equatorial Guinea.....	3.35	3.17	2.97	2.93	2.85	2.86	2.84	2.85	2.87	2.86

Table A.16. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Constant-fertility variant

Region, subregion, country and area	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Gabon.....	2.42	2.30	2.23	2.23	2.24	2.17	2.16	2.21	2.22	2.20
Sao Tome and Principe.....	2.13	2.43	2.52	2.53	2.56	2.54	2.56	2.55	2.54	2.53
Southern Africa.....	1.27	1.19	1.13	1.06	0.97	0.89	0.85	0.87	0.89	0.90
Botswana.....	1.92	1.81	1.74	1.67	1.50	1.39	1.33	1.30	1.30	1.30
Eswatini.....	1.25	1.49	1.95	1.96	1.83	1.72	1.66	1.60	1.57	1.55
Lesotho.....	0.93	1.12	1.13	1.16	1.21	1.24	1.26	1.31	1.36	1.38
Namibia.....	1.95	1.96	1.96	1.95	1.92	1.86	1.84	1.83	1.83	1.83
South Africa.....	1.23	1.12	1.05	0.97	0.86	0.77	0.72	0.73	0.74	0.74
Western Africa.....	2.78	2.87	2.92	2.94	2.99	3.06	3.11	3.15	3.20	3.23
Benin.....	2.84	2.89	2.90	2.87	2.86	2.91	2.92	2.93	2.97	2.97
Burkina Faso.....	3.02	3.12	3.17	3.16	3.15	3.21	3.22	3.23	3.24	3.23
Cabo Verde.....	1.10	1.04	0.96	0.87	0.71	0.54	0.40	0.35	0.39	0.40
Côte d'Ivoire.....	2.69	2.75	2.74	2.71	2.70	2.72	2.71	2.72	2.74	2.75
Gambia.....	3.03	3.06	3.06	3.04	3.02	3.02	3.01	3.01	3.02	3.03
Ghana.....	2.21	2.20	2.17	2.14	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.12	2.13
Guinea.....	2.92	2.97	2.95	2.91	2.87	2.87	2.84	2.83	2.84	2.85
Guinea-Bissau.....	2.55	2.58	2.59	2.59	2.58	2.57	2.57	2.58	2.59	2.60
Liberia.....	2.58	2.65	2.65	2.63	2.61	2.64	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.64
Mali.....	3.19	3.35	3.42	3.44	3.47	3.54	3.57	3.58	3.60	3.59
Mauritania.....	2.75	2.71	2.67	2.63	2.58	2.56	2.57	2.59	2.60	2.62
Niger.....	3.96	4.08	4.15	4.17	4.21	4.25	4.25	4.24	4.23	4.21
Nigeria.....	2.69	2.79	2.85	2.89	2.95	3.01	3.07	3.10	3.13	3.15
Saint Helena (4).....	0.21	0.07	-0.12	-0.34	-0.57	-0.62	-0.67	-0.66	-0.69	-0.67
Senegal.....	2.80	2.82	2.83	2.81	2.75	2.72	2.72	2.71	2.71	2.71
Sierra Leone.....	2.30	2.40	2.43	2.42	2.43	2.50	2.51	2.53	2.55	2.55
Togo.....	2.55	2.62	2.64	2.61	2.58	2.62	2.65	2.66	2.68	2.68
Northern Africa and Western Asia.....	1.71	1.59	1.53	1.50	1.45	1.42	1.43	1.48	1.55	1.60
Northern Africa.....	1.82	1.73	1.71	1.72	1.69	1.65	1.67	1.70	1.75	1.79
Algeria.....	1.73	1.49	1.37	1.38	1.45	1.29	1.20	1.29	1.33	1.30
Egypt.....	1.90	1.81	1.84	1.88	1.82	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.75
Libya.....	1.23	1.08	0.96	0.87	0.67	0.43	0.36	0.40	0.39	0.36
Morocco.....	1.20	1.09	1.00	0.91	0.76	0.66	0.56	0.51	0.51	0.51
Sudan.....	2.55	2.59	2.59	2.54	2.42	2.43	2.45	2.41	2.42	2.46
Tunisia.....	0.95	0.77	0.64	0.59	0.52	0.36	0.25	0.27	0.29	0.27
Western Sahara.....	2.35	2.15	1.95	1.79	1.54	1.36	1.23	1.17	1.13	1.09
Western Asia.....	1.61	1.46	1.36	1.30	1.22	1.18	1.17	1.23	1.31	1.38
Armenia.....	0.09	-0.07	-0.19	-0.25	-0.36	-0.54	-0.71	-0.79	-0.78	-0.84
Azerbaijan (5).....	0.75	0.56	0.48	0.40	0.17	0.05	-0.01	-0.02	0.05	0.06
Bahrain.....	1.90	1.65	1.18	0.92	0.65	0.51	0.38	0.22	0.11	0.07
Cyprus (6).....	0.64	0.51	0.40	0.31	0.12	-0.08	-0.23	-0.34	-0.38	-0.36
Georgia (7).....	-0.27	-0.34	-0.36	-0.35	-0.36	-0.41	-0.40	-0.35	-0.32	-0.37
Iraq.....	2.50	2.40	2.35	2.29	2.18	2.14	2.11	2.10	2.10	2.10
Israel.....	1.55	1.50	1.49	1.48	1.45	1.39	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.35
Jordan.....	0.42	0.88	1.40	1.57	1.28	1.18	1.14	1.05	1.03	1.04
Kuwait.....	1.16	1.05	0.96	0.88	0.48	0.31	0.56	0.71	0.58	0.54
Lebanon.....	-1.24	-0.54	0.27	0.56	0.37	0.27	0.10	0.01	0.03	0.04
Oman.....	1.94	1.55	1.22	1.18	1.28	1.17	1.00	0.99	1.06	1.10
Qatar.....	1.65	1.36	1.11	0.86	0.70	0.52	0.37	0.29	0.26	0.31
Saudi Arabia.....	1.47	1.27	1.11	0.96	0.80	0.59	0.48	0.54	0.58	0.57
State of Palestine (8).....	2.52	2.47	2.40	2.31	2.19	2.12	2.06	2.01	2.00	1.99
Syrian Arab Republic.....	5.66	3.14	1.69	1.46	1.45	1.24	1.09	1.13	1.18	1.16
Turkey.....	0.62	0.67	0.74	0.65	0.46	0.30	0.16	0.09	0.06	0.05
United Arab Emirates.....	0.91	0.72	0.14	-0.03	-0.24	0.27	0.35	0.41	0.41	0.31
Yemen.....	2.41	2.40	2.35	2.27	2.16	2.10	2.06	2.05	2.08	2.09
Central and Southern Asia.....	1.18	1.11	1.02	0.92	0.79	0.73	0.68	0.69	0.78	0.87

**Table A.16. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Constant-fertility variant**

Region, subregion, country and area	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Central Asia .....	1.43	1.26	1.25	1.28	1.19	1.13	1.17	1.20	1.27	1.29
Kazakhstan.....	1.14	1.00	1.03	1.10	1.08	0.99	1.05	1.09	1.09	1.07
Kyrgyzstan.....	1.56	1.41	1.39	1.41	1.37	1.28	1.29	1.32	1.32	1.31
Tajikistan.....	2.19	2.06	2.16	2.29	2.16	2.22	2.27	2.25	2.31	2.26
Turkmenistan.....	1.42	1.24	1.17	1.18	1.12	0.98	1.01	1.04	1.04	1.05
Uzbekistan.....	1.34	1.14	1.06	1.03	0.85	0.71	0.67	0.64	0.68	0.68
Southern Asia.....	1.17	1.10	1.01	0.91	0.77	0.72	0.66	0.67	0.75	0.84
Afghanistan.....	2.72	2.84	2.84	2.73	2.62	2.69	2.65	2.63	2.67	2.66
Bangladesh.....	1.02	0.93	0.82	0.69	0.49	0.30	0.14	0.03	-0.04	-0.06
Bhutan.....	1.09	0.95	0.79	0.63	0.42	0.22	-0.04	-0.22	-0.29	-0.30
India.....	1.00	0.93	0.83	0.71	0.51	0.42	0.30	0.23	0.24	0.26
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	1.15	0.93	0.76	0.67	0.56	0.33	0.10	0.11	0.23	0.21
Maldives.....	-0.62	0.01	0.82	0.77	0.57	0.17	-0.15	-0.35	-0.35	-0.18
Nepal.....	1.85	1.21	0.78	0.60	0.39	0.15	-0.12	-0.34	-0.50	-0.53
Pakistan.....	2.07	2.02	1.94	1.88	1.84	1.81	1.78	1.81	1.84	1.85
Sri Lanka.....	0.40	0.32	0.27	0.19	0.01	-0.08	-0.12	-0.16	-0.17	-0.22
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	0.42	0.29	0.17	0.06	-0.12	-0.25	-0.28	-0.27	-0.23	-0.18
Eastern Asia.....	0.20	0.03	-0.10	-0.23	-0.45	-0.63	-0.70	-0.73	-0.70	-0.68
China (9).....	0.25	0.07	-0.07	-0.19	-0.42	-0.61	-0.68	-0.71	-0.70	-0.68
China, Hong Kong SAR (10).....	0.61	0.57	0.14	-0.07	-0.33	-0.41	-0.49	-0.56	-0.46	-0.27
China, Macao SAR (11).....	1.25	0.96	0.73	0.56	0.34	0.12	0.00	-0.09	-0.07	0.10
China, Taiwan Province of China (12).....	0.07	-0.06	-0.22	-0.41	-0.77	-0.97	-1.14	-1.26	-1.18	-1.05
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	0.42	0.34	0.21	0.09	-0.04	-0.08	-0.12	-0.12	-0.11	-0.13
Japan.....	-0.40	-0.54	-0.64	-0.72	-0.79	-0.89	-1.03	-0.95	-0.86	-0.86
Mongolia.....	1.51	1.32	1.26	1.27	1.31	1.20	1.19	1.27	1.30	1.25
Republic of Korea.....	0.05	-0.06	-0.22	-0.43	-0.83	-1.16	-1.30	-1.36	-1.38	-1.33
South-Eastern Asia.....	0.98	0.89	0.79	0.69	0.53	0.43	0.38	0.37	0.38	0.40
Brunei Darussalam.....	0.90	0.75	0.59	0.44	0.17	-0.07	-0.21	-0.24	-0.24	-0.24
Cambodia.....	1.36	1.25	1.18	1.13	0.99	0.89	0.80	0.77	0.79	0.79
Indonesia.....	1.04	0.95	0.86	0.77	0.61	0.51	0.48	0.47	0.46	0.46
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	1.51	1.43	1.34	1.24	1.11	0.99	0.89	0.85	0.85	0.84
Malaysia (13).....	1.26	1.11	0.94	0.78	0.60	0.49	0.32	0.20	0.19	0.20
Myanmar.....	0.84	0.81	0.71	0.59	0.39	0.33	0.28	0.24	0.25	0.29
Philippines.....	1.38	1.32	1.24	1.13	0.98	0.88	0.82	0.76	0.74	0.75
Singapore.....	0.74	0.56	0.35	0.13	-0.20	-0.37	-0.45	-0.46	-0.41	-0.30
Thailand.....	0.20	0.08	-0.06	-0.21	-0.48	-0.66	-0.73	-0.73	-0.77	-0.78
Timor-Leste.....	2.21	2.30	2.26	2.14	2.14	2.30	2.21	2.21	2.29	2.27
Viet Nam.....	0.79	0.64	0.46	0.34	0.21	0.02	-0.13	-0.16	-0.15	-0.16
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	0.91	0.83	0.72	0.62	0.46	0.35	0.25	0.19	0.18	0.20
Caribbean.....	0.66	0.60	0.50	0.45	0.35	0.29	0.30	0.33	0.37	0.44
Anguilla (14).....	0.71	0.57	0.45	0.32	0.03	-0.19	-0.31	-0.38	-0.36	-0.35
Antigua and Barbuda.....	0.80	0.67	0.54	0.42	0.25	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.06
Aruba (15).....	0.38	0.29	0.17	0.01	-0.19	-0.06	0.03	-0.03	-0.08	-0.05
Bahamas.....	0.92	0.82	0.68	0.53	0.30	0.17	0.12	0.05	0.00	0.02
Barbados.....	0.09	0.02	-0.07	-0.20	-0.45	-0.54	-0.58	-0.64	-0.70	-0.72
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba (15).....	0.74	0.60	0.48	0.39	0.26	0.22	0.26	0.30	0.33	0.34
British Virgin Islands (14).....	0.52	0.34	0.14	-0.08	-0.46	-0.71	-0.86	-0.92	-0.95	-0.98
Cayman Islands (14).....	1.13	1.01	0.88	0.75	0.42	0.22	0.25	0.31	0.26	0.23
Cuba.....	-0.10	-0.17	-0.26	-0.37	-0.61	-0.82	-0.83	-0.83	-0.90	-0.89
Curaçao (15).....	0.46	0.38	0.30	0.21	0.06	0.05	0.10	0.06	-0.02	-0.04
Dominica.....	0.26	0.16	0.00	-0.13	-0.23	-0.38	-0.59	-0.78	-0.84	-0.80
Dominican Republic.....	0.99	0.91	0.83	0.76	0.64	0.54	0.47	0.41	0.38	0.37
Grenada.....	0.44	0.32	0.25	0.20	0.13	-0.02	-0.13	-0.16	-0.15	-0.16
Guadeloupe (2).....	0.00	0.13	0.13	0.02	-0.16	-0.07	0.12	0.19	0.19	0.14
Haiti.....	1.33	1.32	1.29	1.26	1.18	1.12	1.06	1.06	1.09	1.12



Table A.16. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Constant-fertility variant

Region, subregion, country and area	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Jamaica.....	0.42	0.31	0.19	0.06	-0.16	-0.33	-0.51	-0.67	-0.74	-0.78
Martinique (2).....	-0.16	-0.18	-0.21	-0.34	-0.69	-0.69	-0.49	-0.42	-0.47	-0.55
Montserrat (14).....	-0.35	-0.50	-0.53	-0.55	-0.72	-0.77	-0.63	-0.53	-0.49	-0.50
Puerto Rico (16).....	0.34	0.02	-0.75	-0.84	-1.10	-1.33	-1.48	-1.67	-1.98	-2.51
Saint Barthélemy (2).....	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.43	0.38	0.23	0.16	0.09	0.05	0.06
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	0.62	0.48	0.32	0.16	-0.10	-0.29	-0.44	-0.52	-0.52	-0.53
Saint Lucia.....	0.40	0.27	0.10	-0.07	-0.35	-0.58	-0.78	-0.97	-1.07	-1.01
Saint Martin (French part) (2).....	1.28	1.18	1.16	1.12	0.97	0.90	1.01	1.09	1.08	1.07
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	0.30	0.25	0.16	0.04	-0.16	-0.26	-0.35	-0.43	-0.49	-0.49
Sint Maarten (Dutch part) (15).....	1.28	1.10	0.90	0.76	0.62	0.55	0.55	0.56	0.54	0.53
Trinidad and Tobago.....	0.23	0.07	-0.04	-0.13	-0.33	-0.48	-0.59	-0.60	-0.55	-0.57
Turks and Caicos Islands (14).....	1.32	1.22	1.09	0.90	0.55	0.33	0.22	0.19	0.19	0.16
United States Virgin Islands (16).....	-0.24	-0.37	-0.48	-0.59	-0.79	-0.87	-0.84	-0.94	-1.23	-1.54
Central America.....	1.17	1.10	1.01	0.91	0.74	0.63	0.53	0.46	0.43	0.43
Belize.....	1.84	1.69	1.52	1.36	1.11	0.97	0.83	0.72	0.66	0.64
Costa Rica.....	0.86	0.71	0.57	0.43	0.19	-0.01	-0.16	-0.31	-0.38	-0.35
El Salvador.....	0.56	0.55	0.45	0.39	0.24	0.10	-0.07	-0.25	-0.39	-0.43
Guatemala.....	1.96	1.90	1.79	1.69	1.54	1.45	1.34	1.25	1.21	1.20
Honduras.....	1.67	1.60	1.47	1.34	1.16	1.02	0.88	0.76	0.70	0.69
Mexico.....	1.05	0.96	0.88	0.77	0.59	0.45	0.35	0.27	0.22	0.20
Nicaragua.....	1.24	1.25	1.16	1.07	0.91	0.77	0.64	0.56	0.53	0.52
Panama.....	1.51	1.36	1.25	1.15	0.99	0.88	0.80	0.76	0.75	0.74
South America.....	0.83	0.74	0.62	0.51	0.34	0.22	0.11	0.03	0.03	0.05
Argentina.....	0.91	0.86	0.81	0.75	0.67	0.59	0.51	0.46	0.45	0.44
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	1.45	1.42	1.37	1.29	1.19	1.13	1.07	1.01	1.00	1.00
Brazil.....	0.65	0.52	0.40	0.28	0.07	-0.10	-0.26	-0.38	-0.42	-0.41
Chile.....	0.17	0.28	0.48	0.33	0.07	-0.12	-0.24	-0.34	-0.40	-0.39
Colombia.....	0.51	0.65	0.55	0.43	0.21	0.04	-0.12	-0.27	-0.35	-0.35
Ecuador.....	1.30	1.28	1.20	1.13	0.99	0.88	0.79	0.72	0.68	0.68
Falkland Islands (Malvinas) (17).....	-0.06	-0.19	-0.27	-0.28	-0.32	-0.40	-0.38	-0.32	-0.32	-0.32
French Guiana (2).....	2.56	2.45	2.35	2.22	2.01	1.93	1.86	1.80	1.77	1.74
Guyana.....	0.54	0.56	0.45	0.33	0.19	0.11	0.05	-0.01	-0.06	-0.07
Paraguay.....	1.25	1.17	1.08	0.99	0.86	0.76	0.65	0.57	0.57	0.59
Peru.....	1.00	1.00	0.92	0.83	0.71	0.60	0.48	0.42	0.43	0.44
Suriname.....	0.90	0.83	0.75	0.67	0.54	0.49	0.46	0.43	0.43	0.44
Uruguay.....	0.34	0.30	0.26	0.22	0.15	0.07	0.00	-0.06	-0.09	-0.08
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....	2.10	1.45	0.91	0.75	0.60	0.53	0.46	0.42	0.41	0.41
Australia/New Zealand.....	1.04	0.94	0.86	0.78	0.70	0.64	0.59	0.55	0.54	0.53
Australia (18).....	1.08	0.99	0.91	0.83	0.76	0.69	0.63	0.59	0.58	0.57
New Zealand (19).....	0.78	0.71	0.61	0.52	0.38	0.32	0.34	0.30	0.24	0.26
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	1.84	1.85	1.83	1.78	1.73	1.74	1.77	1.79	1.82	1.85
Melanesia.....	1.93	1.94	1.91	1.87	1.81	1.81	1.83	1.84	1.87	1.90
Fiji.....	0.83	0.94	0.90	0.87	0.83	0.83	0.85	0.88	0.90	0.91
New Caledonia (2).....	0.96	0.88	0.80	0.71	0.50	0.36	0.31	0.26	0.21	0.20
Papua New Guinea.....	2.01	2.00	1.96	1.90	1.82	1.81	1.80	1.80	1.82	1.83
Solomon Islands.....	2.57	2.57	2.60	2.63	2.64	2.67	2.71	2.73	2.73	2.72
Vanuatu.....	2.41	2.38	2.36	2.31	2.22	2.17	2.14	2.12	2.12	2.11
Micronesia.....	1.08	1.09	1.01	0.93	0.84	0.88	0.88	0.90	0.95	0.99
Guam (16).....	0.82	0.76	0.67	0.55	0.38	0.33	0.30	0.23	0.18	0.18
Kiribati.....	1.75	1.64	1.55	1.56	1.60	1.56	1.56	1.64	1.65	1.66
Marshall Islands.....	1.00	1.44	1.49	1.42	1.20	1.23	1.16	1.01	0.99	0.99
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	1.18	1.17	1.05	0.91	0.82	0.92	0.81	0.77	0.93	0.96
Nauru.....	0.36	0.40	0.46	0.52	0.52	0.64	0.80	0.92	1.08	1.23
Northern Mariana Islands (16).....	0.68	0.69	0.57	0.33	0.00	0.05	0.11	0.13	0.01	-0.09
Palau.....	0.34	0.22	0.11	0.00	-0.17	-0.17	-0.02	0.11	0.14	0.13

**Table A.16. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Constant-fertility variant**

Region, subregion, country and area	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Polynesia (20) .....	0.78	0.84	0.86	0.86	0.82	0.81	0.92	0.98	1.03	1.15
American Samoa (16) .....	-0.02	0.12	0.16	0.19	0.29	0.31	0.28	0.16	0.12	0.18
Cook Islands (21) .....	0.08	0.15	0.18	0.17	0.14	0.15	0.22	0.24	0.23	0.22
French Polynesia (2) .....	0.62	0.61	0.53	0.42	0.21	0.07	-0.01	-0.07	-0.10	-0.12
Niue (21) .....	0.09	0.66	0.62	0.61	0.57	0.59	0.49	0.43	0.41	0.45
Samoa .....	1.21	1.28	1.38	1.47	1.50	1.48	1.65	1.71	1.70	1.77
Tokelau (21) .....	0.87	0.95	0.79	0.73	0.93	1.01	0.76	0.72	0.74	0.69
Tonga .....	1.02	1.12	1.19	1.20	1.12	1.20	1.31	1.29	1.34	1.45
Tuvalu .....	1.25	1.27	1.31	1.33	1.37	1.40	1.42	1.44	1.46	1.48
Wallis and Futuna Islands (2) .....	-0.87	-0.57	-0.46	-0.49	-0.65	-0.78	-0.86	-0.81	-0.75	-0.77
Europe and Northern America .....	0.16	0.10	0.06	0.01	-0.07	-0.12	-0.12	-0.10	-0.07	-0.06
Europe .....	-0.06	-0.14	-0.19	-0.23	-0.31	-0.39	-0.40	-0.34	-0.27	-0.26
Eastern Europe .....	-0.25	-0.37	-0.44	-0.46	-0.45	-0.51	-0.56	-0.47	-0.35	-0.36
Belarus .....	-0.15	-0.28	-0.38	-0.41	-0.39	-0.44	-0.50	-0.43	-0.30	-0.34
Bulgaria .....	-0.80	-0.87	-0.94	-0.98	-0.98	-1.08	-1.16	-1.09	-1.00	-1.11
Czechia .....	0.07	-0.06	-0.15	-0.18	-0.14	-0.24	-0.35	-0.21	-0.08	-0.08
Hungary .....	-0.33	-0.42	-0.52	-0.58	-0.61	-0.65	-0.75	-0.70	-0.64	-0.61
Poland .....	-0.21	-0.36	-0.49	-0.58	-0.73	-0.86	-1.07	-1.18	-1.09	-1.05
Republic of Moldova (22) .....	-0.34	-0.52	-0.68	-0.82	-1.00	-1.23	-1.53	-1.64	-1.52	-1.54
Romania .....	-0.51	-0.53	-0.58	-0.63	-0.71	-0.81	-0.84	-0.77	-0.74	-0.77
Russian Federation .....	-0.11	-0.25	-0.32	-0.31	-0.23	-0.26	-0.28	-0.14	-0.04	-0.09
Slovakia .....	-0.07	-0.22	-0.37	-0.48	-0.59	-0.70	-0.89	-0.89	-0.76	-0.73
Ukraine (23) .....	-0.64	-0.71	-0.77	-0.80	-0.87	-0.98	-1.06	-1.00	-0.89	-0.94
Northern Europe .....	0.37	0.32	0.26	0.22	0.17	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.08
Channel Islands (24) .....	0.63	0.55	0.45	0.35	0.19	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.08
Denmark (25) .....	0.37	0.33	0.26	0.19	0.14	0.16	0.19	0.17	0.13	0.15
Estonia .....	-0.33	-0.46	-0.54	-0.57	-0.62	-0.76	-0.91	-0.94	-0.88	-0.88
Faroe Islands (26) .....	0.43	0.52	0.52	0.44	0.36	0.50	0.59	0.61	0.63	0.63
Finland (27) .....	0.17	0.10	0.00	-0.08	-0.15	-0.13	-0.12	-0.18	-0.21	-0.19
Iceland .....	0.61	0.53	0.43	0.34	0.15	0.05	0.01	-0.07	-0.12	-0.11
Ireland .....	0.72	0.59	0.54	0.51	0.39	0.16	0.07	0.15	0.18	0.08
Isle of Man (14) .....	0.35	0.30	0.24	0.16	-0.03	-0.04	0.06	0.08	0.01	-0.01
Latvia .....	-0.96	-0.91	-0.89	-0.82	-0.70	-0.75	-0.79	-0.65	-0.57	-0.60
Lithuania .....	-1.00	-0.87	-0.88	-0.88	-0.78	-0.87	-0.90	-0.78	-0.73	-0.78
Norway (28) .....	0.82	0.76	0.67	0.58	0.45	0.37	0.34	0.30	0.24	0.24
Sweden .....	0.56	0.47	0.38	0.34	0.35	0.30	0.28	0.28	0.26	0.29
United Kingdom (29) .....	0.40	0.34	0.29	0.25	0.19	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.08
Southern Europe .....	-0.22	-0.30	-0.36	-0.42	-0.64	-0.88	-0.97	-0.87	-0.80	-0.85
Albania .....	-0.21	-0.30	-0.38	-0.56	-0.78	-0.92	-1.13	-1.51	-1.85	-1.96
Andorra .....	0.15	0.05	-0.01	-0.09	-0.43	-0.82	-0.92	-0.69	-0.48	-0.55
Bosnia and Herzegovina .....	-0.40	-0.50	-0.62	-0.74	-0.97	-1.08	-1.16	-1.29	-1.38	-1.43
Croatia .....	-0.53	-0.57	-0.63	-0.70	-0.82	-0.92	-1.01	-1.07	-1.07	-1.09
Gibraltar (14) .....	0.06	0.13	0.13	0.10	-0.03	-0.19	-0.30	-0.32	-0.33	-0.36
Greece .....	-0.50	-0.45	-0.42	-0.46	-0.65	-0.88	-0.97	-0.87	-0.77	-0.83
Holy See (30) .....	-0.05	0.03	-0.03	0.05	0.12	0.00	-0.25	0.00	0.03	-0.05
Italy .....	-0.18	-0.28	-0.33	-0.39	-0.65	-0.88	-0.90	-0.77	-0.75	-0.78
Malta .....	0.22	0.02	-0.20	-0.34	-0.43	-0.45	-0.61	-0.74	-0.69	-0.57
Montenegro .....	-0.02	-0.09	-0.17	-0.25	-0.35	-0.40	-0.49	-0.56	-0.57	-0.60
North Macedonia .....	-0.07	-0.20	-0.35	-0.48	-0.63	-0.76	-0.94	-1.01	-0.96	-0.97
Portugal .....	-0.30	-0.36	-0.43	-0.51	-0.70	-0.89	-0.96	-0.85	-0.83	-0.87
San Marino .....	0.14	0.01	-0.09	-0.19	-0.44	-0.63	-0.66	-0.66	-0.61	-0.54
Serbia (31) .....	-0.51	-0.58	-0.67	-0.76	-0.86	-0.97	-1.13	-1.26	-1.33	-1.40
Slovenia .....	-0.08	-0.20	-0.27	-0.33	-0.44	-0.55	-0.57	-0.47	-0.32	-0.31
Spain (32) .....	-0.11	-0.21	-0.27	-0.34	-0.55	-0.86	-1.03	-0.88	-0.71	-0.78
Western Europe .....	0.12	0.08	0.03	-0.03	-0.15	-0.20	-0.15	-0.14	-0.12	-0.09

**Table A.16. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Constant-fertility variant**

Region, subregion, country and area	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Austria.....	0.19	0.11	0.02	-0.07	-0.21	-0.31	-0.29	-0.32	-0.28	-0.18
Belgium.....	0.28	0.23	0.19	0.14	0.03	-0.04	-0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02
France (33).....	0.24	0.20	0.17	0.11	-0.01	-0.07	-0.04	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04
Germany.....	-0.08	-0.12	-0.15	-0.20	-0.32	-0.35	-0.28	-0.26	-0.21	-0.15
Liechtenstein.....	0.33	0.27	0.19	0.07	-0.09	-0.07	0.03	0.03	-0.03	-0.05
Luxembourg.....	1.12	0.87	0.77	0.67	0.49	0.36	0.30	0.26	0.26	0.28
Monaco.....	0.71	0.69	0.68	0.64	0.69	0.93	1.05	1.11	1.16	1.18
Netherlands (34).....	0.20	0.13	0.03	-0.08	-0.25	-0.28	-0.23	-0.24	-0.28	-0.27
Switzerland.....	0.63	0.52	0.40	0.31	0.20	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.15	0.19
Northern America.....	0.59	0.55	0.52	0.44	0.32	0.30	0.30	0.23	0.19	0.19
Bermuda (14).....	-0.23	-0.32	-0.45	-0.60	-0.88	-0.90	-0.80	-0.86	-1.00	-1.04
Canada.....	0.85	0.78	0.69	0.58	0.44	0.42	0.41	0.34	0.30	0.31
Greenland (26).....	0.19	0.03	-0.12	-0.24	-0.32	-0.26	-0.28	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33
Saint Pierre and Miquelon (2).....	-0.24	-0.20	-0.21	-0.31	-0.74	-0.86	-0.72	-0.62	-0.61	-0.77
USA (35).....	0.56	0.53	0.50	0.42	0.31	0.29	0.28	0.22	0.17	0.18

\* The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in "Standard country or area codes for statistical use" (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

a The designation "more developed" and "less developed" regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

b More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

c Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

d The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-ldcs/>.

e Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

f The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-lllcs/>.

g The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS). Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-sids/>.

h The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.

i Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.

j Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.

k Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.

l Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.

m Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.

n Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.

o Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.

p Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report (<https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/>). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.

1 Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

2 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.

3 Including Zanzibar.

4 Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

5 Including Nagorno-Karabakh.

6 Refers to the whole country.

7 Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

(continued on next page)

**Table A.16. Average annual rate of population change by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Constant-fertility variant**

Region, subregion, country and area	Annual rate of change (per cent)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
8 Including East Jerusalem.										
9 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.										
10 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.										
11 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.										
12 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.										
13 Including Sabah and Sarawak.										
14 For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.										
15 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.										
16 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.										
17 A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.										
18 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.										
19 For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.										
20 Including Pitcairn.										
21 For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include this area.										
22 Including Transnistria.										
23 Including Crimea.										
24 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.										
25 For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.										
26 For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include this area.										
27 Including Åland Islands.										
28 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.										
29 Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.										
30 Refers to the Vatican City State.										
31 Including Kosovo.										
32 Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.										
33 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.										
34 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).										
35 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.										

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**Table A.17. Annual interpolated mid-year population by region, subregion, country and area: estimates, 1995-2015**

**Estimates**

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>World</b> .....	5 744 213	5 824 892	5 905 046	5 984 794	6 064 239	6 143 494	6 222 627	6 301 773	6 381 185	6 461 159
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	1 169 481	1 173 490	1 177 284	1 180 954	1 184 616	1 188 359	1 192 204	1 196 156	1 200 271	1 204 613
Less developed regions (c).....	4 574 731	4 651 402	4 727 762	4 803 840	4 879 623	4 955 134	5 030 422	5 105 618	5 180 914	5 256 546
Least developed countries (d).....	579 682	594 801	609 983	625 342	641 047	657 216	673 903	691 061	708 588	726 331
Other less developed countries (e)....	3 995 050	4 056 601	4 117 778	4 178 498	4 238 577	4 297 919	4 356 519	4 414 556	4 472 326	4 530 215
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	3 305 985	3 371 698	3 437 456	3 503 309	3 569 329	3 635 583	3 702 081	3 768 852	3 836 006	3 903 675
Land-locked Developing Countries (f).....	298 698	305 471	312 334	319 333	326 523	333 947	341 630	349 571	357 748	366 127
Small Island Developing States (g).....	53 802	54 592	55 374	56 144	56 892	57 614	58 302	58 963	59 621	60 307
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	1 075 966	1 083 259	1 090 484	1 097 691	1 104 950	1 112 318	1 119 776	1 127 324	1 135 066	1 143 132
Middle-income countries (h).....	4 261 804	4 324 147	4 386 018	4 447 358	4 508 010	4 567 891	4 627 061	4 685 695	4 743 954	4 802 040
Upper-middle-income countries (h)...	2 181 157	2 203 131	2 224 549	2 245 404	2 265 614	2 285 145	2 304 076	2 322 554	2 340 682	2 358 577
Lower-middle-income countries (h)...	2 080 646	2 121 016	2 161 469	2 201 954	2 242 396	2 282 746	2 322 985	2 363 140	2 403 272	2 443 463
Low-income countries (h).....	404 387	415 391	426 409	437 570	449 061	461 021	473 478	486 392	499 752	513 527
No income group available.....	2 056	2 094	2 134	2 175	2 218	2 263	2 312	2 362	2 412	2 460
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	717 270	735 361	753 738	772 437	791 504	810 984	830 903	851 298	872 248	893 843
Asia (k).....	3 493 087	3 543 851	3 594 033	3 643 663	3 692 736	3 741 263	3 789 285	3 836 880	3 884 135	3 931 146
Europe (l).....	726 994	727 020	726 669	726 142	725 705	725 558	725 772	726 312	727 134	728 150
Latin America and the Caribbean (m)....	483 018	490 944	498 822	506 621	514 301	521 836	529 213	536 442	543 544	550 555
Northern America (n).....	294 454	297 919	301 582	305 324	308 978	312 427	315 616	318 586	321 432	324 299
Oceania (o).....	29 390	29 796	30 202	30 607	31 014	31 425	31 838	32 255	32 691	33 166
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	560 759	575 760	591 148	606 928	623 097	639 661	656 627	674 033	691 958	710 500
Eastern Africa.....	223 934	230 059	236 536	243 305	250 268	257 353	264 549	271 890	279 411	287 163
Burundi.....	5 987	6 060	6 122	6 186	6 267	6 379	6 526	6 704	6 909	7 132
Comoros.....	475	489	502	515	529	542	556	569	583	597
Djibouti.....	630	644	661	680	700	718	733	747	760	772
Eritrea.....	2 204	2 196	2 195	2 206	2 237	2 292	2 375	2 481	2 601	2 720
Ethiopia.....	57 048	58 884	60 697	62 508	64 343	66 225	68 159	70 142	72 171	74 240
Kenya.....	27 768	28 589	29 416	30 250	31 099	31 965	32 849	33 752	34 679	35 635
Madagascar.....	13 475	13 903	14 348	14 809	15 283	15 767	16 261	16 765	17 279	17 803
Malawi.....	9 844	10 023	10 265	10 552	10 854	11 149	11 432	11 714	12 000	12 302
Mauritius (1).....	1 129	1 142	1 154	1 165	1 176	1 185	1 194	1 202	1 209	1 216
Mayotte (2).....	123	129	134	140	145	150	156	161	167	172
Mozambique.....	15 483	15 960	16 397	16 814	17 244	17 712	18 222	18 764	19 331	19 911
Réunion (2).....	674	686	699	712	724	737	749	760	771	782
Rwanda.....	5 836	6 013	6 420	6 963	7 501	7 934	8 231	8 427	8 557	8 681
Seychelles.....	77	78	78	79	80	81	82	84	86	87
Somalia.....	7 492	7 683	7 936	8 235	8 554	8 872	9 187	9 501	9 815	10 130
South Sudan.....	5 118	5 222	5 412	5 662	5 934	6 199	6 448	6 688	6 936	7 213
Uganda.....	20 413	21 033	21 655	22 291	22 952	23 650	24 389	25 167	25 981	26 821
United Republic of Tanzania (3).....	29 649	30 445	31 193	31 924	32 682	33 499	34 386	35 335	36 338	37 380
Zambia.....	9 097	9 340	9 598	9 866	10 141	10 416	10 692	10 972	11 257	11 551
Zimbabwe.....	11 411	11 541	11 653	11 747	11 823	11 881	11 924	11 954	11 982	12 020
Middle Africa.....	83 775	86 236	88 620	90 997	93 470	96 116	98 956	101 975	105 167	108 516
Angola.....	13 945	14 401	14 872	15 360	15 867	16 395	16 946	17 519	18 121	18 758
Cameroon.....	13 600	13 971	14 344	14 724	15 113	15 514	15 929	16 358	16 801	17 259
Central African Republic.....	3 223	3 308	3 392	3 475	3 558	3 640	3 722	3 802	3 881	3 960
Chad.....	7 010	7 251	7 503	7 770	8 054	8 356	8 678	9 019	9 374	9 735
Congo.....	2 708	2 786	2 867	2 952	3 038	3 127	3 218	3 310	3 407	3 510
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	41 576	42 757	43 827	44 850	45 920	47 106	48 429	49 872	51 426	53 069
Equatorial Guinea.....	497	516	536	558	582	606	632	658	687	717
Gabon.....	1 085	1 113	1 141	1 170	1 199	1 228	1 258	1 288	1 320	1 354

Table A.17. Annual interpolated mid-year population by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates

Population (thousands)											Region, subregion, country and area
2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
6 541 907	6 623 518	6 705 947	6 789 089	6 872 767	6 956 824	7 041 194	7 125 828	7 210 582	7 295 291	7 379 797	<b>World</b> .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....
1 209 215	1 214 107	1 219 250	1 224 518	1 229 735	1 234 768	1 239 557	1 244 115	1 248 454	1 252 615	1 256 622	More developed regions (b).....
5 332 692	5 409 411	5 486 696	5 564 570	5 643 032	5 722 056	5 801 637	5 881 713	5 962 129	6 042 676	6 123 175	Less developed regions (c).....
744 191	762 133	780 220	798 563	817 323	836 615	856 471	876 867	897 793	919 223	941 131	Least developed countries (d).....
4 588 501	4 647 278	4 706 477	4 766 007	4 825 709	4 885 441	4 945 165	5 004 846	5 064 335	5 123 453	5 182 043	Other less developed countries (e)....
3 971 957	4 040 882	4 110 431	4 180 585	4 251 307	4 322 553	4 394 313	4 466 549	4 539 157	4 612 005	4 684 981	Less dev. regions, excl. China.....
374 685	383 417	392 342	401 497	410 925	420 661	430 709	441 057	451 699	462 624	473 817	Land-locked Developing Countries (f)
61 045	61 843	62 691	63 565	64 428	65 253	66 035	66 779	67 491	68 180	68 856	Small Island Developing States (g).....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....
1 151 595	1 160 503	1 169 771	1 179 160	1 188 348	1 197 095	1 205 303	1 213 009	1 220 275	1 227 223	1 233 935	High-income countries (h).....
4 860 124	4 918 213	4 976 356	5 034 806	5 093 871	5 153 738	5 214 492	5 275 973	5 337 804	5 399 458	5 460 516	Middle-income countries (h).....
2 376 345	2 393 987	2 411 566	2 429 314	2 447 520	2 466 364	2 485 923	2 506 065	2 526 485	2 546 751	2 566 519	Upper-middle-income countries (h)...
2 483 779	2 524 226	2 564 789	2 605 491	2 646 351	2 687 375	2 728 569	2 769 907	2 811 319	2 852 707	2 893 996	Lower-middle-income countries (h)...
527 686	542 262	557 248	572 523	587 921	603 340	618 726	634 150	649 784	665 866	682 576	Low-income countries (h).....
2 503	2 540	2 572	2 600	2 626	2 651	2 674	2 697	2 719	2 744	2 771	No income group available.....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....
916 154	939 210	963 022	987 624	1 013 046	1 039 304	1 066 410	1 094 343	1 123 045	1 152 434	1 182 439	Africa (j).....
3 977 986	4 024 680	4 071 215	4 117 572	4 163 713	4 209 594	4 255 190	4 300 462	4 345 331	4 389 699	4 433 475	Asia (k).....
729 288	730 547	731 939	733 416	734 923	736 413	737 851	739 225	740 542	741 818	743 059	Europe (l).....
557 501	564 385	571 202	577 963	584 678	591 352	597 995	604 599	611 144	617 596	623 934	Latin America and the Caribbean (m)...
327 287	330 425	333 668	336 953	340 182	343 287	346 251	349 093	351 824	354 464	357 031	Northern America (n).....
33 690	34 271	34 901	35 561	36 225	36 873	37 498	38 105	38 696	39 279	39 859	Oceania (o).....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....
729 733	749 688	770 357	791 717	813 730	836 364	859 611	883 473	907 934	932 975	958 577	Sub-Saharan Africa.....
295 185	303 485	312 053	320 886	329 977	339 318	348 908	358 746	368 825	379 137	389 671	Eastern Africa.....
7 365	7 608	7 862	8 126	8 398	8 676	8 958	9 246	9 540	9 844	10 160	Burundi.....
612	626	642	657	673	690	707	724	742	759	777	Comoros.....
783	795	805	816	828	840	854	868	883	899	914	Djibouti.....
2 827	2 918	2 997	3 063	3 120	3 170	3 214	3 250	3 281	3 311	3 343	Eritrea.....
76 346	78 489	80 674	82 916	85 234	87 640	90 140	92 727	95 386	98 094	100 835	Ethiopia.....
36 625	37 649	38 706	39 792	40 902	42 031	43 178	44 343	45 520	46 700	47 878	Kenya.....
18 337	18 880	19 434	19 996	20 569	21 152	21 744	22 347	22 961	23 590	24 234	Madagascar.....
12 626	12 974	13 342	13 728	14 128	14 540	14 962	15 396	15 839	16 290	16 745	Malawi.....
1 222	1 228	1 234	1 239	1 244	1 248	1 251	1 253	1 255	1 257	1 259	Mauritius (1).....
178	184	190	196	202	209	215	221	227	234	240	Mayotte (2).....
20 494	21 080	21 673	22 277	22 895	23 532	24 188	24 863	25 561	26 286	27 042	Mozambique.....
792	801	809	816	824	831	837	844	851	857	863	Réunion (2).....
8 840	9 043	9 274	9 525	9 783	10 039	10 293	10 550	10 812	11 084	11 369	Rwanda.....
89	90	90	90	91	91	92	93	93	94	95	Seychelles.....
10 447	10 764	11 080	11 397	11 718	12 044	12 376	12 715	13 064	13 424	13 797	Somalia.....
7 536	7 907	8 315	8 737	9 142	9 508	9 831	10 114	10 355	10 555	10 716	South Sudan.....
27 685	28 571	29 486	30 432	31 411	32 428	33 477	34 559	35 695	36 912	38 225	Uganda.....
38 450	39 549	40 681	41 854	43 074	44 347	45 674	47 053	48 483	49 961	51 483	United Republic of Tanzania (3).....
11 856	12 174	12 503	12 849	13 215	13 606	14 023	14 465	14 927	15 400	15 879	Zambia.....
12 077	12 155	12 256	12 380	12 527	12 698	12 894	13 115	13 350	13 587	13 815	Zimbabwe.....
112 008	115 648	119 442	123 378	127 442	131 622	135 913	140 315	144 829	149 458	154 203	Middle Africa.....
19 434	20 150	20 905	21 696	22 514	23 356	24 221	25 108	26 016	26 942	27 884	Angola.....
17 733	18 224	18 730	19 253	19 790	20 341	20 906	21 485	22 077	22 682	23 298	Cameroon.....
4 038	4 118	4 198	4 273	4 338	4 387	4 419	4 436	4 448	4 464	4 493	Central African Republic.....
10 097	10 457	10 818	11 184	11 560	11 952	12 361	12 785	13 220	13 664	14 111	Chad.....
3 623	3 745	3 876	4 011	4 145	4 274	4 395	4 510	4 623	4 737	4 856	Congo.....
54 786	56 578	58 454	60 411	62 449	64 564	66 755	69 021	71 359	73 767	76 245	Dem. Republic of the Congo.....
750	784	822	861	902	944	987	1 031	1 076	1 122	1 169	Equatorial Guinea.....
1 391	1 430	1 473	1 519	1 569	1 624	1 685	1 750	1 817	1 884	1 948	Gabon.....

**Table A.17. Annual interpolated mid-year population by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Estimates**

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Sao Tome and Principe .....	132	134	136	138	140	142	145	147	150	154
Southern Africa .....	47 358	48 289	49 157	49 967	50 727	51 444	52 119	52 756	53 374	53 997
Botswana .....	1 469	1 505	1 540	1 576	1 610	1 643	1 675	1 705	1 734	1 766
Eswatini .....	927	946	963	980	994	1 005	1 014	1 019	1 023	1 026
Lesotho .....	1 899	1 934	1 968	1 998	2 020	2 033	2 036	2 030	2 018	2 006
Namibia .....	1 628	1 663	1 698	1 732	1 764	1 795	1 824	1 852	1 879	1 908
South Africa .....	41 436	42 241	42 987	43 682	44 339	44 968	45 571	46 151	46 719	47 292
Western Africa .....	205 692	211 176	216 834	222 659	228 633	234 749	241 003	247 412	254 006	260 823
Benin .....	5 906	6 094	6 282	6 470	6 664	6 866	7 077	7 295	7 521	7 750
Burkina Faso .....	10 090	10 373	10 666	10 969	11 283	11 608	11 945	12 293	12 655	13 031
Cabo Verde .....	386	396	404	413	420	428	436	443	450	457
Côte d'Ivoire .....	14 200	14 665	15 131	15 589	16 033	16 455	16 853	17 232	17 600	17 970
Gambia .....	1 129	1 164	1 201	1 238	1 277	1 318	1 360	1 404	1 450	1 497
Ghana .....	17 014	17 463	17 909	18 357	18 812	19 279	19 757	20 246	20 750	21 272
Guinea .....	7 270	7 464	7 662	7 861	8 055	8 241	8 417	8 586	8 753	8 926
Guinea-Bissau .....	1 089	1 111	1 133	1 154	1 177	1 201	1 227	1 254	1 283	1 313
Liberia .....	2 045	2 160	2 326	2 517	2 700	2 848	2 954	3 025	3 077	3 136
Mali .....	9 586	9 838	10 094	10 361	10 643	10 946	11 272	11 617	11 983	12 369
Mauritania .....	2 314	2 373	2 434	2 496	2 562	2 630	2 702	2 778	2 857	2 939
Niger .....	9 490	9 827	10 178	10 546	10 930	11 332	11 751	12 190	12 648	13 126
Nigeria .....	107 948	110 669	113 458	116 320	119 260	122 284	125 394	128 596	131 901	135 320
Saint Helena (4) .....	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5
Senegal .....	8 690	8 913	9 131	9 348	9 569	9 798	10 036	10 284	10 541	10 810
Sierra Leone .....	4 304	4 313	4 335	4 381	4 462	4 585	4 754	4 966	5 201	5 434
Togo .....	4 226	4 349	4 486	4 632	4 780	4 924	5 063	5 197	5 331	5 468
Northern Africa and Western Asia .....	323 178	329 823	336 327	342 767	349 256	355 882	362 661	369 599	376 756	384 203
Northern Africa .....	156 511	159 602	162 590	165 509	168 407	171 323	174 275	177 265	180 291	183 343
Algeria .....	28 758	29 266	29 743	30 193	30 623	31 042	31 452	31 855	32 264	32 692
Egypt .....	62 334	63 602	64 892	66 200	67 516	68 832	70 153	71 485	72 826	74 172
Libya .....	4 949	5 036	5 118	5 197	5 276	5 358	5 443	5 531	5 621	5 710
Morocco .....	26 994	27 383	27 755	28 110	28 456	28 794	29 126	29 455	29 783	30 115
Sudan .....	24 095	24 782	25 414	26 016	26 627	27 275	27 971	28 705	29 461	30 214
Tunisia .....	9 125	9 267	9 395	9 510	9 614	9 708	9 794	9 871	9 945	10 022
Western Sahara .....	256	264	273	283	297	314	337	363	391	417
Western Asia .....	166 667	170 222	173 737	177 259	180 849	184 559	188 386	192 333	196 466	200 860
Armenia .....	3 217	3 168	3 133	3 109	3 089	3 070	3 051	3 034	3 018	3 001
Azerbaijan (5) .....	7 775	7 856	7 926	7 990	8 054	8 123	8 197	8 277	8 361	8 449
Bahrain .....	564	579	595	614	637	665	698	735	779	830
Cyprus (6) .....	855	873	891	909	926	943	960	977	994	1 010
Georgia (7) .....	4 976	4 847	4 710	4 575	4 457	4 362	4 297	4 259	4 239	4 226
Iraq .....	20 149	20 783	21 440	22 114	22 802	23 498	24 208	24 932	25 645	26 314
Israel .....	5 271	5 424	5 567	5 699	5 825	5 946	6 061	6 169	6 278	6 397
Jordan .....	4 589	4 733	4 849	4 944	5 032	5 122	5 217	5 318	5 434	5 580
Kuwait .....	1 606	1 627	1 710	1 831	1 952	2 045	2 103	2 137	2 162	2 200
Lebanon .....	3 528	3 611	3 658	3 694	3 748	3 843	3 991	4 182	4 388	4 569
Oman .....	2 204	2 237	2 250	2 252	2 255	2 268	2 295	2 335	2 386	2 446
Qatar .....	513	523	535	552	570	592	615	641	682	753
Saudi Arabia .....	18 639	19 034	19 407	19 783	20 195	20 664	21 203	21 805	22 457	23 133
State of Palestine (8) .....	2 619	2 743	2 872	3 001	3 120	3 224	3 310	3 380	3 442	3 505
Syrian Arab Republic .....	14 345	14 754	15 175	15 600	16 014	16 411	16 767	17 085	17 415	17 828
Turkey .....	58 486	59 423	60 373	61 330	62 287	63 240	64 192	65 145	66 089	67 011
United Arab Emirates .....	2 415	2 539	2 671	2 813	2 966	3 134	3 303	3 479	3 712	4 069
Yemen .....	14 913	15 469	15 976	16 450	16 921	17 409	17 918	18 444	18 985	19 540
Central and Southern Asia .....	1 376 200	1 403 396	1 430 528	1 457 628	1 484 748	1 511 915	1 539 136	1 566 365	1 593 507	1 620 442
Central Asia .....	53 169	53 625	54 046	54 454	54 880	55 346	55 864	56 436	57 060	57 732
Kazakhstan .....	15 839	15 632	15 406	15 190	15 021	14 923	14 910	14 976	15 100	15 250



**Table A.17. Annual interpolated mid-year population by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates

Population (thousands)											Region, subregion, country and area
2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
157	162	166	171	176	180	185	188	192	196	199	Sao Tome and Principe .....
54 645	55 323	56 031	56 776	57 559	58 383	59 252	60 161	61 099	62 045	62 985	Southern Africa.....
1 799	1 836	1 875	1 916	1 953	1 987	2 015	2 040	2 063	2 089	2 121	Botswana.....
1 031	1 036	1 043	1 050	1 057	1 065	1 072	1 079	1 087	1 095	1 104	Eswatini.....
1 996	1 990	1 987	1 987	1 990	1 996	2 004	2 015	2 029	2 043	2 059	Lesotho.....
1 938	1 971	2 007	2 043	2 081	2 119	2 157	2 195	2 234	2 273	2 315	Namibia.....
47 881	48 489	49 120	49 779	50 477	51 217	52 004	52 833	53 687	54 544	55 386	South Africa.....
267 895	275 232	282 830	290 677	298 752	307 040	315 538	324 251	333 182	342 336	351 718	Western Africa .....
7 982	8 217	8 455	8 697	8 945	9 199	9 461	9 729	10 005	10 287	10 576	Benin.....
13 422	13 829	14 252	14 690	15 141	15 605	16 082	16 571	17 073	17 586	18 111	Burkina Faso.....
463	469	475	481	487	493	499	505	512	518	525	Cabo Verde.....
18 355	18 755	19 171	19 606	20 059	20 533	21 029	21 547	22 088	22 648	23 226	Côte d'Ivoire.....
1 544	1 591	1 640	1 689	1 740	1 793	1 848	1 905	1 964	2 024	2 086	Gambia.....
21 815	22 379	22 964	23 564	24 171	24 780	25 388	25 996	26 608	27 224	27 849	Ghana.....
9 110	9 307	9 518	9 739	9 964	10 192	10 420	10 652	10 893	11 151	11 432	Guinea.....
1 345	1 378	1 412	1 447	1 484	1 523	1 563	1 605	1 648	1 692	1 737	Guinea-Bissau.....
3 218	3 329	3 462	3 608	3 754	3 891	4 017	4 136	4 248	4 360	4 472	Liberia.....
12 776	13 203	13 651	14 114	14 581	15 049	15 515	15 979	16 450	16 934	17 439	Mali.....
3 024	3 112	3 203	3 296	3 393	3 494	3 599	3 707	3 817	3 931	4 046	Mauritania.....
13 624	14 144	14 685	15 251	15 843	16 464	17 115	17 795	18 504	19 240	20 002	Niger.....
138 865	142 538	146 340	150 270	154 325	158 503	162 805	167 229	171 766	176 405	181 137	Nigeria.....
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	Saint Helena (4).....
11 090	11 382	11 687	12 005	12 335	12 678	13 034	13 402	13 782	14 175	14 578	Senegal.....
5 646	5 829	5 990	6 134	6 273	6 416	6 563	6 713	6 864	7 017	7 172	Sierra Leone.....
5 612	5 763	5 920	6 083	6 251	6 422	6 596	6 774	6 955	7 138	7 323	Togo.....
391 986	400 126	408 602	417 355	426 301	435 367	444 535	453 795	463 088	472 347	481 520	Northern Africa and Western Asia.....
186 421	189 522	192 665	195 906	199 315	202 940	206 799	210 870	215 111	219 459	223 862	Northern Africa.....
33 150	33 641	34 167	34 731	35 334	35 977	36 661	37 384	38 140	38 924	39 728	Algeria.....
75 524	76 874	78 232	79 636	81 135	82 761	84 529	86 422	88 405	90 425	92 443	Egypt.....
5 799	5 887	5 975	6 059	6 134	6 198	6 247	6 286	6 320	6 362	6 418	Libya.....
30 456	30 805	31 164	31 537	31 929	32 343	32 782	33 242	33 716	34 192	34 664	Morocco.....
30 950	31 662	32 361	33 061	33 784	34 545	35 350	36 194	37 073	37 978	38 903	Sudan.....
10 107	10 201	10 305	10 414	10 526	10 635	10 742	10 847	10 953	11 063	11 180	Tunisia.....
438	452	462	469	474	480	488	496	505	515	526	Western Sahara.....
205 564	210 604	215 937	221 449	226 986	232 427	237 736	242 925	247 977	252 888	257 658	Western Asia.....
2 981	2 958	2 933	2 908	2 888	2 877	2 877	2 884	2 898	2 912	2 926	Armenia.....
8 539	8 630	8 724	8 822	8 924	9 032	9 146	9 265	9 385	9 506	9 623	Azerbaijan (5).....
889	958	1 036	1 115	1 185	1 241	1 278	1 300	1 315	1 336	1 372	Bahrain.....
1 028	1 046	1 064	1 082	1 098	1 113	1 125	1 135	1 144	1 152	1 161	Cyprus (6).....
4 210	4 190	4 167	4 143	4 119	4 099	4 081	4 064	4 049	4 035	4 024	Georgia (7).....
26 922	27 448	27 911	28 386	28 973	29 742	30 725	31 890	33 157	34 412	35 572	Iraq.....
6 529	6 681	6 847	7 021	7 190	7 346	7 487	7 615	7 735	7 854	7 978	Israel.....
5 766	5 992	6 255	6 556	6 893	7 262	7 663	8 090	8 519	8 919	9 267	Jordan.....
2 270	2 374	2 504	2 656	2 821	2 992	3 168	3 349	3 526	3 691	3 836	Kuwait.....
4 699	4 760	4 767	4 765	4 813	4 953	5 202	5 538	5 913	6 261	6 533	Lebanon.....
2 511	2 581	2 657	2 751	2 876	3 041	3 251	3 498	3 765	4 027	4 267	Oman.....
865	1 023	1 218	1 437	1 655	1 856	2 036	2 196	2 337	2 459	2 566	Qatar.....
23 816	24 498	25 185	25 889	26 630	27 421	28 268	29 155	30 052	30 917	31 718	Saudi Arabia.....
3 578	3 662	3 756	3 857	3 958	4 056	4 150	4 242	4 334	4 429	4 529	State of Palestine (8).....
18 361	19 059	19 878	20 664	21 206	21 363	21 082	20 439	19 578	18 711	17 997	Syrian Arab Republic.....
67 903	68 757	69 582	70 419	71 321	72 327	73 443	74 651	75 925	77 229	78 529	Turkey.....
4 588	5 300	6 169	7 089	7 917	8 550	8 947	9 142	9 198	9 214	9 263	United Arab Emirates.....
20 107	20 688	21 283	21 892	22 516	23 155	23 808	24 473	25 147	25 823	26 498	Yemen.....
1 647 074	1 673 378	1 699 364	1 725 021	1 750 351	1 775 361	1 800 024	1 824 353	1 848 438	1 872 401	1 896 327	Central and Southern Asia.....
58 450	59 212	60 024	60 890	61 816	62 805	63 857	64 965	66 116	67 293	68 480	Central Asia.....
15 403	15 551	15 702	15 862	16 043	16 252	16 491	16 752	17 026	17 303	17 572	Kazakhstan.....

Table A.17. Annual interpolated mid-year population by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

## Estimates

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Kyrgyzstan.....	4 566	4 629	4 706	4 787	4 861	4 921	4 963	4 991	5 014	5 039
Tajikistan.....	5 765	5 851	5 938	6 027	6 120	6 216	6 319	6 427	6 542	6 662
Turkmenistan.....	4 208	4 287	4 355	4 413	4 466	4 516	4 564	4 610	4 656	4 703
Uzbekistan.....	22 791	23 225	23 640	24 036	24 412	24 770	25 109	25 431	25 749	26 078
Southern Asia.....	1 323 030	1 349 771	1 376 483	1 403 175	1 429 869	1 456 569	1 483 272	1 509 929	1 536 447	1 562 709
Afghanistan.....	18 111	18 853	19 357	19 738	20 171	20 780	21 607	22 601	23 681	24 727
Bangladesh.....	115 170	117 650	120 161	122 683	125 190	127 658	130 089	132 478	134 792	136 986
Bhutan.....	535	541	552	564	578	591	604	616	628	639
India.....	963 923	982 365	1 000 900	1 019 484	1 038 058	1 056 576	1 075 000	1 093 317	1 111 523	1 129 623
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	61 443	62 295	63 136	63 972	64 801	65 623	66 449	67 285	68 123	68 951
Maldives.....	254	259	264	268	274	279	286	294	303	311
Nepal.....	21 576	22 090	22 585	23 058	23 510	23 941	24 347	24 726	25 081	25 419
Pakistan.....	123 777	127 349	131 057	134 843	138 625	142 344	145 978	149 550	153 093	156 665
Sri Lanka.....	18 243	18 367	18 471	18 565	18 663	18 778	18 912	19 062	19 224	19 387
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	1 950 220	1 970 233	1 989 767	2 008 776	2 027 139	2 044 789	2 061 763	2 078 182	2 094 162	2 109 844
Eastern Asia.....	1 464 565	1 476 529	1 488 065	1 499 161	1 509 745	1 519 781	1 529 314	1 538 440	1 547 239	1 555 798
China (9).....	1 240 921	1 251 636	1 261 996	1 271 982	1 281 515	1 290 551	1 299 130	1 307 352	1 315 304	1 323 085
China, Hong Kong SAR (10).....	6 084	6 186	6 300	6 417	6 522	6 606	6 665	6 702	6 725	6 745
China, Macao SAR (11).....	386	393	401	410	418	428	438	449	460	472
China, Taiwan Province of China (12).....	21 356	21 489	21 608	21 722	21 839	21 967	22 109	22 262	22 420	22 570
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	21 862	22 113	22 335	22 537	22 731	22 929	23 133	23 339	23 542	23 733
Japan.....	126 365	126 644	126 893	127 117	127 326	127 524	127 714	127 893	128 058	128 204
Mongolia.....	2 298	2 317	2 336	2 356	2 376	2 397	2 420	2 443	2 469	2 496
Republic of Korea.....	45 293	45 751	46 196	46 621	47 017	47 379	47 706	48 000	48 261	48 493
South-Eastern Asia.....	485 655	493 704	501 702	509 615	517 394	525 008	532 450	539 742	546 923	554 047
Brunei Darussalam.....	297	305	312	319	326	333	340	347	353	359
Cambodia.....	10 656	10 983	11 299	11 601	11 886	12 155	12 405	12 638	12 856	13 066
Indonesia.....	196 934	199 901	202 826	205 725	208 615	211 514	214 427	217 358	220 309	223 286
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	4 846	4 951	5 050	5 145	5 235	5 324	5 410	5 493	5 577	5 662
Malaysia (13).....	20 488	21 018	21 563	22 115	22 661	23 194	23 709	24 208	24 699	25 191
Myanmar.....	43 902	44 452	45 027	45 611	46 181	46 720	47 225	47 702	48 149	48 564
Philippines.....	69 784	71 402	73 031	74 672	76 326	77 992	79 673	81 365	83 052	84 711
Singapore.....	3 526	3 638	3 752	3 861	3 955	4 029	4 077	4 104	4 129	4 177
Thailand.....	59 467	60 130	60 847	61 585	62 299	62 953	63 539	64 069	64 550	64 995
Timor-Leste.....	844	855	862	867	873	884	901	923	947	972
Viet Nam.....	74 910	76 069	77 133	78 116	79 036	79 910	80 743	81 534	82 302	83 063
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	483 018	490 944	498 822	506 621	514 301	521 836	529 213	536 442	543 544	550 555
Caribbean.....	36 162	36 567	36 965	37 357	37 736	38 102	38 454	38 792	39 118	39 435
Anguilla (14).....	10	10	10	11	11	11	12	12	12	12
Antigua and Barbuda.....	69	70	72	73	75	76	77	78	79	80
Aruba (15).....	80	83	85	87	89	91	93	95	97	99
Bahamas.....	280	284	287	291	294	298	303	308	313	319
Barbados.....	266	267	268	269	270	272	272	273	274	275
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba (15).....	15	15	15	15	15	14	14	14	14	14
British Virgin Islands (14).....	19	20	20	20	20	20	21	21	22	22
Cayman Islands (14).....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44	45	47	48
Cuba.....	10 888	10 939	10 990	11 039	11 085	11 126	11 165	11 200	11 229	11 250
Curaçao (15).....	144	142	140	137	134	132	130	129	128	129
Dominica.....	71	71	71	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
Dominican Republic.....	7 819	7 953	8 084	8 214	8 343	8 471	8 599	8 725	8 850	8 974
Grenada.....	100	101	102	102	102	103	103	104	104	104
Guadeloupe (2).....	404	408	413	418	421	422	420	416	411	406
Haiti.....	7 745	7 887	8 031	8 175	8 319	8 464	8 609	8 754	8 900	9 047
Jamaica.....	2 534	2 559	2 584	2 609	2 633	2 655	2 675	2 693	2 709	2 725
Martinique (2).....	369	372	376	380	384	387	390	393	395	396
Montserrat (14).....	10	9	8	7	6	5	5	4	5	5

Table A.17. Annual interpolated mid-year population by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates

Population (thousands)											Region, subregion, country and area
2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
5 075	5 124	5 184	5 255	5 335	5 422	5 518	5 622	5 731	5 845	5 959	Kyrgyzstan.....
6 789	6 923	7 063	7 210	7 365	7 527	7 698	7 875	8 060	8 253	8 454	Tajikistan.....
4 755	4 810	4 870	4 936	5 008	5 087	5 174	5 268	5 366	5 466	5 565	Turkmenistan.....
26 428	26 804	27 205	27 627	28 065	28 516	28 977	29 449	29 933	30 426	30 930	Uzbekistan.....
1 588 624	1 614 165	1 639 340	1 664 131	1 688 535	1 712 555	1 736 167	1 759 388	1 782 322	1 805 108	1 827 847	Southern Asia.....
25 654	26 433	27 101	27 722	28 395	29 186	30 117	31 161	32 270	33 371	34 414	Afghanistan.....
139 036	140 921	142 660	144 304	145 925	147 575	149 273	151 006	152 761	154 517	156 256	Bangladesh.....
649	657	665	672	678	686	693	702	710	719	728	Bhutan.....
1 147 610	1 165 486	1 183 209	1 200 670	1 217 726	1 234 281	1 250 288	1 265 780	1 280 842	1 295 601	1 310 152	India.....
69 762	70 555	71 336	72 121	72 925	73 763	74 635	75 540	76 482	77 466	78 492	Iran (Islamic Republic of).....
320	327	335	343	353	366	380	397	416	435	455	Maldives.....
25 745	26 067	26 383	26 667	26 884	27 013	27 041	26 989	26 917	26 906	27 015	Nepal.....
160 304	164 023	167 808	171 649	175 526	179 425	183 340	187 280	191 261	195 305	199 427	Pakistan.....
19 545	19 696	19 842	19 984	20 124	20 262	20 398	20 533	20 663	20 789	20 908	Sri Lanka.....
2 125 348	2 140 698	2 155 915	2 171 102	2 186 376	2 201 807	2 217 430	2 233 184	2 248 917	2 264 410	2 279 490	Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....
1 564 192	1 572 445	1 580 577	1 588 649	1 596 730	1 604 859	1 613 053	1 621 274	1 629 442	1 637 445	1 645 184	Eastern Asia.....
1 330 776	1 338 409	1 345 994	1 353 569	1 361 169	1 368 811	1 376 498	1 384 206	1 391 883	1 399 454	1 406 848	China (9).....
6 770	6 802	6 840	6 882	6 925	6 966	7 007	7 047	7 089	7 135	7 186	China, Hong Kong SAR (10).....
483	494	505	515	526	538	551	564	577	590	602	China, Macao SAR (11).....
											China, Taiwan Province of China (12).....
22 706	22 824	22 927	23 019	23 105	23 188	23 269	23 347	23 422	23 492	23 557	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....
23 904	24 055	24 188	24 310	24 428	24 549	24 673	24 801	24 930	25 058	25 184	Japan.....
128 326	128 423	128 494	128 539	128 555	128 542	128 499	128 424	128 314	128 169	127 985	Mongolia.....
2 526	2 559	2 594	2 632	2 674	2 720	2 770	2 825	2 882	2 940	2 998	Republic of Korea.....
48 701	48 880	49 035	49 182	49 347	49 546	49 786	50 061	50 346	50 608	50 823	South-Eastern Asia.....
561 156	568 253	575 338	582 453	589 646	596 947	604 377	611 911	619 474	626 965	634 306	Brunei Darussalam.....
365	370	375	379	384	389	394	399	404	410	415	Cambodia.....
13 273	13 478	13 680	13 884	14 094	14 312	14 541	14 780	15 026	15 275	15 521	Indonesia.....
226 289	229 318	232 374	235 470	238 621	241 834	245 116	248 452	251 805	255 128	258 383	Lao People's Dem. Republic.....
5 752	5 846	5 945	6 047	6 149	6 249	6 348	6 445	6 541	6 640	6 741	Malaysia (13).....
25 691	26 202	26 720	27 236	27 735	28 208	28 651	29 068	29 469	29 867	30 271	Myanmar.....
48 950	49 301	49 621	49 930	50 250	50 601	50 991	51 414	51 852	52 281	52 681	Philippines.....
86 326	87 889	89 405	90 902	92 414	93 967	95 570	97 213	98 872	100 513	102 113	Singapore.....
4 266	4 402	4 579	4 776	4 967	5 131	5 264	5 369	5 454	5 526	5 592	Thailand.....
65 416	65 813	66 182	66 531	66 867	67 195	67 518	67 836	68 145	68 439	68 715	Timor-Leste.....
995	1 016	1 036	1 055	1 074	1 094	1 113	1 133	1 153	1 174	1 196	Viet Nam.....
83 833	84 618	85 420	86 243	87 092	87 968	88 871	89 802	90 753	91 714	92 677	Latin America and the Caribbean.....
557 501	564 385	571 202	577 963	584 678	591 352	597 995	604 599	611 144	617 596	623 934	Caribbean.....
39 746	40 049	40 344	40 635	40 925	41 217	41 515	41 815	42 109	42 381	42 622	Anguilla (14).....
12	13	13	13	13	13	14	14	14	14	14	Antigua and Barbuda.....
81	83	84	85	87	88	89	90	92	93	94	Aruba (15).....
100	101	101	101	101	102	102	103	103	104	104	Bahamas.....
325	331	337	344	350	355	360	364	367	371	374	Barbados.....
276	277	279	280	281	282	283	284	284	285	285	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba (15).....
14	15	17	18	20	21	22	23	24	24	25	British Virgin Islands (14).....
23	24	25	26	27	28	28	29	29	29	29	Cayman Islands (14).....
49	51	52	54	55	57	58	59	60	61	62	Cuba.....
11 262	11 261	11 251	11 237	11 227	11 226	11 237	11 257	11 283	11 307	11 325	Curaçao (15).....
130	133	137	141	145	149	152	155	157	158	160	Dominica.....
71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	Dominican Republic.....
9 097	9 219	9 339	9 458	9 577	9 695	9 813	9 931	10 048	10 165	10 282	Grenada.....
105	105	105	105	106	106	107	107	108	109	110	Guadeloupe (2).....
403	402	402	404	405	406	406	404	403	401	400	Haiti.....
9 195	9 345	9 495	9 647	9 798	9 949	10 100	10 251	10 401	10 549	10 696	Jamaica.....
2 740	2 754	2 768	2 782	2 796	2 810	2 826	2 842	2 859	2 875	2 891	Martinique (2).....
397	398	398	398	397	395	392	388	385	381	378	Montserrat (14).....
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	

**Table A.17. Annual interpolated mid-year population by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Estimates**

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Puerto Rico (16).....	3 568	3 596	3 622	3 644	3 660	3 669	3 670	3 664	3 654	3 642
Saint Barthélemy (2).....	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	42	42	43	43	44	44	45	45	46	46
Saint Lucia.....	147	149	151	153	155	157	158	159	161	162
Saint Martin (French part) (2).....	27	27	27	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	109
Sint Maarten (Dutch part) (15).....	31	31	32	32	32	33	33	33	33	33
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1 254	1 258	1 260	1 262	1 264	1 267	1 272	1 277	1 284	1 290
Turks and Caicos Islands (14).....	16	17	18	18	19	20	22	23	25	27
United States Virgin Islands (16).....	107	108	108	109	109	109	109	109	108	108
Central America.....	124 554	126 742	128 913	131 065	133 201	135 322	137 426	139 517	141 617	143 755
Belize.....	207	214	222	230	239	247	255	262	269	277
Costa Rica.....	3 546	3 632	3 719	3 804	3 885	3 962	4 034	4 101	4 164	4 225
El Salvador.....	5 629	5 690	5 746	5 798	5 845	5 888	5 927	5 962	5 994	6 024
Guatemala.....	10 408	10 647	10 888	11 134	11 387	11 651	11 925	12 209	12 500	12 797
Honduras.....	5 709	5 875	6 046	6 220	6 397	6 575	6 752	6 929	7 106	7 283
Mexico.....	91 663	93 147	94 611	96 056	97 485	98 900	100 298	101 685	103 081	104 515
Nicaragua.....	4 652	4 742	4 828	4 911	4 991	5 069	5 145	5 219	5 292	5 365
Panama.....	2 740	2 796	2 854	2 912	2 971	3 030	3 090	3 149	3 209	3 269
South America.....	322 302	327 635	332 944	338 199	343 365	348 412	353 333	358 133	362 810	367 365
Argentina.....	34 828	35 246	35 657	36 063	36 467	36 871	37 276	37 682	38 088	38 492
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	7 622	7 779	7 937	8 097	8 257	8 418	8 580	8 743	8 906	9 069
Brazil.....	162 020	164 615	167 209	169 785	172 319	174 790	177 196	179 538	181 809	184 006
Chile.....	14 381	14 587	14 786	14 978	15 163	15 342	15 516	15 684	15 850	16 015
Colombia.....	36 421	37 076	37 724	38 364	38 999	39 630	40 256	40 875	41 484	42 076
Ecuador.....	11 455	11 703	11 951	12 198	12 442	12 681	12 915	13 143	13 370	13 596
Falkland Islands (Malvinas) (17).....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
French Guiana (2).....	137	142	146	151	157	163	170	179	187	195
Guyana.....	761	761	758	754	750	747	745	745	745	746
Paraguay.....	4 777	4 888	4 998	5 108	5 216	5 323	5 428	5 532	5 633	5 731
Peru.....	24 299	24 754	25 211	25 658	26 078	26 460	26 799	27 101	27 372	27 624
Suriname.....	442	448	454	460	465	471	477	482	488	494
Uruguay.....	3 224	3 247	3 270	3 291	3 308	3 320	3 325	3 326	3 324	3 321
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....	21 931	22 386	22 838	23 289	23 740	24 192	24 646	25 100	25 552	25 997
Australia/New Zealand.....	21 668	21 907	22 140	22 371	22 606	22 850	23 103	23 365	23 646	23 960
Australia (18).....	17 993	18 189	18 387	18 587	18 788	18 991	19 195	19 401	19 624	19 880
New Zealand (19).....	3 675	3 717	3 752	3 784	3 818	3 859	3 908	3 963	4 022	4 080
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	7 722	7 890	8 062	8 236	8 408	8 575	8 735	8 890	9 045	9 206
Melanesia.....	6 683	6 838	6 997	7 159	7 318	7 473	7 623	7 769	7 915	8 068
Fiji.....	775	784	793	800	806	811	814	815	816	818
New Caledonia (2).....	193	198	203	208	213	217	221	225	229	233
Papua New Guinea.....	5 187	5 314	5 447	5 582	5 716	5 848	5 975	6 099	6 223	6 354
Solomon Islands.....	359	370	380	391	402	413	424	435	447	459
Vanuatu.....	168	172	175	178	181	185	189	194	199	204
Micronesia.....	455	462	468	474	480	485	489	492	495	497
Guam (16).....	146	148	150	152	154	155	156	157	158	158
Kiribati.....	78	79	80	82	83	84	86	87	89	90
Marshall Islands.....	50	51	50	50	50	51	51	52	53	54
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	108	108	108	108	108	107	107	107	107	107
Nauru.....	11	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10
Northern Mariana Islands (16).....	46	48	50	53	56	57	58	58	58	57
Palau.....	17	18	18	18	19	19	19	20	20	20
Polynesia (20).....	583	590	597	603	610	616	623	630	636	641
American Samoa (16).....	53	54	55	56	57	58	58	59	59	60
Cook Islands (21).....	19	19	19	18	18	18	18	18	19	19
French Polynesia (2).....	218	222	227	232	236	241	245	249	253	256

Table A.17. Annual interpolated mid-year population by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates

Population (thousands)											Region, subregion, country and area
2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
3 632	3 624	3 616	3 608	3 597	3 580	3 560	3 537	3 504	3 454	3 382	Puerto Rico (16).....
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	Saint Barthélemy (2).....
47	47	48	48	49	49	49	50	50	51	51	Saint Kitts and Nevis.....
163	165	168	170	172	174	176	177	178	178	179	Saint Lucia.....
34	35	36	37	37	38	37	37	36	36	36	Saint Martin (French part) (2).....
109	109	109	108	108	108	108	108	109	109	109	St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....
33	33	33	33	34	34	35	36	38	39	40	Sint Maarten (Dutch part) (15).....
1 296	1 303	1 308	1 314	1 321	1 328	1 336	1 345	1 354	1 362	1 370	Trinidad and Tobago.....
28	29	30	31	32	33	33	34	35	35	36	Turks and Caicos Islands (14).....
108	107	107	107	106	106	106	106	105	105	105	United States Virgin Islands (16).....
145 951	148 213	150 533	152 888	155 249	157 591	159 908	162 203	164 473	166 722	168 949	Central America.....
284	291	299	307	315	322	330	338	346	353	361	Belize.....
4 286	4 345	4 405	4 463	4 521	4 577	4 633	4 688	4 742	4 795	4 848	Costa Rica.....
6 052	6 079	6 106	6 132	6 158	6 184	6 211	6 238	6 266	6 295	6 325	El Salvador.....
13 096	13 397	13 700	14 006	14 316	14 630	14 949	15 271	15 596	15 923	16 252	Guatemala.....
7 459	7 634	7 809	7 981	8 151	8 317	8 481	8 641	8 799	8 956	9 113	Honduras.....
106 005	107 560	109 171	110 815	112 464	114 093	115 695	117 274	118 827	120 355	121 858	Mexico.....
5 439	5 514	5 590	5 667	5 746	5 824	5 903	5 983	6 062	6 143	6 223	Nicaragua.....
3 330	3 392	3 454	3 516	3 579	3 643	3 706	3 771	3 835	3 901	3 968	Panama.....
371 805	376 123	380 325	384 439	388 503	392 544	396 572	400 582	404 562	408 494	412 363	South America.....
38 893	39 290	39 684	40 080	40 483	40 896	41 320	41 755	42 196	42 638	43 075	Argentina.....
9 232	9 395	9 558	9 721	9 885	10 049	10 213	10 378	10 542	10 707	10 870	Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....
186 127	188 167	190 130	192 030	193 887	195 714	197 515	199 287	201 036	202 764	204 472	Brazil.....
16 183	16 355	16 530	16 708	16 886	17 063	17 234	17 400	17 572	17 759	17 969	Chile.....
42 648	43 201	43 738	44 255	44 750	45 223	45 663	46 076	46 495	46 968	47 521	Colombia.....
13 826	14 059	14 297	14 536	14 774	15 011	15 244	15 474	15 707	15 952	16 212	Ecuador.....
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	Falkland Islands (Malvinas) (17).....
203	210	216	222	228	233	238	244	249	255	261	French Guiana (2).....
746	746	746	747	748	749	752	755	759	763	767	Guyana.....
5 824	5 913	5 998	6 081	6 164	6 248	6 334	6 422	6 510	6 600	6 689	Paraguay.....
27 866	28 102	28 333	28 562	28 793	29 028	29 264	29 507	29 774	30 090	30 471	Peru.....
499	505	511	517	523	529	535	541	547	553	559	Suriname.....
3 322	3 325	3 332	3 340	3 350	3 359	3 369	3 379	3 389	3 400	3 412	Uruguay.....
26 432	26 850	27 248	27 636	28 031	28 440	28 888	29 361	29 781	30 043	30 082	Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....
24 314	24 712	25 149	25 610	26 074	26 525	26 957	27 372	27 773	28 164	28 547	Australia/New Zealand.....
20 179	20 526	20 916	21 332	21 751	22 155	22 538	22 904	23 255	23 596	23 932	Australia (18).....
4 135	4 186	4 233	4 278	4 323	4 370	4 419	4 468	4 519	4 568	4 615	New Zealand (19).....
9 376	9 559	9 752	9 951	10 151	10 348	10 542	10 732	10 922	11 115	11 312	Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....
8 232	8 410	8 600	8 796	8 994	9 188	9 377	9 562	9 746	9 932	10 122	Melanesia.....
822	828	836	845	854	860	863	865	866	866	869	Fiji.....
236	240	243	247	250	254	257	261	264	268	271	New Caledonia (2).....
6 495	6 647	6 809	6 976	7 145	7 311	7 472	7 631	7 788	7 947	8 108	Papua New Guinea.....
470	481	492	503	515	528	542	556	571	587	603	Solomon Islands.....
209	214	219	225	230	236	243	250	257	264	271	Vanuatu.....
498	499	500	501	502	504	506	510	514	518	523	Micronesia.....
158	159	159	159	159	159	160	160	160	161	162	Guam (16).....
92	94	97	99	101	103	105	106	108	109	111	Kiribati.....
55	56	56	56	56	56	57	57	57	57	57	Marshall Islands.....
106	105	104	104	103	103	103	105	106	107	109	Micronesia (Fed. States of).....
10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	Nauru.....
57	56	55	55	54	54	54	54	55	55	56	Northern Mariana Islands (16).....
20	20	19	19	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	Palau.....
646	649	652	654	655	657	659	660	662	665	667	Polynesia (20).....
60	59	58	57	57	56	56	56	56	56	56	American Samoa (16).....
19	19	19	19	19	18	18	18	18	18	18	Cook Islands (21).....
259	261	263	264	265	266	268	269	270	272	273	French Polynesia (2).....

**Table A.17. Annual interpolated mid-year population by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Estimates**

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Niue (21).....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Samoa.....	170	171	172	173	174	174	175	176	177	179
Tokelau (21).....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1
Tonga.....	96	96	97	97	97	98	98	99	100	100
Tuvalu.....	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	10
Wallis and Futuna Islands (2).....	14	14	14	14	15	15	15	15	15	15
Europe and Northern America.....	1 021 448	1 024 939	1 028 252	1 031 466	1 034 683	1 037 985	1 041 388	1 044 898	1 048 567	1 052 449
Europe.....	726 994	727 020	726 669	726 142	725 705	725 558	725 772	726 312	727 134	728 150
Eastern Europe.....	309 435	308 637	307 645	306 498	305 241	303 918	302 545	301 148	299 793	298 558
Belarus.....	10 078	10 045	10 009	9 970	9 924	9 872	9 811	9 746	9 679	9 617
Bulgaria.....	8 379	8 292	8 212	8 138	8 067	7 998	7 931	7 866	7 804	7 745
Czechia.....	10 358	10 350	10 338	10 323	10 306	10 289	10 271	10 252	10 239	10 239
Hungary.....	10 349	10 332	10 308	10 280	10 249	10 221	10 193	10 167	10 141	10 114
Poland.....	38 459	38 510	38 545	38 564	38 568	38 557	38 530	38 489	38 442	38 400
Republic of Moldova (22).....	4 341	4 316	4 286	4 255	4 226	4 203	4 187	4 178	4 173	4 168
Romania.....	22 965	22 806	22 638	22 466	22 298	22 137	21 989	21 853	21 720	21 578
Russian Federation.....	148 227	148 021	147 730	147 361	146 916	146 405	145 831	145 216	144 611	144 081
Slovakia.....	5 375	5 385	5 391	5 395	5 398	5 399	5 400	5 400	5 400	5 399
Ukraine (23).....	50 904	50 580	50 187	49 747	49 289	48 838	48 402	47 980	47 582	47 217
Northern Europe.....	93 177	93 411	93 658	93 916	94 181	94 454	94 727	95 008	95 335	95 757
Channel Islands (24).....	143	144	145	147	148	148	149	150	150	151
Denmark (25).....	5 233	5 255	5 278	5 300	5 322	5 341	5 358	5 373	5 387	5 403
Estonia.....	1 433	1 418	1 410	1 406	1 404	1 399	1 392	1 383	1 373	1 364
Faroe Islands (26).....	46	46	46	46	46	47	47	47	47	48
Finland (27).....	5 119	5 137	5 152	5 164	5 176	5 188	5 200	5 213	5 227	5 242
Iceland.....	268	270	273	275	278	280	283	285	288	291
Ireland.....	3 592	3 620	3 651	3 688	3 731	3 783	3 842	3 908	3 980	4 058
Isle of Man (14).....	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	78	79	80
Latvia.....	2 508	2 479	2 453	2 431	2 408	2 384	2 359	2 333	2 306	2 279
Lithuania.....	3 627	3 604	3 580	3 555	3 529	3 502	3 474	3 445	3 414	3 381
Norway (28).....	4 367	4 393	4 420	4 447	4 474	4 499	4 523	4 546	4 570	4 598
Sweden.....	8 836	8 859	8 869	8 871	8 873	8 882	8 898	8 921	8 951	8 991
United Kingdom (29).....	57 932	58 114	58 307	58 510	58 716	58 923	59 124	59 326	59 561	59 873
Southern Europe.....	144 332	144 333	144 283	144 276	144 436	144 847	145 542	146 478	147 562	148 662
Albania.....	3 113	3 099	3 100	3 111	3 123	3 129	3 130	3 126	3 118	3 105
Andorra.....	64	64	64	64	64	65	67	70	73	76
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	3 829	3 764	3 736	3 734	3 743	3 751	3 756	3 759	3 762	3 764
Croatia.....	4 617	4 575	4 532	4 492	4 456	4 428	4 408	4 396	4 389	4 384
Gibraltar (14).....	29	29	29	30	31	31	32	32	33	33
Greece.....	10 746	10 832	10 906	10 970	11 028	11 082	11 134	11 182	11 219	11 235
Holy See (30).....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Italy.....	57 174	57 065	56 904	56 743	56 656	56 692	56 875	57 183	57 565	57 948
Malta.....	377	380	384	387	391	394	396	399	401	403
Montenegro.....	620	620	618	616	615	614	613	613	614	615
North Macedonia.....	1 983	1 989	2 000	2 012	2 024	2 035	2 043	2 049	2 053	2 057
Portugal.....	10 091	10 134	10 175	10 214	10 255	10 297	10 341	10 386	10 430	10 471
San Marino.....	26	26	27	27	27	27	28	28	29	29
Serbia (31).....	9 884	9 856	9 785	9 685	9 581	9 488	9 411	9 346	9 292	9 243
Slovenia.....	1 991	1 989	1 987	1 987	1 988	1 988	1 987	1 987	1 988	1 990
Spain (32).....	39 787	39 909	40 035	40 202	40 454	40 825	41 319	41 920	42 596	43 308
Western Europe.....	180 050	180 639	181 084	181 452	181 847	182 339	182 958	183 679	184 445	185 172
Austria.....	7 990	8 018	8 033	8 041	8 051	8 069	8 098	8 134	8 176	8 217
Belgium.....	10 186	10 208	10 224	10 237	10 255	10 282	10 319	10 365	10 419	10 480
France (33).....	57 802	58 012	58 221	58 444	58 704	59 015	59 384	59 803	60 252	60 698
Germany.....	81 139	81 324	81 399	81 403	81 390	81 401	81 454	81 535	81 614	81 646
Liechtenstein.....	31	31	32	32	33	33	34	34	34	34

Table A.17. Annual interpolated mid-year population by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates

Population (thousands)											Region, subregion, country and area
2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	Niue (21).....
180	181	182	183	185	186	187	189	191	192	194	Samoa.....
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Tokelau (21).....
101	102	103	103	104	104	104	103	102	101	101	Tonga.....
10	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	Tuvalu.....
15	15	14	14	13	13	12	12	12	12	12	Wallis and Futuna Islands (2).....
1 056 575	1 060 972	1 065 607	1 070 369	1 075 106	1 079 700	1 084 102	1 088 319	1 092 366	1 096 283	1 100 090	Europe and Northern America.....
729 288	730 547	731 939	733 416	734 923	736 413	737 851	739 225	740 542	741 818	743 059	Europe.....
297 501	296 647	295 988	295 500	295 141	294 873	294 691	294 590	294 534	294 479	294 391	Eastern Europe.....
9 562	9 517	9 481	9 453	9 433	9 421	9 415	9 417	9 424	9 432	9 439	Belarus.....
7 687	7 631	7 577	7 524	7 474	7 425	7 379	7 334	7 290	7 246	7 200	Bulgaria.....
10 258	10 299	10 358	10 425	10 488	10 537	10 567	10 581	10 587	10 591	10 601	Czechia.....
10 086	10 056	10 024	9 992	9 959	9 927	9 896	9 864	9 834	9 805	9 778	Hungary.....
38 369	38 354	38 353	38 357	38 352	38 330	38 287	38 227	38 158	38 091	38 034	Poland.....
4 159	4 146	4 130	4 113	4 098	4 086	4 079	4 076	4 075	4 073	4 071	Republic of Moldova (22).....
21 417	21 234	21 034	20 830	20 638	20 472	20 337	20 227	20 133	20 036	19 925	Romania.....
143 672	143 403	143 266	143 249	143 327	143 479	143 703	143 994	144 325	144 665	144 985	Russian Federation.....
5 399	5 399	5 399	5 399	5 401	5 404	5 409	5 415	5 422	5 429	5 436	Slovakia.....
46 891	46 607	46 366	46 159	45 971	45 792	45 620	45 454	45 287	45 112	44 922	Ukraine (23).....
96 307	97 002	97 821	98 708	99 586	100 398	101 123	101 774	102 369	102 943	103 519	Northern Europe.....
152	153	155	156	158	160	161	162	163	164	165	Channel Islands (24).....
5 422	5 444	5 470	5 498	5 526	5 555	5 583	5 611	5 638	5 664	5 689	Denmark (25).....
1 356	1 349	1 344	1 340	1 336	1 332	1 328	1 323	1 319	1 316	1 315	Estonia.....
48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	Faroe Islands (26).....
5 259	5 277	5 298	5 319	5 342	5 366	5 390	5 415	5 439	5 461	5 481	Finland (27).....
295	300	305	311	316	320	323	326	327	329	330	Iceland.....
4 141	4 231	4 325	4 416	4 495	4 554	4 591	4 608	4 615	4 627	4 652	Ireland.....
80	81	82	84	84	85	85	85	84	83	83	Isle of Man (14).....
2 252	2 225	2 198	2 171	2 145	2 119	2 094	2 069	2 045	2 021	1 998	Latvia.....
3 344	3 303	3 259	3 213	3 167	3 124	3 083	3 046	3 009	2 971	2 932	Lithuania.....
4 632	4 673	4 719	4 771	4 827	4 886	4 948	5 014	5 079	5 142	5 200	Norway (28).....
9 039	9 096	9 163	9 236	9 313	9 390	9 467	9 543	9 618	9 692	9 765	Sweden.....
60 288	60 821	61 455	62 145	62 829	63 460	64 022	64 525	64 984	65 423	65 860	United Kingdom (29).....
149 676	150 579	151 383	152 066	152 613	153 016	153 255	153 334	153 292	153 188	153 065	Southern Europe.....
3 087	3 063	3 034	3 003	2 973	2 948	2 929	2 914	2 904	2 896	2 891	Albania.....
79	81	83	84	84	84	84	82	81	79	78	Andorra.....
3 765	3 765	3 763	3 754	3 736	3 705	3 661	3 605	3 543	3 482	3 429	Bosnia and Herzegovina.....
4 378	4 371	4 362	4 353	4 341	4 328	4 313	4 296	4 277	4 256	4 233	Croatia.....
33	33	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	Gibraltar (14).....
11 225	11 185	11 120	11 040	10 959	10 888	10 829	10 781	10 741	10 701	10 660	Greece.....
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Holy See (30).....
58 281	58 543	58 748	58 922	59 106	59 325	59 589	59 879	60 167	60 410	60 578	Italy.....
405	406	408	409	412	414	418	422	426	430	434	Malta.....
616	618	620	621	623	624	625	626	626	627	627	Montenegro.....
2 060	2 063	2 065	2 067	2 069	2 071	2 072	2 074	2 076	2 078	2 079	North Macedonia.....
10 508	10 543	10 573	10 595	10 604	10 596	10 569	10 526	10 473	10 418	10 368	Portugal.....
29	30	30	30	31	31	32	32	33	33	33	San Marino.....
9 194	9 146	9 101	9 060	9 023	8 991	8 964	8 940	8 919	8 898	8 877	Serbia (31).....
1 995	2 002	2 012	2 023	2 034	2 043	2 051	2 058	2 063	2 067	2 071	Slovenia.....
44 019	44 729	45 429	46 069	46 584	46 931	47 084	47 063	46 931	46 778	46 672	Spain (32).....
185 804	186 319	186 747	187 142	187 583	188 126	188 782	189 528	190 347	191 208	192 084	Western Europe.....
8 254	8 285	8 314	8 342	8 373	8 410	8 454	8 502	8 556	8 615	8 679	Austria.....
10 547	10 619	10 698	10 779	10 860	10 939	11 014	11 085	11 154	11 221	11 288	Belgium.....
61 120	61 509	61 869	62 209	62 543	62 880	63 222	63 564	63 894	64 194	64 453	France (33).....
81 603	81 472	81 278	81 066	80 900	80 827	80 856	80 973	81 174	81 450	81 787	Germany.....
35	35	35	35	36	36	36	37	37	37	37	Liechtenstein.....

**Table A.17. Annual interpolated mid-year population by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Estimates**

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Luxembourg.....	408	414	420	426	431	436	440	444	447	452
Monaco.....	31	31	31	32	32	32	32	33	33	33
Netherlands (34).....	15 468	15 563	15 655	15 746	15 836	15 926	16 018	16 110	16 201	16 287
Switzerland.....	6 996	7 038	7 069	7 092	7 115	7 144	7 179	7 220	7 268	7 324
Northern America.....	294 454	297 919	301 582	305 324	308 978	312 427	315 616	318 586	321 432	324 299
Bermuda (14).....	63	64	64	64	65	65	65	66	66	66
Canada.....	29 164	29 458	29 742	30 022	30 303	30 588	30 880	31 178	31 488	31 815
Greenland (26).....	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	57	57	57
Saint Pierre and Miquelon (2).....	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
USA (35).....	265 164	268 335	271 714	275 175	278 548	281 711	284 608	287 279	289 816	292 355

\* The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in "Standard country or area codes for statistical use" (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

a The designation "more developed" and "less developed" regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

b More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

c Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

d The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <http://unohrls.org/about-ldcs/>.

e Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

f The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <http://unohrls.org/about-ldcs/>.

g The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS). Further information is available at <http://unohrls.org/about-sids/>.

h The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.

i Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.

j Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.

k Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.

l Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.

m Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.

n Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.

o Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.

p Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report (<https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/>). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.

1 Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

2 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.

3 Including Zanzibar.

4 Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

5 Including Nagorno-Karabakh.

6 Refers to the whole country.

7 Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

8 Including East Jerusalem.

9 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.

10 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

11 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

(continued on next page)



**Table A.17. Annual interpolated mid-year population by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates

Population (thousands)											Region, subregion, country and area
2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
458	466	475	485	497	508	519	531	543	555	567	Luxembourg.....
34	34	35	35	35	36	36	36	37	37	38	Monaco.....
16 367	16 440	16 507	16 568	16 626	16 683	16 738	16 792	16 844	16 893	16 938	Netherlands (34).....
7 387	7 458	7 537	7 623	7 714	7 809	7 907	8 008	8 109	8 206	8 297	Switzerland.....
327 287	330 425	333 668	336 953	340 182	343 287	346 251	349 093	351 824	354 464	357 031	Northern America.....
66	66	66	66	66	65	65	65	64	64	64	Bermuda (14).....
32 164	32 537	32 931	33 338	33 746	34 148	34 539	34 922	35 297	35 664	36 027	Canada.....
57	57	57	57	57	57	57	56	56	56	56	Greenland (26).....
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	Saint Pierre and Miquelon (2).....
294 994	297 759	300 608	303 486	306 308	309 011	311 584	314 044	316 401	318 673	320 878	USA (35).....

12 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

13 Including Sabah and Sarawak.

14 For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

15 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.

16 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.

17 A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

18 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.

19 For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.

20 Including Pitcairn.

21 For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include this area.

22 Including Transnistria.

23 Including Crimea.

24 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

25 For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.

26 For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include this area.

27 Including Åland Islands.

28 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

29 Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.

30 Refers to the Vatican City State.

31 Including Kosovo.

32 Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.

33 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.

34 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).

35 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.

**Table A.18. Annual interpolated mid-year population by region, subregion, country and area: medium variant, 2016-2035**

**Medium variant**

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
<b>World</b> .....	7 464 022	7 547 859	7 631 091	7 713 468	7 794 799	7 874 966	7 953 953	8 031 800	8 108 605	8 184 437
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	1 260 479	1 264 146	1 267 559	1 270 630	1 273 304	1 275 555	1 277 414	1 278 957	1 280 293	1 281 504
Less developed regions (c).....	6 203 543	6 283 713	6 363 532	6 442 838	6 521 494	6 599 411	6 676 539	6 752 843	6 828 312	6 902 933
Least developed countries (d).....	963 520	986 385	1 009 691	1 033 389	1 057 438	1 081 819	1 106 522	1 131 527	1 156 817	1 182 377
Other less developed countries (e)....	5 240 024	5 297 327	5 353 841	5 409 449	5 464 056	5 517 592	5 570 017	5 621 316	5 671 495	5 720 556
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	4 758 019	4 831 087	4 904 155	4 977 204	5 050 208	5 123 129	5 195 907	5 268 467	5 340 725	5 412 610
Land-locked Developing Countries (f)	485 277	496 988	508 906	520 973	533 143	545 397	557 731	570 142	582 636	595 213
Small Island Developing States (g).....	69 515	70 158	70 792	71 429	72 076	72 737	73 410	74 087	74 758	75 416
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	1 240 426	1 246 648	1 252 546	1 258 043	1 263 093	1 267 675	1 271 833	1 275 656	1 279 271	1 282 772
Middle-income countries (h).....	5 520 843	5 580 423	5 639 084	5 696 667	5 753 052	5 808 122	5 861 850	5 914 318	5 965 676	6 016 032
Upper-middle-income countries (h)...	2 585 694	2 604 262	2 622 070	2 638 958	2 654 816	2 669 551	2 683 160	2 695 747	2 707 480	2 718 487
Lower-middle-income countries (h)...	2 935 150	2 976 160	3 017 014	3 057 709	3 098 235	3 138 572	3 178 690	3 218 571	3 258 196	3 297 544
Low-income countries (h).....	699 951	717 952	736 589	755 850	775 711	796 190	817 257	838 779	860 577	882 519
No income group available.....	2 802	2 835	2 871	2 908	2 944	2 979	3 013	3 047	3 081	3 115
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	1 213 041	1 244 222	1 275 921	1 308 064	1 340 598	1 373 486	1 406 729	1 440 353	1 474 410	1 508 935
Asia (k).....	4 476 608	4 519 040	4 560 667	4 601 371	4 641 055	4 679 661	4 717 156	4 753 501	4 788 666	4 822 629
Europe (l).....	744 269	745 415	746 419	747 183	747 636	747 747	747 544	747 090	746 481	745 791
Latin America and the Caribbean (m)...	630 145	636 233	642 217	648 121	653 962	659 744	665 451	671 063	676 552	681 896
Northern America (n).....	359 525	361 942	364 296	366 601	368 870	371 108	373 318	375 508	377 684	379 851
Oceania (o).....	40 436	41 006	41 571	42 128	42 678	43 220	43 755	44 285	44 811	45 335
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	984 734	1 011 429	1 038 627	1 066 283	1 094 366	1 122 851	1 151 744	1 181 069	1 210 870	1 241 174
Eastern Africa.....	400 427	411 397	422 563	433 905	445 406	457 053	468 849	480 808	492 951	505 292
Burundi.....	10 488	10 827	11 175	11 531	11 891	12 255	12 625	12 999	13 379	13 764
Comoros.....	796	814	832	851	870	888	907	926	946	965
Djibouti.....	929	944	959	974	988	1 002	1 016	1 030	1 043	1 056
Eritrea.....	3 377	3 413	3 453	3 497	3 546	3 601	3 662	3 728	3 796	3 866
Ethiopia.....	103 603	106 400	109 224	112 079	114 964	117 876	120 813	123 771	126 751	129 749
Kenya.....	49 052	50 221	51 393	52 574	53 771	54 986	56 215	57 459	58 715	59 981
Madagascar.....	24 894	25 571	26 262	26 969	27 691	28 427	29 178	29 943	30 720	31 510
Malawi.....	17 205	17 670	18 143	18 629	19 130	19 648	20 181	20 728	21 288	21 857
Mauritius (1).....	1 262	1 264	1 267	1 270	1 272	1 273	1 275	1 276	1 276	1 277
Mayotte (2).....	246	253	260	266	273	280	286	293	300	307
Mozambique.....	27 830	28 649	29 496	30 366	31 255	32 163	33 089	34 035	35 000	35 985
Réunion (2).....	870	876	883	889	895	902	908	914	921	927
Rwanda.....	11 669	11 981	12 302	12 627	12 952	13 277	13 600	13 924	14 250	14 577
Seychelles.....	96	96	97	98	98	99	99	100	100	101
Somalia.....	14 186	14 589	15 008	15 443	15 893	16 360	16 842	17 339	17 851	18 377
South Sudan.....	10 833	10 911	10 976	11 062	11 194	11 381	11 619	11 891	12 176	12 458
Uganda.....	39 649	41 167	42 729	44 270	45 741	47 124	48 433	49 701	50 976	52 294
United Republic of Tanzania (3).....	53 049	54 660	56 313	58 005	59 734	61 498	63 299	65 136	67 014	68 934
Zambia.....	16 363	16 854	17 352	17 861	18 384	18 921	19 470	20 033	20 608	21 197
Zimbabwe.....	14 030	14 237	14 439	14 645	14 863	15 092	15 331	15 581	15 841	16 110
Middle Africa.....	159 065	164 039	169 122	174 308	179 595	184 980	190 464	196 049	201 741	207 543
Angola.....	28 842	29 817	30 810	31 825	32 866	33 934	35 027	36 149	37 299	38 478
Cameroon.....	23 927	24 566	25 216	25 876	26 546	27 224	27 912	28 608	29 315	30 032
Central African Republic.....	4 538	4 596	4 666	4 745	4 830	4 920	5 017	5 119	5 227	5 338
Chad.....	14 562	15 017	15 478	15 947	16 426	16 915	17 414	17 921	18 437	18 961
Congo.....	4 981	5 111	5 244	5 381	5 518	5 657	5 798	5 941	6 086	6 235
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	78 789	81 399	84 068	86 791	89 561	92 378	95 241	98 152	101 115	104 134
Equatorial Guinea.....	1 215	1 262	1 309	1 356	1 403	1 450	1 497	1 543	1 590	1 637
Gabon.....	2 008	2 065	2 119	2 173	2 226	2 279	2 332	2 384	2 436	2 488

Table A.18. Annual interpolated mid-year population by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	
8 259 277	8 333 078	8 405 863	8 477 661	8 548 487	8 618 349	8 687 228	8 755 084	8 821 863	8 887 524	<b>World</b> .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....
1 282 616	1 283 620	1 284 521	1 285 319	1 286 010	1 286 608	1 287 121	1 287 542	1 287 853	1 288 044	More developed regions (b).....
6 976 660	7 049 459	7 121 342	7 192 342	7 262 477	7 331 742	7 400 106	7 467 542	7 534 010	7 599 480	Less developed regions (c).....
1 208 188	1 234 236	1 260 517	1 287 026	1 313 759	1 340 705	1 367 851	1 395 183	1 422 690	1 450 358	Least developed countries (d).....
5 768 473	5 815 222	5 860 825	5 905 316	5 948 719	5 991 037	6 032 256	6 072 358	6 111 320	6 149 122	Other less developed countries (e)....
5 484 071	5 555 085	5 625 639	5 695 738	5 765 376	5 834 529	5 903 162	5 971 243	6 038 735	6 105 606	Less dev. regions, excl. China.....
607 867	620 588	633 378	646 242	659 183	672 196	685 278	698 427	711 642	724 922	Land-locked Developing Countries (f)
76 060	76 689	77 304	77 904	78 488	79 056	79 606	80 141	80 662	81 171	Small Island Developing States (g).....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....
1 286 191	1 289 514	1 292 734	1 295 826	1 298 770	1 301 574	1 304 248	1 306 774	1 309 127	1 311 290	High-income countries (h).....
6 065 390	6 113 710	6 161 007	6 207 293	6 252 578	6 296 872	6 340 170	6 382 439	6 423 634	6 463 723	Middle-income countries (h).....
2 728 795	2 738 383	2 747 283	2 755 526	2 763 138	2 770 146	2 776 568	2 782 410	2 787 668	2 792 345	Upper-middle-income countries (h)...
3 336 595	3 375 327	3 413 723	3 451 767	3 489 440	3 526 727	3 563 602	3 600 029	3 635 966	3 671 378	Lower-middle-income countries (h)...
904 546	926 670	948 904	971 289	993 853	1 016 583	1 039 456	1 062 484	1 085 682	1 109 059	Low-income countries (h).....
3 150	3 184	3 218	3 253	3 287	3 320	3 354	3 387	3 420	3 452	No income group available.....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....
1 543 926	1 579 365	1 615 247	1 651 569	1 688 321	1 725 498	1 763 089	1 801 081	1 839 455	1 878 194	Africa (j).....
4 855 357	4 886 833	4 917 086	4 946 161	4 974 092	5 000 885	5 026 527	5 051 001	5 074 285	5 096 362	Asia (k).....
745 041	744 219	743 327	742 356	741 303	740 175	738 985	737 739	736 443	735 101	Europe (l).....
687 086	692 122	696 997	701 709	706 254	710 627	714 825	718 851	722 707	726 395	Latin America and the Caribbean (m)...
382 011	384 164	386 312	388 458	390 599	392 738	394 869	396 979	399 044	401 051	Northern America (n).....
45 856	46 376	46 893	47 408	47 919	48 427	48 931	49 432	49 929	50 421	Oceania (o).....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....
1 271 982	1 303 275	1 335 038	1 367 249	1 399 888	1 432 946	1 466 410	1 500 263	1 534 481	1 569 046	Sub-Saharan Africa.....
517 833	530 561	543 462	556 515	569 705	583 023	596 466	610 023	623 683	637 437	Eastern Africa.....
14 155	14 551	14 952	15 360	15 773	16 192	16 618	17 049	17 487	17 932	Burundi.....
984	1 004	1 024	1 043	1 063	1 083	1 103	1 123	1 143	1 164	Comoros.....
1 069	1 081	1 093	1 105	1 117	1 128	1 139	1 150	1 160	1 170	Djibouti.....
3 937	4 010	4 084	4 161	4 240	4 322	4 405	4 490	4 577	4 664	Eritrea.....
132 766	135 797	138 839	141 890	144 944	148 001	151 059	154 117	157 175	160 231	Ethiopia.....
61 258	62 544	63 839	65 141	66 450	67 763	69 081	70 399	71 715	73 026	Kenya.....
32 311	33 124	33 948	34 781	35 622	36 472	37 329	38 194	39 067	39 949	Madagascar.....
22 437	23 027	23 627	24 234	24 849	25 472	26 101	26 736	27 376	28 022	Malawi.....
1 277	1 276	1 276	1 275	1 274	1 273	1 271	1 269	1 267	1 264	Mauritius (1).....
314	321	328	336	343	350	358	365	373	381	Mayotte (2).....
36 989	38 012	39 053	40 111	41 185	42 275	43 381	44 501	45 637	46 786	Mozambique.....
933	938	944	949	955	960	965	970	974	979	Réunion (2).....
14 906	15 236	15 568	15 900	16 234	16 570	16 906	17 243	17 582	17 922	Rwanda.....
101	102	102	102	103	103	103	103	104	104	Seychelles.....
18 915	19 466	20 029	20 605	21 191	21 788	22 396	23 014	23 641	24 277	Somalia.....
12 733	13 006	13 278	13 555	13 839	14 130	14 425	14 724	15 026	15 328	South Sudan.....
53 664	55 072	56 513	57 972	59 438	60 911	62 394	63 886	65 384	66 889	Uganda.....
70 896	72 900	74 946	77 034	79 163	81 334	83 546	85 798	88 088	90 416	United Republic of Tanzania (3)....
21 798	22 412	23 039	23 677	24 326	24 985	25 655	26 335	27 024	27 722	Zambia.....
16 390	16 680	16 979	17 285	17 596	17 912	18 233	18 557	18 883	19 212	Zimbabwe.....
213 455	219 475	225 603	231 840	238 186	244 640	251 199	257 860	264 616	271 462	Middle Africa.....
39 688	40 929	42 200	43 502	44 835	46 198	47 593	49 017	50 471	51 953	Angola.....
30 759	31 497	32 244	33 001	33 766	34 540	35 323	36 115	36 915	37 722	Cameroon.....
5 454	5 572	5 694	5 817	5 942	6 068	6 195	6 323	6 450	6 577	Central African Republic.....
19 491	20 030	20 576	21 129	21 690	22 259	22 834	23 415	24 003	24 597	Chad.....
6 386	6 540	6 697	6 857	7 020	7 185	7 353	7 523	7 696	7 871	Congo.....
107 206	110 332	113 514	116 751	120 047	123 400	126 808	130 270	133 780	137 337	Dem. Republic of the Congo.....
1 684	1 732	1 779	1 827	1 874	1 920	1 966	2 013	2 059	2 106	Equatorial Guinea.....
2 539	2 591	2 642	2 693	2 744	2 796	2 847	2 898	2 950	3 002	Gabon.....

Table A.18. Annual interpolated mid-year population by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Medium variant

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Sao Tome and Principe .....	203	207	211	215	219	223	228	232	237	242
Southern Africa .....	63 915	64 834	65 739	66 630	67 504	68 358	69 192	70 007	70 807	71 596
Botswana .....	2 160	2 205	2 254	2 304	2 352	2 397	2 441	2 484	2 526	2 568
Eswatini .....	1 114	1 125	1 136	1 148	1 160	1 172	1 185	1 198	1 210	1 224
Lesotho .....	2 075	2 092	2 108	2 125	2 142	2 159	2 176	2 192	2 210	2 228
Namibia .....	2 358	2 403	2 448	2 495	2 541	2 587	2 634	2 680	2 727	2 774
South Africa .....	56 208	57 010	57 793	58 558	59 309	60 042	60 756	61 453	62 134	62 803
Western Africa .....	361 327	371 160	381 202	391 440	401 861	412 460	423 239	434 205	445 371	456 742
Benin .....	10 872	11 175	11 485	11 801	12 123	12 451	12 785	13 124	13 470	13 822
Burkina Faso .....	18 646	19 193	19 751	20 321	20 903	21 497	22 103	22 721	23 352	23 995
Cabo Verde .....	531	537	544	550	556	562	568	573	579	584
Côte d'Ivoire .....	23 823	24 437	25 069	25 717	26 378	27 054	27 742	28 444	29 160	29 888
Gambia .....	2 149	2 214	2 280	2 348	2 417	2 487	2 558	2 631	2 705	2 780
Ghana .....	28 482	29 121	29 767	30 418	31 073	31 732	32 395	33 063	33 734	34 409
Guinea .....	11 738	12 068	12 414	12 771	13 133	13 497	13 866	14 239	14 618	15 004
Guinea-Bissau .....	1 782	1 828	1 874	1 921	1 968	2 015	2 063	2 112	2 160	2 209
Liberia .....	4 587	4 702	4 819	4 937	5 058	5 180	5 305	5 432	5 561	5 692
Mali .....	17 965	18 512	19 078	19 658	20 251	20 856	21 474	22 106	22 753	23 416
Mauritania .....	4 164	4 283	4 403	4 526	4 650	4 775	4 902	5 030	5 160	5 291
Niger .....	20 789	21 602	22 443	23 311	24 207	25 131	26 084	27 066	28 080	29 126
Nigeria .....	185 960	190 873	195 875	200 964	206 140	211 401	216 747	222 182	227 713	233 343
Saint Helena (4) .....	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Senegal .....	14 994	15 419	15 854	16 296	16 744	17 196	17 654	18 117	18 586	19 062
Sierra Leone .....	7 329	7 488	7 650	7 813	7 977	8 141	8 306	8 472	8 639	8 806
Togo .....	7 510	7 698	7 889	8 082	8 279	8 478	8 681	8 887	9 096	9 308
Northern Africa and Western Asia .....	490 571	499 497	508 326	517 106	525 869	534 624	543 345	551 999	560 538	568 928
Northern Africa .....	228 307	232 793	237 294	241 781	246 233	250 635	254 985	259 284	263 541	267 761
Algeria .....	40 551	41 389	42 228	43 053	43 851	44 617	45 350	46 053	46 731	47 388
Egypt .....	94 447	96 443	98 424	100 388	102 334	104 258	106 157	108 032	109 887	111 728
Libya .....	6 492	6 581	6 679	6 777	6 871	6 959	7 041	7 119	7 194	7 268
Morocco .....	35 126	35 581	36 029	36 472	36 911	37 345	37 773	38 194	38 606	39 010
Sudan .....	39 847	40 813	41 802	42 813	43 849	44 909	45 992	47 095	48 216	49 353
Tunisia .....	11 304	11 433	11 565	11 695	11 819	11 936	12 047	12 152	12 251	12 347
Western Sahara .....	539	553	567	582	597	612	626	640	654	668
Western Asia .....	262 264	266 704	271 032	275 325	279 637	283 988	288 360	292 715	296 997	301 167
Armenia .....	2 936	2 945	2 952	2 958	2 963	2 968	2 972	2 975	2 977	2 977
Azerbaijan (5) .....	9 736	9 845	9 950	10 048	10 139	10 223	10 300	10 370	10 435	10 496
Bahrain .....	1 426	1 494	1 569	1 641	1 702	1 748	1 784	1 812	1 838	1 865
Cyprus (6) .....	1 170	1 180	1 189	1 199	1 207	1 216	1 223	1 231	1 238	1 245
Georgia (7) .....	4 015	4 009	4 003	3 997	3 989	3 980	3 969	3 956	3 943	3 929
Iraq .....	36 611	37 553	38 434	39 310	40 223	41 179	42 165	43 171	44 182	45 187
Israel .....	8 109	8 244	8 382	8 519	8 656	8 790	8 923	9 055	9 187	9 319
Jordan .....	9 554	9 786	9 965	10 102	10 203	10 269	10 301	10 312	10 321	10 340
Kuwait .....	3 957	4 056	4 137	4 207	4 271	4 329	4 380	4 428	4 473	4 518
Lebanon .....	6 714	6 819	6 859	6 856	6 825	6 769	6 685	6 585	6 485	6 397
Oman .....	4 479	4 666	4 829	4 975	5 107	5 223	5 324	5 412	5 494	5 573
Qatar .....	2 654	2 725	2 782	2 832	2 881	2 931	2 980	3 029	3 076	3 122
Saudi Arabia .....	32 443	33 101	33 703	34 269	34 814	35 341	35 845	36 329	36 797	37 249
State of Palestine (8) .....	4 636	4 747	4 863	4 981	5 101	5 223	5 346	5 469	5 594	5 718
Syrian Arab Republic .....	17 466	17 096	16 945	17 070	17 501	18 276	19 365	20 638	21 915	23 062
Turkey .....	79 828	81 116	82 340	83 430	84 339	85 043	85 562	85 957	86 316	86 705
United Arab Emirates .....	9 361	9 487	9 631	9 771	9 890	9 991	10 082	10 165	10 245	10 324
Yemen .....	27 168	27 835	28 499	29 162	29 826	30 491	31 155	31 818	32 480	33 140
Central and Southern Asia .....	1 920 243	1 944 109	1 967 866	1 991 424	2 014 709	2 037 699	2 060 389	2 082 737	2 104 698	2 126 237
Central Asia .....	69 673	70 867	72 052	73 212	74 339	75 427	76 475	77 486	78 465	79 416
Kazakhstan .....	17 831	18 080	18 320	18 551	18 777	18 995	19 205	19 407	19 601	19 788

Table A.18. Annual interpolated mid-year population by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	
247	252	257	263	268	274	280	285	291	297	Sao Tome and Principe .....
72 373	73 137	73 890	74 632	75 364	76 086	76 798	77 499	78 189	78 866	Southern Africa.....
2 610	2 651	2 693	2 734	2 774	2 815	2 855	2 895	2 935	2 975	Botswana.....
1 237	1 251	1 265	1 281	1 298	1 317	1 337	1 358	1 380	1 401	Eswatini.....
2 246	2 266	2 286	2 306	2 325	2 344	2 363	2 382	2 400	2 418	Lesotho.....
2 821	2 868	2 916	2 963	3 011	3 059	3 107	3 155	3 204	3 252	Namibia.....
63 458	64 101	64 731	65 349	65 956	66 552	67 136	67 709	68 270	68 819	South Africa.....
468 321	480 101	492 083	504 261	516 633	529 196	541 946	554 880	567 993	581 280	Western Africa .....
14 180	14 544	14 915	15 291	15 672	16 060	16 453	16 851	17 254	17 663	Benin.....
24 652	25 321	26 003	26 698	27 404	28 122	28 852	29 593	30 344	31 106	Burkina Faso.....
590	595	600	605	610	615	620	624	629	633	Cabo Verde.....
30 630	31 384	32 150	32 926	33 713	34 508	35 313	36 127	36 950	37 783	Côte d'Ivoire.....
2 856	2 934	3 012	3 091	3 171	3 251	3 333	3 415	3 498	3 582	Gambia.....
35 087	35 769	36 454	37 142	37 833	38 528	39 225	39 925	40 627	41 332	Ghana.....
15 397	15 795	16 199	16 608	17 021	17 439	17 861	18 287	18 716	19 150	Guinea.....
2 259	2 309	2 359	2 410	2 461	2 513	2 565	2 618	2 671	2 724	Guinea-Bissau.....
5 825	5 959	6 095	6 233	6 372	6 512	6 654	6 797	6 941	7 086	Liberia.....
24 095	24 789	25 498	26 221	26 957	27 706	28 467	29 239	30 024	30 819	Mali.....
5 423	5 557	5 692	5 829	5 967	6 107	6 248	6 391	6 535	6 681	Mauritania.....
30 204	31 315	32 458	33 636	34 846	36 090	37 367	38 678	40 021	41 396	Niger.....
239 073	244 902	250 830	256 855	262 977	269 195	275 508	281 912	288 406	294 986	Nigeria.....
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	Saint Helena (4).....
19 546	20 036	20 534	21 039	21 551	22 072	22 599	23 134	23 677	24 228	Senegal.....
8 974	9 142	9 310	9 479	9 649	9 818	9 988	10 158	10 328	10 498	Sierra Leone.....
9 524	9 744	9 967	10 193	10 422	10 654	10 889	11 126	11 367	11 609	Togo.....
577 159	585 244	593 206	601 076	608 881	616 626	624 308	631 941	639 537	647 105	Northern Africa and Western Asia.....
271 945	276 090	280 210	284 320	288 433	292 552	296 679	300 818	304 974	309 148	Northern Africa.....
48 022	48 634	49 226	49 801	50 361	50 908	51 444	51 971	52 494	53 016	Algeria.....
113 554	115 367	117 176	118 995	120 832	122 689	124 568	126 469	128 393	130 340	Egypt.....
7 340	7 410	7 477	7 543	7 606	7 668	7 728	7 785	7 842	7 897	Libya.....
39 404	39 789	40 164	40 530	40 887	41 236	41 576	41 906	42 228	42 541	Morocco.....
50 505	51 671	52 851	54 046	55 254	56 475	57 708	58 953	60 208	61 473	Sudan.....
12 438	12 523	12 605	12 682	12 756	12 826	12 893	12 957	13 018	13 078	Tunisia.....
682	696	710	724	737	751	764	777	791	804	Western Sahara.....
305 214	309 154	312 996	316 756	320 448	324 073	327 629	331 122	334 563	337 957	Western Asia.....
2 977	2 976	2 974	2 971	2 967	2 963	2 958	2 952	2 947	2 940	Armenia.....
10 552	10 603	10 651	10 697	10 740	10 781	10 820	10 858	10 893	10 926	Azerbaijan (5).....
1 895	1 926	1 957	1 986	2 013	2 038	2 060	2 081	2 100	2 119	Bahrain.....
1 251	1 257	1 263	1 269	1 275	1 280	1 286	1 291	1 296	1 301	Cyprus (6).....
3 915	3 900	3 885	3 869	3 853	3 837	3 821	3 805	3 788	3 772	Georgia (7).....
46 186	47 183	48 181	49 184	50 194	51 212	52 236	53 267	54 303	55 343	Iraq.....
9 451	9 583	9 715	9 847	9 980	10 113	10 246	10 380	10 515	10 650	Israel.....
10 375	10 426	10 492	10 569	10 655	10 751	10 858	10 974	11 096	11 224	Jordan.....
4 563	4 609	4 656	4 702	4 747	4 791	4 834	4 876	4 918	4 959	Kuwait.....
6 327	6 274	6 237	6 211	6 195	6 187	6 190	6 202	6 220	6 242	Lebanon.....
5 651	5 728	5 802	5 872	5 936	5 995	6 049	6 099	6 148	6 197	Oman.....
3 165	3 207	3 249	3 288	3 327	3 364	3 400	3 434	3 467	3 497	Qatar.....
37 688	38 115	38 531	38 933	39 322	39 699	40 063	40 415	40 752	41 073	Saudi Arabia.....
5 843	5 967	6 092	6 217	6 342	6 467	6 593	6 719	6 845	6 971	State of Palestine (8).....
24 033	24 851	25 537	26 134	26 677	27 160	27 572	27 930	28 260	28 580	Syrian Arab Republic.....
87 142	87 613	88 115	88 633	89 158	89 693	90 242	90 797	91 341	91 864	Turkey.....
10 403	10 481	10 554	10 615	10 661	10 690	10 704	10 706	10 703	10 697	United Arab Emirates.....
33 798	34 454	35 107	35 758	36 407	37 053	37 696	38 336	38 972	39 603	Yemen.....
2 147 322	2 167 939	2 188 084	2 207 761	2 226 970	2 245 702	2 263 937	2 281 652	2 298 822	2 315 426	Central and Southern Asia.....
80 340	81 237	82 114	82 981	83 843	84 705	85 565	86 427	87 292	88 162	Central Asia.....
19 967	20 140	20 308	20 473	20 639	20 805	20 973	21 141	21 311	21 483	Kazakhstan.....

Table A.18. Annual interpolated mid-year population by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Medium variant

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Kyrgyzstan.....	6 074	6 190	6 304	6 416	6 524	6 628	6 728	6 825	6 918	7 010
Tajikistan.....	8 664	8 880	9 101	9 321	9 538	9 750	9 957	10 162	10 363	10 563
Turkmenistan.....	5 662	5 758	5 851	5 942	6 031	6 118	6 202	6 283	6 362	6 438
Uzbekistan.....	31 442	31 960	32 476	32 982	33 469	33 936	34 382	34 809	35 220	35 618
Southern Asia.....	1 850 570	1 873 241	1 895 814	1 918 211	1 940 370	1 962 272	1 983 914	2 005 251	2 026 234	2 046 821
Afghanistan.....	35 383	36 296	37 172	38 042	38 928	39 835	40 754	41 681	42 609	43 532
Bangladesh.....	157 977	159 685	161 377	163 046	164 689	166 303	167 886	169 432	170 937	172 399
Bhutan.....	737	746	754	763	772	780	788	796	803	811
India.....	1 324 517	1 338 677	1 352 642	1 366 418	1 380 004	1 393 409	1 406 632	1 419 656	1 432 456	1 445 012
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	79 564	80 674	81 800	82 914	83 993	85 029	86 023	86 976	87 892	88 775
Maldives.....	476	496	516	531	541	544	541	535	528	522
Nepal.....	27 263	27 633	28 096	28 609	29 137	29 675	30 226	30 770	31 286	31 757
Pakistan.....	203 631	207 906	212 228	216 565	220 892	225 200	229 489	233 757	238 006	242 234
Sri Lanka.....	21 021	21 128	21 229	21 324	21 413	21 497	21 576	21 649	21 717	21 780
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	2 294 101	2 308 228	2 321 770	2 334 623	2 346 709	2 357 973	2 368 407	2 378 049	2 386 971	2 395 226
Eastern Asia.....	1 652 635	1 659 768	1 666 471	1 672 611	1 678 090	1 682 855	1 686 915	1 690 315	1 693 133	1 695 428
China (9).....	1 414 049	1 421 022	1 427 648	1 433 784	1 439 324	1 444 216	1 448 471	1 452 128	1 455 255	1 457 908
China, Hong Kong SAR (10).....	7 244	7 306	7 372	7 436	7 497	7 553	7 604	7 653	7 703	7 756
China, Macao SAR (11).....	613	623	632	640	649	658	667	677	685	694
China, Taiwan Province of China (12).....	23 618	23 675	23 726	23 774	23 817	23 855	23 889	23 918	23 943	23 965
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	25 308	25 430	25 550	25 666	25 779	25 887	25 991	26 090	26 185	26 275
Japan.....	127 763	127 503	127 202	126 860	126 476	126 051	125 585	125 081	124 544	123 976
Mongolia.....	3 056	3 114	3 170	3 225	3 278	3 329	3 378	3 425	3 470	3 514
Republic of Korea.....	50 983	51 096	51 172	51 225	51 269	51 305	51 330	51 344	51 347	51 339
South-Eastern Asia.....	641 467	648 460	655 298	662 012	668 620	675 118	681 492	687 734	693 838	699 798
Brunei Darussalam.....	420	424	429	433	437	442	445	449	453	456
Cambodia.....	15 766	16 009	16 250	16 487	16 719	16 946	17 169	17 386	17 598	17 806
Indonesia.....	261 556	264 651	267 671	270 626	273 524	276 362	279 135	281 844	284 495	287 090
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	6 846	6 953	7 061	7 169	7 276	7 379	7 481	7 581	7 678	7 775
Malaysia (13).....	30 685	31 105	31 528	31 950	32 366	32 776	33 181	33 579	33 969	34 350
Myanmar.....	53 045	53 383	53 708	54 045	54 410	54 806	55 227	55 664	56 101	56 528
Philippines.....	103 664	105 173	106 651	108 117	109 581	111 047	112 509	113 964	115 407	116 833
Singapore.....	5 654	5 708	5 758	5 804	5 850	5 897	5 944	5 990	6 036	6 079
Thailand.....	68 971	69 210	69 428	69 626	69 800	69 951	70 078	70 183	70 266	70 329
Timor-Leste.....	1 219	1 243	1 268	1 293	1 318	1 344	1 369	1 395	1 421	1 447
Viet Nam.....	93 640	94 601	95 546	96 462	97 339	98 169	98 954	99 699	100 414	101 107
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	630 145	636 233	642 217	648 121	653 962	659 744	665 451	671 063	676 552	681 896
Caribbean.....	42 828	43 002	43 164	43 335	43 532	43 762	44 017	44 287	44 554	44 806
Anguilla (14).....	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	16
Antigua and Barbuda.....	95	95	96	97	98	99	100	100	101	102
Aruba (15).....	105	105	106	106	107	107	108	108	108	109
Bahamas.....	378	382	386	389	393	397	401	404	408	411
Barbados.....	286	286	287	287	287	288	288	288	289	289
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba (15).....	25	25	26	26	26	26	27	27	27	27
British Virgin Islands (14).....	29	30	30	30	30	30	31	31	31	31
Cayman Islands (14).....	63	63	64	65	66	66	67	68	69	70
Cuba.....	11 335	11 339	11 338	11 333	11 327	11 317	11 306	11 291	11 275	11 257
Curaçao (15).....	161	162	163	163	164	165	166	166	167	168
Dominica.....	71	71	72	72	72	72	72	73	73	73
Dominican Republic.....	10 398	10 513	10 627	10 739	10 848	10 954	11 056	11 156	11 252	11 346
Grenada.....	110	111	111	112	113	113	113	114	114	115
Guadeloupe (2).....	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	399	399
Haiti.....	10 840	10 982	11 123	11 263	11 403	11 542	11 680	11 818	11 954	12 089
Jamaica.....	2 906	2 921	2 935	2 948	2 961	2 973	2 985	2 996	3 006	3 015
Martinique (2).....	377	376	376	376	375	375	374	373	373	372
Montserrat (14).....	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

Table A.18. Annual interpolated mid-year population by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	
7 100	7 188	7 275	7 361	7 446	7 531	7 616	7 702	7 787	7 873	Kyrgyzstan.....
10 761	10 958	11 155	11 354	11 557	11 765	11 977	12 193	12 415	12 643	Tajikistan.....
6 511	6 581	6 650	6 717	6 782	6 847	6 911	6 974	7 037	7 099	Turkmenistan.....
36 001	36 370	36 727	37 076	37 418	37 756	38 089	38 417	38 742	39 064	Uzbekistan.....
2 066 983	2 086 703	2 105 970	2 124 781	2 143 127	2 160 997	2 178 372	2 195 225	2 211 530	2 227 264	Southern Asia.....
44 449	45 364	46 275	47 185	48 094	49 000	49 904	50 804	51 699	52 587	Afghanistan.....
173 814	175 180	176 498	177 769	178 994	180 171	181 300	182 377	183 403	184 374	Bangladesh.....
818	824	831	837	843	848	853	858	863	867	Bhutan.....
1 457 309	1 469 339	1 481 083	1 492 524	1 503 642	1 514 427	1 524 862	1 534 914	1 544 544	1 553 724	India.....
89 623	90 433	91 208	91 951	92 664	93 348	94 005	94 638	95 250	95 844	Iran (Islamic Republic of).....
519	517	517	518	519	522	525	530	534	538	Maldives.....
32 175	32 539	32 855	33 136	33 390	33 617	33 817	33 993	34 152	34 300	Nepal.....
246 439	250 617	254 764	258 878	262 959	267 003	271 012	274 989	278 938	282 863	Pakistan.....
21 837	21 890	21 938	21 983	22 023	22 060	22 093	22 122	22 147	22 166	Sri Lanka.....
2 402 820	2 409 739	2 416 006	2 421 644	2 426 673	2 431 110	2 434 962	2 438 227	2 440 899	2 442 979	Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....
1 697 208	1 698 464	1 699 225	1 699 521	1 699 380	1 698 820	1 697 850	1 696 471	1 694 679	1 692 472	Eastern Asia.....
1 460 092	1 461 798	1 463 053	1 463 891	1 464 340	1 464 418	1 464 130	1 463 481	1 462 465	1 461 083	China (9).....
7 811	7 869	7 925	7 976	8 019	8 052	8 077	8 094	8 108	8 119	China, Hong Kong SAR (10).....
702	710	718	725	732	739	745	751	757	763	China, Macao SAR (11).....
23 983	23 998	24 007	24 012	24 011	24 005	23 992	23 972	23 945	23 908	China, Taiwan Province of China (12).....
26 362	26 444	26 520	26 590	26 651	26 705	26 751	26 789	26 820	26 843	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....
123 379	122 755	122 107	121 441	120 758	120 063	119 355	118 637	117 907	117 166	Japan.....
3 557	3 598	3 638	3 677	3 716	3 754	3 792	3 830	3 867	3 904	Mongolia.....
51 321	51 294	51 256	51 209	51 152	51 085	51 007	50 917	50 810	50 685	Republic of Korea.....
705 612	711 275	716 781	722 123	727 294	732 291	737 112	741 755	746 220	750 506	South-Eastern Asia.....
459	463	466	468	471	473	476	478	480	482	Brunei Darussalam.....
18 009	18 207	18 402	18 593	18 781	18 967	19 150	19 331	19 509	19 686	Cambodia.....
289 628	292 109	294 533	296 896	299 198	301 439	303 618	305 733	307 783	309 765	Indonesia.....
7 869	7 961	8 052	8 140	8 226	8 310	8 392	8 472	8 550	8 626	Lao People's Dem. Republic.....
34 720	35 080	35 429	35 767	36 095	36 412	36 718	37 012	37 295	37 566	Malaysia (13).....
56 943	57 346	57 736	58 114	58 478	58 829	59 164	59 482	59 782	60 065	Myanmar.....
118 241	119 633	121 006	122 361	123 698	125 015	126 312	127 584	128 827	130 040	Philippines.....
6 120	6 159	6 195	6 230	6 262	6 292	6 320	6 345	6 367	6 386	Singapore.....
70 372	70 394	70 397	70 380	70 346	70 292	70 221	70 132	70 024	69 899	Thailand.....
1 472	1 498	1 523	1 549	1 574	1 599	1 624	1 648	1 672	1 696	Timor-Leste.....
101 779	102 426	103 043	103 624	104 164	104 660	105 118	105 539	105 930	106 296	Viet Nam.....
687 086	692 122	696 997	701 709	706 254	710 627	714 825	718 851	722 707	726 395	Latin America and the Caribbean.....
45 039	45 257	45 460	45 650	45 829	45 996	46 149	46 292	46 425	46 551	Caribbean.....
16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	Anguilla (14).....
102	103	104	104	105	105	106	106	107	107	Antigua and Barbuda.....
109	109	110	110	110	110	111	111	111	111	Aruba (15).....
414	418	421	424	427	430	432	435	438	440	Bahamas.....
289	289	289	289	289	289	289	289	289	289	Barbados.....
27	27	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	29	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba (15).....
31	31	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	British Virgin Islands (14).....
70	71	72	73	73	74	75	75	76	77	Cayman Islands (14).....
11 237	11 216	11 193	11 169	11 142	11 114	11 084	11 052	11 017	10 981	Cuba.....
168	169	170	170	171	171	172	172	173	173	Curaçao (15).....
73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	Dominica.....
11 437	11 525	11 609	11 691	11 770	11 847	11 921	11 992	12 060	12 126	Dominican Republic.....
115	115	115	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	Grenada.....
399	399	400	400	400	400	401	401	401	401	Guadeloupe (2).....
12 221	12 352	12 480	12 607	12 733	12 857	12 980	13 101	13 222	13 341	Haiti.....
3 024	3 031	3 038	3 043	3 048	3 052	3 055	3 057	3 058	3 058	Jamaica.....
371	370	369	369	368	367	366	365	364	363	Martinique (2).....
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	Montserrat (14).....

**Table A.18. Annual interpolated mid-year population by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Medium variant**

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Puerto Rico (16).....	3 283	3 164	3 040	2 933	2 861	2 828	2 830	2 854	2 884	2 907
Saint Barthélemy (2).....	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	52	52	52	53	53	54	54	54	54	55
Saint Lucia.....	180	181	182	183	184	184	185	186	186	187
Saint Martin (French part) (2).....	36	37	37	38	39	39	40	40	41	41
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	109	110	110	111	111	111	112	112	112	112
Sint Maarten (Dutch part) (15).....	41	41	42	42	43	43	44	45	45	46
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1 378	1 384	1 390	1 395	1 399	1 403	1 407	1 409	1 411	1 413
Turks and Caicos Islands (14).....	37	37	38	38	39	39	40	40	41	41
United States Virgin Islands (16).....	105	105	105	105	104	104	104	104	103	103
Central America.....	171 152	173 327	175 472	177 587	179 670	181 722	183 739	185 722	187 669	189 581
Belize.....	368	376	383	390	398	405	412	419	427	434
Costa Rica.....	4 899	4 950	4 999	5 048	5 094	5 139	5 182	5 224	5 264	5 302
El Salvador.....	6 356	6 388	6 421	6 454	6 486	6 519	6 550	6 582	6 613	6 643
Guatemala.....	16 583	16 915	17 248	17 581	17 916	18 250	18 584	18 918	19 250	19 582
Honduras.....	9 271	9 429	9 588	9 746	9 905	10 063	10 221	10 379	10 536	10 692
Mexico.....	123 333	124 777	126 191	127 576	128 933	130 262	131 563	132 834	134 074	135 284
Nicaragua.....	6 304	6 385	6 466	6 546	6 625	6 702	6 779	6 855	6 931	7 008
Panama.....	4 037	4 107	4 177	4 246	4 315	4 382	4 447	4 511	4 574	4 635
South America.....	416 165	419 904	423 581	427 199	430 760	434 260	437 694	441 054	444 329	447 510
Argentina.....	43 508	43 937	44 361	44 781	45 196	45 606	46 010	46 409	46 803	47 192
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	11 032	11 193	11 353	11 513	11 673	11 833	11 993	12 152	12 311	12 468
Brazil.....	206 163	207 834	209 469	211 050	212 559	213 993	215 354	216 642	217 863	219 021
Chile.....	18 209	18 470	18 729	18 952	19 116	19 212	19 250	19 249	19 239	19 241
Colombia.....	48 175	48 910	49 661	50 339	50 883	51 266	51 513	51 673	51 820	52 007
Ecuador.....	16 491	16 785	17 084	17 374	17 643	17 888	18 113	18 324	18 531	18 741
Falkland Islands (Malvinas) (17).....	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3
French Guiana (2).....	268	275	283	291	299	306	314	322	330	337
Guyana.....	771	775	779	783	787	790	794	798	801	805
Paraguay.....	6 778	6 867	6 956	7 045	7 133	7 220	7 306	7 391	7 475	7 558
Peru.....	30 926	31 444	31 989	32 510	32 972	33 359	33 684	33 966	34 236	34 518
Suriname.....	565	571	576	581	587	592	597	602	607	611
Uruguay.....	3 424	3 437	3 449	3 462	3 474	3 485	3 496	3 506	3 516	3 526
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....	29 851	29 402	28 887	28 516	28 436	28 705	29 267	30 017	30 794	31 481
Australia/New Zealand.....	28 922	29 287	29 641	29 986	30 322	30 649	30 967	31 278	31 584	31 886
Australia (18).....	24 263	24 585	24 898	25 203	25 500	25 788	26 069	26 343	26 613	26 880
New Zealand (19).....	4 659	4 702	4 743	4 783	4 822	4 861	4 898	4 935	4 971	5 006
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	11 514	11 720	11 930	12 142	12 356	12 571	12 788	13 007	13 227	13 448
Melanesia.....	10 316	10 514	10 715	10 919	11 123	11 329	11 536	11 744	11 953	12 164
Fiji.....	872	877	883	890	896	903	909	916	923	930
New Caledonia (2).....	274	277	280	283	285	288	291	294	296	299
Papua New Guinea.....	8 272	8 438	8 606	8 776	8 947	9 119	9 292	9 466	9 642	9 818
Solomon Islands.....	619	636	653	670	687	704	721	738	756	773
Vanuatu.....	278	285	293	300	307	314	322	329	337	344
Micronesia.....	528	533	538	543	549	554	560	565	571	576
Guam (16).....	163	164	166	167	169	170	172	173	174	175
Kiribati.....	113	114	116	118	119	121	123	126	128	130
Marshall Islands.....	58	58	58	59	59	60	60	61	61	62
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	110	111	113	114	115	116	117	119	120	121
Nauru.....	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Northern Mariana Islands (16).....	56	57	57	57	58	58	58	59	59	59
Palau.....	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
Polynesia (20).....	670	673	676	680	684	688	693	698	703	708
American Samoa (16).....	56	56	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
Cook Islands (21).....	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
French Polynesia (2).....	275	276	278	279	281	283	284	286	287	289



Table A.18. Annual interpolated mid-year population by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	
2 919	2 924	2 922	2 915	2 905	2 891	2 871	2 848	2 824	2 800	Puerto Rico (16).....
10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	Saint Barthélemy (2).....
55	55	55	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	Saint Kitts and Nevis.....
187	188	188	188	189	189	189	189	189	189	Saint Lucia.....
42	42	42	43	43	44	44	45	45	45	Saint Martin (French part) (2).....
112	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....
46	47	47	48	48	49	49	49	50	50	Sint Maarten (Dutch part) (15).....
1 414	1 414	1 414	1 414	1 413	1 412	1 411	1 410	1 408	1 406	Trinidad and Tobago.....
42	42	43	43	44	44	45	45	45	46	Turks and Caicos Islands (14).....
103	102	102	101	101	100	100	99	98	98	United States Virgin Islands (16).....
191 454	193 290	195 087	196 848	198 571	200 258	201 905	203 511	205 073	206 588	Central America.....
441	448	454	461	468	474	480	487	493	499	Belize.....
5 339	5 373	5 406	5 438	5 468	5 497	5 524	5 550	5 575	5 598	Costa Rica.....
6 673	6 701	6 729	6 755	6 779	6 800	6 819	6 837	6 853	6 869	El Salvador.....
19 912	20 240	20 566	20 891	21 213	21 532	21 849	22 164	22 475	22 782	Guatemala.....
10 847	11 000	11 152	11 302	11 449	11 594	11 737	11 877	12 014	12 148	Honduras.....
136 462	137 609	138 725	139 814	140 876	141 912	142 921	143 900	144 845	145 755	Mexico.....
7 085	7 163	7 241	7 317	7 392	7 465	7 536	7 605	7 673	7 740	Nicaragua.....
4 696	4 755	4 814	4 871	4 928	4 983	5 038	5 092	5 145	5 197	Panama.....
450 592	453 575	456 450	459 211	461 854	464 374	466 771	469 048	471 208	473 256	South America.....
47 576	47 955	48 329	48 696	49 056	49 410	49 757	50 097	50 431	50 758	Argentina.....
12 625	12 781	12 936	13 089	13 240	13 390	13 538	13 684	13 828	13 971	Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....
220 115	221 143	222 107	223 009	223 852	224 636	225 362	226 029	226 636	227 184	Brazil.....
19 260	19 293	19 338	19 394	19 458	19 533	19 618	19 710	19 798	19 879	Chile.....
52 249	52 530	52 835	53 136	53 417	53 674	53 914	54 139	54 350	54 549	Colombia.....
18 955	19 172	19 390	19 606	19 819	20 028	20 233	20 436	20 635	20 832	Ecuador.....
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	Falkland Islands (Malvinas) (17).....
345	353	361	369	378	386	394	402	411	419	French Guiana (2).....
809	812	815	819	822	824	827	829	830	832	Guyana.....
7 639	7 719	7 797	7 874	7 950	8 024	8 097	8 168	8 237	8 304	Paraguay.....
34 815	35 120	35 429	35 735	36 031	36 317	36 596	36 868	37 132	37 388	Peru.....
616	620	624	628	632	636	640	643	647	650	Suriname.....
3 536	3 545	3 553	3 562	3 569	3 577	3 584	3 591	3 597	3 603	Uruguay.....
32 049	32 528	32 932	33 290	33 626	33 936	34 208	34 450	34 672	34 884	Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....
32 185	32 482	32 775	33 065	33 350	33 633	33 912	34 187	34 459	34 726	Australia/New Zealand.....
27 144	27 406	27 666	27 923	28 177	28 429	28 679	28 926	29 170	29 410	Australia (18).....
5 041	5 075	5 109	5 141	5 173	5 203	5 233	5 261	5 289	5 315	New Zealand (19).....
13 671	13 894	14 119	14 343	14 569	14 794	15 020	15 245	15 470	15 695	Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....
12 377	12 590	12 804	13 019	13 234	13 450	13 666	13 883	14 099	14 315	Melanesia.....
937	944	952	959	966	973	979	986	992	998	Fiji.....
301	304	306	309	311	313	316	318	320	322	New Caledonia (2).....
9 995	10 173	10 351	10 530	10 709	10 889	11 069	11 249	11 428	11 607	Papua New Guinea.....
791	809	827	846	865	884	903	923	942	963	Solomon Islands.....
352	360	368	375	383	391	400	408	416	425	Vanuatu.....
582	587	592	598	603	607	612	617	621	626	Micronesia.....
177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	Guam (16).....
132	134	135	137	139	141	143	145	146	148	Kiribati.....
62	63	64	64	65	66	66	67	68	68	Marshall Islands.....
122	123	125	126	127	128	129	130	130	131	Micronesia (Fed. States of).....
11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	Nauru.....
60	60	60	61	61	61	62	62	62	62	Northern Mariana Islands (16).....
18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	Palau.....
712	717	722	727	732	736	741	746	750	755	Polynesia (20).....
55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	American Samoa (16).....
18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	17	17	Cook Islands (21).....
291	292	294	295	297	298	299	301	302	303	French Polynesia (2).....

**Table A.18. Annual interpolated mid-year population by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Medium variant**

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Niue (21).....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Samoa.....	195	195	196	197	198	200	202	205	207	209
Tokelau (21).....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tonga.....	101	102	103	104	106	107	108	109	110	111
Tuvalu.....	11	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Wallis and Futuna Islands (2).....	12	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Europe and Northern America.....	1 103 793	1 107 357	1 110 715	1 113 784	1 116 506	1 118 855	1 120 862	1 122 598	1 124 166	1 125 642
Europe.....	744 269	745 415	746 419	747 183	747 636	747 747	747 544	747 090	746 481	745 791
Eastern Europe.....	294 252	294 056	293 790	293 445	293 013	292 487	291 863	291 152	290 369	289 526
Belarus.....	9 446	9 450	9 453	9 452	9 449	9 443	9 433	9 419	9 404	9 385
Bulgaria.....	7 152	7 102	7 052	7 000	6 948	6 897	6 845	6 792	6 740	6 686
Czechia.....	10 619	10 641	10 666	10 689	10 709	10 725	10 737	10 746	10 752	10 757
Hungary.....	9 753	9 730	9 708	9 685	9 660	9 634	9 606	9 577	9 546	9 514
Poland.....	37 989	37 953	37 922	37 888	37 847	37 797	37 740	37 674	37 599	37 515
Republic of Moldova (22).....	4 066	4 060	4 052	4 043	4 034	4 024	4 013	4 001	3 988	3 974
Romania.....	19 796	19 654	19 506	19 365	19 238	19 128	19 031	18 944	18 860	18 773
Russian Federation.....	145 275	145 530	145 734	145 872	145 934	145 912	145 806	145 629	145 399	145 133
Slovakia.....	5 442	5 448	5 453	5 457	5 460	5 461	5 460	5 458	5 455	5 450
Ukraine (23).....	44 714	44 488	44 246	43 994	43 734	43 467	43 192	42 911	42 626	42 339
Northern Europe.....	104 101	104 677	105 237	105 769	106 261	106 713	107 128	107 515	107 887	108 253
Channel Islands (24).....	167	169	170	172	174	175	176	178	179	180
Denmark (25).....	5 711	5 732	5 752	5 772	5 792	5 813	5 835	5 857	5 879	5 900
Estonia.....	1 317	1 319	1 323	1 326	1 327	1 325	1 322	1 317	1 312	1 307
Faroe Islands (26).....	48	48	48	49	49	49	49	49	50	50
Finland (27).....	5 498	5 511	5 523	5 532	5 541	5 548	5 555	5 561	5 565	5 570
Iceland.....	332	334	337	339	341	343	345	347	349	351
Ireland.....	4 696	4 753	4 819	4 882	4 938	4 983	5 020	5 052	5 080	5 109
Isle of Man (14).....	83	84	84	85	85	85	86	86	86	87
Latvia.....	1 974	1 951	1 928	1 907	1 886	1 867	1 849	1 832	1 815	1 799
Lithuania.....	2 890	2 845	2 801	2 760	2 722	2 690	2 662	2 637	2 614	2 591
Norway (28).....	5 251	5 296	5 338	5 379	5 421	5 466	5 511	5 558	5 605	5 651
Sweden.....	9 836	9 905	9 972	10 036	10 099	10 160	10 219	10 276	10 331	10 385
United Kingdom (29).....	66 298	66 727	67 142	67 530	67 886	68 207	68 498	68 766	69 022	69 274
Southern Europe.....	152 937	152 796	152 638	152 447	152 215	151 945	151 645	151 316	150 963	150 588
Albania.....	2 886	2 884	2 883	2 881	2 878	2 873	2 866	2 858	2 850	2 840
Andorra.....	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	78	78	78
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	3 386	3 352	3 324	3 301	3 281	3 263	3 249	3 237	3 225	3 212
Croatia.....	4 209	4 183	4 156	4 130	4 105	4 082	4 059	4 038	4 016	3 994
Gibraltar (14).....	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
Greece.....	10 615	10 569	10 522	10 473	10 423	10 371	10 317	10 262	10 207	10 155
Holy See (30).....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Italy.....	60 663	60 674	60 627	60 550	60 462	60 367	60 263	60 148	60 019	59 877
Malta.....	436	438	439	440	442	443	444	445	446	447
Montenegro.....	627	628	628	628	628	628	628	628	627	627
North Macedonia.....	2 081	2 082	2 083	2 083	2 083	2 083	2 081	2 079	2 077	2 074
Portugal.....	10 326	10 289	10 256	10 226	10 197	10 168	10 141	10 114	10 087	10 060
San Marino.....	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
Serbia (31).....	8 854	8 830	8 803	8 772	8 737	8 698	8 653	8 605	8 555	8 505
Slovenia.....	2 074	2 076	2 078	2 079	2 079	2 079	2 078	2 077	2 075	2 073
Spain (32).....	46 634	46 647	46 693	46 737	46 755	46 745	46 719	46 679	46 631	46 577
Western Europe.....	192 979	193 886	194 755	195 522	196 146	196 603	196 909	197 107	197 262	197 425
Austria.....	8 747	8 820	8 891	8 955	9 006	9 043	9 067	9 081	9 092	9 104
Belgium.....	11 354	11 420	11 482	11 539	11 590	11 632	11 668	11 699	11 728	11 757
France (33).....	64 668	64 843	64 991	65 130	65 274	65 426	65 585	65 745	65 902	66 051
Germany.....	82 194	82 658	83 124	83 517	83 784	83 900	83 884	83 775	83 636	83 515
Liechtenstein.....	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	39	39	39

Table A.18. Annual interpolated mid-year population by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	Niue (21)
212	214	216	218	220	223	225	227	230	232	Samoa
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Tokelau (21)
112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	Tonga
13	13	13	13	13	13	13	14	14	14	Tuvalu
11	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	Wallis and Futuna Islands (2)
1 127 052	1 128 383	1 129 639	1 130 814	1 131 901	1 132 912	1 133 854	1 134 718	1 135 488	1 136 152	Europe and Northern America
745 041	744 219	743 327	742 356	741 303	740 175	738 985	737 739	736 443	735 101	Europe
288 627	287 674	286 670	285 622	284 535	283 412	282 261	281 088	279 902	278 712	Eastern Europe
9 365	9 343	9 319	9 293	9 265	9 235	9 204	9 172	9 139	9 106	Belarus
6 633	6 579	6 526	6 471	6 417	6 362	6 307	6 251	6 196	6 141	Bulgaria
10 759	10 759	10 756	10 752	10 745	10 736	10 726	10 714	10 702	10 689	Czechia
9 482	9 448	9 413	9 376	9 338	9 299	9 259	9 218	9 175	9 132	Hungary
37 420	37 315	37 200	37 076	36 945	36 805	36 658	36 504	36 343	36 178	Poland
3 959	3 942	3 925	3 906	3 886	3 865	3 843	3 820	3 796	3 772	Republic of Moldova (22)
18 683	18 591	18 497	18 402	18 306	18 210	18 112	18 014	17 915	17 815	Romania
144 834	144 503	144 142	143 756	143 348	142 921	142 480	142 032	141 581	141 133	Russian Federation
5 443	5 436	5 426	5 416	5 403	5 390	5 375	5 358	5 341	5 322	Slovakia
42 049	41 759	41 467	41 175	40 882	40 589	40 297	40 005	39 714	39 425	Ukraine (23)
108 615	108 972	109 323	109 663	109 990	110 305	110 610	110 904	111 190	111 467	Northern Europe
181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	Channel Islands (24)
5 922	5 943	5 963	5 983	6 002	6 020	6 037	6 054	6 069	6 084	Denmark (25)
1 302	1 296	1 291	1 286	1 280	1 274	1 268	1 262	1 256	1 249	Estonia
50	50	50	51	51	51	51	52	52	52	Faroe Islands (26)
5 573	5 576	5 578	5 580	5 581	5 581	5 580	5 579	5 577	5 574	Finland (27)
353	355	356	358	360	361	363	364	365	367	Iceland
5 138	5 167	5 195	5 222	5 248	5 274	5 299	5 324	5 348	5 372	Ireland
87	87	87	88	88	88	89	89	89	89	Isle of Man (14)
1 782	1 767	1 751	1 735	1 720	1 705	1 690	1 676	1 661	1 647	Latvia
2 569	2 548	2 526	2 505	2 485	2 464	2 443	2 423	2 402	2 382	Lithuania
5 697	5 742	5 787	5 832	5 876	5 919	5 961	6 003	6 044	6 084	Norway (28)
10 437	10 488	10 538	10 585	10 630	10 673	10 714	10 753	10 791	10 828	Sweden
69 524	69 772	70 016	70 255	70 485	70 709	70 927	71 140	71 347	71 549	United Kingdom (29)
150 193	149 778	149 348	148 908	148 460	148 006	147 545	147 078	146 602	146 115	Southern Europe
2 831	2 821	2 810	2 799	2 787	2 775	2 763	2 750	2 736	2 721	Albania
78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	Andorra
3 197	3 181	3 163	3 145	3 127	3 108	3 089	3 070	3 050	3 030	Bosnia and Herzegovina
3 971	3 948	3 925	3 901	3 877	3 853	3 829	3 805	3 781	3 756	Croatia
34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	Gibraltar (14)
10 104	10 055	10 007	9 962	9 917	9 874	9 833	9 792	9 752	9 712	Greece
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Holy See (30)
59 721	59 556	59 384	59 208	59 031	58 854	58 676	58 498	58 318	58 136	Italy
448	448	449	449	449	449	448	448	447	446	Malta
627	626	626	625	624	623	622	621	620	618	Montenegro
2 070	2 066	2 062	2 056	2 051	2 044	2 038	2 030	2 023	2 014	North Macedonia
10 032	10 004	9 974	9 944	9 913	9 881	9 849	9 816	9 782	9 748	Portugal
34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	San Marino
8 455	8 405	8 355	8 303	8 250	8 197	8 142	8 087	8 031	7 974	Serbia (31)
2 070	2 067	2 064	2 060	2 056	2 052	2 047	2 043	2 038	2 033	Slovenia
46 519	46 454	46 384	46 309	46 230	46 148	46 061	45 972	45 878	45 780	Spain (32)
197 606	197 795	197 985	198 163	198 318	198 451	198 569	198 669	198 749	198 807	Western Europe
9 119	9 134	9 149	9 164	9 176	9 186	9 195	9 202	9 207	9 212	Austria
11 787	11 817	11 847	11 876	11 904	11 930	11 956	11 981	12 004	12 026	Belgium
66 191	66 324	66 452	66 575	66 696	66 813	66 926	67 034	67 136	67 229	France (33)
83 423	83 346	83 281	83 214	83 136	83 048	82 956	82 860	82 758	82 650	Germany
39	39	39	39	39	40	40	40	40	40	Liechtenstein

**Table A.18. Annual interpolated mid-year population by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Medium variant**

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Luxembourg.....	579	592	604	616	626	635	642	649	655	661
Monaco .....	38	38	39	39	39	40	40	40	40	41
Netherlands (34).....	16 981	17 021	17 060	17 097	17 135	17 173	17 211	17 249	17 286	17 320
Switzerland .....	8 380	8 456	8 526	8 591	8 655	8 715	8 774	8 830	8 884	8 937
Northern America .....	359 525	361 942	364 296	366 601	368 870	371 108	373 318	375 508	377 684	379 851
Bermuda (14).....	63	63	63	63	62	62	62	62	62	62
Canada.....	36 383	36 732	37 075	37 411	37 742	38 068	38 388	38 704	39 017	39 327
Greenland (26).....	56	56	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57
Saint Pierre and Miquelon (2).....	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
USA (35).....	323 016	325 085	327 096	329 065	331 003	332 915	334 805	336 679	338 543	340 400

\* The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in "Standard country or area codes for statistical use" (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

a The designation "more developed" and "less developed" regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

b More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

c Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

d The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/>.

e Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

f The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/>.

g The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS): Further information is available at <http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/>.

h The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.

i Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.

j Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.

k Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.

l Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.

m Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.

n Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.

o Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.

p Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report (<https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/>). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.

1 Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

2 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.

3 Including Zanzibar.

4 Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

5 Including Nagorno-Karabakh.

6 Refers to the whole country.

7 Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

8 Including East Jerusalem.

9 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.

10 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

11 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

(continued on next page)

**Table A.18. Annual interpolated mid-year population by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Medium variant**

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	
667	673	679	685	690	696	702	707	713	718	Luxembourg.....
41	41	41	42	42	42	42	42	43	43	Monaco.....
17 351	17 380	17 406	17 430	17 450	17 468	17 482	17 492	17 499	17 502	Netherlands (34).....
8 989	9 040	9 091	9 139	9 185	9 229	9 271	9 311	9 349	9 386	Switzerland.....
382 011	384 164	386 312	388 458	390 599	392 738	394 869	396 979	399 044	401 051	Northern America.....
61	61	61	61	60	60	60	60	59	59	Bermuda (14).....
39 634	39 939	40 241	40 539	40 834	41 125	41 411	41 693	41 970	42 239	Canada.....
57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	Greenland (26).....
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	Saint Pierre and Miquelon (2).....
342 252	344 101	345 948	347 795	349 642	351 490	353 335	355 163	356 953	358 691	USA (35).....

12 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

13 Including Sabah and Sarawak.

14 For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

15 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.

16 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.

17 A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

18 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.

19 For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.

20 Including Pitcairn.

21 For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include this area.

22 Including Transnistria.

23 Including Crimea.

24 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

25 For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.

26 For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include this area.

27 Including Åland Islands.

28 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

29 Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.

30 Refers to the Vatican City State.

31 Including Kosovo.

32 Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.

33 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.

34 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).

35 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.

**Table A.19. Crude birth rate by region, subregion, country and area:  
estimates and medium variant, 1950-2100**

**Estimates: 1950-2015**

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
<b>World</b> .....	36.9	35.2	31.5	27.7	27.4	24.2	22.2	21.0	20.3	19.5
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	22.3	19.5	16.0	14.4	13.9	12.3	11.2	11.0	11.4	11.1
Less developed regions (c).....	43.7	41.8	37.0	31.9	31.2	27.3	24.9	23.3	22.3	21.2
Least developed countries (d).....	47.8	47.6	46.7	45.2	43.3	41.3	39.5	37.6	35.6	33.5
Other less developed countries (e)....	43.2	41.1	35.8	30.1	29.6	25.3	22.8	21.1	20.1	19.1
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	44.3	43.0	39.4	36.4	33.9	31.2	28.8	27.0	25.5	23.9
Land-locked Developing Countries (f)	45.9	45.5	43.0	43.0	42.4	40.3	38.4	36.5	35.3	33.8
Small Island Developing States (g)....	40.9	39.9	32.6	28.8	27.6	25.7	23.8	22.1	20.7	19.7
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	22.6	20.8	17.4	15.2	14.4	13.8	12.7	12.1	12.1	11.5
Middle-income countries (h).....	41.9	39.6	34.8	29.8	29.4	25.1	22.6	21.1	20.2	19.2
Upper-middle-income countries (h)..	40.8	37.7	31.5	24.3	25.4	19.5	16.9	15.4	15.0	14.8
Lower-middle-income countries (h)..	43.2	41.8	38.9	36.2	33.8	31.0	28.5	26.7	25.1	23.2
Low-income countries (h).....	46.9	47.2	46.8	45.8	44.8	43.5	42.2	40.4	38.7	36.7
No income group available.....	43.8	39.0	29.0	24.3	24.8	22.8	21.3	20.5	19.5	18.4
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	47.9	47.2	46.0	44.7	42.9	40.5	38.9	37.8	37.0	35.9
Asia (k).....	42.0	39.8	34.9	28.8	28.6	24.2	21.6	19.9	18.8	17.6
Europe (l).....	21.5	19.1	15.6	14.3	13.7	11.5	10.3	10.1	10.9	10.9
Latin America and the Caribbean (m)	42.5	40.6	35.0	30.9	28.2	25.7	23.4	21.1	19.0	17.7
Northern America (n).....	24.4	21.4	15.6	15.3	15.5	15.3	14.0	13.7	13.5	12.4
Oceania (o).....	27.8	26.4	23.9	20.8	20.2	19.8	18.8	18.0	18.3	17.4
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	47.3	47.2	47.0	46.3	45.0	43.2	42.2	41.1	39.8	37.9
Eastern Africa.....	49.2	48.7	48.4	47.5	46.4	44.4	43.4	41.6	39.5	36.9
Burundi.....	50.0	48.4	47.7	51.4	51.2	47.9	43.8	42.8	43.1	42.2
Comoros.....	45.0	47.2	45.2	46.0	44.2	40.8	38.3	36.9	35.8	34.4
Djibouti.....	41.0	44.2	44.8	40.8	40.0	38.9	33.2	30.1	26.5	24.2
Eritrea.....	47.5	48.4	46.0	45.2	44.0	38.4	31.9	34.6	37.6	33.9
Ethiopia.....	49.3	48.0	48.6	49.3	48.3	46.6	45.5	41.5	37.3	34.7
Kenya.....	51.2	50.9	51.0	48.6	45.3	40.4	40.6	39.2	37.1	32.9
Madagascar.....	49.1	48.4	47.9	45.2	44.4	44.1	42.8	39.5	36.5	34.1
Malawi.....	49.9	51.8	51.9	50.9	50.0	45.8	44.3	43.3	42.3	37.9
Mauritius (1).....	43.5	43.8	26.8	20.3	21.0	20.4	17.9	16.0	13.3	11.1
Mayotte (2).....	41.2	44.9	47.8	47.1	44.4	36.1	36.1	36.5	36.4	31.7
Mozambique.....	46.3	46.6	47.1	46.2	44.8	45.1	44.9	44.3	41.9	39.6
Réunion (2).....	49.6	43.0	26.8	23.4	24.2	22.0	20.3	19.7	17.9	16.6
Rwanda.....	53.8	50.4	51.0	53.2	49.7	44.8	41.6	38.0	36.1	33.1
Seychelles.....	39.2	38.4	33.3	26.7	24.3	22.1	19.0	19.2	19.0	17.6
Somalia.....	48.9	47.4	46.0	44.4	47.1	49.6	50.1	47.5	45.5	43.0
South Sudan.....	48.2	50.9	49.9	47.5	47.9	46.5	44.6	41.5	39.4	37.1
Uganda.....	50.7	48.8	48.4	49.3	49.7	49.8	49.2	47.8	46.1	42.9
United Republic of Tanzania (3)....	48.7	48.9	47.7	45.8	44.8	43.1	41.7	41.7	41.3	38.9
Zambia.....	47.9	50.0	49.5	47.1	46.2	45.4	45.3	44.9	42.4	39.8
Zimbabwe.....	48.3	48.0	47.4	42.5	38.7	34.0	31.9	32.4	35.2	36.4
Middle Africa.....	45.3	45.8	46.6	46.8	46.6	46.1	45.6	45.2	44.4	42.6
Angola.....	48.5	48.2	51.3	50.4	50.7	49.8	48.5	47.8	46.8	44.2
Cameroon.....	42.2	43.3	45.0	46.5	45.7	43.7	41.8	41.2	40.3	38.3
Central African Republic.....	41.7	43.2	42.1	42.5	42.5	41.5	41.4	41.1	40.0	37.7
Chad.....	46.4	45.6	48.1	50.0	50.6	51.3	51.2	50.3	48.0	45.1
Congo.....	42.1	43.1	43.9	40.5	38.5	37.9	38.4	38.5	37.9	36.0
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	46.1	46.8	46.4	46.3	46.1	46.1	46.0	45.8	45.4	44.0
Equatorial Guinea.....	42.5	40.6	41.9	43.4	42.7	41.5	41.5	40.6	38.9	36.2
Gabon.....	30.2	33.9	37.1	38.4	37.9	36.7	34.4	32.7	32.9	33.2
Sao Tome and Principe.....	47.7	47.1	40.9	41.0	40.5	39.7	39.3	39.6	37.5	34.4
Southern Africa.....	42.4	41.0	38.8	36.7	33.7	28.4	24.7	23.6	24.3	23.4
Botswana.....	47.4	46.6	44.7	42.9	37.1	33.1	29.9	29.1	28.2	27.5
Eswatini.....	48.1	47.8	50.6	48.1	41.1	37.2	33.4	31.9	31.9	28.6

Table A.19. Crude birth rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2015-2100: Medium variant

Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
18.5	17.5	16.6	15.5	14.6	13.8	13.1	12.6	12.1	11.6	<b>World.....</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>UN development groups (a).....</b>
10.6	10.2	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.8	9.7	9.6	More developed regions (b).....
20.1	18.9	17.9	16.5	15.4	14.4	13.6	13.0	12.4	11.8	Less developed regions (c).....
31.6	29.9	28.3	25.2	22.6	20.4	18.5	17.0	15.6	14.5	Least developed countries (d).....
17.9	16.6	15.6	14.3	13.4	12.6	11.9	11.5	11.0	10.7	Other less developed countries (e)....
22.5	21.2	20.0	18.2	16.7	15.4	14.4	13.6	12.9	12.2	Less dev. regions, excl. China.....
31.5	29.3	27.3	24.3	21.6	19.2	17.3	15.7	14.4	13.3	Land-locked Developing Countries (f)
18.5	17.4	16.5	15.0	13.9	13.1	12.3	11.7	11.2	10.8	Small Island Developing States (g).....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>World Bank income groups.....</b>
10.8	10.5	10.2	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	High-income countries (h).....
18.1	16.9	15.9	14.6	13.7	12.9	12.3	11.8	11.4	11.0	Middle-income countries (h).....
14.1	12.7	11.7	10.9	10.6	10.0	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.3	Upper-middle-income countries (h)...
21.6	20.4	19.3	17.4	15.9	14.7	13.8	13.1	12.5	11.9	Lower-middle-income countries (h)...
34.5	32.4	30.4	26.9	23.8	21.1	19.0	17.1	15.6	14.3	Low-income countries (h).....
17.0	16.2	15.8	14.7	13.3	12.7	12.0	11.2	10.7	10.3	No income group available.....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Geographic regions (i).....</b>
33.6	31.6	29.9	27.0	24.1	21.6	19.5	17.8	16.2	14.9	Africa (j).....
16.4	15.2	14.2	12.8	11.8	11.0	10.5	10.1	9.8	9.5	Asia (k).....
10.4	9.8	9.3	9.3	9.6	9.3	9.3	9.6	9.5	9.3	Europe (l).....
16.5	15.3	14.1	12.4	11.2	10.3	9.7	9.3	9.0	8.9	Latin America and the Caribbean (m)...
11.8	11.8	11.7	11.2	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.2	Northern America (n).....
16.7	15.8	15.1	14.2	13.7	13.1	12.4	11.9	11.5	11.0	Oceania (o).....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>SDG regions (p).....</b>
35.5	33.5	31.8	28.4	25.2	22.5	20.2	18.3	16.7	15.3	Sub-Saharan Africa.....
34.2	32.2	30.3	26.5	23.4	20.8	18.7	16.9	15.4	14.1	Eastern Africa.....
39.3	36.3	33.7	30.1	27.1	24.0	21.5	19.5	17.7	16.0	Burundi.....
32.1	29.9	28.0	25.2	22.7	20.3	18.5	16.8	15.3	14.0	Comoros.....
21.7	19.5	17.5	14.9	13.9	12.6	11.4	11.0	10.6	10.1	Djibouti.....
30.6	28.1	27.0	25.2	21.7	19.1	17.4	15.4	13.8	12.7	Eritrea.....
32.6	30.3	27.7	23.3	20.2	17.6	15.4	13.7	12.4	11.4	Ethiopia.....
28.9	27.4	25.9	22.6	19.5	17.3	15.4	13.8	12.6	11.6	Kenya.....
32.8	31.4	29.7	26.4	23.9	21.5	19.4	17.6	16.0	14.5	Madagascar.....
34.3	32.9	31.2	27.1	23.7	21.0	18.6	16.4	14.7	13.3	Malawi.....
10.2	9.9	9.6	8.9	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.6	Mauritius (1).....
28.3	26.3	25.0	22.3	19.0	16.4	14.6	12.9	11.6	10.7	Mayotte (2).....
37.7	35.9	33.9	29.7	26.0	22.9	20.4	18.2	16.4	14.9	Mozambique.....
14.9	14.0	13.5	12.4	11.1	10.4	9.9	9.3	8.8	8.5	Réunion (2).....
32.1	29.2	26.8	23.5	20.6	17.7	15.4	13.6	12.2	11.2	Rwanda.....
16.8	15.0	14.0	13.4	12.7	11.7	11.2	10.7	10.0	9.6	Seychelles.....
41.9	40.9	39.4	34.8	31.1	27.9	24.7	22.2	20.1	18.1	Somalia.....
35.2	33.4	31.5	27.8	24.7	22.0	19.8	17.9	16.3	15.0	South Sudan.....
38.4	35.1	32.2	26.9	22.8	19.6	17.0	15.0	13.4	12.3	Uganda.....
36.9	35.1	33.7	30.6	27.7	25.1	22.8	20.7	18.9	17.3	United Republic of Tanzania (3)....
36.3	34.9	33.4	29.9	26.8	24.3	22.2	20.2	18.5	16.9	Zambia.....
30.8	27.7	26.1	24.0	20.4	17.3	15.7	14.2	12.9	12.2	Zimbabwe.....
39.9	37.6	35.6	31.7	27.8	24.6	22.0	19.7	17.8	16.3	Middle Africa.....
40.9	38.9	37.3	33.9	30.5	27.6	25.1	22.9	20.9	19.2	Angola.....
35.6	33.4	31.5	28.2	25.3	22.7	20.6	18.9	17.3	16.0	Cameroon.....
35.4	34.5	33.2	28.2	23.8	20.7	18.3	16.2	14.8	13.7	Central African Republic.....
42.4	39.9	37.4	32.6	28.3	24.9	22.1	19.8	17.8	16.2	Chad.....
33.0	31.2	30.2	28.2	25.7	23.5	21.7	20.0	18.4	17.0	Congo.....
41.4	38.8	36.6	32.3	27.8	24.2	21.2	18.7	16.6	15.0	Dem. Republic of the Congo.....
33.5	31.4	29.4	25.6	22.6	20.1	18.0	16.3	14.9	13.8	Equatorial Guinea.....
32.0	28.3	25.5	22.9	21.6	19.3	17.4	16.2	14.9	13.7	Gabon.....
31.8	30.2	29.3	26.8	24.1	21.7	19.7	17.9	16.2	14.8	Sao Tome and Principe.....
21.4	19.7	18.4	16.7	15.2	13.9	13.0	12.3	11.7	11.3	Southern Africa.....
25.1	22.3	20.5	18.4	16.1	14.2	13.2	12.2	11.4	11.0	Botswana.....
26.7	24.2	22.9	21.2	18.2	15.9	14.6	13.4	12.6	12.1	Eswatini.....

**Table A.19. Crude birth rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Lesotho.....	42.9	43.2	44.4	41.0	37.2	33.1	30.9	31.1	29.7	28.4
Namibia.....	43.1	42.0	44.0	40.9	39.0	36.3	33.1	29.3	30.0	30.5
South Africa.....	42.1	40.6	37.9	35.9	33.0	27.5	23.8	22.7	23.5	22.6
Western Africa.....	47.4	47.6	47.7	47.0	45.5	44.2	43.4	42.6	41.3	39.7
Benin.....	40.8	45.3	47.0	47.2	46.6	45.3	43.4	41.5	40.0	38.4
Burkina Faso.....	47.2	47.2	47.5	49.0	47.8	47.1	46.7	45.6	43.7	40.8
Cabo Verde.....	48.6	47.0	40.6	42.1	42.3	38.1	30.1	25.9	23.1	21.7
Côte d'Ivoire.....	56.4	53.3	50.8	46.8	44.2	42.5	41.6	40.3	38.0	36.9
Gambia.....	49.7	48.3	47.3	46.5	47.2	46.2	43.7	42.0	41.2	40.4
Ghana.....	44.7	47.7	45.2	42.4	41.3	38.7	36.9	34.5	32.9	31.8
Guinea.....	47.1	45.6	45.9	48.6	48.6	47.3	45.3	43.1	40.8	38.6
Guinea-Bissau.....	46.0	42.0	43.5	50.1	47.8	45.5	42.7	41.2	39.9	38.1
Liberia.....	47.0	48.8	48.7	48.3	46.7	44.2	43.8	41.7	38.6	35.6
Mali.....	51.7	50.1	50.4	49.4	48.7	48.9	48.7	48.7	47.7	44.8
Mauritania.....	48.4	48.5	45.6	42.6	41.2	39.4	38.5	37.7	36.9	35.9
Niger.....	57.2	58.3	56.4	56.8	55.8	55.2	54.2	52.7	50.8	48.7
Nigeria.....	46.1	46.2	46.9	46.4	44.9	43.8	43.3	43.0	41.9	40.5
Senegal.....	51.1	50.3	49.6	47.6	44.0	41.7	40.0	38.7	38.5	37.7
Sierra Leone.....	46.7	47.5	47.6	47.6	46.9	46.1	44.8	43.2	40.7	36.6
Togo.....	47.5	47.7	48.3	46.1	43.3	40.3	39.7	39.8	38.4	35.8
Northern Africa and Western Asia.....	48.2	45.1	41.0	37.4	34.2	30.4	27.3	25.3	24.7	24.8
Northern Africa.....	50.2	47.2	42.6	39.1	35.4	30.7	26.9	25.2	25.5	27.2
Algeria.....	50.1	49.5	46.6	40.8	35.2	28.8	21.6	19.2	23.1	25.3
Egypt.....	51.4	45.3	40.5	38.7	36.0	30.4	27.2	25.2	25.3	28.9
Libya.....	51.0	50.1	49.3	37.0	32.4	26.5	22.8	21.2	21.8	21.6
Morocco.....	51.3	49.7	40.9	36.7	31.2	27.4	23.2	21.8	21.0	21.3
Sudan.....	46.9	46.9	47.0	44.2	42.1	41.6	40.2	38.7	36.6	34.4
Tunisia.....	45.5	45.2	39.1	33.2	29.1	22.9	18.7	16.6	17.0	19.0
Western Sahara.....	48.3	52.0	44.4	39.9	35.2	31.4	27.2	23.9	21.9	22.2
Western Asia.....	46.3	43.1	39.5	35.9	33.1	30.1	27.6	25.4	24.0	22.6
Armenia.....	33.8	34.8	22.5	24.4	23.6	19.2	13.5	13.4	15.1	15.1
Azerbaijan (4).....	39.8	45.1	29.0	27.7	29.7	26.0	19.3	16.4	16.7	19.1
Bahrain.....	45.0	45.6	35.2	32.9	31.4	26.7	23.1	20.4	17.3	16.0
Cyprus (5).....	27.8	24.8	18.8	20.6	19.6	18.1	14.6	12.2	11.7	11.3
Georgia (6).....	22.7	24.3	18.9	18.7	18.3	15.9	13.1	11.7	13.2	14.2
Iraq.....	53.3	43.7	43.7	39.0	38.3	37.2	36.6	34.9	33.4	32.9
Israel.....	33.0	25.5	27.4	23.7	22.7	21.4	21.4	21.2	21.2	21.4
Jordan.....	47.4	53.4	48.8	39.8	36.1	34.7	32.5	31.1	29.9	26.8
Kuwait.....	43.3	44.0	46.8	35.9	27.9	20.3	24.1	21.0	20.9	17.8
Lebanon.....	40.2	37.2	31.4	28.3	27.2	27.2	23.7	18.6	15.6	17.5
Oman.....	49.1	49.1	48.0	48.2	42.9	33.4	26.8	22.4	21.9	21.3
Qatar.....	47.5	40.8	34.5	33.3	24.9	21.2	19.9	18.0	12.6	10.6
Saudi Arabia.....	47.8	47.6	46.4	43.2	38.2	33.3	28.0	25.2	23.3	20.8
State of Palestine (7).....	45.9	52.0	48.7	44.9	45.1	45.6	40.7	35.7	34.0	32.9
Syrian Arab Republic.....	50.8	47.6	46.3	43.0	38.6	33.6	32.4	30.4	30.0	26.1
Turkey.....	49.3	43.7	39.1	32.8	27.8	24.5	22.8	20.5	18.7	17.3
United Arab Emirates.....	49.1	45.6	33.3	30.5	28.5	23.0	17.9	15.4	12.7	11.3
Yemen.....	51.4	54.2	56.1	54.5	53.9	50.2	41.9	38.0	35.4	33.5
Central and Southern Asia.....	43.7	42.3	39.3	37.0	34.5	31.1	28.3	25.8	23.7	21.1
Central Asia.....	37.2	39.7	32.5	32.8	33.0	29.2	23.5	21.1	23.4	24.8
Kazakhstan.....	34.3	33.8	26.0	25.7	25.6	20.6	16.1	16.6	21.6	22.6
Kyrgyzstan.....	33.9	39.4	32.1	32.5	32.9	29.3	24.0	20.6	23.8	28.6
Tajikistan.....	42.7	47.9	41.5	42.0	42.8	37.4	32.7	29.4	30.8	32.2
Turkmenistan.....	40.1	45.0	37.1	35.9	36.7	33.0	25.0	23.4	23.4	27.0
Uzbekistan.....	39.4	43.5	36.3	36.3	36.0	32.7	25.6	21.3	22.4	22.9
Southern Asia.....	44.0	42.4	39.6	37.1	34.5	31.2	28.5	26.0	23.7	20.9
Afghanistan.....	50.3	51.5	51.2	50.0	49.4	48.5	48.9	46.5	42.5	37.1
Bangladesh.....	46.0	48.4	46.3	41.6	37.5	32.8	29.2	25.9	22.4	20.1
Bhutan.....	48.0	49.4	47.9	42.9	40.5	35.4	29.9	24.5	21.0	18.2
India.....	43.6	41.4	38.4	35.5	33.0	30.0	27.6	25.2	22.8	19.6



Table A.19. Crude birth rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2015-2100: Medium variant

Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
27.0	24.9	23.0	20.5	18.5	16.6	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.8	Lesotho.....
28.8	26.4	24.4	21.9	19.8	17.4	15.8	14.5	13.3	12.4	Namibia.....
20.7	19.0	17.8	16.2	14.7	13.5	12.7	12.1	11.6	11.2	South Africa.....
37.4	35.4	33.7	30.4	27.0	24.1	21.7	19.6	17.7	16.2	Western Africa.....
36.4	34.6	32.9	29.6	26.6	24.1	22.0	20.0	18.3	16.7	Benin.....
38.2	35.9	34.0	30.2	26.5	23.5	21.1	18.9	17.0	15.4	Burkina Faso.....
19.7	17.6	15.7	13.4	12.0	10.8	10.0	9.6	9.2	8.9	Cabo Verde.....
35.9	34.3	32.7	29.5	26.9	24.5	22.3	20.5	18.8	17.3	Côte d'Ivoire.....
38.8	36.3	33.7	29.1	25.2	21.8	19.2	17.1	15.4	14.1	Gambia.....
29.6	27.7	26.1	23.6	21.6	19.5	17.8	16.4	14.9	13.8	Ghana.....
36.6	34.6	32.5	28.2	24.8	22.1	19.9	18.0	16.4	15.0	Guinea.....
35.4	32.7	30.5	27.1	24.2	21.6	19.5	17.7	16.1	14.8	Guinea-Bissau.....
33.2	31.6	30.0	26.8	23.8	21.4	19.3	17.4	15.7	14.4	Liberia.....
41.8	39.5	37.5	33.0	28.4	24.7	21.7	19.2	17.1	15.4	Mali.....
33.9	31.9	30.1	27.3	25.1	22.9	21.1	19.5	18.0	16.7	Mauritania.....
46.3	44.2	42.2	37.8	33.1	28.8	25.2	22.1	19.6	17.5	Niger.....
38.1	36.0	34.3	31.0	27.5	24.5	22.0	19.8	17.9	16.5	Nigeria.....
34.7	32.2	30.4	27.6	24.8	22.3	20.3	18.5	16.8	15.4	Senegal.....
33.7	31.1	28.7	24.7	21.4	18.7	16.6	14.9	13.6	12.7	Sierra Leone.....
33.3	31.5	30.2	27.5	24.6	22.4	20.4	18.5	16.9	15.4	Togo.....
22.9	20.7	19.1	17.5	16.2	14.6	13.6	12.8	12.0	11.3	Northern Africa and Western Asia.....
25.4	22.8	20.9	19.6	18.1	16.3	15.1	14.1	13.0	12.2	Northern Africa.....
24.7	20.5	17.3	15.4	15.4	13.2	11.8	11.6	10.9	10.1	Algeria.....
26.5	23.6	21.7	21.0	18.9	16.8	15.5	14.0	12.8	11.9	Egypt.....
19.0	16.7	14.9	13.4	12.7	11.3	10.6	10.5	10.0	9.6	Libya.....
19.1	17.2	15.7	13.9	12.7	11.4	10.5	9.9	9.4	9.0	Morocco.....
32.4	30.7	29.4	26.4	23.5	21.4	19.6	18.0	16.5	15.2	Sudan.....
17.7	15.4	13.4	12.2	12.1	10.8	10.0	10.1	9.6	9.2	Tunisia.....
20.3	18.6	17.0	14.8	13.5	12.4	11.6	11.2	10.8	10.5	Western Sahara.....
20.6	18.9	17.4	15.6	14.4	13.0	12.0	11.4	10.7	10.2	Western Asia.....
14.2	12.3	10.8	10.6	10.9	9.6	9.5	9.9	9.4	9.2	Armenia.....
17.1	13.9	12.2	12.0	10.8	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.3	Azerbaijan (4).....
14.2	12.5	11.6	9.9	8.5	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.9	Bahrain.....
10.6	9.4	8.7	8.6	8.3	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.5	Cyprus (5).....
13.6	12.2	11.3	11.5	11.6	10.6	10.4	10.3	9.7	9.3	Georgia (6).....
29.1	27.5	25.9	23.2	20.7	18.6	16.8	15.2	13.8	12.7	Iraq.....
20.4	19.0	18.0	17.3	16.4	14.8	13.7	12.9	11.9	11.1	Israel.....
22.0	20.7	19.4	16.8	13.9	12.3	11.4	10.4	9.7	9.4	Jordan.....
14.4	11.3	11.1	12.2	11.6	10.7	11.3	11.1	10.4	10.5	Kuwait.....
17.6	16.5	14.7	11.5	10.7	10.3	9.4	9.0	9.0	8.7	Lebanon.....
19.6	15.8	13.2	11.1	11.2	10.2	9.0	9.0	9.1	8.7	Oman.....
9.7	8.8	8.1	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.5	Qatar.....
18.0	15.7	13.5	11.5	11.1	10.0	9.2	9.2	9.0	8.7	Saudi Arabia.....
29.4	27.2	25.0	21.7	19.0	16.6	14.7	13.1	11.9	11.0	State of Palestine (7).....
24.0	21.3	18.3	15.5	14.8	12.6	11.1	10.8	10.0	9.4	Syrian Arab Republic.....
16.2	14.9	13.9	12.2	11.1	10.1	9.4	9.1	8.8	8.5	Turkey.....
10.4	9.9	9.3	9.2	10.3	10.7	10.6	10.8	10.9	10.8	United Arab Emirates.....
30.7	27.9	25.4	21.2	17.8	15.1	13.1	11.8	10.9	10.4	Yemen.....
19.7	18.3	17.0	14.7	13.1	12.0	11.1	10.4	10.0	9.7	Central and Southern Asia.....
23.3	19.9	17.8	17.6	15.9	14.2	13.5	12.5	11.7	11.0	Central Asia.....
21.4	17.8	16.1	16.5	15.5	13.6	12.9	12.3	11.3	10.7	Kazakhstan.....
24.8	21.6	19.5	18.9	17.4	15.2	14.2	13.2	12.0	11.3	Kyrgyzstan.....
31.2	27.0	24.4	24.8	21.4	19.5	17.9	15.6	14.3	12.8	Tajikistan.....
24.0	20.8	18.4	17.5	16.2	14.0	13.2	12.6	11.6	11.1	Turkmenistan.....
21.8	18.6	16.4	15.6	13.8	12.3	11.7	10.9	10.4	10.1	Uzbekistan.....
19.6	18.2	16.9	14.6	13.0	11.9	11.0	10.3	9.9	9.6	Southern Asia.....
32.9	29.7	26.9	22.2	18.4	15.6	13.5	11.9	10.9	10.2	Afghanistan.....
18.4	16.7	15.0	12.4	10.8	9.7	9.0	8.6	8.4	8.4	Bangladesh.....
17.5	15.8	13.9	10.9	9.7	8.6	7.6	7.2	7.0	6.6	Bhutan.....
18.0	16.9	16.0	13.8	12.1	11.2	10.4	9.8	9.6	9.3	India.....

**Table A.19. Crude birth rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	50.7	46.4	41.3	44.4	38.0	26.2	19.1	17.4	17.8	18.5
Maldives.....	43.4	54.7	48.2	48.4	45.2	35.9	25.1	19.4	20.1	18.4
Nepal.....	47.8	44.0	42.4	41.1	39.5	37.2	34.3	28.6	24.0	21.8
Pakistan.....	42.2	44.2	42.6	42.2	42.0	40.0	36.5	33.0	30.8	29.5
Sri Lanka.....	37.6	35.2	28.8	25.8	21.9	19.8	18.5	18.6	18.4	17.2
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	40.6	38.0	31.9	23.0	24.3	18.9	16.3	15.0	14.5	14.1
Eastern Asia.....	39.9	36.7	30.3	20.4	23.0	16.7	14.2	12.7	12.3	12.2
China (8).....	42.5	39.4	31.9	21.2	24.8	17.4	14.6	13.1	12.8	12.7
China, Hong Kong SAR (9).....	39.1	33.0	19.1	15.2	13.2	12.4	10.0	8.4	9.0	10.5
China, Macao SAR (10).....	36.5	25.2	10.7	21.2	22.0	15.1	11.0	7.7	8.8	11.2
China, Taiwan Province of China (11).....	45.7	36.4	25.0	21.0	16.5	15.6	14.0	10.8	8.4	8.6
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	25.3	32.5	32.6	21.7	20.5	20.7	19.0	16.8	14.5	13.9
Japan.....	23.6	17.5	18.9	12.8	11.1	9.8	9.4	8.9	8.7	8.4
Mongolia.....	40.0	48.0	43.1	38.2	36.3	27.5	21.2	18.9	22.4	26.1
Republic of Korea.....	39.7	38.6	27.9	20.1	15.2	16.0	13.8	10.5	9.3	8.9
South-Eastern Asia.....	43.6	42.7	37.2	31.8	28.5	25.7	22.6	21.5	20.3	19.2
Brunei Darussalam.....	49.1	42.6	36.7	30.7	29.9	28.3	24.0	21.4	17.4	17.5
Cambodia.....	49.0	46.0	42.1	50.6	46.2	38.0	30.7	26.4	26.3	24.5
Indonesia.....	42.7	43.6	38.3	31.8	27.5	24.4	21.8	22.0	21.3	20.1
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	45.5	43.0	43.1	42.9	43.2	41.5	34.8	29.9	28.1	25.6
Malaysia (12).....	43.4	41.7	32.8	31.1	28.9	27.2	24.7	19.4	17.6	17.1
Myanmar.....	46.7	42.7	38.8	33.9	29.4	26.0	24.9	24.0	21.2	18.6
Philippines.....	48.6	43.0	38.3	35.7	34.1	31.9	30.2	28.8	25.9	24.1
Singapore.....	46.4	33.4	22.1	17.0	17.8	17.5	14.3	11.4	10.1	9.5
Thailand.....	42.5	42.2	34.7	24.2	20.5	18.2	15.7	13.6	12.3	11.2
Timor-Leste.....	45.1	46.0	41.7	40.4	40.9	42.4	39.8	38.8	33.1	29.2
Viet Nam.....	39.8	40.6	35.5	31.3	29.7	26.6	19.2	16.8	17.2	17.3
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	42.5	40.6	35.0	30.9	28.2	25.7	23.4	21.1	19.0	17.7
Caribbean.....	39.4	39.4	31.5	27.1	25.9	23.5	21.7	20.0	18.8	17.9
Antigua and Barbuda.....	33.6	31.8	24.5	18.6	18.5	18.9	20.0	19.2	17.0	16.3
Aruba (13).....	44.3	32.9	22.9	22.3	20.8	18.1	15.3	13.2	11.7	11.1
Bahamas.....	33.7	33.6	27.2	27.1	24.1	23.6	20.1	15.6	15.6	14.5
Barbados.....	34.4	29.1	20.5	17.6	16.5	15.5	14.3	13.6	12.5	11.1
Cuba.....	31.6	35.6	26.7	16.6	17.8	14.9	13.9	12.3	11.1	11.3
Curaçao (13).....	37.1	30.5	22.2	20.3	20.6	18.6	15.2	14.4	13.4	13.1
Dominican Republic.....	54.4	49.6	39.4	32.8	30.5	28.6	25.9	23.8	22.0	20.9
Grenada.....	39.8	40.9	29.1	32.5	31.5	24.5	19.9	17.6	17.6	17.3
Guadeloupe (2).....	40.7	35.7	28.4	19.5	20.8	18.2	17.0	16.1	14.8	12.7
Haiti.....	45.7	43.6	38.5	42.9	39.0	35.6	33.0	30.7	28.6	26.7
Jamaica.....	34.3	40.7	32.4	28.6	26.3	24.4	22.8	20.0	18.5	17.1
Martinique (2).....	41.6	35.3	25.9	17.1	18.0	16.5	15.4	14.4	13.4	11.5
Puerto Rico (14).....	37.3	32.3	25.0	20.4	18.6	17.4	15.4	14.0	12.8	10.7
Saint Lucia.....	47.0	46.0	37.1	33.4	30.2	26.1	21.7	16.0	13.7	12.7
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	49.5	46.2	38.2	29.2	25.8	24.0	21.4	18.7	17.2	15.4
Trinidad and Tobago.....	39.6	36.0	26.9	28.9	23.7	18.1	15.1	14.9	15.3	14.7
United States Virgin Islands (14).....	34.0	41.2	38.4	24.3	23.8	21.1	15.5	14.4	15.7	13.9
Central America.....	48.0	45.1	41.8	34.4	31.7	29.1	26.6	24.2	21.9	20.3
Belize.....	51.2	43.7	42.0	39.9	37.2	34.4	31.2	28.5	24.5	22.7
Costa Rica.....	43.4	44.1	29.9	29.9	29.0	25.3	21.3	17.7	16.2	15.3
El Salvador.....	46.4	46.7	41.8	35.4	32.2	30.3	27.3	22.7	20.4	19.1
Guatemala.....	52.5	47.0	45.1	42.7	39.4	38.7	36.5	33.8	29.2	26.6
Honduras.....	52.1	49.1	46.7	42.6	39.7	37.5	35.8	31.4	27.1	23.4
Mexico.....	47.4	44.5	41.6	32.8	30.2	27.4	24.9	22.8	20.7	19.4
Nicaragua.....	54.9	49.3	46.2	43.2	38.1	33.6	28.8	25.8	24.3	22.8
Panama.....	41.4	40.9	36.2	29.5	27.3	25.4	24.3	22.6	21.5	20.6
South America.....	41.1	39.2	32.9	30.1	27.2	24.7	22.4	20.0	17.9	16.6
Argentina.....	25.5	23.3	23.7	23.4	22.6	21.8	20.0	19.1	18.4	17.9
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	44.5	43.6	41.8	38.0	36.4	34.1	31.6	29.0	26.2	23.9
Brazil.....	43.9	41.4	33.5	30.9	26.6	23.4	21.5	18.7	16.1	14.9
Chile.....	37.5	34.4	27.2	22.8	22.7	21.4	18.0	15.5	14.8	14.2

Table A.19. Crude birth rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2015-2100: Medium variant

Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
19.1	16.3	14.1	12.3	12.3	11.3	10.3	10.4	10.2	9.6	Iran (Islamic Republic of).....
14.4	12.1	10.7	10.0	9.5	7.9	7.8	8.1	7.8	7.8	Maldives.....
20.0	18.4	15.8	12.0	10.2	8.8	7.8	7.4	7.1	7.0	Nepal.....
28.5	26.0	23.7	20.5	18.4	16.0	14.4	13.2	12.0	11.3	Pakistan.....
16.0	14.5	13.8	13.0	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.4	8.7	8.4	Sri Lanka.....
13.2	12.0	11.2	10.5	10.1	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.1	Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....
11.5	10.3	9.5	9.1	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.8	Eastern Asia.....
11.9	10.6	9.8	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.9	9.0	8.9	8.9	China (8).....
11.1	10.8	9.8	7.5	7.8	9.1	8.8	8.4	9.3	9.5	China, Hong Kong SAR (9).....
11.0	10.2	8.6	7.6	8.9	8.7	8.6	9.2	9.5	9.4	China, Macao SAR (10).....
										China, Taiwan Province of China
8.4	8.4	8.3	7.3	6.9	7.6	7.9	7.7	8.2	8.7	(11).....
13.9	13.5	12.9	11.1	10.9	10.6	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.1	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....
7.5	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.4	7.8	7.8	7.8	Japan.....
24.4	20.5	18.1	17.1	16.7	14.7	13.5	13.1	12.2	11.4	Mongolia.....
7.4	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.5	Republic of Korea.....
17.6	16.3	15.3	13.6	12.5	11.6	10.8	10.4	9.9	9.6	South-Eastern Asia.....
15.0	13.3	12.0	10.5	9.9	9.1	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.5	Brunei Darussalam.....
22.7	20.4	18.6	16.8	14.7	13.1	12.0	11.0	10.4	9.9	Cambodia.....
18.2	16.8	15.8	14.2	12.9	11.9	11.2	10.6	10.1	9.7	Indonesia.....
23.8	21.4	19.3	16.2	14.0	12.2	11.0	10.2	9.7	9.3	Lao People's Dem. Republic.....
16.8	15.9	14.5	12.0	11.1	10.6	9.7	9.3	9.3	9.1	Malaysia (12).....
17.7	16.8	16.0	14.1	12.6	11.9	11.3	10.8	10.6	10.4	Myanmar.....
20.6	19.6	18.6	16.3	14.4	12.8	11.7	10.8	10.2	9.7	Philippines.....
8.8	8.3	7.8	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.2	Singapore.....
10.5	9.5	8.9	8.2	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.1	Thailand.....
29.7	27.9	25.8	21.3	18.8	16.5	14.2	12.8	11.8	10.7	Timor-Leste.....
16.9	15.1	13.8	11.8	11.9	11.1	10.3	10.4	10.2	9.8	Viet Nam.....
16.5	15.3	14.1	12.4	11.2	10.3	9.7	9.3	9.0	8.9	Latin America and the Caribbean.....
16.6	15.5	14.5	13.1	11.9	11.0	10.4	9.9	9.5	9.2	Caribbean.....
15.5	14.3	13.2	11.9	11.4	10.7	10.2	10.0	9.7	9.5	Antigua and Barbuda.....
11.7	12.0	12.2	11.4	10.5	11.0	10.7	10.1	10.1	10.1	Aruba (13).....
14.0	13.5	13.0	11.7	10.8	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.7	Bahamas.....
10.7	10.6	10.5	9.8	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.8	8.8	8.8	Barbados.....
10.2	9.4	8.8	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	Cuba.....
10.8	10.6	10.6	10.2	9.4	9.2	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.8	Curaçao (13).....
19.7	18.0	16.5	14.2	12.6	11.3	10.3	9.6	9.1	8.7	Dominican Republic.....
16.6	15.1	13.3	12.2	11.7	10.3	9.8	9.6	9.1	8.9	Grenada.....
11.7	11.4	12.0	11.8	10.1	10.6	10.6	9.5	9.3	9.3	Guadeloupe (2).....
24.5	22.7	20.9	18.1	15.9	14.1	12.8	11.8	11.1	10.5	Haiti.....
16.2	15.1	13.9	12.0	11.0	10.1	9.4	9.0	8.6	8.2	Jamaica.....
9.9	9.6	10.1	10.0	8.6	9.2	9.6	8.6	8.6	8.8	Martinique (2).....
7.4	6.6	7.3	7.4	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.8	Puerto Rico (14).....
12.1	11.1	9.9	8.4	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.9	8.1	Saint Lucia.....
14.3	13.6	12.8	11.3	10.4	9.7	9.3	9.0	8.8	8.7	St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....
13.1	11.5	10.6	10.3	9.7	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.9	Trinidad and Tobago.....
11.8	11.2	10.9	10.6	9.7	8.8	8.3	7.5	6.4	5.6	United States Virgin Islands (14).....
18.7	17.3	15.9	13.7	12.2	11.0	10.2	9.6	9.3	9.0	Central America.....
20.9	19.6	18.0	15.0	13.0	11.7	10.7	10.0	9.7	9.4	Belize.....
14.1	12.7	11.5	10.1	9.4	8.7	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.2	Costa Rica.....
18.4	17.2	15.6	13.0	11.5	10.2	9.2	8.5	8.1	7.7	El Salvador.....
24.8	23.0	21.1	17.8	15.4	13.5	12.0	10.9	10.2	9.6	Guatemala.....
21.8	20.3	18.6	15.5	13.3	11.8	10.6	9.8	9.3	9.0	Honduras.....
17.7	16.3	15.0	13.0	11.6	10.6	9.9	9.4	9.1	8.9	Mexico.....
20.9	18.7	17.1	14.8	13.0	11.4	10.4	9.7	9.2	8.9	Nicaragua.....
19.1	17.9	16.8	14.8	13.3	12.1	11.2	10.5	10.0	9.5	Panama.....
15.6	14.4	13.3	11.7	10.7	10.0	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.8	South America.....
17.1	16.2	15.4	13.9	12.8	11.8	11.1	10.5	10.1	9.7	Argentina.....
21.9	20.6	19.4	16.9	14.9	13.4	12.1	11.1	10.4	9.9	Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....
14.1	12.8	11.7	10.2	9.3	8.8	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	Brazil.....
12.5	11.7	10.8	9.8	9.3	8.7	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	Chile.....

**Table A.19. Crude birth rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Colombia.....	46.3	45.0	33.7	30.0	27.7	26.5	23.5	20.9	17.8	16.1
Ecuador.....	45.6	43.6	39.5	33.4	31.1	28.8	26.8	24.2	22.1	21.0
French Guiana (2).....	36.4	31.6	30.4	28.9	30.1	31.6	29.5	28.0	28.0	26.4
Guyana.....	44.9	40.6	34.9	31.1	28.4	28.3	27.0	24.2	21.5	21.1
Paraguay.....	44.4	41.2	35.7	36.7	34.9	31.9	29.0	25.1	23.4	21.7
Peru.....	47.9	46.1	40.7	34.8	32.4	28.8	24.8	22.4	21.9	19.2
Suriname.....	47.1	44.4	35.0	29.9	28.7	27.0	24.6	23.0	21.1	19.9
Uruguay.....	21.2	21.9	21.1	18.3	18.2	18.2	16.9	15.8	14.5	14.3
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....	46.0	43.1	35.4	31.6	30.1	27.1	24.7	23.0	21.5	20.0
Australia/New Zealand.....	23.5	22.0	19.5	15.6	15.4	15.1	13.8	13.0	14.0	13.4
Australia (15).....	23.0	21.4	19.1	15.6	15.1	14.8	13.5	12.8	13.8	13.4
New Zealand (16).....	25.6	24.7	21.0	15.8	16.6	16.6	14.9	14.2	14.9	13.7
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	43.5	42.2	39.5	36.9	34.5	33.2	32.5	31.0	29.3	27.6
Melanesia.....	43.3	42.0	40.1	37.4	34.8	33.7	33.3	31.8	30.1	28.3
Fiji.....	46.5	42.3	33.0	33.1	29.7	28.1	25.6	24.0	22.4	22.3
New Caledonia (2).....	34.9	34.1	36.6	25.2	24.3	24.0	21.6	18.7	17.9	16.5
Papua New Guinea.....	43.0	42.1	41.0	38.3	35.6	34.5	34.6	33.1	31.1	28.9
Solomon Islands.....	39.4	41.1	47.9	42.4	41.0	38.8	36.3	35.1	33.9	34.0
Vanuatu.....	51.0	47.5	40.9	38.4	36.7	35.5	33.8	33.1	32.6	31.7
Micronesia.....	40.4	41.6	35.9	34.5	33.1	30.1	28.2	25.5	23.9	22.2
Guam (14).....	31.6	38.6	31.5	27.2	27.1	24.0	23.0	20.7	18.3	17.5
Kiribati.....	46.1	45.5	32.4	36.8	37.3	35.5	31.8	29.8	29.5	29.5
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	47.9	42.8	40.0	39.3	35.5	32.8	31.4	28.1	24.9	23.7
Polynesia (17).....	47.7	44.4	36.1	33.7	32.4	29.8	26.7	24.7	23.3	21.3
French Polynesia (2).....	46.1	38.9	34.2	30.3	30.2	26.0	21.5	19.2	17.5	16.1
Samoa.....	51.7	47.3	39.7	36.3	34.3	32.2	31.6	29.7	29.2	26.5
Tonga.....	47.2	45.8	33.1	34.9	31.5	31.3	28.3	28.5	28.2	26.4
Europe and Northern America.....	22.2	19.7	15.6	14.6	14.2	12.6	11.4	11.2	11.7	11.4
Europe.....	21.5	19.1	15.6	14.3	13.7	11.5	10.3	10.1	10.9	10.9
Eastern Europe.....	26.1	19.4	16.2	16.4	15.5	11.5	9.3	9.4	10.9	11.6
Belarus.....	23.0	21.6	15.9	16.5	15.9	12.1	9.4	9.2	10.8	12.1
Bulgaria.....	21.3	16.7	16.1	14.0	13.1	10.5	8.3	8.6	10.1	9.4
Czechia.....	19.7	14.5	17.4	13.6	12.7	11.6	8.7	9.1	10.8	10.4
Hungary.....	21.0	13.1	15.4	12.5	12.0	11.7	9.7	9.4	9.5	9.1
Poland.....	29.7	19.5	17.5	19.1	16.1	13.7	10.8	9.4	10.5	10.0
Republic of Moldova (18).....	29.9	25.6	19.8	21.6	21.1	15.7	13.0	10.2	11.0	10.9
Romania.....	25.6	16.5	20.0	15.9	16.1	11.3	10.1	9.8	10.8	9.9
Russian Federation.....	26.9	21.1	15.4	16.7	16.2	10.9	8.9	9.8	11.4	13.0
Slovakia.....	27.2	20.5	19.3	18.2	16.2	13.9	10.8	9.7	10.4	10.5
Ukraine (19).....	25.5	17.9	15.5	15.0	13.8	11.2	8.8	8.4	10.4	10.8
Northern Europe.....	16.4	18.0	14.2	13.0	13.7	13.2	12.1	11.4	12.4	12.2
Channel Islands (20).....	14.5	17.0	13.5	11.6	12.1	12.9	12.9	11.0	10.9	10.5
Denmark (21).....	17.8	17.3	14.4	10.4	11.3	12.8	12.6	12.0	11.7	10.4
Estonia.....	17.0	15.5	15.7	15.3	15.6	11.2	9.2	9.7	11.5	10.8
Finland (22).....	22.4	18.2	12.9	13.3	12.6	12.9	11.5	10.9	11.2	10.8
Iceland.....	27.9	25.9	21.0	18.0	17.2	17.2	15.4	14.3	15.0	13.8
Ireland.....	21.9	21.7	23.2	20.1	16.1	14.0	14.1	15.2	16.3	15.4
Latvia.....	17.0	15.5	14.5	15.1	15.6	11.3	8.0	9.0	10.5	10.1
Lithuania.....	23.0	20.3	16.8	15.6	15.8	13.5	10.6	8.9	9.7	10.4
Norway (23).....	18.7	17.4	15.9	12.3	13.3	13.9	13.4	12.4	12.6	11.9
Sweden.....	15.4	14.8	13.5	11.3	13.0	13.5	10.4	10.8	11.9	12.0
United Kingdom (24).....	15.1	18.3	13.5	12.8	13.7	13.2	12.5	11.4	12.5	12.4
Southern Europe.....	21.2	20.5	18.1	13.4	11.7	10.7	10.1	10.1	10.4	9.3
Albania.....	39.5	39.3	30.4	26.5	26.0	23.1	18.7	14.5	11.9	12.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	37.6	30.2	22.4	17.8	16.1	13.7	12.6	9.5	9.4	9.1
Croatia.....	22.4	17.1	15.0	14.1	12.5	10.5	10.8	9.4	10.1	9.6
Greece.....	20.0	18.9	17.1	14.4	11.0	10.2	9.8	9.7	10.2	8.9
Italy.....	18.2	18.6	16.2	10.9	10.0	9.7	9.3	9.5	9.7	8.8
Malta.....	29.0	22.0	16.6	16.1	15.6	14.2	12.4	10.0	9.5	9.6
Montenegro.....	31.8	27.9	20.6	18.6	17.2	15.8	14.1	13.5	13.1	11.9

Table A.19. Crude birth rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2015-2100: Medium variant

Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
15.0	13.8	12.5	10.8	9.8	9.1	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.3	Colombia.....
19.9	18.5	17.0	14.8	13.1	11.8	10.7	10.0	9.5	9.1	Ecuador.....
25.6	23.7	22.4	20.2	18.4	17.0	15.6	14.3	13.2	12.3	French Guiana (2).....
20.1	18.8	17.4	15.1	13.6	12.2	11.0	10.1	9.2	8.3	Guyana.....
20.7	19.4	18.0	15.5	13.8	12.4	11.3	10.5	10.0	9.5	Paraguay.....
18.1	16.9	15.4	13.2	12.0	10.9	10.0	9.5	9.2	8.9	Peru.....
18.7	17.5	16.4	14.6	13.3	12.3	11.4	10.7	10.2	9.8	Suriname.....
13.9	13.3	12.7	11.5	10.8	10.2	9.7	9.4	9.2	9.0	Uruguay.....
18.0	16.8	16.5	14.2	12.5	11.6	10.7	10.1	9.7	9.4	Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....
12.8	12.1	11.4	10.8	10.8	10.5	10.1	10.1	10.0	9.8	Australia/New Zealand.....
12.9	12.1	11.4	10.8	10.9	10.6	10.2	10.2	10.1	9.9	Australia (15).....
12.6	12.2	11.7	10.9	10.5	10.1	9.8	9.5	9.4	9.3	New Zealand (16).....
26.1	24.8	23.6	21.5	19.7	18.1	16.7	15.4	14.2	13.2	Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....
26.8	25.4	24.2	22.0	20.0	18.4	16.9	15.6	14.4	13.4	Melanesia.....
21.5	19.7	18.4	17.0	15.7	14.4	13.3	12.5	11.7	11.1	Fiji.....
14.3	13.5	13.0	12.2	11.0	10.3	10.1	9.8	9.5	9.4	New Caledonia (2).....
27.2	25.9	24.6	22.2	20.1	18.4	16.9	15.5	14.3	13.3	Papua New Guinea.....
32.7	30.1	28.5	26.7	24.3	22.1	20.1	18.3	16.5	15.0	Solomon Islands.....
29.8	27.8	26.3	24.3	22.3	20.3	18.8	17.2	15.8	14.6	Vanuatu.....
20.9	20.0	19.0	16.9	15.4	14.2	13.0	12.1	11.4	10.7	Micronesia.....
16.6	16.1	15.3	13.4	12.1	11.4	10.5	9.7	9.3	9.0	Guam (14).....
28.1	25.8	23.5	21.4	20.6	18.2	16.5	15.8	14.3	12.9	Kiribati.....
22.9	22.3	21.3	17.8	15.9	15.0	13.1	11.9	11.5	10.5	Micronesia (Fed. States of).....
19.6	18.6	17.9	16.9	15.6	14.1	13.3	12.4	11.3	10.6	Polynesia (17).....
14.8	13.6	12.6	11.3	10.3	9.6	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.4	French Polynesia (2).....
24.5	23.4	22.8	22.4	20.7	17.8	16.6	15.2	13.1	12.0	Samoa.....
24.5	23.3	22.8	21.5	19.2	17.5	16.3	14.6	13.2	12.3	Tonga.....
10.9	10.5	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.9	9.8	9.7	Europe and Northern America.....
10.4	9.8	9.3	9.3	9.6	9.3	9.3	9.6	9.5	9.3	Europe.....
11.3	10.3	9.4	9.6	10.4	9.9	9.8	10.3	10.1	9.8	Eastern Europe.....
11.8	10.9	9.8	9.6	10.9	10.2	9.8	10.5	10.3	9.7	Belarus.....
9.0	8.7	8.5	8.7	9.1	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.1	8.8	Bulgaria.....
10.5	9.7	9.1	9.3	9.9	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.0	9.7	Czechia.....
9.5	9.3	9.1	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.3	Hungary.....
9.9	9.2	8.4	8.0	8.4	8.1	7.9	8.4	8.5	8.3	Poland.....
10.2	9.4	8.5	8.0	8.2	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.4	8.3	Republic of Moldova (18).....
9.8	9.3	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.1	9.0	Romania.....
12.8	11.3	10.2	10.5	11.7	10.8	10.6	11.2	10.9	10.4	Russian Federation.....
10.5	9.8	9.1	8.6	9.1	9.0	8.7	9.1	9.3	9.1	Slovakia.....
9.6	8.6	8.2	8.8	9.1	8.6	8.9	9.3	9.1	9.0	Ukraine (19).....
11.4	11.1	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.5	Northern Europe.....
9.8	9.8	9.6	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.2	Channel Islands (20).....
10.7	11.1	11.3	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.1	Denmark (21).....
10.4	9.9	9.1	8.9	9.6	9.0	8.6	9.1	9.1	8.6	Estonia.....
9.4	8.6	8.5	8.9	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.7	Finland (22).....
12.1	11.5	11.0	10.4	9.8	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.7	Iceland.....
13.0	11.3	10.4	10.7	10.5	9.2	9.2	9.5	9.0	8.7	Ireland.....
10.8	9.8	8.7	8.8	10.4	9.8	9.2	10.1	10.0	9.2	Latvia.....
10.3	9.8	8.9	8.2	10.2	9.6	8.8	9.8	9.9	8.9	Lithuania.....
11.1	11.2	11.0	10.6	10.2	10.0	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.6	Norway (23).....
11.9	11.7	11.1	10.7	10.9	10.5	10.2	10.3	10.1	9.9	Sweden.....
11.5	11.3	10.8	10.4	10.4	10.0	9.8	9.9	9.7	9.5	United Kingdom (24).....
8.3	7.7	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.0	8.0	Southern Europe.....
11.8	11.0	9.6	7.9	7.8	7.1	6.4	6.4	6.3	5.9	Albania.....
8.2	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.2	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.9	Bosnia and Herzegovina.....
8.9	8.3	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.1	8.0	Croatia.....
7.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	7.4	6.9	7.4	8.0	8.0	8.1	Greece.....
7.6	7.0	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.0	7.4	7.8	7.7	7.7	Italy.....
9.8	9.7	9.2	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.3	8.5	8.9	8.8	Malta.....
11.8	11.3	10.8	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.0	Montenegro.....

**Table A.19. Crude birth rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
North Macedonia .....	36.7	28.4	23.4	20.7	18.7	16.6	13.8	12.4	11.1	11.3
Portugal .....	23.9	23.8	19.8	14.7	12.0	11.1	11.0	10.8	9.7	8.5
Serbia (25).....	27.1	19.5	18.8	17.4	16.0	13.9	12.8	11.9	10.9	9.8
Slovenia.....	20.9	17.8	16.8	15.0	12.7	10.0	9.1	8.7	10.1	10.5
Spain (26).....	20.5	21.2	19.4	13.4	10.9	9.9	9.4	10.1	11.3	9.6
Western Europe.....	17.2	18.2	13.5	12.1	12.1	11.4	11.0	10.7	10.4	10.3
Austria.....	15.0	18.6	13.7	11.8	11.2	11.6	10.4	9.6	9.3	9.4
Belgium.....	16.7	17.2	13.7	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.2	11.1	11.6	11.4
France (27).....	19.1	18.3	16.1	14.2	13.7	12.8	12.7	12.9	12.8	12.3
Germany.....	15.7	17.7	11.3	10.7	11.0	9.9	9.6	8.8	8.4	8.5
Luxembourg.....	14.8	16.4	11.8	11.5	11.8	13.1	13.1	11.8	11.4	11.2
Netherlands (28).....	22.0	21.1	15.7	12.3	12.7	12.8	12.3	12.3	11.3	10.6
Switzerland .....	17.2	18.9	14.3	11.6	11.9	12.0	11.3	10.1	10.1	10.3
Northern America .....	24.4	21.4	15.6	15.3	15.5	15.3	14.0	13.7	13.5	12.4
Canada.....	27.4	24.8	15.6	14.6	14.1	13.7	11.6	10.5	11.1	10.9
USA (29).....	24.1	21.0	15.6	15.3	15.7	15.5	14.3	14.0	13.8	12.5

\* Countries or areas listed individually are only those with 90,000 inhabitants or more in 2019; the rest are included in the aggregates but are not listed separately. The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in "Standard country or area codes for statistical use" (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

a The designation "more developed" and "less developed" regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

b More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

c Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

d The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-ldcs/>.

e Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

f The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-lllcs/>.

g The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS). Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-sids/>.

h The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.

i Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.

j Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.

k Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.

l Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.

m Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.

n Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.

o Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.

p Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report (<https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/>). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.

1 Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

2 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.

3 Including Zanzibar.

4 Including Nagorno-Karabakh.

5 Refers to the whole country.

6 Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

(continued on next page)

**Table A.19. Crude birth rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2015-2100: Medium variant**

Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
10.9	10.0	9.3	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.4	North Macedonia .....
7.8	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.5	7.5	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.4	Portugal .....
9.6	9.1	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	Serbia (25).....
9.7	8.9	8.3	8.7	9.2	8.8	9.0	9.5	9.4	9.1	Slovenia.....
8.5	7.9	7.5	7.8	7.9	7.5	7.7	8.3	8.3	8.1	Spain (26).....
10.2	10.1	9.8	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.3	Western Europe .....
9.9	9.9	9.6	8.7	8.9	9.3	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.3	Austria.....
10.9	10.6	10.2	10.0	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.5	Belgium.....
11.2	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.3	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.5	9.4	France (27).....
9.4	9.4	9.1	8.7	8.9	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.4	9.3	Germany.....
10.7	10.2	9.9	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.7	Luxembourg.....
10.1	10.2	10.1	9.6	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.1	9.1	Netherlands (28).....
10.3	10.1	9.6	9.0	9.3	9.5	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.3	Switzerland .....
11.8	11.8	11.7	11.2	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.2	Northern America .....
10.5	10.1	9.7	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.7	Canada.....
12.0	12.0	12.0	11.4	10.9	10.9	10.7	10.4	10.4	10.3	USA (29).....

7 Including East Jerusalem.

8 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.

9 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

10 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

11 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

12 Including Sabah and Sarawak.

13 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.

14 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.

15 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.

16 For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.

17 Including Pitcairn.

18 Including Transnistria.

19 Including Crimea.

20 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

21 For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.

22 Including Åland Islands.

23 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

24 Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.

25 Including Kosovo.

26 Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.

27 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.

28 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).

29 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.

**Table A.20. Crude birth rate by region, subregion, country and area:  
Upper 95 percent prediction interval, 2020-2100**

**Upper 95 percent prediction interval**

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
<b>World</b> .....	18.4	17.9	17.3	16.8	16.1	15.5	15.0	14.6	14.2	13.8
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.1
Less developed regions (c).....	19.9	19.2	18.5	17.9	17.0	16.3	15.7	15.2	14.7	14.3
Least developed countries (d).....	31.1	29.9	28.5	27.2	24.9	23.0	21.4	20.0	18.9	17.8
Other less developed countries (e)....	17.7	17.1	16.4	15.8	15.1	14.6	14.1	13.8	13.7	13.4
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	22.3	21.5	20.6	19.8	18.5	17.5	16.6	16.0	15.4	14.9
Land-locked Developing Countries (f)	30.6	29.2	27.8	26.6	24.1	22.0	20.3	18.9	17.8	16.9
Small Island Developing States (g).....	18.7	18.0	17.4	16.8	15.9	15.3	14.9	14.4	14.1	13.8
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	11.1	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
Middle-income countries (h).....	18.0	17.3	16.6	16.1	15.4	14.9	14.4	14.1	13.9	13.7
Upper-middle-income countries (h)...	13.6	12.9	12.3	12.0	11.8	11.5	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.2
Lower-middle-income countries (h)...	21.9	21.2	20.3	19.5	18.2	17.4	16.6	16.1	15.7	15.4
Low-income countries (h).....	33.6	32.1	30.6	29.0	26.3	24.0	22.1	20.5	19.2	18.0
No income group available.....	17.5	17.4	17.1	16.4	15.3	14.9	14.5	13.7	13.3	13.0
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	32.7	31.5	30.3	29.1	26.7	24.5	22.7	21.1	19.7	18.6
Asia (k).....	16.4	15.8	15.1	14.5	13.7	13.3	12.8	12.5	12.2	11.9
Europe (l).....	10.4	10.0	9.8	10.0	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.9	10.8	10.7
Latin America and the Caribbean (m)...	16.7	15.9	15.0	14.1	13.0	12.3	11.8	11.3	11.1	11.0
Northern America (n).....	13.0	13.2	13.1	12.8	12.5	12.9	12.9	12.7	12.8	12.8
Oceania (o).....	17.3	16.9	16.5	16.2	16.0	15.6	15.3	15.0	14.7	14.4
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	34.7	33.5	32.1	30.6	28.0	25.6	23.6	21.9	20.4	19.2
Eastern Africa.....	34.0	32.7	31.1	29.5	26.7	24.4	22.5	20.8	19.5	18.6
Burundi.....	39.0	37.4	36.2	35.1	33.2	31.2	29.4	28.1	26.6	25.3
Comoros.....	33.0	32.2	31.1	30.0	28.2	26.6	25.3	24.0	23.1	22.1
Djibouti.....	22.3	21.0	19.5	18.7	18.1	17.1	16.0	15.5	15.1	14.5
Eritrea.....	31.3	31.2	31.1	30.2	27.1	25.4	24.2	22.5	21.2	20.5
Ethiopia.....	33.8	32.5	30.7	28.8	26.4	24.5	22.6	21.0	19.8	18.6
Kenya.....	30.8	30.3	29.2	27.5	25.1	23.8	22.5	21.1	20.3	19.1
Madagascar.....	34.9	34.2	32.9	31.6	30.3	28.7	27.2	25.9	24.8	23.6
Malawi.....	36.4	36.0	34.5	32.9	30.6	28.8	26.9	25.1	23.7	22.3
Mauritius (1).....	11.9	12.3	12.0	11.3	10.2	10.9	11.1	10.7	11.2	11.5
Mayotte (2).....	29.4	29.0	28.1	26.8	23.9	22.0	20.5	19.0	17.5	16.5
Mozambique.....	39.0	38.1	37.0	35.7	33.5	31.5	29.8	27.9	26.5	25.1
Réunion (2).....	16.2	16.0	15.6	14.9	14.0	13.9	13.6	13.2	13.0	12.6
Rwanda.....	32.3	30.7	29.3	28.0	25.6	23.5	21.6	19.9	18.3	16.8
Seychelles.....	16.6	16.0	15.9	16.1	16.0	15.6	15.8	15.5	15.1	14.8
Somalia.....	43.3	42.9	41.4	39.6	37.2	35.3	33.0	31.4	29.6	27.9
South Sudan.....	36.5	35.7	34.5	33.2	31.0	29.4	27.6	26.1	24.9	23.9
Uganda.....	38.6	37.2	35.3	33.4	30.1	27.5	25.4	23.5	22.0	20.4
United Republic of Tanzania (3).....	38.0	37.5	36.6	35.6	33.6	32.2	30.5	29.0	27.6	26.7
Zambia.....	38.1	37.6	36.5	35.1	32.8	31.3	29.8	28.6	27.2	25.8
Zimbabwe.....	31.1	30.3	29.7	28.9	25.5	22.9	21.6	19.8	18.4	17.4
Middle Africa.....	39.3	38.2	36.9	35.4	32.7	30.2	28.0	26.1	24.4	22.8
Angola.....	41.5	40.9	39.8	38.6	36.3	34.4	32.7	31.1	29.7	28.4
Cameroon.....	36.5	35.5	34.3	33.3	31.1	29.1	27.8	26.3	25.0	23.9
Central African Republic.....	37.6	37.9	36.7	34.8	31.6	29.2	27.2	25.3	24.2	23.0
Chad.....	42.6	41.2	39.5	37.8	34.6	32.1	30.1	28.1	26.5	25.3
Congo.....	34.2	34.0	33.7	32.9	31.1	29.6	28.5	27.1	26.1	25.2
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	41.6	40.7	39.8	38.3	35.6	33.2	31.0	28.9	27.1	25.4
Equatorial Guinea.....	34.5	33.8	32.5	31.4	29.5	27.8	26.4	24.9	23.8	22.8



Table A.20. Crude birth rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Gabon.....	31.5	29.4	28.1	27.6	26.8	25.1	23.6	22.9	22.0	20.9
Sao Tome and Principe.....	33.2	33.3	32.8	31.8	29.9	28.2	26.7	25.1	23.9	22.8
Southern Africa.....	22.3	21.4	20.9	20.3	19.2	18.2	17.5	16.9	16.2	15.7
Botswana.....	25.3	24.2	23.4	22.5	20.6	19.2	18.2	17.1	16.2	15.7
Eswatini.....	27.3	27.0	26.6	26.1	23.6	21.8	20.7	19.2	18.1	17.3
Lesotho.....	28.1	26.9	25.8	24.9	23.8	22.9	21.9	21.2	20.2	19.3
Namibia.....	29.7	28.4	27.2	26.5	25.0	23.1	21.9	21.0	19.8	18.8
South Africa.....	21.8	21.0	20.6	20.0	19.0	18.2	17.5	17.0	16.4	15.9
Western Africa.....	37.0	35.9	34.8	33.7	31.2	29.2	27.3	25.7	24.1	22.7
Benin.....	37.5	36.7	35.6	34.6	32.4	31.0	29.3	27.9	26.8	25.5
Burkina Faso.....	38.8	37.9	36.8	35.4	33.1	31.2	29.5	27.8	26.3	24.9
Cabo Verde.....	20.3	18.9	17.7	16.8	15.5	14.8	14.2	13.7	13.4	13.2
Côte d'Ivoire.....	37.3	36.6	35.4	34.4	32.6	31.0	29.6	28.4	27.0	25.8
Gambia.....	39.1	37.7	36.1	34.8	32.3	30.1	28.1	26.4	24.7	23.6
Ghana.....	30.8	30.1	29.3	28.5	26.9	25.8	24.5	23.7	22.4	21.7
Guinea.....	37.7	36.7	35.2	33.7	31.2	29.2	27.6	26.2	25.1	23.8
Guinea-Bissau.....	35.9	34.7	33.4	32.4	30.3	28.1	26.7	25.2	24.1	23.2
Liberia.....	34.8	34.3	33.2	32.1	30.0	28.7	27.3	25.9	24.6	23.7
Mali.....	42.1	41.5	40.3	38.8	36.1	33.8	31.6	29.5	28.1	26.3
Mauritania.....	34.8	33.9	32.9	32.0	30.5	29.1	28.1	26.7	25.7	24.8
Niger.....	46.3	45.5	44.3	42.9	39.9	37.4	35.0	32.6	30.7	28.6
Nigeria.....	38.7	38.0	37.2	36.2	34.2	32.6	30.9	29.5	28.0	26.9
Senegal.....	35.2	34.2	33.2	32.3	30.2	28.4	26.9	25.5	24.3	23.0
Sierra Leone.....	34.6	33.6	32.2	30.6	28.0	26.0	24.3	22.8	21.7	20.4
Togo.....	34.7	34.3	33.6	32.5	30.4	29.4	27.9	26.5	25.3	24.2
Northern Africa and Western Asia.....	22.2	20.8	20.0	19.5	18.5	17.3	16.5	15.9	15.3	14.8
Northern Africa.....	24.8	23.3	22.7	22.5	21.4	20.1	19.4	18.7	17.8	17.1
Algeria.....	22.7	20.1	18.8	19.0	19.8	18.3	17.4	17.6	17.0	16.4
Egypt.....	26.6	25.4	25.3	25.5	24.0	22.7	22.1	21.0	20.0	19.0
Libya.....	19.3	17.8	16.8	16.3	15.6	14.7	14.2	14.1	13.8	13.4
Morocco.....	19.8	18.7	17.8	17.1	16.0	15.2	14.4	13.8	13.3	13.1
Sudan.....	33.8	33.3	32.5	31.2	28.8	27.5	26.5	25.1	23.8	23.2
Tunisia.....	17.8	15.8	14.8	14.6	14.8	14.0	13.5	13.6	13.4	13.0
Western Sahara.....	21.4	20.3	19.2	18.3	17.2	16.4	15.7	15.2	14.7	14.4
Western Asia.....	20.5	19.5	18.5	17.8	16.9	15.9	15.1	14.7	14.3	14.0
Armenia.....	13.7	12.5	11.8	12.1	12.8	12.0	12.1	12.8	12.4	12.3
Azerbaijan (4).....	16.2	14.6	14.6	15.0	13.6	13.4	13.6	13.3	13.2	13.1
Bahrain.....	14.6	14.1	13.6	12.6	11.3	11.4	11.2	10.8	10.9	11.2
Cyprus (5).....	11.4	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.4	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	11.0
Georgia (6).....	13.3	12.7	12.9	13.6	13.8	13.3	13.7	13.7	13.3	13.2
Iraq.....	30.7	30.3	29.2	28.2	26.5	25.6	24.3	23.3	22.2	21.2
Israel.....	21.3	21.2	21.2	21.2	20.8	20.0	19.5	19.4	18.7	18.2
Jordan.....	23.7	23.1	22.2	21.0	18.3	17.2	16.3	14.9	14.2	13.8
Kuwait.....	13.1	13.0	13.8	14.5	14.0	13.7	14.8	14.4	13.9	14.3
Lebanon.....	18.4	16.9	15.1	13.7	13.2	13.5	12.6	12.4	12.7	12.3
Oman.....	18.1	15.7	14.1	13.7	14.0	13.3	12.1	12.3	12.7	12.2
Qatar.....	10.4	10.0	9.6	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.9	10.1	10.4
Saudi Arabia.....	18.1	16.5	15.2	14.7	14.4	13.7	13.1	13.2	12.9	12.4
State of Palestine (7).....	30.7	29.7	28.3	26.9	24.8	23.2	21.8	20.6	19.6	18.6
Syrian Arab Republic.....	24.3	21.7	19.8	19.4	19.2	17.3	16.0	15.5	14.6	13.8
Turkey.....	17.3	16.6	15.8	15.0	13.9	13.5	13.0	12.6	12.4	12.1
United Arab Emirates.....	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.3	13.2	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.5	13.4
Yemen.....	31.3	29.5	27.7	25.8	22.9	20.7	18.7	17.1	16.0	15.1
Central and Southern Asia.....	20.4	19.7	18.6	17.6	16.1	15.6	14.6	14.1	13.8	13.4
Central Asia.....	21.9	20.2	20.1	20.5	19.1	17.8	17.5	16.6	16.0	15.5

Table A.20. Crude birth rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Upper 95 percent prediction interval

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Kazakhstan.....	19.8	18.6	19.1	20.1	19.8	18.6	18.7	18.3	17.5	17.1
Kyrgyzstan.....	24.5	22.8	22.7	23.0	22.1	20.5	20.1	19.4	18.4	17.7
Tajikistan.....	30.2	28.3	28.9	29.8	27.2	26.7	25.6	24.2	23.3	21.8
Turkmenistan.....	23.7	21.7	21.2	21.5	20.8	18.9	18.7	17.9	16.8	16.3
Uzbekistan.....	21.3	19.5	19.2	19.3	17.8	16.7	16.5	15.5	15.2	14.8
Southern Asia.....	20.4	19.7	18.7	17.5	16.1	15.6	14.6	14.1	13.8	13.4
Afghanistan.....	33.4	32.0	30.1	27.9	24.4	22.2	20.0	18.1	16.8	15.6
Bangladesh.....	19.5	18.3	16.9	15.7	14.7	13.7	13.2	12.8	12.5	12.4
Bhutan.....	18.6	17.1	15.4	14.0	12.7	12.2	11.2	10.7	10.8	10.4
India.....	19.5	19.2	18.4	17.1	15.8	15.7	14.7	14.2	14.2	13.6
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	17.7	15.7	14.6	14.3	14.6	14.1	13.4	13.7	13.8	13.4
Maldives.....	14.2	13.0	12.2	12.2	11.9	10.5	10.6	10.9	10.7	10.9
Nepal.....	21.8	19.5	17.4	15.7	14.2	12.9	12.0	11.5	11.3	11.2
Pakistan.....	29.4	27.9	26.5	25.4	23.9	22.4	21.0	20.1	19.0	18.1
Sri Lanka.....	16.8	16.3	16.1	15.8	14.6	14.4	14.1	13.4	13.0	12.9
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	13.0	12.6	12.0	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.3
Eastern Asia.....	11.4	11.1	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.3	11.4	11.4
China (8).....	11.9	11.6	10.9	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.6	11.7	11.8
China, Hong Kong SAR (9).....	12.2	11.2	9.7	8.7	9.3	11.0	10.7	10.6	11.8	11.9
China, Macao SAR (10).....	11.7	10.2	9.2	9.1	10.7	10.8	10.7	11.6	12.0	11.9
China, Taiwan Province of China (11).....	9.7	9.8	9.3	8.6	8.5	9.6	10.0	10.0	10.8	11.4
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	15.8	15.2	14.2	13.3	13.3	13.9	12.9	12.9	13.1	12.5
Japan.....	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.6	10.2	10.3	10.5
Mongolia.....	22.3	20.5	20.2	20.6	21.2	20.2	19.8	19.8	19.3	18.7
Republic of Korea.....	8.5	8.8	8.7	8.0	7.8	8.2	9.1	9.1	9.4	10.0
South-Eastern Asia.....	17.9	17.1	16.3	15.6	14.7	14.0	13.5	13.1	12.8	12.5
Brunei Darussalam.....	15.7	14.7	13.8	13.3	12.6	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.0	12.0
Cambodia.....	23.4	22.2	21.6	21.0	19.9	18.9	18.2	17.2	16.6	16.0
Indonesia.....	19.4	18.7	17.9	17.3	16.3	15.8	15.3	14.8	14.4	14.0
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	24.6	23.0	21.7	20.4	18.6	17.0	16.0	15.2	14.5	14.0
Malaysia (12).....	18.5	17.5	16.1	14.8	13.9	14.0	13.2	12.7	12.9	12.7
Myanmar.....	19.5	19.1	18.3	17.2	16.0	15.9	15.3	14.8	14.8	14.6
Philippines.....	22.4	22.3	21.5	20.5	19.3	18.2	17.4	16.6	15.8	15.1
Singapore.....	9.6	9.3	8.6	8.0	8.2	9.1	9.2	9.4	10.2	10.4
Thailand.....	11.5	11.5	11.1	10.6	10.1	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.9	11.0
Timor-Leste.....	31.4	30.5	28.5	26.2	24.3	23.0	20.8	19.5	18.6	17.2
Viet Nam.....	16.4	15.4	14.1	13.6	14.0	13.7	13.3	13.7	13.7	13.5
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	16.7	15.9	15.0	14.1	13.0	12.3	11.8	11.3	11.1	11.0
Caribbean.....	17.1	16.6	15.9	15.4	14.4	14.0	13.5	13.1	12.8	12.6
Antigua and Barbuda.....	16.6	15.6	14.8	14.4	14.2	13.9	13.7	13.6	13.3	13.2
Aruba (13).....	13.1	13.8	13.8	13.2	12.5	13.6	13.6	13.0	13.3	13.4
Bahamas.....	15.9	15.7	15.1	14.3	13.5	13.2	13.3	12.9	12.9	13.0
Barbados.....	11.7	11.9	11.8	11.4	10.7	11.2	11.4	11.2	11.5	11.6
Cuba.....	11.2	11.2	10.7	10.3	10.2	10.5	10.7	10.7	10.9	11.0
Curaçao (13).....	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.1	11.5	11.7	11.8	11.5	11.6	11.7
Dominican Republic.....	20.7	19.7	18.7	17.8	16.5	15.6	14.8	14.0	13.4	13.1
Grenada.....	17.4	15.9	15.1	15.0	14.7	13.6	13.6	13.5	12.9	12.9
Guadeloupe (2).....	13.1	14.0	14.6	14.0	12.4	13.7	14.1	12.8	13.0	13.2
Haiti.....	25.9	24.8	23.6	22.5	20.7	19.5	18.4	17.5	16.8	16.2
Jamaica.....	17.6	16.5	15.4	14.6	13.9	13.4	12.9	12.6	12.5	12.2
Martinique (2).....	11.2	11.9	12.4	11.9	10.4	11.9	12.6	11.4	11.6	12.3
Puerto Rico (14).....	8.0	9.5	10.2	10.7	8.3	8.5	9.9	9.1	9.0	10.0
Saint Lucia.....	13.5	13.6	12.4	11.2	10.5	11.0	10.8	10.7	11.0	11.2
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	15.9	15.5	14.8	14.0	13.4	13.2	12.9	12.7	12.7	12.5
Trinidad and Tobago.....	13.5	12.8	12.5	12.6	12.2	11.9	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.1

Table A.20. Crude birth rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Upper 95 percent prediction interval

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
United States Virgin Islands (14).....	13.0	12.9	13.0	12.6	12.1	11.6	11.5	11.1	10.4	10.0
Central America.....	19.4	18.5	17.4	16.2	14.9	14.1	13.4	12.8	12.5	12.3
Belize.....	22.6	21.6	20.1	18.7	17.2	16.2	15.2	14.4	14.1	13.5
Costa Rica.....	14.9	14.2	13.2	12.5	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.2	11.3	11.3
El Salvador.....	19.9	18.8	17.4	16.2	15.1	14.2	13.3	12.8	12.3	11.9
Guatemala.....	26.2	25.3	23.9	22.3	20.3	19.1	17.7	16.7	15.8	14.9
Honduras.....	23.4	22.5	21.0	19.5	17.6	16.4	15.2	14.5	13.7	13.3
Mexico.....	18.9	18.1	17.0	16.0	14.9	14.3	13.7	13.3	13.0	12.9
Nicaragua.....	21.5	20.5	19.3	18.3	16.6	15.5	14.5	13.8	13.3	12.9
Panama.....	20.4	20.0	19.3	18.5	17.6	16.8	16.0	15.3	14.8	14.2
South America.....	16.2	15.5	14.6	13.8	12.8	12.3	11.9	11.5	11.4	11.2
Argentina.....	18.5	18.2	17.7	17.2	16.5	16.0	15.6	15.2	14.8	14.4
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	23.6	23.2	22.3	21.2	19.8	18.9	18.0	17.0	16.4	15.6
Brazil.....	15.1	14.4	13.6	12.8	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.5
Chile.....	13.8	13.4	12.5	12.1	11.7	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.3
Colombia.....	16.2	15.2	14.4	13.5	12.5	12.3	11.8	11.6	11.5	11.6
Ecuador.....	21.2	20.3	19.4	18.6	17.3	16.2	15.5	14.7	14.1	13.6
French Guiana (2).....	26.6	26.0	25.2	24.1	22.6	21.8	20.9	19.9	19.3	18.7
Guyana.....	21.5	20.8	19.8	18.8	17.9	17.2	16.2	15.3	14.8	14.1
Paraguay.....	22.2	21.4	20.4	19.6	18.5	17.5	16.6	16.1	15.4	14.9
Peru.....	19.6	18.5	17.2	16.4	15.5	14.9	14.1	13.7	13.3	12.8
Suriname.....	20.0	19.5	18.9	18.2	17.1	16.5	15.9	15.3	14.7	14.3
Uruguay.....	15.4	15.0	14.4	13.9	13.5	13.4	13.1	12.9	12.8	12.7
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....	19.3	19.7	18.9	17.7	16.4	16.1	15.1	14.7	14.3	13.8
Australia/New Zealand.....	13.9	13.4	12.9	12.8	13.0	13.0	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.5
Australia (15).....	14.0	13.5	13.1	13.0	13.3	13.3	13.0	13.1	13.0	12.8
New Zealand (16).....	14.2	13.9	13.5	13.2	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.6	12.5	12.4
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	27.2	26.8	26.1	25.3	23.8	22.9	22.1	21.2	20.5	19.8
Melanesia.....	28.0	27.6	26.9	26.1	24.5	23.4	22.7	21.7	20.9	20.2
Fiji.....	22.4	21.7	21.4	21.0	20.3	19.6	18.9	18.0	17.2	16.4
New Caledonia (2).....	15.8	15.4	15.1	14.5	13.5	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.7	12.7
Papua New Guinea.....	28.9	28.7	27.9	27.0	25.3	24.3	23.6	22.6	21.9	21.2
Solomon Islands.....	33.1	32.2	31.9	31.4	29.8	28.4	27.3	25.8	24.4	23.2
Vanuatu.....	31.0	30.3	29.8	29.1	27.7	26.7	25.7	24.6	23.8	23.0
Micronesia.....	21.4	20.8	19.9	18.9	17.7	17.0	16.1	15.5	15.1	14.7
Guam (14).....	18.4	18.1	17.3	16.5	15.3	15.3	14.7	13.8	13.6	13.3
Kiribati.....	28.8	27.3	26.0	25.7	25.4	24.1	22.9	22.8	21.6	20.4
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	25.2	25.1	23.8	21.9	20.3	20.8	19.1	17.9	18.0	17.0
Polynesia (17).....	20.1	19.8	19.5	19.1	18.0	17.0	16.8	16.1	15.4	15.2
French Polynesia (2).....	15.8	15.2	14.4	13.9	13.1	12.8	12.6	12.4	12.1	12.0
Samoa.....	26.0	26.2	26.4	26.7	25.5	23.3	23.0	21.9	20.3	19.7
Tonga.....	26.0	26.5	26.4	25.8	23.9	23.2	22.7	21.3	20.6	20.2
Europe and Northern America.....	11.1	10.9	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.3
Europe.....	10.4	10.0	9.8	10.0	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.9	10.8	10.7
Eastern Europe.....	11.1	10.4	10.2	10.8	11.9	11.5	11.6	12.4	12.3	12.0
Belarus.....	12.1	11.3	10.6	11.1	12.8	12.4	12.2	13.2	13.2	12.6
Bulgaria.....	9.7	9.7	9.6	10.1	10.7	10.8	11.2	11.7	11.7	11.6
Czechia.....	10.8	10.3	10.3	10.8	11.7	11.7	11.9	12.6	12.7	12.5
Hungary.....	10.4	10.5	10.3	10.3	10.7	11.3	11.5	11.8	12.2	12.2
Poland.....	10.3	9.9	9.4	9.5	10.1	10.0	10.0	10.8	11.0	10.8
Republic of Moldova (18).....	10.8	10.3	9.9	9.7	10.3	10.4	10.7	11.5	11.7	11.7
Romania.....	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.6	11.9	11.8	11.9
Russian Federation.....	12.6	11.6	11.3	12.1	13.8	13.2	13.3	14.2	13.9	13.5
Slovakia.....	11.0	10.6	10.0	10.1	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.7	12.0	11.9
Ukraine (19).....	9.8	9.9	9.7	10.3	11.1	10.8	11.5	12.1	12.0	12.0

**Table A.20. Crude birth rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Upper 95 percent prediction interval**

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Northern Europe.....	11.9	11.7	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.5
Channel Islands (20).....	10.9	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.8	11.1	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.8
Denmark (21).....	12.3	12.7	12.7	12.3	12.0	12.8	12.7	12.4	12.7	12.7
Estonia.....	11.0	10.3	9.9	10.3	11.2	10.8	10.8	11.5	11.6	11.2
Finland (22).....	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.3	10.1	10.6	10.8	10.8	11.0
Iceland.....	13.5	13.1	12.8	12.6	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.7	11.7	11.7
Ireland.....	13.3	12.5	12.6	13.1	13.0	11.9	12.1	12.5	12.1	11.8
Latvia.....	10.9	9.9	9.4	10.2	12.3	11.9	11.6	12.9	12.8	12.1
Lithuania.....	10.9	10.2	9.4	9.6	12.0	11.8	11.2	12.5	12.6	11.8
Norway (23).....	12.3	12.5	12.4	12.2	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.1
Sweden.....	12.9	12.5	12.2	12.3	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.7
United Kingdom (24).....	12.4	12.2	11.9	11.9	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.1
Southern Europe.....	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.7	8.7	8.5	9.1	9.6	9.6	9.7
Albania.....	13.0	12.6	11.3	10.2	10.1	10.5	9.7	9.5	9.9	9.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	9.1	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.1	9.5	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.7
Croatia.....	10.0	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.8
Greece.....	8.4	8.5	8.8	9.2	9.0	9.0	9.9	10.4	10.3	10.5
Italy.....	8.0	8.3	8.6	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.6	10.1	10.2	10.4
Malta.....	10.9	10.5	9.9	9.6	10.1	10.7	10.4	10.8	11.4	11.4
Montenegro.....	12.6	12.3	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.9	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.0
North Macedonia.....	12.0	11.5	10.8	10.4	10.6	11.0	10.7	11.0	11.3	11.3
Portugal.....	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.3	9.0	9.4	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.7
Serbia (25).....	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.4	10.1	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.9	11.1
Slovenia.....	9.9	9.5	9.5	10.1	10.9	10.7	11.2	12.0	11.9	11.8
Spain (26).....	8.9	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.9	10.7	10.7	10.7
Western Europe.....	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.8	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.4	11.3
Austria.....	11.1	10.8	10.4	10.1	10.5	11.3	11.2	11.4	11.9	12.0
Belgium.....	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.8	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.1
France (27).....	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.3
Germany.....	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.6	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.9	11.9
Luxembourg.....	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.3	11.7	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.2
Netherlands (28).....	11.2	11.4	11.3	11.1	10.8	11.4	11.6	11.5	11.7	11.8
Switzerland.....	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.6	11.0	11.6	11.6	11.9	12.3	12.2
Northern America.....	13.0	13.2	13.1	12.8	12.5	12.9	12.9	12.7	12.8	12.8
Canada.....	12.0	11.9	11.6	11.4	11.7	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.2
USA (29).....	13.2	13.5	13.3	13.1	12.8	13.1	13.1	12.9	13.0	13.1

- \* Countries or areas listed individually are only those with 90,000 inhabitants or more in 2019; the rest are included in the aggregates but are not listed separately. The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in “Standard country or area codes for statistical use” (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.
- a The designation “more developed” and “less developed” regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term “country” as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.
- b More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.
- c Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.
- d The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <http://unohrls.org/about-ldcs/>.
- e Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.
- (continued on next page)

**Table A.20. Crude birth rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
f	The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-lllcs/">http://unohrlls.org/about-lllcs/</a> .									
g	The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS): Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/">http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/</a> .									
h	The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.									
i	Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.									
j	Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.									
k	Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.									
l	Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.									
m	Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.									
n	Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.									
o	Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.									
p	Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report ( <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/</a> ). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.									
1	Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.									
2	For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.									
3	Including Zanzibar.									
4	Including Nagorno-Karabakh.									
5	Refers to the whole country.									
6	Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.									
7	Including East Jerusalem.									
8	For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.									
9	As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
10	As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
11	For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
12	Including Sabah and Sarawak.									
13	For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.									
14	For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.									
15	Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.									
16	For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.									
17	Including Pitcairn.									
18	Including Transnistria.									
19	Including Crimea.									
20	Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.									
21	For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.									
22	Including Åland Islands.									
23	Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.									
24	Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.									
25	Including Kosovo.									
26	Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.									
27	For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.									
28	For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).									
29	For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.									

**Table A.21. Crude birth rate by region, subregion, country and area:  
Lower 95 percent prediction interval, 2020-2100**

**Lower 95 percent prediction interval**

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
<b>World</b> .....	16.5	15.4	14.7	14.2	13.1	12.2	11.4	10.9	10.3	9.8
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	9.6	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.3
Less developed regions (c).....	17.8	16.5	15.6	14.9	13.7	12.6	11.8	11.1	10.5	9.9
Least developed countries (d).....	28.7	26.5	24.7	23.0	20.1	17.8	15.7	14.0	12.7	11.5
Other less developed countries (e)....	15.5	14.2	13.4	12.7	11.6	10.7	10.0	9.5	9.0	8.7
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	20.0	18.5	17.4	16.4	14.8	13.5	12.4	11.6	10.8	10.1
Land-locked Developing Countries (f)	28.0	25.4	23.5	22.0	19.0	16.4	14.4	12.7	11.5	10.4
Small Island Developing States (g).....	16.1	14.9	14.0	13.2	11.9	10.9	10.1	9.4	8.9	8.5
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	9.9	9.4	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.2
Middle-income countries (h).....	15.7	14.4	13.7	13.0	12.0	11.1	10.4	9.9	9.5	9.1
Upper-middle-income countries (h)...	11.9	10.6	10.1	9.8	9.3	8.6	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.7
Lower-middle-income countries (h)...	18.7	17.2	16.1	15.1	13.4	12.2	11.2	10.5	9.8	9.4
Low-income countries (h).....	31.2	28.5	26.4	24.4	21.1	18.2	15.9	14.0	12.5	11.3
No income group available.....	14.9	14.1	13.5	12.7	11.3	10.4	9.7	8.9	8.5	8.2
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	30.5	28.2	26.3	24.6	21.4	18.7	16.5	14.7	13.1	11.9
Asia (k).....	13.9	12.5	11.7	11.0	9.9	9.0	8.4	8.1	7.8	7.6
Europe (l).....	9.2	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.8	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.2
Latin America and the Caribbean (m)...	13.8	12.3	11.2	10.3	9.1	8.2	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.0
Northern America (n).....	10.6	10.2	9.8	9.4	8.9	8.6	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.6
Oceania (o).....	14.3	13.0	12.3	11.7	11.0	10.3	9.5	9.1	8.7	8.3
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	32.3	30.0	27.8	25.7	22.2	19.3	16.9	15.0	13.3	12.0
Eastern Africa.....	30.4	27.7	25.4	23.4	20.0	17.2	14.9	13.1	11.6	10.4
Burundi.....	33.3	29.0	25.5	22.9	18.6	15.2	12.5	10.6	9.2	8.2
Comoros.....	26.6	23.6	21.4	19.7	16.6	13.7	11.4	9.7	8.5	7.5
Djibouti.....	16.4	13.7	11.8	10.6	9.1	7.4	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.3
Eritrea.....	24.9	22.5	20.9	19.5	15.7	12.5	10.5	8.7	7.5	6.6
Ethiopia.....	26.6	22.3	18.9	16.7	13.5	10.8	8.7	7.2	6.3	5.7
Kenya.....	23.6	20.7	18.6	16.7	13.4	10.9	8.8	7.4	6.4	5.7
Madagascar.....	27.9	25.0	22.4	20.2	16.9	13.7	11.5	9.6	8.5	7.3
Malawi.....	29.2	25.8	22.7	20.1	16.2	13.3	10.8	8.9	7.7	6.7
Mauritius (1).....	7.7	6.6	5.7	5.0	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.2
Mayotte (2).....	23.1	21.0	19.4	17.6	14.0	11.2	9.1	7.4	6.2	5.4
Mozambique.....	32.6	28.3	24.4	21.0	16.6	13.7	11.2	9.4	8.2	7.3
Réunion (2).....	11.9	10.7	9.8	8.9	7.2	6.2	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.3
Rwanda.....	25.9	22.8	20.5	18.7	15.4	12.0	9.4	7.5	6.2	5.5
Seychelles.....	13.0	11.4	10.5	10.1	8.8	7.5	6.8	6.2	5.7	5.3
Somalia.....	38.3	35.2	31.7	28.2	22.6	18.4	15.1	12.5	10.6	9.2
South Sudan.....	30.1	26.7	23.6	21.1	17.6	14.2	11.8	10.1	8.9	7.9
Uganda.....	31.3	25.9	21.7	18.7	14.6	11.6	9.1	7.5	6.5	5.9
United Republic of Tanzania (3).....	32.2	29.3	26.4	23.9	19.5	16.2	13.6	11.2	9.7	8.6
Zambia.....	31.6	28.6	26.0	23.2	19.1	15.9	13.4	11.4	10.0	8.8
Zimbabwe.....	24.4	22.0	20.5	19.1	15.2	11.9	9.9	8.3	7.2	6.6
Middle Africa.....	35.6	31.9	28.5	25.9	22.0	18.9	16.2	14.2	12.6	11.1
Angola.....	36.1	33.1	30.0	27.0	21.8	17.9	15.0	12.7	11.1	9.9
Cameroon.....	30.1	27.0	24.5	22.5	19.0	15.7	13.4	11.5	10.1	8.9
Central African Republic.....	31.0	27.2	23.2	19.6	15.2	12.4	10.1	8.6	7.7	7.1
Chad.....	37.0	32.9	29.1	25.7	20.2	16.4	13.5	11.2	9.6	8.6
Congo.....	28.2	26.2	24.7	23.1	19.9	17.2	14.8	12.8	11.2	10.0
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	35.4	29.9	24.9	21.4	16.8	13.7	11.0	9.2	8.1	7.3
Equatorial Guinea.....	27.9	24.1	20.8	18.4	15.0	12.2	10.0	8.8	7.9	7.4

Table A.21. Crude birth rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Lower 95 percent prediction interval

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Gabon.....	25.0	21.4	19.3	18.0	16.0	13.3	11.3	9.9	8.6	7.5
Sao Tome and Principe.....	27.0	25.1	23.3	21.3	17.8	14.9	12.4	10.5	9.0	7.8
Southern Africa.....	17.0	15.1	13.8	12.9	10.9	9.4	8.3	7.8	7.3	7.1
Botswana.....	19.1	16.9	15.3	14.1	11.3	9.3	8.1	7.1	6.4	6.0
Eswatini.....	21.0	18.8	17.4	16.0	12.7	10.0	8.4	7.1	6.7	6.4
Lesotho.....	21.5	19.0	17.1	15.8	13.2	10.9	9.1	7.9	6.8	5.9
Namibia.....	23.0	20.4	18.6	17.3	14.5	11.6	9.8	8.6	7.7	6.9
South Africa.....	16.2	14.3	13.0	12.0	10.0	8.5	7.4	6.8	6.4	6.3
Western Africa.....	33.7	31.0	28.2	25.5	21.6	18.6	16.2	14.2	12.6	11.2
Benin.....	31.5	28.5	26.0	23.5	19.7	16.4	13.6	11.6	10.2	9.0
Burkina Faso.....	32.9	29.1	25.7	22.8	18.3	14.9	12.4	10.4	8.9	7.9
Cabo Verde.....	14.8	12.3	10.7	9.4	7.2	5.7	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.8
Côte d'Ivoire.....	31.1	28.3	25.8	23.9	20.3	17.1	14.7	12.7	10.9	9.8
Gambia.....	33.4	29.0	24.6	21.0	16.4	13.4	10.9	9.2	8.0	7.4
Ghana.....	24.3	22.0	20.0	18.7	16.0	13.4	11.2	9.9	8.5	7.6
Guinea.....	31.3	27.6	24.2	21.6	17.5	14.3	12.0	10.2	8.9	8.0
Guinea-Bissau.....	29.4	25.9	23.3	21.1	17.6	14.7	12.1	10.5	9.2	8.2
Liberia.....	28.3	25.2	22.7	20.5	16.7	13.8	11.7	9.8	8.4	7.6
Mali.....	36.4	31.8	27.0	22.7	17.6	14.4	11.5	9.5	8.2	7.4
Mauritania.....	28.8	26.0	23.6	21.7	18.7	15.9	13.5	11.7	10.4	9.3
Niger.....	41.8	37.8	33.7	29.4	22.2	17.2	13.9	11.2	9.2	8.0
Nigeria.....	33.3	29.8	25.9	22.1	17.1	14.2	11.8	9.8	8.6	7.8
Senegal.....	29.2	26.3	24.0	22.2	18.8	15.7	13.3	11.4	9.7	8.5
Sierra Leone.....	27.2	23.1	19.9	17.8	14.3	11.4	9.3	7.9	7.0	6.4
Togo.....	28.1	25.8	23.7	21.8	18.2	15.2	12.9	11.1	9.6	8.4
Northern Africa and Western Asia.....	19.3	17.4	16.1	15.5	14.0	12.2	11.0	10.2	9.3	8.7
Northern Africa.....	20.9	18.6	17.4	16.7	15.0	12.8	11.4	10.4	9.3	8.5
Algeria.....	17.4	14.1	12.4	12.0	11.4	9.2	7.9	7.5	6.9	6.3
Egypt.....	20.7	18.2	17.2	16.7	14.1	11.6	10.1	8.6	7.5	6.7
Libya.....	14.0	11.6	10.1	9.2	7.8	6.5	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.1
Morocco.....	14.6	12.6	11.1	10.1	8.4	6.7	5.8	5.2	4.8	4.5
Sudan.....	27.7	24.9	22.8	20.6	17.3	14.6	12.4	11.0	9.4	8.4
Tunisia.....	12.9	10.4	9.2	8.6	7.9	6.7	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.3
Western Sahara.....	15.8	13.5	11.8	10.6	8.6	7.2	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.8
Western Asia.....	17.2	15.4	14.1	13.2	11.8	10.3	9.2	8.6	8.0	7.6
Armenia.....	11.0	8.8	8.7	9.0	8.8	7.3	7.2	7.4	6.6	6.4
Azerbaijan (4).....	11.6	9.5	8.8	8.5	6.2	5.2	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.6
Bahrain.....	10.4	8.8	7.6	6.5	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7
Cyprus (5).....	7.4	6.0	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.6
Georgia (6).....	11.0	9.7	9.4	9.4	8.7	7.5	6.9	6.5	5.8	5.4
Iraq.....	24.0	21.3	19.2	17.4	14.4	11.8	9.9	8.5	7.4	6.6
Israel.....	16.5	15.0	14.1	13.6	12.2	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.5	6.7
Jordan.....	17.7	15.5	13.9	12.5	9.3	7.1	5.9	5.2	4.6	4.3
Kuwait.....	9.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	7.8	7.0	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.3
Lebanon.....	13.9	11.5	9.6	8.1	6.7	5.9	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.2
Oman.....	13.5	10.7	9.0	8.2	7.2	6.0	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.5
Qatar.....	7.2	6.0	5.1	4.5	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6
Saudi Arabia.....	13.1	10.6	8.9	8.0	6.8	5.4	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.2
State of Palestine (7).....	23.5	20.1	17.5	15.7	12.7	10.1	8.0	6.8	6.1	5.4
Syrian Arab Republic.....	18.3	14.8	12.5	11.5	10.0	7.6	6.0	5.4	4.8	4.4
Turkey.....	12.5	10.9	9.5	8.6	7.1	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.0
United Arab Emirates.....	7.9	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.6
Yemen.....	24.5	21.2	18.7	16.5	12.6	9.4	7.1	5.9	5.2	4.8
Central and Southern Asia.....	16.0	14.1	12.8	11.6	9.9	8.5	7.7	7.2	6.8	6.5
Central Asia.....	17.9	15.4	14.8	14.7	12.7	10.8	9.9	9.1	8.4	7.9

Table A.21. Crude birth rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Lower 95 percent prediction interval

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Kazakhstan.....	16.0	13.7	13.2	13.3	12.0	9.9	8.8	8.1	7.2	6.6
Kyrgyzstan.....	18.8	16.1	15.2	14.7	12.9	10.5	9.4	8.5	7.4	6.7
Tajikistan.....	23.7	20.5	19.9	19.7	15.6	12.8	11.0	8.9	7.6	6.7
Turkmenistan.....	18.0	15.1	13.8	13.3	11.4	9.0	8.0	7.2	6.5	6.1
Uzbekistan.....	15.8	13.1	12.1	11.5	9.1	7.2	6.5	5.5	5.2	5.1
Southern Asia.....	15.9	13.9	12.6	11.4	9.6	8.3	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.3
Afghanistan.....	25.9	20.5	16.9	15.0	11.9	9.1	6.9	5.9	5.2	4.7
Bangladesh.....	13.9	11.5	9.7	8.2	5.8	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.1
Bhutan.....	13.0	10.5	8.5	7.0	5.4	4.3	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.0
India.....	14.1	12.4	11.1	9.8	7.7	6.5	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.7
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	14.7	12.1	10.7	10.3	9.9	8.9	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.1
Maldives.....	9.9	7.8	6.6	6.1	5.0	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.7
Nepal.....	14.7	11.5	9.2	7.7	5.5	4.0	3.1	2.5	2.0	1.5
Pakistan.....	22.4	19.1	16.9	15.4	12.8	10.1	8.3	7.2	6.3	5.6
Sri Lanka.....	12.3	10.8	10.1	9.4	7.7	6.4	5.7	4.8	4.0	3.4
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	11.1	10.0	9.6	9.2	8.6	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.3
Eastern Asia.....	9.3	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.4
China (8).....	9.5	8.4	8.0	7.9	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.2
China, Hong Kong SAR (9).....	9.4	8.2	7.0	6.1	6.1	7.0	6.6	6.1	6.7	7.1
China, Macao SAR (10).....	8.7	6.9	6.0	5.9	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.4
China, Taiwan Province of China (11).....	7.1	6.6	6.0	5.4	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.9
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	11.3	9.9	8.6	7.6	7.2	6.4	5.5	5.4	5.3	4.9
Japan.....	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7
Mongolia.....	18.5	15.6	14.4	14.0	13.4	11.4	10.1	9.8	9.1	8.4
Republic of Korea.....	5.1	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.6
South-Eastern Asia.....	14.8	13.4	12.2	11.4	10.1	9.0	8.3	7.9	7.6	7.3
Brunei Darussalam.....	10.9	9.0	7.6	6.7	5.7	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0
Cambodia.....	17.3	14.8	13.3	12.3	9.7	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.0	4.6
Indonesia.....	14.3	12.6	11.3	10.3	8.6	7.2	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.3
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	18.2	15.4	13.4	11.8	8.7	6.5	5.4	4.6	4.1	3.7
Malaysia (12).....	13.2	11.2	9.5	8.1	6.6	5.8	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.6
Myanmar.....	14.2	12.5	11.2	9.9	7.8	6.8	6.1	5.6	5.4	5.3
Philippines.....	16.6	14.8	13.4	11.9	9.6	7.7	6.5	5.7	5.1	4.7
Singapore.....	7.1	6.2	5.4	4.8	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6
Thailand.....	7.6	6.3	5.3	4.6	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7
Timor-Leste.....	24.2	20.7	17.7	15.5	13.0	10.3	8.0	6.8	5.9	5.1
Viet Nam.....	13.7	12.2	10.7	10.1	9.9	8.9	8.0	7.9	7.6	7.1
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	13.8	12.3	11.2	10.3	9.1	8.2	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.0
Caribbean.....	13.9	12.5	11.5	10.7	9.4	8.3	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.4
Antigua and Barbuda.....	12.0	10.2	9.0	8.3	7.1	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.1
Aruba (13).....	10.8	10.7	10.4	9.7	8.7	8.8	8.4	7.7	7.6	7.4
Bahamas.....	11.2	9.8	8.4	7.4	6.6	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.5
Barbados.....	9.4	9.0	8.6	8.2	7.3	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.9
Cuba.....	7.6	6.4	5.6	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.5
Curaçao (13).....	8.8	7.9	7.3	6.7	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.4
Dominican Republic.....	15.3	13.0	11.4	10.1	7.8	6.2	5.2	4.4	3.9	3.5
Grenada.....	12.6	10.4	8.9	8.3	6.8	5.2	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.6
Guadeloupe (2).....	9.5	9.4	9.3	8.5	6.9	6.9	6.6	5.8	5.6	5.7
Haiti.....	19.3	16.7	14.9	13.4	11.0	8.7	7.3	6.3	5.8	5.2
Jamaica.....	12.7	10.7	9.2	8.3	6.8	5.6	4.8	4.0	3.4	2.4
Martinique (2).....	7.9	7.6	7.5	6.8	5.6	5.7	5.6	4.9	4.8	4.9
Puerto Rico (14).....	5.1	5.0	4.6	3.9	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.2	1.9
Saint Lucia.....	8.8	7.1	5.7	4.9	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	11.2	9.7	8.4	7.2	5.6	4.7	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.0
Trinidad and Tobago.....	9.4	7.8	7.0	6.6	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.3



Table A.21. Crude birth rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Lower 95 percent prediction interval

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
United States Virgin Islands (14).....	9.3	8.4	7.8	7.2	6.1	5.1	4.2	3.1	1.5	0.2
Central America.....	15.1	13.2	11.6	10.4	8.6	7.2	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.7
Belize.....	16.5	14.1	12.3	10.6	8.1	6.6	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.6
Costa Rica.....	10.4	8.5	7.1	6.1	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8
El Salvador.....	14.2	12.2	10.2	8.8	6.7	5.3	4.4	3.6	2.9	2.2
Guatemala.....	19.3	16.5	14.5	12.9	10.2	8.0	6.7	5.7	5.1	4.7
Honduras.....	17.0	14.4	12.6	10.9	8.5	6.7	5.6	4.9	4.4	4.2
Mexico.....	13.7	11.7	10.1	8.8	6.8	5.4	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.0
Nicaragua.....	15.9	13.6	12.0	10.7	8.3	6.6	5.5	4.8	4.3	4.0
Panama.....	15.3	13.6	12.2	11.1	9.1	7.7	6.6	6.0	5.6	5.2
South America.....	12.6	11.1	10.0	9.1	8.0	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.5
Argentina.....	13.8	12.2	11.1	10.2	8.7	7.4	6.6	6.1	5.7	5.4
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	17.4	15.2	13.5	12.1	9.8	8.0	6.7	5.9	5.4	5.0
Brazil.....	10.5	8.7	7.4	6.4	5.2	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.8
Chile.....	9.5	8.0	6.9	6.1	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.2
Colombia.....	11.3	9.2	7.7	6.6	5.2	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.7
Ecuador.....	15.8	13.6	12.1	11.0	8.7	7.1	5.9	5.2	4.6	4.4
French Guiana (2).....	20.8	18.9	17.5	16.2	14.1	12.3	10.8	9.6	8.7	8.1
Guyana.....	16.1	13.9	12.6	11.3	9.4	7.6	6.3	5.1	3.8	2.2
Paraguay.....	16.4	14.2	12.6	11.4	9.2	7.4	6.3	5.5	5.0	4.6
Peru.....	14.3	12.2	10.6	9.4	7.6	6.1	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.3
Suriname.....	14.9	13.2	11.9	10.7	8.9	7.3	6.4	5.6	5.1	4.7
Uruguay.....	11.2	9.8	8.7	8.0	6.8	6.1	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.8
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....	14.3	13.0	11.7	10.2	7.9	6.6	5.7	5.0	4.7	4.4
Australia/New Zealand.....	10.3	9.0	8.1	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6
Australia (15).....	10.0	8.6	7.6	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.2
New Zealand (16).....	10.1	9.0	8.0	7.4	6.5	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.4
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	22.3	20.5	19.0	17.7	15.4	13.4	11.8	10.6	9.5	8.7
Melanesia.....	22.7	20.7	19.2	17.8	15.4	13.4	11.7	10.5	9.3	8.6
Fiji.....	17.0	15.0	14.0	13.1	11.3	9.6	8.5	7.7	6.9	6.3
New Caledonia (2).....	11.3	10.0	9.0	8.2	6.9	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.3
Papua New Guinea.....	22.7	20.5	18.7	17.3	14.6	12.4	10.6	9.3	8.2	7.3
Solomon Islands.....	27.2	24.6	23.0	21.8	18.7	15.9	13.5	11.4	9.5	8.3
Vanuatu.....	24.6	22.2	20.7	19.5	16.8	14.2	12.3	10.6	9.2	8.1
Micronesia.....	18.5	17.1	15.9	14.8	13.1	11.7	10.2	9.3	8.6	7.8
Guam (14).....	13.7	12.2	11.0	9.8	8.2	7.1	6.1	5.5	5.0	4.5
Kiribati.....	22.7	19.8	17.9	17.0	15.6	12.7	10.8	9.8	8.4	7.1
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	19.2	17.3	15.3	13.5	11.3	9.6	7.7	6.4	5.8	4.6
Polynesia (17).....	17.1	15.9	15.1	14.5	12.9	11.2	10.1	9.1	8.0	7.3
French Polynesia (2).....	11.3	9.7	8.6	7.6	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.9
Samoa.....	20.7	19.3	18.4	18.0	15.7	12.3	10.5	9.1	7.0	5.8
Tonga.....	20.5	19.2	18.2	17.2	14.6	12.2	10.4	8.7	7.1	5.9
Europe and Northern America.....	9.9	9.4	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.3
Europe.....	9.2	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.8	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.2
Eastern Europe.....	9.4	8.5	8.2	8.5	9.1	8.5	8.2	8.6	8.5	8.1
Belarus.....	9.7	8.4	7.9	8.2	9.1	8.2	7.6	8.1	8.0	7.4
Bulgaria.....	7.7	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.5
Czechia.....	8.7	7.9	7.6	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.6	8.0	8.0	7.6
Hungary.....	8.2	7.7	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5
Poland.....	7.9	6.7	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.3	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.6
Republic of Moldova (18).....	8.1	6.9	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.2
Romania.....	8.3	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.2
Russian Federation.....	10.2	8.9	8.6	9.0	9.8	8.9	8.5	8.9	8.7	8.1
Slovakia.....	8.7	7.7	7.2	7.0	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.3
Ukraine (19).....	7.5	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.0	5.7

**Table A.21. Crude birth rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Lower 95 percent prediction interval**

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Northern Europe.....	10.2	9.6	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.5	8.2	8.2	8.1	7.8
Channel Islands (20).....	8.7	8.1	7.7	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.4
Denmark (21).....	10.0	9.9	9.5	9.1	8.6	8.7	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.8
Estonia.....	8.8	7.9	7.4	7.4	8.0	7.3	6.6	7.0	7.0	6.4
Finland (22).....	7.5	7.0	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.0
Iceland.....	9.5	8.2	7.3	6.7	5.7	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6
Ireland.....	9.4	7.9	7.2	6.9	6.5	5.5	5.0	5.3	5.1	4.8
Latvia.....	8.8	7.6	7.2	7.4	8.7	8.1	7.2	7.8	7.9	7.0
Lithuania.....	8.8	7.7	6.9	6.8	8.5	7.9	6.6	7.4	7.6	6.5
Norway (23).....	10.0	9.6	9.2	8.9	8.3	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.0
Sweden.....	10.6	9.7	9.2	9.1	9.1	8.5	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.5
United Kingdom (24).....	10.1	9.4	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.2
Southern Europe.....	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.2
Albania.....	8.9	7.0	5.5	4.7	4.1	3.3	2.7	2.1	1.3	0.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	5.8	4.9	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5
Croatia.....	6.6	5.7	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0
Greece.....	5.4	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.2
Italy.....	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.4	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.6
Malta.....	8.5	7.8	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.6	5.9	5.8	6.1	5.9
Montenegro.....	9.6	8.4	7.5	6.9	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0
North Macedonia.....	8.0	6.7	5.7	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.3
Portugal.....	6.3	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
Serbia (25).....	7.3	6.1	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7
Slovenia.....	8.0	7.1	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.0	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
Spain (26).....	6.8	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.1
Western Europe.....	9.3	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.6
Austria.....	8.8	8.1	7.6	7.1	7.1	7.2	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.6
Belgium.....	9.5	8.9	8.5	8.4	8.3	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.1
France (27).....	9.9	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.5	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.1	6.9
Germany.....	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.7
Luxembourg.....	8.9	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8
Netherlands (28).....	9.1	8.7	8.4	8.1	7.6	7.4	7.2	6.8	6.7	6.6
Switzerland.....	8.9	8.2	7.7	7.4	7.3	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.4
Northern America.....	10.6	10.2	9.8	9.4	8.9	8.6	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.6
Canada.....	8.1	7.0	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9
USA (29).....	10.8	10.4	10.0	9.6	9.0	8.6	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.5

- \* Countries or areas listed individually are only those with 90,000 inhabitants or more in 2019; the rest are included in the aggregates but are not listed separately. The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in “Standard country or area codes for statistical use” (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.
- a The designation “more developed” and “less developed” regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term “country” as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.
- b More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.
- c Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.
- d The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <http://unohrls.org/about-ldcs/>.
- e Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.
- (continued on next page)

**Table A.21. Crude birth rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Lower 95 percent prediction interval**

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
f	The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-lldc/">http://unohrlls.org/about-lldc/</a> .									
g	The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS): Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/">http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/</a> .									
h	The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.									
i	Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.									
j	Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.									
k	Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.									
l	Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.									
m	Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.									
n	Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.									
o	Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.									
p	Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report ( <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/</a> ). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.									
1	Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.									
2	For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.									
3	Including Zanzibar.									
4	Including Nagorno-Karabakh.									
5	Refers to the whole country.									
6	Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.									
7	Including East Jerusalem.									
8	For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.									
9	As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
10	As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
11	For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
12	Including Sabah and Sarawak.									
13	For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.									
14	For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.									
15	Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.									
16	For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.									
17	Including Pitcairn.									
18	Including Transnistria.									
19	Including Crimea.									
20	Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.									
21	For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.									
22	Including Åland Islands.									
23	Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.									
24	Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.									
25	Including Kosovo.									
26	Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.									
27	For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.									
28	For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).									
29	For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.									

**Table A.22. Total fertility by region, subregion, country and area:  
estimates and medium variant, 1950-2100**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Total fertility (live births per woman)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2105
<b>World</b> .....	4.97	5.02	4.47	3.59	3.44	3.01	2.78	2.65	2.58	2.52
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	2.82	2.66	2.16	1.84	1.81	1.67	1.57	1.58	1.68	1.67
Less developed regions (c).....	6.08	6.13	5.41	4.16	3.90	3.34	3.04	2.87	2.75	2.66
Least developed countries (d).....	6.53	6.70	6.75	6.53	6.17	5.75	5.38	5.00	4.65	4.31
Other less developed countries (e)....	6.02	6.05	5.23	3.87	3.63	3.04	2.74	2.57	2.46	2.38
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	6.06	6.13	5.67	4.92	4.46	4.01	3.64	3.36	3.15	2.97
Land-locked Developing Countries (f)	6.22	6.41	6.24	6.04	5.89	5.55	5.22	4.88	4.63	4.33
Small Island Developing States (g)....	5.55	5.65	4.53	3.63	3.36	3.10	2.93	2.78	2.65	2.55
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	2.99	2.94	2.34	1.94	1.85	1.82	1.73	1.71	1.76	1.72
Middle-income countries (h).....	5.68	5.70	5.04	3.85	3.63	3.04	2.74	2.57	2.47	2.39
Upper-middle-income countries (h)...	5.57	5.54	4.59	2.98	2.95	2.22	1.96	1.85	1.83	1.87
Lower-middle-income countries (h)...	5.82	5.90	5.59	4.91	4.46	4.01	3.62	3.33	3.09	2.86
Low-income countries (h).....	6.42	6.54	6.68	6.60	6.45	6.20	5.93	5.61	5.29	4.91
No income group available.....	6.10	5.97	4.36	3.07	2.96	2.68	2.60	2.62	2.61	2.58
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	6.57	6.70	6.70	6.50	6.19	5.72	5.35	5.08	4.90	4.73
Asia (k).....	5.83	5.80	5.06	3.69	3.50	2.90	2.61	2.45	2.33	2.21
Europe (l).....	2.66	2.57	2.17	1.88	1.81	1.57	1.43	1.43	1.56	1.60
Latin America and the Caribbean (m)	5.83	5.83	4.92	3.94	3.45	3.08	2.77	2.49	2.26	2.14
Northern America (n).....	3.34	3.28	2.02	1.79	1.88	2.00	1.95	1.99	2.01	1.85
Oceania (o).....	3.89	3.97	3.25	2.63	2.53	2.52	2.48	2.46	2.54	2.44
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	6.51	6.64	6.76	6.72	6.52	6.17	5.88	5.64	5.40	5.10
Eastern Africa.....	6.99	7.08	7.14	7.00	6.78	6.38	6.09	5.76	5.38	4.90
Burundi.....	6.80	7.05	7.26	7.38	7.46	7.30	7.05	6.77	6.39	5.95
Comoros.....	6.00	6.91	7.05	7.05	6.70	6.10	5.60	5.20	4.90	4.60
Djibouti.....	6.31	6.55	6.84	6.45	6.18	5.85	4.81	4.21	3.55	3.10
Eritrea.....	6.96	6.82	6.62	6.70	6.60	6.30	5.60	5.10	4.80	4.35
Ethiopia.....	7.17	6.90	7.10	7.42	7.37	7.09	6.83	6.18	5.45	4.85
Kenya.....	7.48	8.06	7.99	7.22	6.54	5.65	5.35	5.00	4.65	4.06
Madagascar.....	7.30	7.30	7.20	6.50	6.25	6.10	5.80	5.28	4.83	4.40
Malawi.....	6.85	7.00	7.40	7.60	7.25	6.50	6.20	6.00	5.73	4.88
Mauritius (1).....	5.89	6.20	3.47	2.30	2.31	2.25	2.03	1.93	1.70	1.49
Mayotte (2).....	7.91	7.91	7.91	7.35	6.73	5.25	5.08	4.80	4.60	4.10
Mozambique.....	6.34	6.55	6.68	6.40	6.30	6.10	5.85	5.80	5.54	5.23
Réunion (2).....	6.93	6.56	3.88	2.78	2.71	2.40	2.33	2.44	2.40	2.40
Rwanda.....	8.00	8.20	8.28	8.38	7.80	6.55	5.90	5.40	4.85	4.25
Seychelles.....	5.00	5.59	5.38	3.51	2.94	2.57	2.18	2.20	2.30	2.38
Somalia.....	7.25	7.25	7.10	7.07	7.26	7.53	7.70	7.47	7.10	6.61
South Sudan.....	6.65	6.75	6.90	6.78	6.83	6.65	6.42	6.00	5.60	5.15
Uganda.....	6.90	7.05	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.06	6.95	6.75	6.38	5.78
United Republic of Tanzania (3)....	6.74	6.80	6.75	6.55	6.36	6.05	5.75	5.66	5.58	5.24
Zambia.....	6.70	7.25	7.40	6.90	6.60	6.30	6.10	5.95	5.60	5.20
Zimbabwe.....	6.80	7.30	7.40	6.30	5.37	4.42	3.88	3.72	3.89	4.09
Middle Africa.....	5.84	6.12	6.46	6.72	6.75	6.67	6.52	6.38	6.23	5.94
Angola.....	6.00	6.90	7.50	7.46	7.40	7.10	6.75	6.55	6.35	6.00
Cameroon.....	5.49	5.80	6.31	6.70	6.60	6.22	5.75	5.45	5.25	4.95
Central African Republic.....	5.52	5.90	5.95	5.90	5.90	5.70	5.55	5.45	5.30	5.10
Chad.....	6.10	6.30	6.67	7.04	7.21	7.39	7.41	7.24	6.85	6.31
Congo.....	5.68	5.99	6.30	5.80	5.30	5.00	4.90	4.85	4.80	4.70
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	5.98	6.04	6.29	6.60	6.71	6.77	6.77	6.72	6.63	6.40
Equatorial Guinea.....	5.67	5.67	5.80	5.89	5.98	5.97	5.94	5.69	5.40	4.99
Gabon.....	3.99	4.59	5.23	5.72	5.58	5.25	4.77	4.35	4.20	4.10
Sao Tome and Principe.....	6.20	6.30	6.52	6.24	5.96	5.68	5.30	5.08	4.85	4.60
Southern Africa.....	6.06	6.03	5.60	5.02	4.49	3.63	3.00	2.72	2.71	2.64
Botswana.....	6.50	6.65	6.55	5.95	4.90	4.13	3.49	3.19	3.03	3.01
Eswatini.....	6.70	6.81	6.87	6.57	5.49	4.78	4.14	3.76	3.56	3.13

Table A.22. Total fertility by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2015-2100: Medium variant

Total fertility (live births per woman)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
2.47	2.42	2.38	2.29	2.21	2.14	2.08	2.03	1.98	1.94	<b>World</b> .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....
1.64	1.65	1.67	1.71	1.73	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.78	1.78	More developed regions (b).....
2.59	2.53	2.47	2.36	2.26	2.19	2.11	2.05	2.00	1.95	Less developed regions (c).....
4.00	3.74	3.52	3.15	2.87	2.65	2.48	2.34	2.21	2.11	Least developed countries (d).....
2.33	2.27	2.22	2.13	2.06	2.01	1.96	1.92	1.89	1.86	Other less developed countries (e)....
2.84	2.72	2.63	2.46	2.34	2.24	2.16	2.09	2.02	1.97	Less dev. regions, excl. China.....
3.98	3.68	3.41	3.02	2.72	2.50	2.33	2.19	2.08	2.00	Land-locked Developing Countries (f)
2.45	2.37	2.29	2.18	2.10	2.04	1.99	1.93	1.89	1.85	Small Island Developing States (g)....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....
1.67	1.67	1.68	1.71	1.72	1.74	1.75	1.76	1.76	1.77	High-income countries (h).....
2.35	2.29	2.24	2.15	2.09	2.04	1.99	1.96	1.93	1.90	Middle-income countries (h).....
1.90	1.87	1.84	1.81	1.81	1.80	1.79	1.78	1.78	1.78	Upper-middle-income countries (h)...
2.71	2.60	2.51	2.35	2.24	2.16	2.09	2.04	1.99	1.95	Lower-middle-income countries (h)...
4.52	4.16	3.85	3.34	2.97	2.69	2.48	2.32	2.19	2.08	Low-income countries (h).....
2.49	2.38	2.31	2.17	2.05	1.98	1.93	1.88	1.85	1.83	No income group available.....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....
4.44	4.16	3.89	3.43	3.07	2.79	2.57	2.40	2.25	2.14	Africa (j).....
2.15	2.09	2.05	1.94	1.88	1.83	1.80	1.77	1.76	1.76	Asia (k).....
1.61	1.62	1.64	1.69	1.72	1.74	1.75	1.76	1.76	1.77	Europe (l).....
2.04	1.96	1.89	1.80	1.75	1.73	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.73	Latin America and the Caribbean (m)...
1.75	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.78	1.79	1.80	1.80	1.81	1.81	Northern America (n).....
2.36	2.30	2.24	2.14	2.08	2.03	1.97	1.92	1.88	1.84	Oceania (o).....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....
4.72	4.40	4.09	3.57	3.17	2.85	2.62	2.43	2.28	2.16	Sub-Saharan Africa.....
4.43	4.07	3.75	3.24	2.89	2.63	2.43	2.28	2.16	2.07	Eastern Africa.....
5.45	5.04	4.68	4.04	3.52	3.14	2.84	2.60	2.41	2.25	Burundi.....
4.24	3.92	3.66	3.23	2.91	2.66	2.46	2.28	2.13	2.01	Comoros.....
2.76	2.52	2.34	2.08	1.92	1.81	1.75	1.73	1.72	1.73	Djibouti.....
4.10	3.76	3.49	3.05	2.74	2.51	2.31	2.15	2.02	1.93	Eritrea.....
4.30	3.82	3.43	2.86	2.51	2.26	2.08	1.95	1.86	1.80	Ethiopia.....
3.52	3.26	3.04	2.69	2.44	2.23	2.07	1.95	1.86	1.81	Kenya.....
4.11	3.85	3.63	3.25	2.96	2.73	2.54	2.38	2.23	2.10	Madagascar.....
4.25	3.91	3.62	3.16	2.82	2.57	2.36	2.19	2.05	1.94	Malawi.....
1.39	1.35	1.34	1.43	1.50	1.57	1.62	1.65	1.68	1.70	Mauritius (1).....
3.73	3.44	3.19	2.81	2.51	2.27	2.09	1.95	1.87	1.82	Mayotte (2).....
4.89	4.54	4.21	3.61	3.14	2.80	2.55	2.36	2.20	2.08	Mozambique.....
2.27	2.16	2.07	1.95	1.88	1.84	1.82	1.81	1.80	1.79	Réunion (2).....
4.10	3.73	3.43	2.94	2.59	2.30	2.08	1.92	1.83	1.78	Rwanda.....
2.46	2.34	2.24	2.08	1.98	1.91	1.87	1.84	1.83	1.81	Seychelles.....
6.12	5.66	5.24	4.47	3.87	3.41	3.06	2.79	2.57	2.37	Somalia.....
4.74	4.36	4.02	3.45	3.04	2.74	2.52	2.34	2.18	2.06	South Sudan.....
5.01	4.43	3.93	3.14	2.68	2.38	2.17	2.01	1.90	1.83	Uganda.....
4.92	4.63	4.36	3.87	3.49	3.17	2.92	2.72	2.54	2.39	United Republic of Tanzania (3)....
4.66	4.38	4.13	3.70	3.35	3.08	2.85	2.67	2.50	2.35	Zambia.....
3.63	3.32	3.07	2.69	2.40	2.17	2.02	1.91	1.85	1.82	Zimbabwe.....
5.53	5.12	4.72	4.02	3.47	3.07	2.77	2.55	2.37	2.23	Middle Africa.....
5.55	5.21	4.90	4.34	3.88	3.51	3.20	2.96	2.76	2.58	Angola.....
4.60	4.29	4.02	3.56	3.20	2.92	2.70	2.52	2.36	2.22	Cameroon.....
4.75	4.38	4.00	3.31	2.81	2.48	2.26	2.11	1.99	1.91	Central African Republic.....
5.80	5.32	4.88	4.12	3.54	3.12	2.81	2.57	2.37	2.20	Chad.....
4.45	4.19	3.96	3.57	3.27	3.02	2.81	2.65	2.49	2.35	Congo.....
5.96	5.46	4.98	4.11	3.43	2.96	2.63	2.39	2.20	2.07	Dem. Republic of the Congo.....
4.55	4.15	3.79	3.21	2.80	2.52	2.31	2.15	2.02	1.94	Equatorial Guinea.....
4.00	3.71	3.47	3.07	2.78	2.57	2.39	2.24	2.12	2.02	Gabon.....
4.35	4.08	3.84	3.43	3.11	2.87	2.67	2.49	2.34	2.20	Sao Tome and Principe.....
2.50	2.38	2.28	2.12	2.00	1.91	1.85	1.82	1.79	1.78	Southern Africa.....
2.89	2.69	2.53	2.27	2.09	1.97	1.90	1.84	1.81	1.80	Botswana.....
3.03	2.80	2.62	2.33	2.12	1.98	1.88	1.82	1.79	1.77	Eswatini.....

Table A.22. Total fertility by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Total fertility (live births per woman)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Lesotho.....	5.84	5.81	5.80	5.42	4.98	4.46	3.96	3.66	3.37	3.26
Namibia.....	6.00	6.20	6.60	6.20	5.55	4.89	4.26	3.60	3.61	3.63
South Africa.....	6.05	6.00	5.50	4.90	4.40	3.51	2.88	2.61	2.63	2.55
Western Africa.....	6.43	6.56	6.80	6.86	6.66	6.40	6.15	5.95	5.74	5.52
Benin.....	5.86	6.42	6.83	7.01	6.88	6.56	6.16	5.78	5.49	5.22
Burkina Faso.....	6.10	6.35	6.70	7.17	7.07	6.93	6.73	6.43	6.08	5.65
Cabo Verde.....	6.57	6.97	6.86	6.10	5.63	5.05	3.94	3.23	2.71	2.50
Côte d'Ivoire.....	7.45	7.76	7.93	7.31	6.85	6.41	6.05	5.68	5.25	4.95
Gambia.....	6.35	6.20	6.20	6.30	6.15	6.05	5.95	5.80	5.65	5.50
Ghana.....	6.44	6.84	6.90	6.35	5.88	5.34	5.02	4.64	4.37	4.18
Guinea.....	6.00	6.15	6.29	6.59	6.63	6.51	6.24	5.91	5.54	5.13
Guinea-Bissau.....	5.90	5.95	6.10	6.70	6.68	6.50	6.05	5.60	5.20	4.90
Liberia.....	6.27	6.47	6.80	6.96	6.72	6.27	6.05	5.65	5.20	4.75
Mali.....	6.95	7.00	7.15	7.15	7.15	7.15	6.95	6.85	6.70	6.35
Mauritania.....	6.34	6.79	6.75	6.30	6.05	5.72	5.52	5.30	5.07	4.88
Niger.....	7.30	7.50	7.60	7.90	7.80	7.75	7.70	7.65	7.55	7.35
Nigeria.....	6.35	6.35	6.61	6.76	6.60	6.37	6.17	6.05	5.91	5.74
Senegal.....	6.80	7.10	7.25	7.25	6.70	6.20	5.70	5.25	5.10	5.00
Sierra Leone.....	6.03	6.25	6.57	6.72	6.72	6.69	6.48	6.11	5.57	4.84
Togo.....	6.33	6.65	7.20	7.06	6.50	5.90	5.54	5.31	5.04	4.69
Northern Africa and Western Asia.....	6.57	6.55	6.13	5.34	4.76	4.12	3.57	3.20	3.07	3.09
Northern Africa.....	6.80	6.94	6.53	5.74	5.05	4.22	3.54	3.15	3.11	3.34
Algeria.....	7.28	7.65	7.57	6.32	5.30	4.12	2.88	2.38	2.72	2.96
Egypt.....	6.75	6.65	6.00	5.49	5.00	4.15	3.60	3.15	3.02	3.45
Libya.....	7.14	7.30	8.10	6.68	5.71	4.21	3.20	2.64	2.50	2.45
Morocco.....	6.61	7.10	6.40	5.40	4.43	3.70	2.96	2.67	2.53	2.60
Sudan.....	6.65	6.75	6.90	6.63	6.30	6.00	5.65	5.30	5.00	4.75
Tunisia.....	6.65	6.99	6.38	4.82	4.00	2.98	2.34	2.04	2.02	2.25
Western Sahara.....	6.34	6.53	6.57	5.33	4.60	4.00	3.40	2.85	2.55	2.60
Western Asia.....	6.35	6.19	5.78	4.99	4.51	4.04	3.60	3.24	3.03	2.86
Armenia.....	4.49	4.45	3.04	2.50	2.60	2.38	1.75	1.65	1.72	1.72
Azerbaijan (4).....	5.20	6.00	4.60	3.30	3.20	2.90	2.25	1.90	1.83	2.09
Bahrain.....	6.97	7.17	5.95	4.63	4.08	3.40	2.95	2.65	2.25	2.12
Cyprus (5).....	3.71	3.44	2.49	2.45	2.43	2.33	1.89	1.59	1.48	1.38
Georgia (6).....	2.75	2.93	2.60	2.27	2.26	2.05	1.72	1.58	1.80	2.00
Iraq.....	7.30	6.60	7.15	6.35	6.09	5.65	5.19	4.71	4.40	4.25
Israel.....	4.28	3.85	3.81	3.13	3.07	2.93	2.93	2.91	2.93	3.04
Jordan.....	7.38	8.00	7.79	7.05	6.02	5.06	4.30	4.00	3.80	3.40
Kuwait.....	7.20	7.30	6.75	5.00	3.65	2.55	3.00	2.60	2.40	2.10
Lebanon.....	5.74	5.69	4.67	3.75	3.50	3.20	2.65	2.20	1.90	2.08
Oman.....	7.25	7.25	7.41	8.32	7.85	6.27	4.46	3.20	2.90	2.90
Qatar.....	6.97	6.97	6.75	5.45	4.40	3.74	3.46	2.95	2.23	2.00
Saudi Arabia.....	7.17	7.26	7.30	7.01	6.22	5.55	4.40	3.65	3.23	2.73
State of Palestine (7).....	7.38	8.00	7.69	7.05	6.76	6.60	5.81	5.02	4.60	4.25
Syrian Arab Republic.....	7.23	7.54	7.54	6.77	5.87	4.80	4.30	3.90	3.70	3.10
Turkey.....	6.69	6.20	5.39	4.11	3.39	2.90	2.65	2.37	2.20	2.12
United Arab Emirates.....	6.97	6.87	6.45	5.30	4.90	3.92	2.97	2.40	1.97	1.70
Yemen.....	7.80	8.00	8.50	8.80	8.80	8.20	6.80	5.90	5.00	4.40
Central and Southern Asia.....	6.00	6.05	5.64	4.98	4.54	4.03	3.60	3.21	2.87	2.54
Central Asia.....	4.86	5.57	5.03	4.14	4.00	3.58	2.89	2.53	2.67	2.76
Kazakhstan.....	4.41	4.43	3.61	3.04	3.03	2.55	2.00	2.01	2.54	2.67
Kyrgyzstan.....	4.36	5.55	5.12	4.20	4.06	3.64	2.96	2.50	2.78	3.30
Tajikistan.....	5.40	6.80	6.83	5.60	5.50	4.88	4.29	3.72	3.61	3.61
Turkmenistan.....	5.30	6.80	6.19	4.79	4.55	4.03	3.03	2.75	2.65	3.00
Uzbekistan.....	5.30	6.50	6.16	4.80	4.40	3.95	3.10	2.51	2.49	2.43
Southern Asia.....	6.04	6.07	5.66	5.02	4.56	4.05	3.63	3.24	2.88	2.53
Afghanistan.....	7.45	7.45	7.45	7.45	7.47	7.48	7.65	7.18	6.48	5.45
Bangladesh.....	6.36	6.80	6.91	5.98	4.98	4.06	3.43	2.94	2.48	2.21
Bhutan.....	6.67	6.60	6.60	6.35	5.90	5.00	4.00	3.10	2.55	2.12
India.....	5.90	5.89	5.41	4.68	4.27	3.83	3.48	3.14	2.80	2.40

Table A.22. Total fertility by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2015-2100: Medium variant

Total fertility (live births per woman)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
3.16	2.97	2.80	2.54	2.35	2.19	2.07	1.97	1.90	1.86	Lesotho.....
3.42	3.17	2.97	2.66	2.43	2.24	2.10	1.99	1.91	1.86	Namibia.....
2.41	2.31	2.22	2.07	1.96	1.88	1.83	1.80	1.78	1.77	South Africa.....
5.18	4.85	4.53	3.95	3.47	3.09	2.79	2.57	2.38	2.23	Western Africa.....
4.87	4.54	4.26	3.77	3.37	3.07	2.83	2.63	2.46	2.30	Benin.....
5.23	4.83	4.48	3.84	3.35	2.97	2.69	2.48	2.31	2.17	Burkina Faso.....
2.29	2.15	2.04	1.88	1.78	1.74	1.72	1.71	1.72	1.73	Cabo Verde.....
4.68	4.40	4.15	3.72	3.38	3.09	2.86	2.66	2.48	2.33	Côte d'Ivoire.....
5.25	4.90	4.54	3.81	3.19	2.74	2.44	2.24	2.09	1.99	Gambia.....
3.89	3.65	3.43	3.08	2.81	2.60	2.42	2.27	2.13	2.02	Ghana.....
4.74	4.38	4.06	3.51	3.11	2.80	2.58	2.39	2.23	2.10	Guinea.....
4.51	4.16	3.86	3.36	3.00	2.73	2.52	2.34	2.19	2.06	Guinea-Bissau.....
4.35	4.03	3.76	3.30	2.97	2.71	2.50	2.33	2.18	2.06	Liberia.....
5.92	5.46	5.02	4.20	3.53	3.05	2.71	2.46	2.26	2.12	Mali.....
4.59	4.32	4.09	3.67	3.33	3.06	2.85	2.67	2.50	2.36	Mauritania.....
6.95	6.51	6.04	5.12	4.32	3.67	3.18	2.82	2.57	2.36	Niger.....
5.42	5.08	4.74	4.11	3.56	3.15	2.83	2.60	2.40	2.26	Nigeria.....
4.65	4.34	4.07	3.62	3.26	2.99	2.76	2.57	2.40	2.24	Senegal.....
4.32	3.86	3.47	2.91	2.56	2.31	2.12	1.98	1.89	1.83	Sierra Leone.....
4.35	4.06	3.81	3.39	3.06	2.81	2.60	2.41	2.25	2.12	Togo.....
2.93	2.78	2.64	2.44	2.28	2.17	2.07	2.00	1.94	1.89	Northern Africa and Western Asia.....
3.25	3.07	2.91	2.68	2.48	2.34	2.22	2.12	2.04	1.97	Northern Africa.....
3.05	2.79	2.59	2.31	2.13	2.01	1.94	1.90	1.87	1.84	Algeria.....
3.33	3.13	2.96	2.70	2.50	2.32	2.18	2.06	1.97	1.91	Egypt.....
2.25	2.11	2.01	1.88	1.81	1.78	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.76	Libya.....
2.42	2.30	2.19	2.03	1.92	1.85	1.81	1.78	1.77	1.77	Morocco.....
4.43	4.15	3.91	3.47	3.15	2.89	2.68	2.51	2.34	2.21	Sudan.....
2.20	2.10	2.02	1.91	1.85	1.82	1.80	1.79	1.78	1.78	Tunisia.....
2.41	2.27	2.15	1.97	1.85	1.77	1.75	1.74	1.74	1.74	Western Sahara.....
2.65	2.52	2.41	2.22	2.08	1.98	1.91	1.86	1.82	1.80	Western Asia.....
1.76	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.78	Armenia.....
2.08	1.99	1.92	1.82	1.77	1.74	1.73	1.73	1.74	1.74	Azerbaijan (4).....
2.00	1.89	1.80	1.67	1.62	1.62	1.63	1.65	1.67	1.69	Bahrain.....
1.34	1.30	1.30	1.39	1.47	1.54	1.60	1.64	1.66	1.69	Cyprus (5).....
2.06	2.02	1.98	1.91	1.88	1.85	1.83	1.81	1.80	1.80	Georgia (6).....
3.68	3.45	3.24	2.91	2.67	2.47	2.30	2.16	2.03	1.95	Iraq.....
3.04	2.93	2.82	2.63	2.47	2.32	2.19	2.08	2.00	1.94	Israel.....
2.77	2.58	2.41	2.14	1.95	1.83	1.76	1.73	1.72	1.72	Jordan.....
2.10	2.03	1.99	1.91	1.86	1.83	1.81	1.80	1.80	1.79	Kuwait.....
2.09	2.02	1.96	1.86	1.79	1.76	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.74	Lebanon.....
2.93	2.60	2.36	2.04	1.88	1.80	1.78	1.77	1.76	1.76	Oman.....
1.88	1.78	1.69	1.58	1.56	1.57	1.60	1.63	1.66	1.68	Qatar.....
2.34	2.17	2.04	1.83	1.70	1.65	1.64	1.65	1.67	1.69	Saudi Arabia.....
3.67	3.36	3.10	2.72	2.46	2.26	2.10	1.97	1.89	1.84	State of Palestine (7).....
2.84	2.64	2.48	2.20	2.00	1.87	1.79	1.75	1.74	1.73	Syrian Arab Republic.....
2.08	1.99	1.92	1.82	1.76	1.73	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.73	Turkey.....
1.42	1.35	1.31	1.33	1.41	1.49	1.56	1.61	1.64	1.67	United Arab Emirates.....
3.84	3.43	3.09	2.59	2.22	1.95	1.78	1.69	1.67	1.67	Yemen.....
2.41	2.29	2.18	2.02	1.91	1.85	1.80	1.77	1.75	1.75	Central and Southern Asia.....
2.75	2.62	2.49	2.30	2.18	2.08	1.99	1.93	1.89	1.84	Central Asia.....
2.76	2.62	2.50	2.31	2.16	2.05	1.97	1.91	1.87	1.84	Kazakhstan.....
3.00	2.83	2.70	2.48	2.32	2.18	2.07	1.99	1.92	1.88	Kyrgyzstan.....
3.61	3.40	3.22	2.92	2.68	2.48	2.31	2.17	2.04	1.95	Tajikistan.....
2.79	2.63	2.49	2.28	2.12	2.00	1.91	1.86	1.82	1.80	Turkmenistan.....
2.43	2.31	2.21	2.05	1.94	1.86	1.81	1.79	1.77	1.77	Uzbekistan.....
2.40	2.28	2.17	2.01	1.90	1.83	1.79	1.76	1.75	1.74	Southern Asia.....
4.56	3.85	3.30	2.63	2.26	2.02	1.86	1.77	1.73	1.72	Afghanistan.....
2.05	1.93	1.82	1.68	1.63	1.62	1.64	1.66	1.68	1.70	Bangladesh.....
2.00	1.87	1.76	1.63	1.59	1.60	1.63	1.66	1.68	1.70	Bhutan.....
2.24	2.14	2.05	1.92	1.82	1.76	1.73	1.71	1.71	1.71	India.....

**Table A.22. Total fertility by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Total fertility (live births per woman)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	6.91	6.91	6.24	6.53	5.62	3.70	2.40	1.92	1.82	1.91
Maldives.....	6.03	7.12	7.17	7.26	6.66	5.16	3.39	2.40	2.29	2.11
Nepal.....	5.96	5.96	5.87	5.62	5.33	4.97	4.41	3.49	2.81	2.32
Pakistan.....	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.44	6.30	5.96	5.37	4.71	4.17	3.78
Sri Lanka.....	5.80	5.20	4.00	3.19	2.64	2.38	2.24	2.26	2.28	2.21
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	5.69	5.62	4.66	2.83	2.81	2.12	1.87	1.82	1.82	1.84
Eastern Asia.....	5.63	5.49	4.42	2.45	2.60	1.81	1.60	1.57	1.59	1.63
China (8).....	6.11	6.15	4.85	2.52	2.73	1.83	1.62	1.61	1.62	1.64
China, Hong Kong SAR (9).....	4.44	5.05	3.01	1.72	1.36	1.26	1.06	0.95	1.04	1.20
China, Macao SAR (10).....	4.39	4.41	1.79	2.06	2.00	1.41	1.12	0.85	0.98	1.19
China, Taiwan Province of China (11).....	6.72	5.41	3.33	2.23	1.77	1.76	1.67	1.32	1.05	1.11
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	3.46	3.85	4.00	2.80	2.36	2.25	2.01	2.00	1.95	1.93
Japan.....	2.96	2.03	2.13	1.76	1.65	1.48	1.37	1.30	1.34	1.41
Mongolia.....	5.60	7.50	7.50	5.75	4.84	3.27	2.40	2.08	2.40	2.84
Republic of Korea.....	5.65	5.60	4.00	2.23	1.57	1.68	1.50	1.21	1.17	1.23
South-Eastern Asia.....	5.93	6.09	5.49	4.20	3.57	3.11	2.69	2.53	2.42	2.34
Brunei Darussalam.....	6.90	6.66	5.49	3.79	3.47	3.08	2.51	2.22	1.88	2.02
Cambodia.....	6.95	6.95	6.16	6.37	5.99	5.13	4.25	3.44	3.08	2.70
Indonesia.....	5.49	5.62	5.30	4.11	3.40	2.90	2.55	2.52	2.50	2.45
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	5.94	5.97	5.99	6.36	6.27	5.88	4.81	3.90	3.40	2.93
Malaysia (12).....	6.35	6.37	4.71	3.97	3.67	3.44	3.13	2.45	2.22	2.11
Myanmar.....	6.00	6.10	5.74	4.60	3.78	3.20	2.95	2.80	2.50	2.25
Philippines.....	7.42	6.98	5.98	4.92	4.53	4.14	3.90	3.70	3.30	3.05
Singapore.....	6.61	5.12	2.82	1.69	1.70	1.73	1.57	1.35	1.26	1.23
Thailand.....	6.14	6.13	5.05	2.94	2.30	1.99	1.77	1.60	1.56	1.53
Timor-Leste.....	6.55	6.20	5.50	5.50	5.40	5.60	5.80	6.25	5.30	4.40
Viet Nam.....	5.40	6.42	6.33	4.60	3.85	3.23	2.25	1.92	1.93	1.96
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	5.83	5.83	4.92	3.94	3.45	3.08	2.77	2.49	2.26	2.14
Caribbean.....	5.27	5.49	4.35	3.39	3.11	2.80	2.63	2.49	2.38	2.31
Antigua and Barbuda.....	4.50	4.30	3.26	2.14	2.07	2.09	2.20	2.16	2.00	2.00
Aruba (13).....	5.65	4.40	2.65	2.36	2.30	2.17	1.95	1.82	1.76	1.80
Bahamas.....	4.05	4.50	3.54	3.05	2.65	2.64	2.33	1.87	1.91	1.81
Barbados.....	4.42	4.27	2.72	1.92	1.77	1.73	1.74	1.80	1.75	1.63
Cuba.....	4.15	4.68	3.55	1.85	1.85	1.58	1.61	1.59	1.58	1.71
Curaçao (13).....	5.07	4.40	2.87	2.25	2.30	2.28	2.13	2.26	2.18	2.12
Dominican Republic.....	7.60	7.35	5.68	4.07	3.58	3.27	2.95	2.75	2.57	2.45
Grenada.....	5.80	6.40	4.60	4.23	4.14	3.46	2.81	2.43	2.30	2.18
Guadeloupe (2).....	5.61	5.61	4.49	2.55	2.45	2.10	2.10	2.19	2.25	2.19
Haiti.....	6.30	6.30	5.60	6.21	5.70	5.15	4.62	4.08	3.62	3.26
Jamaica.....	4.22	5.64	5.00	3.55	3.10	2.84	2.70	2.45	2.28	2.08
Martinique (2).....	5.71	5.45	4.08	2.14	2.14	1.96	1.90	1.93	2.04	1.98
Puerto Rico (14).....	4.97	4.37	2.99	2.46	2.26	2.18	1.99	1.85	1.72	1.50
Saint Lucia.....	6.00	6.79	5.69	4.20	3.65	3.15	2.60	1.85	1.60	1.51
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	7.33	7.02	5.54	3.64	3.10	2.85	2.55	2.24	2.13	2.01
Trinidad and Tobago.....	5.30	5.04	3.45	3.28	2.75	2.18	1.82	1.75	1.80	1.80
United States Virgin Islands (14).....	5.25	5.67	4.66	2.97	3.02	2.79	2.19	2.14	2.42	2.29
Central America.....	6.77	6.76	6.27	4.60	3.99	3.50	3.11	2.81	2.54	2.39
Belize.....	6.65	6.45	6.25	5.40	4.70	4.35	3.85	3.35	2.84	2.58
Costa Rica.....	6.12	6.50	4.06	3.50	3.41	3.07	2.61	2.15	1.94	1.85
El Salvador.....	6.36	6.67	5.95	4.75	4.17	3.78	3.34	2.72	2.40	2.17
Guatemala.....	7.12	6.80	6.58	6.16	5.58	5.31	4.83	4.33	3.62	3.19
Honduras.....	7.50	7.42	7.05	6.00	5.37	4.92	4.56	3.87	3.24	2.73
Mexico.....	6.75	6.75	6.32	4.37	3.75	3.23	2.85	2.61	2.40	2.29
Nicaragua.....	7.20	7.20	6.75	5.85	5.00	4.20	3.40	2.91	2.68	2.54
Panama.....	5.76	5.79	4.88	3.63	3.24	2.92	2.81	2.68	2.63	2.60
South America.....	5.62	5.58	4.54	3.77	3.30	2.95	2.66	2.36	2.13	2.02
Argentina.....	3.15	3.09	3.15	3.15	3.05	2.91	2.63	2.48	2.37	2.33
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	6.50	6.30	5.90	5.30	5.07	4.68	4.25	3.85	3.40	3.05
Brazil.....	6.10	5.97	4.63	3.80	3.14	2.72	2.47	2.13	1.86	1.77
Chile.....	4.85	4.58	3.47	2.63	2.60	2.52	2.20	1.95	1.90	1.85



Table A.22. Total fertility by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2015-2100: Medium variant

Total fertility (live births per woman)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
2.15	2.09	2.04	1.97	1.92	1.88	1.86	1.84	1.83	1.82	Iran (Islamic Republic of).....
1.88	1.77	1.70	1.67	1.68	1.69	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.74	Maldives.....
1.93	1.80	1.69	1.58	1.55	1.57	1.61	1.64	1.67	1.69	Nepal.....
3.55	3.24	2.99	2.62	2.37	2.18	2.03	1.93	1.86	1.81	Pakistan.....
2.21	2.13	2.06	1.94	1.87	1.82	1.79	1.78	1.77	1.77	Sri Lanka.....
1.83	1.81	1.81	1.80	1.79	1.78	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.76	Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....
1.65	1.66	1.68	1.71	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.76	1.76	1.76	Eastern Asia.....
1.69	1.70	1.72	1.73	1.75	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.77	China (8).....
1.33	1.41	1.48	1.58	1.65	1.69	1.71	1.73	1.74	1.75	China, Hong Kong SAR (9).....
1.20	1.30	1.38	1.49	1.58	1.63	1.67	1.69	1.71	1.72	China, Macao SAR (10).....
										China, Taiwan Province of China
1.15	1.24	1.31	1.42	1.50	1.56	1.60	1.63	1.66	1.67	(11).....
1.91	1.86	1.83	1.78	1.76	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.74	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....
1.37	1.37	1.40	1.49	1.55	1.59	1.62	1.64	1.66	1.67	Japan.....
2.90	2.73	2.59	2.36	2.20	2.09	2.01	1.96	1.91	1.89	Mongolia.....
1.11	1.08	1.09	1.25	1.39	1.48	1.56	1.61	1.64	1.67	Republic of Korea.....
2.22	2.14	2.08	1.96	1.89	1.83	1.80	1.78	1.77	1.77	South-Eastern Asia.....
1.85	1.76	1.69	1.61	1.59	1.61	1.63	1.66	1.68	1.69	Brunei Darussalam.....
2.52	2.39	2.29	2.11	1.98	1.88	1.81	1.77	1.75	1.74	Cambodia.....
2.32	2.22	2.14	2.00	1.91	1.85	1.82	1.80	1.78	1.78	Indonesia.....
2.70	2.48	2.30	2.04	1.88	1.79	1.75	1.73	1.73	1.74	Lao People's Dem. Republic.....
2.01	1.92	1.85	1.76	1.71	1.70	1.69	1.70	1.71	1.72	Malaysia (12).....
2.17	2.07	1.99	1.86	1.79	1.75	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.74	Myanmar.....
2.58	2.45	2.34	2.15	2.01	1.89	1.82	1.77	1.74	1.73	Philippines.....
1.21	1.24	1.27	1.32	1.37	1.40	1.43	1.45	1.47	1.49	Singapore.....
1.53	1.46	1.42	1.45	1.51	1.57	1.61	1.65	1.68	1.70	Thailand.....
4.10	3.60	3.21	2.69	2.38	2.15	2.00	1.89	1.83	1.79	Timor-Leste.....
2.06	2.02	1.99	1.95	1.92	1.90	1.89	1.88	1.87	1.86	Viet Nam.....
2.04	1.96	1.89	1.80	1.75	1.73	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.73	Latin America and the Caribbean.....
2.20	2.11	2.03	1.93	1.86	1.81	1.78	1.76	1.75	1.74	Caribbean.....
2.00	1.95	1.91	1.85	1.80	1.78	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.76	Antigua and Barbuda.....
1.90	1.88	1.87	1.85	1.84	1.83	1.82	1.82	1.82	1.82	Aruba (13).....
1.76	1.71	1.68	1.66	1.66	1.67	1.68	1.69	1.71	1.72	Bahamas.....
1.62	1.64	1.66	1.68	1.70	1.72	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.73	Barbados.....
1.62	1.57	1.56	1.57	1.61	1.63	1.66	1.68	1.70	1.72	Cuba.....
1.76	1.72	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.75	Curaçao (13).....
2.36	2.23	2.12	1.95	1.83	1.78	1.75	1.74	1.74	1.74	Dominican Republic.....
2.07	1.98	1.90	1.80	1.75	1.73	1.72	1.72	1.73	1.74	Grenada.....
2.17	2.09	2.04	1.95	1.89	1.85	1.83	1.81	1.80	1.80	Guadeloupe (2).....
2.96	2.74	2.57	2.31	2.13	1.98	1.89	1.82	1.78	1.76	Haiti.....
1.99	1.91	1.86	1.78	1.75	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.74	1.74	Jamaica.....
1.88	1.83	1.80	1.78	1.76	1.75	1.75	1.76	1.76	1.76	Martinique (2).....
1.22	1.18	1.18	1.29	1.41	1.50	1.57	1.61	1.65	1.67	Puerto Rico (14).....
1.44	1.38	1.34	1.37	1.44	1.51	1.58	1.62	1.65	1.68	Saint Lucia.....
1.90	1.81	1.74	1.67	1.65	1.66	1.68	1.69	1.71	1.72	St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....
1.73	1.67	1.64	1.63	1.64	1.66	1.68	1.70	1.71	1.72	Trinidad and Tobago.....
2.05	1.97	1.92	1.85	1.80	1.78	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.77	United States Virgin Islands (14).....
2.23	2.11	2.01	1.87	1.80	1.75	1.74	1.73	1.73	1.74	Central America.....
2.32	2.19	2.08	1.91	1.80	1.73	1.71	1.70	1.70	1.71	Belize.....
1.76	1.68	1.62	1.61	1.62	1.65	1.67	1.69	1.71	1.72	Costa Rica.....
2.05	1.96	1.87	1.76	1.69	1.66	1.66	1.67	1.68	1.70	El Salvador.....
2.90	2.67	2.50	2.25	2.07	1.94	1.86	1.80	1.78	1.76	Guatemala.....
2.49	2.32	2.19	1.99	1.86	1.78	1.73	1.71	1.71	1.71	Honduras.....
2.14	2.03	1.93	1.80	1.74	1.71	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.74	Mexico.....
2.42	2.28	2.16	1.99	1.88	1.81	1.77	1.76	1.75	1.75	Nicaragua.....
2.47	2.37	2.27	2.11	2.00	1.91	1.86	1.82	1.80	1.79	Panama.....
1.95	1.87	1.82	1.74	1.72	1.70	1.70	1.71	1.71	1.72	South America.....
2.27	2.20	2.14	2.02	1.93	1.87	1.83	1.81	1.79	1.78	Argentina.....
2.75	2.58	2.44	2.23	2.07	1.96	1.87	1.81	1.78	1.76	Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....
1.74	1.67	1.61	1.56	1.57	1.59	1.62	1.65	1.67	1.69	Brazil.....
1.65	1.60	1.57	1.57	1.59	1.61	1.64	1.67	1.69	1.70	Chile.....

Table A.22. Total fertility by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Total fertility (live births per woman)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Colombia.....	6.51	6.64	4.72	3.58	3.17	3.01	2.70	2.44	2.10	1.92
Ecuador.....	6.75	6.65	5.80	4.45	3.97	3.55	3.27	2.94	2.69	2.56
French Guiana (2).....	5.00	5.02	4.18	3.58	3.73	4.05	3.93	3.65	3.60	3.42
Guyana.....	6.04	6.15	4.99	3.64	3.13	3.08	3.05	2.95	2.73	2.60
Paraguay.....	6.50	6.45	5.35	5.12	4.77	4.31	3.88	3.24	2.89	2.60
Peru.....	6.95	6.88	6.03	4.73	4.20	3.62	3.05	2.72	2.68	2.40
Suriname.....	6.56	6.56	5.29	3.70	3.36	3.19	2.96	2.83	2.67	2.56
Uruguay.....	2.73	2.90	3.00	2.57	2.53	2.49	2.30	2.18	2.03	2.01
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....	6.46	6.18	4.94	3.96	3.65	3.25	2.94	2.72	2.55	2.40
Australia/New Zealand.....	3.27	3.38	2.59	1.92	1.89	1.90	1.82	1.80	1.98	1.91
Australia (15).....	3.18	3.27	2.54	1.91	1.86	1.86	1.79	1.77	1.95	1.89
New Zealand (16).....	3.69	3.85	2.84	1.97	2.03	2.07	1.95	1.95	2.14	2.04
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	6.34	6.31	5.79	5.12	4.68	4.41	4.28	4.05	3.85	3.65
Melanesia.....	6.30	6.24	5.83	5.20	4.75	4.51	4.41	4.17	3.95	3.73
Fiji.....	6.63	5.95	4.20	3.80	3.47	3.35	3.19	2.98	2.75	2.79
New Caledonia (2).....	5.22	5.22	5.20	3.34	3.12	2.92	2.59	2.32	2.28	2.18
Papua New Guinea.....	6.24	6.28	6.09	5.47	4.97	4.70	4.64	4.38	4.13	3.84
Solomon Islands.....	6.40	6.40	7.24	6.43	6.13	5.53	4.91	4.60	4.40	4.43
Vanuatu.....	7.60	7.00	6.11	5.40	5.04	4.83	4.59	4.40	4.20	4.00
Micronesia.....	6.25	6.46	5.30	4.45	4.09	3.72	3.44	3.13	3.13	3.02
Guam (14).....	5.53	6.03	4.12	3.08	3.14	2.88	2.88	2.74	2.54	2.45
Kiribati.....	6.10	6.78	5.00	5.00	4.80	4.55	4.20	3.96	3.88	3.79
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	7.20	6.90	6.90	6.00	5.20	4.79	4.53	4.05	3.62	3.33
Polynesia (17).....	6.78	6.82	5.76	4.81	4.37	3.97	3.55	3.33	3.17	2.94
French Polynesia (2).....	6.00	5.44	4.86	3.82	3.64	3.11	2.61	2.36	2.17	2.04
Samoa.....	7.63	7.63	7.00	5.91	5.35	4.92	4.62	4.44	4.47	4.16
Tonga.....	7.30	7.30	5.50	5.50	4.74	4.62	4.29	4.23	4.03	3.79
Europe and Northern America.....	2.80	2.74	2.14	1.85	1.83	1.70	1.58	1.60	1.70	1.68
Europe.....	2.66	2.57	2.17	1.88	1.81	1.57	1.43	1.43	1.56	1.60
Eastern Europe.....	2.92	2.43	2.14	2.08	2.10	1.63	1.29	1.26	1.43	1.57
Belarus.....	2.61	2.59	2.25	2.09	2.08	1.68	1.31	1.26	1.44	1.65
Bulgaria.....	2.53	2.22	2.16	2.01	1.95	1.55	1.20	1.25	1.52	1.52
Czechia.....	2.74	2.21	2.21	1.97	1.90	1.65	1.17	1.19	1.43	1.48
Hungary.....	2.69	1.81	2.04	1.81	1.82	1.74	1.38	1.29	1.33	1.33
Poland.....	3.63	2.72	2.23	2.31	2.16	1.95	1.51	1.26	1.37	1.33
Republic of Moldova (18).....	3.50	3.15	2.56	2.55	2.64	2.11	1.70	1.24	1.27	1.27
Romania.....	3.06	2.10	2.65	2.22	2.27	1.51	1.32	1.29	1.51	1.51
Russian Federation.....	2.85	2.55	2.03	2.04	2.12	1.54	1.25	1.30	1.46	1.70
Slovakia.....	3.50	2.91	2.51	2.27	2.15	1.87	1.40	1.22	1.32	1.38
Ukraine (19).....	2.81	2.13	2.08	2.00	1.95	1.62	1.24	1.15	1.38	1.49
Northern Europe.....	2.32	2.71	2.06	1.80	1.85	1.80	1.70	1.66	1.85	1.84
Channel Islands (20).....	2.06	2.56	1.86	1.44	1.45	1.52	1.58	1.47	1.56	1.58
Denmark (21).....	2.55	2.58	1.96	1.43	1.54	1.75	1.76	1.76	1.85	1.73
Estonia.....	2.06	1.94	2.15	2.09	2.20	1.63	1.33	1.39	1.66	1.59
Finland (22).....	3.00	2.66	1.62	1.69	1.66	1.82	1.74	1.75	1.84	1.77
Iceland.....	3.86	3.94	2.87	2.23	2.12	2.19	2.06	1.99	2.13	1.98
Ireland.....	3.42	4.01	3.73	2.83	2.26	1.96	1.90	1.93	2.00	1.97
Latvia.....	2.00	1.88	2.00	2.03	2.16	1.63	1.17	1.29	1.49	1.50
Lithuania.....	2.84	2.43	2.30	2.04	2.06	1.82	1.47	1.28	1.42	1.59
Norway (23).....	2.60	2.90	2.35	1.69	1.80	1.89	1.86	1.81	1.92	1.82
Sweden.....	2.24	2.31	1.91	1.64	1.91	2.01	1.56	1.67	1.89	1.90
United Kingdom (24).....	2.18	2.81	2.01	1.77	1.84	1.77	1.74	1.66	1.86	1.87
Southern Europe.....	2.68	2.70	2.56	1.83	1.56	1.41	1.34	1.37	1.47	1.40
Albania.....	6.23	6.23	4.60	3.41	3.15	2.79	2.38	1.95	1.64	1.71
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	4.82	3.68	2.73	2.02	1.86	1.70	1.68	1.32	1.31	1.31
Croatia.....	2.73	2.22	1.98	1.87	1.72	1.52	1.62	1.41	1.52	1.49
Greece.....	2.48	2.29	2.53	2.06	1.53	1.38	1.31	1.29	1.42	1.34
Italy.....	2.36	2.50	2.32	1.52	1.35	1.27	1.22	1.31	1.44	1.42
Malta.....	4.14	3.15	2.01	1.97	2.03	2.01	1.85	1.47	1.39	1.40
Montenegro.....	4.35	3.42	2.62	2.21	2.11	2.04	1.91	1.85	1.82	1.71

Table A.22. Total fertility by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2015-2100: Medium variant

Total fertility (live births per woman)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
1.82	1.73	1.66	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.66	1.68	1.70	1.71	Colombia.....
2.44	2.32	2.22	2.05	1.92	1.84	1.79	1.76	1.75	1.74	Ecuador.....
3.36	3.19	3.04	2.81	2.64	2.48	2.35	2.21	2.11	2.03	French Guiana (2).....
2.47	2.37	2.27	2.11	1.99	1.90	1.85	1.82	1.80	1.79	Guyana.....
2.45	2.33	2.23	2.07	1.94	1.85	1.80	1.76	1.74	1.74	Paraguay.....
2.27	2.16	2.07	1.92	1.82	1.76	1.73	1.72	1.72	1.72	Peru.....
2.43	2.32	2.22	2.05	1.94	1.86	1.82	1.79	1.78	1.77	Suriname.....
1.98	1.92	1.89	1.83	1.79	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.76	Uruguay.....
2.28	2.18	2.10	1.96	1.85	1.79	1.76	1.74	1.74	1.74	Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....
1.84	1.80	1.77	1.74	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.74	Australia/New Zealand.....
1.83	1.78	1.76	1.73	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.73	1.74	1.74	Australia (15).....
1.90	1.85	1.81	1.77	1.74	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.74	1.74	New Zealand (16).....
3.46	3.27	3.11	2.85	2.65	2.48	2.33	2.20	2.08	1.99	Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....
3.53	3.33	3.16	2.89	2.67	2.50	2.34	2.21	2.09	2.00	Melanesia.....
2.79	2.65	2.53	2.33	2.16	2.04	1.95	1.89	1.85	1.82	Fiji.....
1.97	1.90	1.85	1.79	1.76	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.75	1.75	New Caledonia (2).....
3.59	3.38	3.19	2.89	2.67	2.49	2.33	2.19	2.06	1.97	Papua New Guinea.....
4.43	4.15	3.90	3.49	3.17	2.91	2.70	2.52	2.36	2.21	Solomon Islands.....
3.80	3.62	3.45	3.17	2.94	2.75	2.59	2.42	2.28	2.16	Vanuatu.....
2.86	2.72	2.59	2.35	2.24	2.13	2.04	1.99	1.94	1.89	Micronesia.....
2.32	2.24	2.16	2.03	1.93	1.87	1.83	1.80	1.79	1.78	Guam (14).....
3.58	3.41	3.25	2.99	2.78	2.60	2.44	2.29	2.17	2.06	Kiribati.....
3.08	2.87	2.71	2.44	2.25	2.09	1.97	1.88	1.83	1.79	Micronesia (Fed. States of).....
2.76	2.65	2.57	2.44	2.34	2.22	2.15	2.07	1.98	1.92	Polynesia (17).....
1.95	1.88	1.82	1.74	1.69	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.69	1.70	French Polynesia (2).....
3.90	3.68	3.48	3.16	2.89	2.68	2.49	2.32	2.17	2.05	Samoa.....
3.58	3.39	3.24	2.96	2.74	2.56	2.39	2.24	2.11	2.02	Tonga.....
1.66	1.67	1.69	1.72	1.74	1.76	1.77	1.78	1.79	1.79	Europe and Northern America.....
1.61	1.62	1.64	1.69	1.72	1.74	1.75	1.76	1.76	1.77	Europe.....
1.66	1.67	1.69	1.73	1.75	1.77	1.78	1.79	1.80	1.80	Eastern Europe.....
1.71	1.74	1.75	1.77	1.79	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.81	Belarus.....
1.56	1.61	1.65	1.70	1.73	1.75	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.78	Bulgaria.....
1.64	1.68	1.71	1.75	1.77	1.78	1.79	1.79	1.80	1.80	Czechia.....
1.49	1.54	1.58	1.63	1.67	1.70	1.72	1.73	1.74	1.75	Hungary.....
1.42	1.47	1.51	1.57	1.62	1.66	1.68	1.70	1.72	1.73	Poland.....
1.26	1.31	1.36	1.44	1.50	1.55	1.58	1.61	1.63	1.64	Republic of Moldova (18).....
1.62	1.65	1.67	1.70	1.72	1.74	1.74	1.75	1.76	1.76	Romania.....
1.82	1.82	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.84	Russian Federation.....
1.50	1.55	1.59	1.65	1.69	1.71	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.75	Slovakia.....
1.44	1.44	1.47	1.55	1.60	1.63	1.66	1.68	1.69	1.70	Ukraine (19).....
1.75	1.74	1.75	1.75	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.78	Northern Europe.....
1.50	1.54	1.57	1.61	1.64	1.67	1.68	1.69	1.70	1.71	Channel Islands (20).....
1.76	1.77	1.78	1.79	1.79	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	Denmark (21).....
1.59	1.63	1.67	1.71	1.74	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.77	Estonia.....
1.53	1.42	1.43	1.53	1.60	1.63	1.66	1.67	1.69	1.70	Finland (22).....
1.77	1.72	1.69	1.67	1.67	1.68	1.69	1.71	1.71	1.72	Iceland.....
1.84	1.79	1.75	1.70	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.70	1.71	1.72	Ireland.....
1.72	1.74	1.76	1.78	1.79	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.81	Latvia.....
1.67	1.70	1.72	1.75	1.77	1.78	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.80	Lithuania.....
1.68	1.70	1.71	1.73	1.75	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.77	Norway (23).....
1.85	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	Sweden.....
1.75	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.78	1.78	United Kingdom (24).....
1.37	1.36	1.38	1.46	1.53	1.57	1.60	1.63	1.65	1.67	Southern Europe.....
1.62	1.54	1.49	1.47	1.51	1.56	1.60	1.64	1.67	1.69	Albania.....
1.27	1.22	1.21	1.31	1.42	1.51	1.57	1.62	1.65	1.68	Bosnia and Herzegovina.....
1.45	1.41	1.41	1.47	1.54	1.59	1.63	1.66	1.69	1.71	Croatia.....
1.30	1.26	1.27	1.37	1.46	1.54	1.59	1.63	1.66	1.69	Greece.....
1.33	1.30	1.33	1.42	1.49	1.53	1.57	1.60	1.61	1.63	Italy.....
1.45	1.51	1.55	1.61	1.66	1.69	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.74	Malta.....
1.75	1.74	1.74	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.74	1.74	1.75	Montenegro.....

**Table A.22. Total fertility by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Total fertility (live births per woman)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
North Macedonia .....	5.06	3.65	2.86	2.45	2.27	2.12	1.83	1.64	1.46	1.50
Portugal .....	3.10	3.19	2.83	2.01	1.62	1.48	1.46	1.45	1.37	1.28
Serbia (25).....	3.22	2.51	2.36	2.32	2.23	1.96	1.83	1.71	1.58	1.46
Slovenia.....	2.68	2.34	2.20	1.93	1.65	1.33	1.25	1.21	1.44	1.57
Spain (26).....	2.53	2.81	2.85	1.88	1.46	1.28	1.19	1.28	1.45	1.33
Western Europe.....	2.39	2.65	1.96	1.62	1.57	1.49	1.52	1.58	1.64	1.67
Austria.....	2.10	2.78	2.04	1.60	1.45	1.48	1.39	1.38	1.40	1.45
Belgium.....	2.37	2.65	2.01	1.60	1.56	1.61	1.60	1.68	1.82	1.78
France (27).....	2.76	2.85	2.31	1.86	1.80	1.71	1.76	1.88	1.98	1.98
Germany.....	2.13	2.47	1.71	1.46	1.43	1.30	1.35	1.35	1.36	1.43
Luxembourg.....	1.98	2.40	1.72	1.47	1.47	1.66	1.72	1.65	1.62	1.55
Netherlands (28).....	3.05	3.17	2.10	1.51	1.55	1.59	1.60	1.74	1.75	1.73
Switzerland .....	2.31	2.60	1.87	1.54	1.55	1.54	1.48	1.41	1.47	1.53
Northern America .....	3.34	3.28	2.02	1.79	1.88	2.00	1.95	1.99	2.01	1.85
Canada.....	3.65	3.67	1.98	1.63	1.62	1.69	1.56	1.52	1.64	1.60
USA (29).....	3.31	3.23	2.03	1.80	1.91	2.03	2.00	2.04	2.06	1.88

\* Countries or areas listed individually are only those with 90,000 inhabitants or more in 2019; the rest are included in the aggregates but are not listed separately. The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in "Standard country or area codes for statistical use" (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

a The designation "more developed" and "less developed" regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

b More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

c Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

d The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-ldcs/>.

e Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

f The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-ldcs/>.

g The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS). Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-sids/>.

h The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.

i Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.

j Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.

k Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.

l Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.

m Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.

n Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.

o Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.

p Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report (<https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/>). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.

1 Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

2 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.

3 Including Zanzibar.

4 Including Nagorno-Karabakh.

5 Refers to the whole country.

6 Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

(continued on next page)

**Table A.22. Total fertility by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2015-2100: Medium variant**

Total fertility (live births per woman)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
1.50	1.46	1.47	1.51	1.56	1.60	1.63	1.66	1.68	1.70	North Macedonia .....
1.29	1.35	1.40	1.49	1.56	1.61	1.64	1.67	1.69	1.71	Portugal .....
1.46	1.42	1.42	1.48	1.54	1.59	1.63	1.66	1.69	1.71	Serbia (25).....
1.60	1.64	1.66	1.71	1.73	1.75	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.77	Slovenia.....
1.33	1.39	1.44	1.51	1.57	1.61	1.63	1.65	1.67	1.69	Spain (26).....
1.68	1.70	1.72	1.74	1.74	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.77	Western Europe .....
1.53	1.57	1.60	1.65	1.68	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.74	1.74	Austria.....
1.71	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.78	Belgium.....
1.85	1.85	1.84	1.84	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	France (27).....
1.59	1.61	1.63	1.67	1.69	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.74	1.74	Germany.....
1.45	1.41	1.44	1.52	1.58	1.61	1.64	1.66	1.67	1.68	Luxembourg.....
1.66	1.68	1.70	1.72	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.76	1.76	1.76	Netherlands (28).....
1.53	1.56	1.57	1.61	1.63	1.65	1.66	1.67	1.68	1.69	Switzerland .....
1.75	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.78	1.79	1.80	1.80	1.81	1.81	Northern America .....
1.52	1.48	1.48	1.52	1.57	1.61	1.65	1.67	1.69	1.71	Canada.....
1.78	1.78	1.79	1.80	1.81	1.81	1.82	1.82	1.82	1.82	USA (29).....

7 Including East Jerusalem.

8 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.

9 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

10 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

11 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

12 Including Sabah and Sarawak.

13 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.

14 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.

15 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.

16 For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.

17 Including Pitcairn.

18 Including Transnistria.

19 Including Crimea.

20 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

21 For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.

22 Including Åland Islands.

23 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

24 Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.

25 Including Kosovo.

26 Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.

27 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.

28 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).

29 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.

**Table A.23. Total fertility by region, subregion, country and area:  
Upper 95 percent prediction interval, 2020-2100**

**Upper 95 percent prediction interval**

Region, subregion, country and area	Total fertility (live births per woman)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
<b>World</b> .....	2.55	2.57	2.54	2.51	2.46	2.41	2.36	2.32	2.29	2.26
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	1.74	1.79	1.84	1.86	1.91	1.95	1.97	1.98	2.00	2.01
Less developed regions (c).....	2.67	2.68	2.64	2.60	2.54	2.47	2.41	2.37	2.33	2.29
Least developed countries (d).....	3.90	3.74	3.60	3.47	3.24	3.05	2.89	2.77	2.66	2.58
Other less developed countries (e)....	2.42	2.44	2.42	2.39	2.35	2.33	2.29	2.27	2.27	2.27
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	2.88	2.84	2.79	2.73	2.63	2.55	2.47	2.42	2.38	2.33
Land-locked Developing Countries (f)	3.86	3.68	3.51	3.37	3.12	2.91	2.76	2.64	2.55	2.49
Small Island Developing States (g)....	2.55	2.53	2.51	2.49	2.44	2.39	2.36	2.33	2.31	2.29
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	1.77	1.81	1.85	1.87	1.90	1.93	1.95	1.96	1.98	1.99
Middle-income countries (h).....	2.44	2.46	2.44	2.41	2.38	2.35	2.32	2.30	2.30	2.29
Upper-middle-income countries (h)..	2.00	2.02	2.03	2.02	2.03	2.04	2.03	2.05	2.05	2.06
Lower-middle-income countries (h)..	2.81	2.78	2.74	2.69	2.62	2.56	2.50	2.48	2.46	2.44
Low-income countries (h).....	4.33	4.10	3.88	3.69	3.37	3.12	2.93	2.78	2.66	2.57
No income group available.....	2.58	2.56	2.52	2.48	2.39	2.35	2.30	2.25	2.24	2.22
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	4.32	4.13	3.94	3.77	3.48	3.23	3.02	2.88	2.75	2.64
Asia (k).....	2.27	2.30	2.28	2.24	2.20	2.18	2.14	2.12	2.10	2.08
Europe (l).....	1.71	1.76	1.81	1.84	1.89	1.92	1.94	1.96	1.98	1.99
Latin America and the Caribbean (m)	2.15	2.14	2.12	2.09	2.06	2.03	2.01	2.01	2.00	2.01
Northern America (n).....	1.94	2.00	2.04	2.07	2.12	2.15	2.17	2.18	2.18	2.19
Oceania (o).....	2.52	2.53	2.53	2.51	2.47	2.45	2.42	2.39	2.37	2.34
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	4.57	4.35	4.13	3.93	3.60	3.32	3.10	2.94	2.81	2.69
Eastern Africa.....	4.32	4.11	3.90	3.70	3.40	3.16	2.98	2.84	2.72	2.67
Burundi.....	5.46	5.30	5.10	4.93	4.61	4.35	4.13	3.93	3.75	3.60
Comoros.....	4.39	4.29	4.18	4.07	3.85	3.64	3.47	3.34	3.22	3.12
Djibouti.....	2.92	2.87	2.80	2.73	2.61	2.49	2.40	2.34	2.29	2.26
Eritrea.....	4.22	4.12	4.00	3.86	3.64	3.47	3.32	3.19	3.06	2.96
Ethiopia.....	4.31	4.13	3.95	3.77	3.48	3.27	3.09	2.96	2.82	2.72
Kenya.....	3.70	3.64	3.55	3.47	3.31	3.16	3.02	2.91	2.78	2.69
Madagascar.....	4.31	4.27	4.19	4.10	3.92	3.77	3.63	3.52	3.39	3.30
Malawi.....	4.38	4.27	4.16	4.04	3.81	3.59	3.42	3.26	3.12	3.02
Mauritius (1).....	1.64	1.71	1.77	1.82	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.03	2.05	2.08
Mayotte (2).....	3.87	3.77	3.64	3.52	3.31	3.12	2.97	2.83	2.69	2.57
Mozambique.....	4.98	4.86	4.71	4.58	4.32	4.08	3.89	3.70	3.52	3.41
Réunion (2).....	2.50	2.49	2.46	2.42	2.38	2.35	2.33	2.32	2.32	2.31
Rwanda.....	4.17	4.00	3.84	3.68	3.39	3.16	2.95	2.78	2.63	2.48
Seychelles.....	2.60	2.59	2.57	2.55	2.53	2.51	2.49	2.46	2.46	2.45
Somalia.....	6.03	5.79	5.54	5.32	4.93	4.60	4.32	4.09	3.89	3.70
South Sudan.....	4.81	4.66	4.50	4.34	4.08	3.85	3.66	3.48	3.34	3.22
Uganda.....	4.92	4.66	4.41	4.20	3.82	3.54	3.33	3.12	2.96	2.83
United Republic of Tanzania (3)....	5.05	4.95	4.83	4.71	4.49	4.29	4.11	3.95	3.78	3.67
Zambia.....	4.82	4.75	4.66	4.56	4.35	4.19	4.04	3.88	3.75	3.63
Zimbabwe.....	3.76	3.64	3.50	3.38	3.14	2.95	2.81	2.66	2.54	2.45
Middle Africa.....	5.38	5.12	4.88	4.64	4.26	3.93	3.66	3.44	3.25	3.08
Angola.....	5.61	5.47	5.32	5.17	4.89	4.63	4.41	4.23	4.06	3.90
Cameroon.....	4.73	4.63	4.51	4.38	4.17	3.97	3.78	3.63	3.50	3.40
Central African Republic.....	4.83	4.69	4.51	4.34	4.02	3.74	3.49	3.31	3.17	3.04
Chad.....	5.72	5.47	5.25	5.02	4.63	4.30	4.04	3.82	3.65	3.48
Congo.....	4.63	4.56	4.46	4.36	4.16	4.01	3.86	3.71	3.59	3.50
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	5.89	5.65	5.40	5.18	4.74	4.38	4.06	3.81	3.59	3.42
Equatorial Guinea.....	4.61	4.45	4.29	4.12	3.85	3.61	3.42	3.25	3.11	3.03

Table A.23. Total fertility by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Upper 95 percent prediction interval

Region, subregion, country and area	Total fertility (live births per woman)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Gabon.....	4.17	4.08	3.98	3.87	3.67	3.50	3.36	3.26	3.14	3.05
Sao Tome and Principe.....	4.52	4.45	4.36	4.26	4.07	3.91	3.75	3.61	3.50	3.39
Southern Africa.....	2.73	2.71	2.70	2.66	2.58	2.50	2.43	2.38	2.35	2.32
Botswana.....	3.08	3.03	2.97	2.90	2.78	2.66	2.56	2.48	2.42	2.36
Eswatini.....	3.21	3.15	3.07	2.99	2.85	2.72	2.60	2.48	2.41	2.37
Lesotho.....	3.38	3.35	3.30	3.24	3.13	3.05	2.97	2.88	2.79	2.71
Namibia.....	3.60	3.55	3.45	3.38	3.22	3.07	2.95	2.84	2.75	2.66
South Africa.....	2.67	2.68	2.67	2.64	2.58	2.51	2.47	2.41	2.37	2.34
Western Africa.....	5.09	4.89	4.70	4.51	4.18	3.91	3.67	3.47	3.30	3.14
Benin.....	4.97	4.87	4.73	4.60	4.35	4.15	3.96	3.80	3.63	3.53
Burkina Faso.....	5.26	5.09	4.92	4.76	4.45	4.21	3.97	3.78	3.61	3.47
Cabo Verde.....	2.51	2.51	2.47	2.44	2.38	2.32	2.28	2.26	2.24	2.23
Côte d'Ivoire.....	4.82	4.74	4.62	4.53	4.31	4.10	3.94	3.77	3.64	3.51
Gambia.....	5.32	5.18	5.01	4.83	4.47	4.15	3.87	3.65	3.47	3.31
Ghana.....	4.11	4.06	3.98	3.91	3.73	3.58	3.44	3.32	3.22	3.12
Guinea.....	4.82	4.70	4.55	4.40	4.13	3.91	3.72	3.54	3.43	3.30
Guinea-Bissau.....	4.61	4.48	4.36	4.23	3.98	3.77	3.60	3.44	3.30	3.16
Liberia.....	4.49	4.39	4.28	4.16	3.95	3.77	3.59	3.43	3.31	3.21
Mali.....	5.87	5.65	5.45	5.21	4.81	4.47	4.18	3.93	3.72	3.54
Mauritania.....	4.76	4.69	4.58	4.48	4.28	4.12	3.97	3.81	3.69	3.57
Niger.....	6.85	6.62	6.38	6.11	5.60	5.13	4.76	4.43	4.17	3.96
Nigeria.....	5.48	5.35	5.19	5.02	4.74	4.46	4.23	4.03	3.86	3.72
Senegal.....	4.78	4.68	4.56	4.44	4.20	4.01	3.84	3.67	3.55	3.44
Sierra Leone.....	4.34	4.17	3.98	3.81	3.54	3.32	3.13	3.00	2.89	2.77
Togo.....	4.51	4.42	4.32	4.21	4.00	3.81	3.64	3.50	3.36	3.26
Northern Africa and Western Asia.....	2.98	2.91	2.84	2.78	2.66	2.58	2.52	2.46	2.42	2.39
Northern Africa.....	3.35	3.28	3.22	3.16	3.03	2.94	2.87	2.79	2.73	2.68
Algeria.....	3.12	3.06	3.02	2.99	2.92	2.86	2.80	2.75	2.72	2.67
Egypt.....	3.55	3.53	3.47	3.41	3.30	3.18	3.10	3.02	2.91	2.83
Libya.....	2.46	2.45	2.41	2.37	2.33	2.31	2.30	2.29	2.27	2.27
Morocco.....	2.66	2.67	2.63	2.57	2.51	2.44	2.38	2.33	2.32	2.29
Sudan.....	4.60	4.53	4.43	4.33	4.12	3.94	3.79	3.62	3.49	3.39
Tunisia.....	2.45	2.43	2.41	2.38	2.34	2.31	2.29	2.30	2.29	2.28
Western Sahara.....	2.63	2.63	2.58	2.54	2.44	2.37	2.31	2.29	2.26	2.26
Western Asia.....	2.75	2.71	2.66	2.60	2.50	2.45	2.38	2.35	2.34	2.34
Armenia.....	1.94	2.00	2.04	2.08	2.12	2.15	2.16	2.19	2.20	2.21
Azerbaijan (4).....	2.33	2.33	2.32	2.31	2.28	2.25	2.24	2.23	2.22	2.22
Bahrain.....	2.22	2.22	2.21	2.19	2.17	2.16	2.15	2.14	2.15	2.15
Cyprus (5).....	1.58	1.66	1.73	1.79	1.88	1.94	1.98	2.01	2.04	2.07
Georgia (6).....	2.21	2.24	2.27	2.28	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.30	2.31	2.31
Iraq.....	3.91	3.87	3.81	3.74	3.59	3.47	3.33	3.21	3.13	3.03
Israel.....	3.32	3.37	3.36	3.34	3.31	3.26	3.19	3.15	3.08	3.01
Jordan.....	2.96	2.92	2.87	2.80	2.66	2.55	2.45	2.35	2.30	2.26
Kuwait.....	2.36	2.35	2.34	2.33	2.31	2.31	2.30	2.29	2.28	2.29
Lebanon.....	2.27	2.28	2.28	2.27	2.27	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.24	2.25
Oman.....	2.99	2.84	2.71	2.60	2.42	2.35	2.31	2.28	2.27	2.27
Qatar.....	2.11	2.12	2.11	2.10	2.09	2.08	2.09	2.10	2.11	2.12
Saudi Arabia.....	2.54	2.52	2.47	2.41	2.32	2.26	2.23	2.19	2.19	2.18
State of Palestine (7).....	3.83	3.75	3.66	3.56	3.39	3.24	3.13	3.02	2.91	2.79
Syrian Arab Republic.....	3.03	2.99	2.92	2.85	2.71	2.60	2.48	2.39	2.33	2.29
Turkey.....	2.33	2.34	2.33	2.32	2.29	2.25	2.24	2.22	2.22	2.22
United Arab Emirates.....	1.65	1.71	1.76	1.81	1.87	1.93	1.97	2.00	2.03	2.05
Yemen.....	3.87	3.67	3.46	3.30	2.98	2.75	2.55	2.38	2.30	2.25
Central and Southern Asia.....	2.57	2.56	2.52	2.48	2.40	2.36	2.30	2.26	2.24	2.21
Central Asia.....	2.90	2.85	2.80	2.75	2.67	2.57	2.51	2.47	2.45	2.41

**Table A.23. Total fertility by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Upper 95 percent prediction interval**

Region, subregion, country and area	Total fertility (live births per woman)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Kazakhstan.....	2.93	2.94	2.92	2.90	2.87	2.83	2.80	2.75	2.71	2.68
Kyrgyzstan.....	3.23	3.23	3.19	3.15	3.06	2.98	2.89	2.82	2.74	2.65
Tajikistan.....	3.84	3.81	3.74	3.67	3.54	3.40	3.29	3.17	3.08	2.98
Turkmenistan.....	3.00	2.99	2.96	2.91	2.83	2.73	2.64	2.55	2.47	2.41
Uzbekistan.....	2.68	2.68	2.65	2.62	2.54	2.46	2.40	2.35	2.33	2.31
Southern Asia.....	2.57	2.56	2.52	2.48	2.41	2.37	2.31	2.27	2.26	2.22
Afghanistan.....	4.36	4.04	3.77	3.55	3.20	2.94	2.74	2.60	2.46	2.36
Bangladesh.....	2.27	2.26	2.23	2.21	2.17	2.16	2.15	2.15	2.14	2.15
Bhutan.....	2.21	2.20	2.19	2.17	2.15	2.14	2.13	2.13	2.15	2.15
India.....	2.49	2.51	2.50	2.47	2.44	2.38	2.34	2.30	2.26	2.25
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	2.28	2.30	2.32	2.33	2.34	2.33	2.34	2.35	2.35	2.35
Maldives.....	2.10	2.11	2.11	2.12	2.13	2.14	2.15	2.16	2.17	2.17
Nepal.....	2.15	2.15	2.13	2.12	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.11	2.13	2.13
Pakistan.....	3.69	3.60	3.49	3.39	3.22	3.07	2.95	2.83	2.73	2.63
Sri Lanka.....	2.47	2.48	2.45	2.45	2.39	2.36	2.33	2.31	2.28	2.27
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	1.96	2.02	2.03	2.04	2.06	2.06	2.06	2.07	2.07	2.08
Eastern Asia.....	1.82	1.90	1.96	1.99	2.04	2.08	2.11	2.13	2.15	2.16
China (8).....	1.89	1.96	2.01	2.04	2.09	2.11	2.15	2.17	2.18	2.20
China, Hong Kong SAR (9).....	1.60	1.73	1.83	1.89	1.98	2.04	2.08	2.11	2.13	2.15
China, Macao SAR (10).....	1.49	1.64	1.74	1.81	1.92	1.98	2.03	2.07	2.10	2.12
China, Taiwan Province of China (11).....	1.44	1.59	1.70	1.77	1.88	1.95	2.00	2.04	2.07	2.09
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	2.18	2.19	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.19	2.19	2.20	2.19	2.20
Japan.....	1.56	1.66	1.75	1.81	1.90	1.96	2.01	2.05	2.07	2.10
Mongolia.....	2.97	2.97	2.96	2.95	2.92	2.90	2.88	2.87	2.85	2.82
Republic of Korea.....	1.34	1.47	1.57	1.66	1.78	1.87	1.93	1.98	2.01	2.04
South-Eastern Asia.....	2.36	2.35	2.32	2.29	2.26	2.22	2.18	2.17	2.16	2.15
Brunei Darussalam.....	2.08	2.10	2.11	2.10	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.11	2.12	2.13
Cambodia.....	2.77	2.79	2.79	2.77	2.71	2.64	2.58	2.50	2.44	2.38
Indonesia.....	2.57	2.58	2.57	2.54	2.47	2.40	2.36	2.33	2.32	2.31
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	2.86	2.81	2.73	2.65	2.53	2.41	2.34	2.29	2.27	2.25
Malaysia (12).....	2.25	2.26	2.25	2.25	2.22	2.21	2.20	2.19	2.20	2.19
Myanmar.....	2.42	2.42	2.40	2.38	2.34	2.29	2.26	2.25	2.24	2.23
Philippines.....	2.82	2.85	2.84	2.82	2.76	2.68	2.61	2.53	2.46	2.38
Singapore.....	1.43	1.53	1.61	1.67	1.76	1.83	1.89	1.93	1.97	2.00
Thailand.....	1.76	1.82	1.86	1.90	1.95	1.99	2.02	2.05	2.07	2.09
Timor-Leste.....	4.09	3.89	3.70	3.53	3.27	3.06	2.92	2.80	2.66	2.57
Viet Nam.....	2.20	2.25	2.28	2.30	2.32	2.33	2.35	2.36	2.36	2.38
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	2.15	2.14	2.12	2.09	2.06	2.03	2.01	2.01	2.00	2.01
Caribbean.....	2.34	2.34	2.33	2.32	2.29	2.26	2.24	2.21	2.20	2.18
Antigua and Barbuda.....	2.27	2.28	2.28	2.28	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.25	2.26
Aruba (13).....	2.07	2.12	2.15	2.17	2.21	2.23	2.26	2.27	2.28	2.29
Bahamas.....	2.02	2.05	2.07	2.08	2.10	2.11	2.13	2.13	2.14	2.16
Barbados.....	1.83	1.90	1.95	1.98	2.04	2.07	2.09	2.12	2.13	2.14
Cuba.....	1.87	1.91	1.95	1.97	2.01	2.05	2.07	2.09	2.10	2.12
Curaçao (13).....	2.02	2.05	2.07	2.08	2.11	2.13	2.15	2.15	2.17	2.18
Dominican Republic.....	2.58	2.58	2.54	2.51	2.43	2.37	2.33	2.30	2.28	2.26
Grenada.....	2.31	2.31	2.29	2.28	2.25	2.24	2.22	2.21	2.21	2.21
Guadeloupe (2).....	2.43	2.42	2.40	2.38	2.36	2.34	2.33	2.32	2.32	2.30
Haiti.....	3.15	3.12	3.06	3.01	2.91	2.80	2.70	2.60	2.50	2.43
Jamaica.....	2.24	2.25	2.25	2.24	2.23	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.21
Martinique (2).....	2.14	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.17	2.17	2.18	2.19	2.19	2.20
Puerto Rico (14).....	1.45	1.56	1.65	1.71	1.82	1.90	1.95	1.98	2.01	2.04
Saint Lucia.....	1.68	1.74	1.79	1.83	1.90	1.95	1.99	2.01	2.04	2.07
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	2.13	2.14	2.14	2.14	2.14	2.14	2.15	2.15	2.16	2.16
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1.98	2.01	2.03	2.04	2.06	2.08	2.09	2.11	2.12	2.14



Table A.23. Total fertility by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Upper 95 percent prediction interval

Region, subregion, country and area	Total fertility (live births per woman)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
United States Virgin Islands (14).....	2.30	2.30	2.29	2.27	2.26	2.25	2.25	2.24	2.24	2.24
Central America.....	2.39	2.37	2.33	2.28	2.23	2.20	2.18	2.16	2.16	2.15
Belize.....	2.55	2.56	2.53	2.49	2.42	2.36	2.30	2.26	2.24	2.22
Costa Rica.....	1.99	2.01	2.03	2.05	2.07	2.08	2.09	2.11	2.12	2.13
El Salvador.....	2.29	2.30	2.29	2.27	2.24	2.20	2.18	2.16	2.16	2.16
Guatemala.....	3.09	3.06	3.01	2.95	2.86	2.77	2.66	2.59	2.53	2.45
Honduras.....	2.69	2.69	2.66	2.63	2.53	2.45	2.37	2.32	2.27	2.23
Mexico.....	2.36	2.36	2.33	2.31	2.27	2.24	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.22
Nicaragua.....	2.64	2.63	2.60	2.55	2.46	2.40	2.34	2.31	2.29	2.27
Panama.....	2.72	2.75	2.74	2.72	2.65	2.58	2.51	2.46	2.41	2.37
South America.....	2.11	2.12	2.11	2.10	2.08	2.07	2.05	2.05	2.06	2.06
Argentina.....	2.55	2.58	2.59	2.59	2.56	2.54	2.50	2.47	2.43	2.39
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	2.97	2.97	2.95	2.92	2.86	2.78	2.69	2.64	2.56	2.46
Brazil.....	1.97	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.05	2.06	2.07	2.09	2.10	2.12
Chile.....	1.90	1.95	1.97	1.99	2.03	2.05	2.07	2.09	2.10	2.13
Colombia.....	2.05	2.07	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.10	2.11	2.12	2.13	2.14
Ecuador.....	2.68	2.71	2.69	2.66	2.60	2.51	2.45	2.38	2.33	2.30
French Guiana (2).....	3.61	3.59	3.54	3.50	3.40	3.31	3.22	3.15	3.08	3.01
Guyana.....	2.72	2.76	2.76	2.74	2.67	2.59	2.51	2.46	2.41	2.37
Paraguay.....	2.69	2.73	2.72	2.70	2.64	2.56	2.52	2.45	2.42	2.36
Peru.....	2.52	2.52	2.50	2.47	2.41	2.35	2.31	2.28	2.25	2.25
Suriname.....	2.67	2.69	2.67	2.64	2.58	2.50	2.43	2.37	2.35	2.32
Uruguay.....	2.25	2.27	2.27	2.28	2.27	2.26	2.25	2.26	2.26	2.25
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....	2.53	2.55	2.54	2.52	2.46	2.41	2.36	2.33	2.29	2.27
Australia/New Zealand.....	2.06	2.09	2.10	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.14	2.15
Australia (15).....	2.09	2.12	2.13	2.14	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.17	2.17	2.18
New Zealand (16).....	2.16	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.20	2.20	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	3.61	3.58	3.53	3.47	3.33	3.22	3.13	3.06	2.97	2.89
Melanesia.....	3.70	3.68	3.63	3.56	3.41	3.29	3.19	3.10	3.01	2.93
Fiji.....	3.03	3.06	3.04	3.02	2.94	2.85	2.77	2.68	2.59	2.51
New Caledonia (2).....	2.22	2.23	2.23	2.22	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.20	2.21	2.22
Papua New Guinea.....	3.83	3.81	3.75	3.68	3.54	3.43	3.33	3.22	3.12	3.05
Solomon Islands.....	4.58	4.48	4.38	4.28	4.06	3.88	3.73	3.58	3.44	3.35
Vanuatu.....	4.06	4.06	4.01	3.95	3.86	3.74	3.63	3.50	3.42	3.33
Micronesia.....	2.94	2.87	2.78	2.70	2.64	2.56	2.51	2.51	2.50	2.49
Guam (14).....	2.59	2.60	2.60	2.58	2.54	2.49	2.45	2.42	2.38	2.37
Kiribati.....	3.84	3.84	3.81	3.76	3.65	3.53	3.42	3.34	3.26	3.18
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	3.28	3.26	3.21	3.16	3.04	2.95	2.85	2.76	2.67	2.58
Polynesia (17).....	2.88	2.87	2.85	2.82	2.78	2.71	2.69	2.64	2.59	2.58
French Polynesia (2).....	2.20	2.23	2.23	2.22	2.20	2.18	2.17	2.16	2.17	2.17
Samoa.....	4.12	4.10	4.02	3.95	3.80	3.65	3.50	3.38	3.27	3.16
Tonga.....	3.82	3.82	3.77	3.73	3.61	3.50	3.40	3.30	3.21	3.12
Europe and Northern America.....	1.77	1.82	1.86	1.89	1.93	1.97	1.99	2.00	2.02	2.02
Europe.....	1.71	1.76	1.81	1.84	1.89	1.92	1.94	1.96	1.98	1.99
Eastern Europe.....	1.81	1.87	1.91	1.95	2.02	2.05	2.07	2.10	2.12	2.12
Belarus.....	1.92	2.00	2.04	2.08	2.13	2.17	2.18	2.19	2.21	2.21
Bulgaria.....	1.80	1.89	1.96	1.99	2.06	2.09	2.12	2.14	2.16	2.17
Czechia.....	1.87	1.96	2.01	2.05	2.10	2.14	2.17	2.18	2.19	2.21
Hungary.....	1.72	1.82	1.89	1.94	2.01	2.06	2.09	2.12	2.14	2.16
Poland.....	1.65	1.75	1.82	1.87	1.95	2.00	2.04	2.07	2.10	2.11
Republic of Moldova (18).....	1.50	1.62	1.71	1.77	1.88	1.94	1.99	2.03	2.07	2.09
Romania.....	1.83	1.91	1.96	2.00	2.06	2.10	2.13	2.14	2.17	2.18
Russian Federation.....	2.01	2.08	2.12	2.15	2.19	2.22	2.24	2.25	2.25	2.26
Slovakia.....	1.74	1.84	1.91	1.96	2.02	2.07	2.11	2.14	2.15	2.17
Ukraine (19).....	1.62	1.72	1.79	1.85	1.94	2.00	2.03	2.06	2.09	2.11

**Table A.23. Total fertility by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Upper 95 percent prediction interval**

Region, subregion, country and area	Total fertility (live births per woman)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Northern Europe.....	1.88	1.93	1.95	1.98	2.01	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.07	2.08
Channel Islands (20).....	1.72	1.81	1.87	1.91	1.98	2.02	2.06	2.09	2.11	2.12
Denmark (21).....	1.96	2.01	2.05	2.08	2.12	2.14	2.16	2.17	2.18	2.19
Estonia.....	1.82	1.91	1.96	2.00	2.06	2.09	2.11	2.13	2.15	2.16
Finland (22).....	1.61	1.68	1.76	1.82	1.90	1.96	1.99	2.03	2.05	2.08
Iceland.....	2.02	2.06	2.08	2.08	2.10	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.15	2.15
Ireland.....	2.10	2.13	2.15	2.15	2.16	2.15	2.16	2.16	2.15	2.16
Latvia.....	1.92	2.00	2.05	2.09	2.14	2.17	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.22
Lithuania.....	1.89	1.96	2.02	2.06	2.11	2.15	2.17	2.19	2.21	2.21
Norway (23).....	1.88	1.94	1.99	2.02	2.07	2.09	2.12	2.14	2.15	2.16
Sweden.....	2.02	2.08	2.12	2.15	2.18	2.21	2.22	2.23	2.24	2.25
United Kingdom (24).....	1.94	1.99	2.03	2.05	2.09	2.11	2.14	2.15	2.16	2.16
Southern Europe.....	1.49	1.55	1.62	1.68	1.77	1.83	1.86	1.90	1.93	1.95
Albania.....	1.85	1.89	1.92	1.95	1.99	2.01	2.04	2.06	2.07	2.09
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	1.50	1.60	1.69	1.74	1.84	1.91	1.97	2.00	2.03	2.06
Croatia.....	1.69	1.76	1.81	1.86	1.93	1.98	2.02	2.05	2.07	2.09
Greece.....	1.54	1.63	1.71	1.77	1.87	1.93	1.97	2.01	2.04	2.06
Italy.....	1.49	1.58	1.67	1.74	1.84	1.91	1.97	2.00	2.03	2.05
Malta.....	1.70	1.80	1.87	1.93	2.01	2.06	2.09	2.13	2.14	2.16
Montenegro.....	1.94	2.00	2.03	2.06	2.09	2.12	2.14	2.15	2.15	2.17
North Macedonia.....	1.76	1.82	1.86	1.90	1.96	2.01	2.03	2.06	2.08	2.09
Portugal.....	1.54	1.66	1.74	1.81	1.90	1.96	2.01	2.03	2.06	2.09
Serbia (25).....	1.71	1.78	1.83	1.87	1.94	1.99	2.03	2.06	2.07	2.09
Slovenia.....	1.82	1.91	1.97	2.01	2.07	2.10	2.14	2.15	2.17	2.18
Spain (26).....	1.58	1.69	1.77	1.84	1.92	1.98	2.02	2.05	2.08	2.10
Western Europe.....	1.84	1.89	1.94	1.97	2.00	2.04	2.05	2.07	2.07	2.08
Austria.....	1.75	1.85	1.91	1.96	2.03	2.07	2.11	2.13	2.15	2.16
Belgium.....	1.91	1.97	2.02	2.05	2.10	2.12	2.15	2.17	2.17	2.19
France (27).....	2.03	2.09	2.12	2.15	2.18	2.21	2.23	2.24	2.24	2.26
Germany.....	1.80	1.88	1.93	1.97	2.04	2.07	2.11	2.13	2.15	2.16
Luxembourg.....	1.60	1.69	1.77	1.83	1.91	1.96	2.00	2.03	2.06	2.08
Netherlands (28).....	1.86	1.93	1.98	2.01	2.06	2.10	2.12	2.14	2.15	2.17
Switzerland.....	1.74	1.82	1.88	1.92	1.98	2.02	2.07	2.10	2.12	2.14
Northern America.....	1.94	2.00	2.04	2.07	2.12	2.15	2.17	2.18	2.18	2.19
Canada.....	1.78	1.83	1.87	1.91	1.97	2.01	2.04	2.07	2.09	2.10
USA (29).....	1.97	2.03	2.07	2.10	2.14	2.17	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.23

- \* Countries or areas listed individually are only those with 90,000 inhabitants or more in 2019; the rest are included in the aggregates but are not listed separately. The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in "Standard country or area codes for statistical use" (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.
- a The designation "more developed" and "less developed" regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.
- b More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.
- c Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.
- d The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <http://unohrls.org/about-ldcs/>.
- e Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.
- (continued on next page)

**Table A.23. Total fertility by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Region, subregion, country and area	Total fertility (live births per woman)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
f	The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-lldc/">http://unohrlls.org/about-lldc/</a> .									
g	The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS): Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/">http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/</a> .									
h	The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.									
i	Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.									
j	Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.									
k	Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.									
l	Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.									
m	Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.									
n	Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.									
o	Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.									
p	Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report ( <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/</a> ). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.									
1	Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.									
2	For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.									
3	Including Zanzibar.									
4	Including Nagorno-Karabakh.									
5	Refers to the whole country.									
6	Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.									
7	Including East Jerusalem.									
8	For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.									
9	As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
10	As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
11	For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
12	Including Sabah and Sarawak.									
13	For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.									
14	For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.									
15	Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.									
16	For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.									
17	Including Pitcairn.									
18	Including Transnistria.									
19	Including Crimea.									
20	Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.									
21	For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.									
22	Including Åland Islands.									
23	Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.									
24	Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.									
25	Including Kosovo.									
26	Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.									
27	For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.									
28	For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).									
29	For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.									

**Table A.24. Total fertility by region, subregion, country and area:  
Lower 95 percent prediction interval, 2020-2100**

**Lower 95 percent prediction interval**

Region, subregion, country and area	Total fertility (live births per woman)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
<b>World</b> .....	2.28	2.18	2.12	2.05	1.95	1.89	1.82	1.78	1.72	1.68
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	1.55	1.54	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57
Less developed regions (c).....	2.37	2.26	2.18	2.10	1.99	1.91	1.83	1.78	1.73	1.68
Least developed countries (d).....	3.58	3.27	3.03	2.82	2.49	2.26	2.08	1.95	1.83	1.72
Other less developed countries (e)....	2.10	2.00	1.92	1.86	1.76	1.71	1.66	1.63	1.60	1.58
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	2.56	2.40	2.29	2.19	2.04	1.94	1.85	1.80	1.73	1.68
Land-locked Developing Countries (f)	3.50	3.14	2.87	2.66	2.34	2.09	1.92	1.79	1.69	1.61
Small Island Developing States (g)....	2.19	2.06	1.97	1.89	1.77	1.70	1.64	1.60	1.56	1.53
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	1.57	1.55	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56
Middle-income countries (h).....	2.13	2.02	1.95	1.88	1.80	1.75	1.70	1.67	1.65	1.62
Upper-middle-income countries (h)...	1.74	1.67	1.63	1.61	1.58	1.56	1.56	1.55	1.55	1.55
Lower-middle-income countries (h)...	2.38	2.21	2.10	2.00	1.86	1.78	1.71	1.67	1.64	1.61
Low-income countries (h).....	3.99	3.58	3.25	2.98	2.56	2.27	2.06	1.91	1.78	1.67
No income group available.....	2.19	2.04	1.94	1.84	1.70	1.62	1.57	1.53	1.52	1.52
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	4.00	3.65	3.34	3.07	2.65	2.36	2.15	1.99	1.84	1.73
Asia (k).....	1.91	1.79	1.71	1.64	1.55	1.51	1.48	1.48	1.47	1.48
Europe (l).....	1.52	1.52	1.53	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.58	1.59	1.59
Latin America and the Caribbean (m)...	1.77	1.63	1.54	1.47	1.40	1.38	1.40	1.42	1.45	1.47
Northern America (n).....	1.58	1.52	1.49	1.47	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.42	1.40
Oceania (o).....	2.06	1.92	1.81	1.72	1.62	1.57	1.53	1.51	1.47	1.46
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	4.23	3.83	3.48	3.17	2.71	2.39	2.16	1.99	1.84	1.73
Eastern Africa.....	3.82	3.38	3.05	2.78	2.39	2.12	1.92	1.78	1.66	1.58
Burundi.....	4.59	3.92	3.30	2.80	2.17	1.80	1.58	1.43	1.34	1.26
Comoros.....	3.46	3.02	2.67	2.39	1.99	1.72	1.52	1.39	1.26	1.17
Djibouti.....	2.10	1.81	1.60	1.44	1.19	1.03	0.94	0.92	0.93	0.97
Eritrea.....	3.29	2.83	2.48	2.21	1.84	1.60	1.42	1.28	1.16	1.10
Ethiopia.....	3.33	2.69	2.23	1.92	1.57	1.34	1.20	1.09	1.03	0.98
Kenya.....	2.79	2.37	2.08	1.88	1.59	1.38	1.23	1.11	1.04	0.99
Madagascar.....	3.39	2.96	2.62	2.35	1.95	1.70	1.53	1.41	1.30	1.24
Malawi.....	3.43	2.93	2.49	2.19	1.80	1.57	1.39	1.25	1.16	1.10
Mauritius (1).....	1.06	0.91	0.83	0.78	0.75	0.87	0.97	1.03	1.08	1.12
Mayotte (2).....	3.00	2.63	2.35	2.12	1.76	1.48	1.28	1.13	1.04	1.01
Mozambique.....	4.08	3.45	2.84	2.35	1.80	1.53	1.37	1.27	1.21	1.17
Réunion (2).....	1.81	1.61	1.46	1.35	1.20	1.12	1.14	1.21	1.28	1.32
Rwanda.....	3.28	2.85	2.53	2.25	1.83	1.50	1.25	1.08	0.96	0.93
Seychelles.....	2.01	1.79	1.64	1.50	1.33	1.23	1.22	1.25	1.28	1.33
Somalia.....	5.27	4.59	3.97	3.40	2.55	2.05	1.76	1.57	1.41	1.31
South Sudan.....	3.90	3.32	2.85	2.47	1.99	1.69	1.52	1.37	1.26	1.19
Uganda.....	3.92	3.08	2.46	2.05	1.59	1.37	1.20	1.09	1.01	1.00
United Republic of Tanzania (3).....	4.20	3.69	3.24	2.86	2.26	1.92	1.68	1.54	1.43	1.36
Zambia.....	3.93	3.44	3.05	2.71	2.22	1.90	1.69	1.54	1.44	1.37
Zimbabwe.....	2.89	2.52	2.26	2.04	1.68	1.44	1.25	1.13	1.06	1.04
Middle Africa.....	4.82	4.16	3.56	3.12	2.58	2.25	2.00	1.84	1.69	1.57
Angola.....	4.81	4.24	3.74	3.25	2.54	2.11	1.84	1.65	1.51	1.42
Cameroon.....	3.85	3.37	2.98	2.67	2.22	1.91	1.69	1.54	1.40	1.31
Central African Republic.....	3.91	3.22	2.57	2.11	1.63	1.37	1.24	1.16	1.11	1.09
Chad.....	4.90	4.22	3.60	3.05	2.31	1.91	1.64	1.46	1.35	1.24
Congo.....	3.75	3.36	3.05	2.80	2.40	2.10	1.87	1.69	1.55	1.42
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	4.93	3.93	3.06	2.45	1.86	1.54	1.35	1.23	1.18	1.11
Equatorial Guinea.....	3.66	3.00	2.50	2.15	1.73	1.50	1.34	1.23	1.16	1.11

**Table A.24. Total fertility by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Lower 95 percent prediction interval**

Region, subregion, country and area	Total fertility (live births per woman)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Gabon.....	3.26	2.86	2.53	2.30	1.93	1.68	1.50	1.37	1.27	1.19
Sao Tome and Principe.....	3.62	3.20	2.85	2.56	2.15	1.83	1.64	1.50	1.39	1.29
Southern Africa.....	2.05	1.85	1.69	1.57	1.39	1.28	1.22	1.20	1.22	1.26
Botswana.....	2.30	2.03	1.83	1.67	1.42	1.25	1.15	1.11	1.12	1.14
Eswatini.....	2.41	2.10	1.89	1.70	1.42	1.21	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.03
Lesotho.....	2.55	2.28	2.06	1.88	1.63	1.44	1.30	1.21	1.17	1.15
Namibia.....	2.74	2.42	2.18	2.00	1.71	1.49	1.34	1.23	1.16	1.13
South Africa.....	1.95	1.75	1.60	1.47	1.29	1.16	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.15
Western Africa.....	4.61	4.12	3.64	3.19	2.60	2.26	2.03	1.86	1.71	1.59
Benin.....	4.12	3.62	3.19	2.83	2.33	1.96	1.74	1.59	1.44	1.34
Burkina Faso.....	4.39	3.75	3.19	2.70	2.09	1.75	1.54	1.39	1.29	1.22
Cabo Verde.....	1.79	1.56	1.40	1.27	1.06	0.94	0.92	0.94	0.98	1.04
Côte d'Ivoire.....	3.95	3.50	3.15	2.83	2.37	2.04	1.81	1.62	1.48	1.36
Gambia.....	4.49	3.82	3.16	2.57	1.85	1.52	1.35	1.22	1.15	1.11
Ghana.....	3.19	2.81	2.53	2.29	1.96	1.70	1.51	1.38	1.27	1.20
Guinea.....	3.92	3.36	2.88	2.50	2.01	1.72	1.52	1.39	1.28	1.21
Guinea-Bissau.....	3.71	3.18	2.79	2.46	2.03	1.75	1.54	1.40	1.30	1.21
Liberia.....	3.57	3.09	2.69	2.38	1.95	1.69	1.50	1.38	1.27	1.19
Mali.....	5.00	4.14	3.32	2.64	1.94	1.62	1.41	1.29	1.20	1.16
Mauritania.....	3.88	3.44	3.07	2.77	2.29	1.98	1.77	1.61	1.48	1.38
Niger.....	6.12	5.31	4.46	3.70	2.55	1.95	1.66	1.44	1.29	1.21
Nigeria.....	4.66	4.01	3.33	2.69	1.98	1.61	1.42	1.30	1.22	1.19
Senegal.....	3.90	3.45	3.08	2.76	2.29	1.98	1.76	1.57	1.42	1.32
Sierra Leone.....	3.36	2.71	2.27	1.96	1.59	1.38	1.24	1.13	1.06	1.02
Togo.....	3.61	3.18	2.84	2.57	2.16	1.87	1.65	1.47	1.34	1.23
Northern Africa and Western Asia.....	2.57	2.38	2.23	2.11	1.92	1.79	1.69	1.62	1.56	1.53
Northern Africa.....	2.79	2.55	2.37	2.22	1.99	1.81	1.68	1.57	1.51	1.47
Algeria.....	2.35	2.08	1.89	1.74	1.51	1.37	1.30	1.29	1.33	1.36
Egypt.....	2.72	2.44	2.22	2.04	1.76	1.57	1.41	1.31	1.23	1.20
Libya.....	1.76	1.55	1.37	1.24	1.05	0.96	0.96	1.04	1.15	1.22
Morocco.....	1.94	1.72	1.56	1.43	1.22	1.08	1.04	1.04	1.07	1.12
Sudan.....	3.71	3.25	2.89	2.58	2.12	1.86	1.65	1.51	1.39	1.29
Tunisia.....	1.74	1.55	1.41	1.30	1.17	1.10	1.12	1.17	1.24	1.29
Western Sahara.....	1.91	1.68	1.49	1.35	1.12	0.99	0.93	0.94	0.97	1.04
Western Asia.....	2.29	2.10	1.96	1.83	1.67	1.55	1.48	1.45	1.42	1.42
Armenia.....	1.58	1.52	1.48	1.46	1.43	1.41	1.39	1.38	1.38	1.37
Azerbaijan (4).....	1.65	1.47	1.33	1.21	1.05	0.98	0.98	1.03	1.08	1.14
Bahrain.....	1.56	1.36	1.19	1.06	0.90	0.82	0.82	0.86	0.92	0.99
Cyprus (5).....	1.02	0.88	0.79	0.75	0.73	0.83	0.94	1.01	1.06	1.08
Georgia (6).....	1.80	1.69	1.60	1.53	1.41	1.35	1.29	1.29	1.30	1.31
Iraq.....	2.99	2.60	2.31	2.08	1.76	1.57	1.40	1.30	1.21	1.14
Israel.....	2.54	2.31	2.13	1.97	1.74	1.59	1.47	1.37	1.30	1.26
Jordan.....	2.19	1.91	1.69	1.50	1.24	1.04	0.94	0.90	0.92	0.95
Kuwait.....	1.70	1.52	1.40	1.30	1.17	1.16	1.22	1.29	1.33	1.36
Lebanon.....	1.69	1.51	1.37	1.26	1.09	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.04	1.10
Oman.....	2.21	1.90	1.66	1.47	1.19	1.01	0.93	0.95	1.03	1.14
Qatar.....	1.45	1.25	1.09	0.97	0.84	0.80	0.81	0.86	0.94	1.00
Saudi Arabia.....	1.80	1.55	1.37	1.21	0.97	0.86	0.82	0.83	0.87	0.94
State of Palestine (7).....	2.87	2.42	2.08	1.84	1.54	1.36	1.24	1.15	1.08	1.06
Syrian Arab Republic.....	2.26	1.97	1.76	1.57	1.28	1.08	0.97	0.92	0.92	0.97
Turkey.....	1.67	1.47	1.33	1.21	1.06	0.98	0.96	0.96	1.01	1.08
United Arab Emirates.....	1.06	0.91	0.82	0.76	0.72	0.76	0.84	0.94	0.99	1.04
Yemen.....	2.96	2.53	2.19	1.91	1.48	1.16	0.93	0.84	0.80	0.81
Central and Southern Asia.....	1.99	1.78	1.64	1.54	1.40	1.31	1.28	1.27	1.27	1.31
Central Asia.....	2.34	2.13	1.97	1.86	1.70	1.57	1.49	1.47	1.45	1.43

Table A.24. Total fertility by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Lower 95 percent prediction interval

Region, subregion, country and area	Total fertility (live births per woman)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Kazakhstan.....	2.34	2.12	1.95	1.82	1.61	1.46	1.37	1.29	1.24	1.23
Kyrgyzstan.....	2.43	2.20	2.02	1.88	1.65	1.50	1.39	1.32	1.29	1.29
Tajikistan.....	2.96	2.65	2.41	2.21	1.90	1.67	1.49	1.34	1.24	1.17
Turkmenistan.....	2.24	2.01	1.82	1.67	1.45	1.28	1.19	1.14	1.13	1.15
Uzbekistan.....	1.94	1.73	1.58	1.45	1.24	1.11	1.05	1.04	1.07	1.13
Southern Asia.....	1.97	1.76	1.62	1.51	1.36	1.28	1.25	1.23	1.24	1.27
Afghanistan.....	3.32	2.45	1.89	1.63	1.33	1.14	1.00	0.93	0.90	0.91
Bangladesh.....	1.60	1.38	1.20	1.07	0.88	0.82	0.83	0.88	0.95	1.04
Bhutan.....	1.52	1.31	1.14	0.99	0.84	0.80	0.82	0.89	0.97	1.05
India.....	1.78	1.57	1.43	1.30	1.12	1.02	0.98	0.98	0.98	1.01
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	1.88	1.75	1.66	1.60	1.53	1.50	1.49	1.47	1.45	1.46
Maldives.....	1.45	1.24	1.09	0.98	0.87	0.87	0.98	1.10	1.16	1.22
Nepal.....	1.42	1.23	1.07	0.97	0.84	0.80	0.83	0.88	0.95	1.03
Pakistan.....	2.78	2.37	2.08	1.86	1.56	1.35	1.21	1.11	1.06	1.05
Sri Lanka.....	1.78	1.60	1.44	1.34	1.18	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.14	1.18
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	1.67	1.62	1.60	1.56	1.52	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.49
Eastern Asia.....	1.50	1.46	1.45	1.43	1.41	1.40	1.40	1.39	1.39	1.40
China (8).....	1.52	1.47	1.45	1.42	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.36	1.36	1.36
China, Hong Kong SAR (9).....	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.24	1.27	1.29	1.31	1.32	1.33	1.35
China, Macao SAR (10).....	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.17	1.19	1.22	1.23	1.26	1.27
China, Taiwan Province of China (11).....	1.04	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.08
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	1.54	1.39	1.28	1.19	1.09	1.05	1.06	1.10	1.14	1.18
Japan.....	1.18	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.15
Mongolia.....	2.44	2.18	2.01	1.87	1.69	1.60	1.55	1.52	1.50	1.49
Republic of Korea.....	0.81	0.71	0.65	0.63	0.70	0.83	0.90	0.95	0.97	1.00
South-Eastern Asia.....	1.94	1.80	1.68	1.59	1.49	1.44	1.41	1.43	1.44	1.45
Brunei Darussalam.....	1.44	1.25	1.10	0.99	0.85	0.81	0.83	0.89	0.97	1.03
Cambodia.....	2.01	1.77	1.60	1.47	1.26	1.14	1.06	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indonesia.....	1.87	1.68	1.54	1.42	1.25	1.15	1.11	1.13	1.17	1.21
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	2.09	1.81	1.59	1.42	1.15	0.99	0.92	0.90	0.95	1.02
Malaysia (12).....	1.60	1.41	1.26	1.13	0.97	0.92	0.92	0.96	1.00	1.06
Myanmar.....	1.74	1.54	1.38	1.25	1.06	0.97	0.95	0.97	1.02	1.08
Philippines.....	2.07	1.83	1.66	1.50	1.30	1.14	1.03	0.98	0.97	0.97
Singapore.....	1.06	1.01	0.98	0.96	0.92	0.90	0.87	0.85	0.82	0.82
Thailand.....	1.16	0.98	0.87	0.80	0.74	0.79	0.91	1.01	1.06	1.12
Timor-Leste.....	3.09	2.52	2.12	1.86	1.53	1.32	1.15	1.05	1.01	1.00
Viet Nam.....	1.83	1.74	1.68	1.63	1.58	1.53	1.51	1.48	1.47	1.46
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	1.77	1.63	1.54	1.47	1.40	1.38	1.40	1.42	1.45	1.47
Caribbean.....	1.89	1.72	1.62	1.54	1.43	1.37	1.34	1.33	1.35	1.36
Antigua and Barbuda.....	1.62	1.45	1.33	1.24	1.12	1.07	1.08	1.11	1.17	1.20
Aruba (13).....	1.70	1.62	1.58	1.54	1.50	1.47	1.45	1.44	1.42	1.41
Bahamas.....	1.40	1.24	1.12	1.03	0.93	0.91	0.95	1.01	1.05	1.09
Barbados.....	1.46	1.41	1.39	1.37	1.35	1.33	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.31
Cuba.....	1.27	1.12	1.01	0.93	0.87	0.90	0.97	1.05	1.10	1.13
Curaçao (13).....	1.41	1.28	1.17	1.10	1.04	1.10	1.17	1.21	1.25	1.29
Dominican Republic.....	1.89	1.66	1.49	1.34	1.11	0.98	0.93	0.93	0.99	1.06
Grenada.....	1.65	1.45	1.30	1.17	1.00	0.91	0.91	0.96	1.03	1.10
Guadeloupe (2).....	1.75	1.58	1.46	1.37	1.26	1.22	1.25	1.31	1.35	1.36
Haiti.....	2.32	2.01	1.79	1.63	1.39	1.21	1.10	1.04	1.02	1.02
Jamaica.....	1.59	1.40	1.27	1.16	1.02	0.98	0.99	1.04	1.10	1.17
Martinique (2).....	1.51	1.35	1.23	1.15	1.06	1.08	1.16	1.22	1.27	1.30
Puerto Rico (14).....	0.90	0.78	0.71	0.66	0.68	0.80	0.88	0.95	0.99	1.02
Saint Lucia.....	1.08	0.93	0.83	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.85	0.93	0.99	1.04
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	1.49	1.29	1.15	1.03	0.87	0.83	0.87	0.96	1.05	1.11
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1.36	1.20	1.08	0.99	0.91	0.91	0.97	1.04	1.10	1.16

Table A.24. Total fertility by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Lower 95 percent prediction interval

Region, subregion, country and area	Total fertility (live births per woman)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
United States Virgin Islands (14).....	1.64	1.47	1.33	1.22	1.09	1.05	1.09	1.16	1.23	1.27
Central America.....	1.84	1.65	1.49	1.37	1.23	1.16	1.16	1.21	1.27	1.32
Belize.....	1.82	1.59	1.43	1.29	1.10	0.98	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.98
Costa Rica.....	1.37	1.19	1.06	0.95	0.83	0.82	0.92	1.04	1.12	1.16
El Salvador.....	1.62	1.43	1.27	1.15	0.98	0.90	0.86	0.89	0.94	1.00
Guatemala.....	2.24	1.92	1.70	1.54	1.32	1.18	1.09	1.04	1.01	1.01
Honduras.....	1.91	1.66	1.49	1.34	1.15	1.01	0.94	0.92	0.94	0.97
Mexico.....	1.69	1.47	1.31	1.17	0.98	0.90	0.88	0.93	1.01	1.09
Nicaragua.....	1.91	1.68	1.51	1.38	1.17	1.04	0.99	0.99	1.03	1.09
Panama.....	2.01	1.80	1.64	1.52	1.34	1.21	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.18
South America.....	1.64	1.50	1.40	1.32	1.26	1.27	1.29	1.35	1.38	1.41
Argentina.....	1.86	1.68	1.53	1.42	1.25	1.17	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.17
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	2.15	1.87	1.67	1.52	1.32	1.18	1.09	1.06	1.02	1.03
Brazil.....	1.36	1.18	1.06	0.96	0.84	0.82	0.86	0.94	1.00	1.05
Chile.....	1.30	1.14	1.02	0.94	0.86	0.87	0.92	0.96	1.03	1.07
Colombia.....	1.41	1.23	1.07	0.95	0.83	0.81	0.87	0.95	1.03	1.09
Ecuador.....	1.95	1.74	1.58	1.45	1.23	1.09	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.02
French Guiana (2).....	2.78	2.52	2.31	2.15	1.91	1.73	1.58	1.50	1.43	1.40
Guyana.....	2.01	1.80	1.64	1.51	1.33	1.20	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.16
Paraguay.....	1.96	1.74	1.58	1.45	1.24	1.12	1.05	1.00	0.99	1.01
Peru.....	1.81	1.60	1.45	1.32	1.12	0.99	0.94	0.95	0.98	1.03
Suriname.....	1.96	1.75	1.58	1.45	1.25	1.13	1.06	1.06	1.09	1.14
Uruguay.....	1.61	1.44	1.31	1.21	1.10	1.05	1.09	1.12	1.16	1.20
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....	1.84	1.65	1.50	1.36	1.16	1.05	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.05
Australia/New Zealand.....	1.52	1.37	1.26	1.19	1.10	1.10	1.14	1.19	1.23	1.25
Australia (15).....	1.47	1.31	1.21	1.10	1.01	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.21
New Zealand (16).....	1.53	1.38	1.24	1.15	1.04	1.00	1.03	1.07	1.12	1.16
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	2.93	2.65	2.42	2.24	1.98	1.79	1.64	1.55	1.43	1.37
Melanesia.....	2.96	2.66	2.42	2.24	1.97	1.77	1.61	1.52	1.40	1.34
Fiji.....	2.28	2.04	1.85	1.70	1.48	1.31	1.23	1.19	1.16	1.17
New Caledonia (2).....	1.58	1.40	1.27	1.16	1.02	0.99	1.02	1.08	1.15	1.21
Papua New Guinea.....	2.93	2.60	2.35	2.14	1.84	1.63	1.47	1.35	1.25	1.18
Solomon Islands.....	3.71	3.29	2.99	2.73	2.35	2.04	1.80	1.61	1.46	1.35
Vanuatu.....	3.17	2.87	2.61	2.41	2.11	1.85	1.67	1.50	1.39	1.30
Micronesia.....	2.51	2.31	2.14	2.02	1.86	1.73	1.63	1.57	1.54	1.50
Guam (14).....	1.89	1.70	1.55	1.44	1.28	1.18	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.19
Kiribati.....	2.97	2.69	2.46	2.28	1.98	1.75	1.58	1.45	1.35	1.28
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	2.45	2.16	1.92	1.75	1.50	1.31	1.18	1.08	1.04	1.02
Polynesia (17).....	2.42	2.26	2.14	2.04	1.88	1.76	1.66	1.58	1.50	1.48
French Polynesia (2).....	1.55	1.38	1.24	1.14	0.99	0.92	0.91	0.93	0.97	1.03
Samoa.....	3.23	2.89	2.62	2.40	2.06	1.81	1.60	1.44	1.32	1.23
Tonga.....	2.96	2.67	2.44	2.24	1.95	1.72	1.55	1.40	1.30	1.22
Europe and Northern America.....	1.57	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57
Europe.....	1.52	1.52	1.53	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.58	1.59	1.59
Eastern Europe.....	1.54	1.52	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.54	1.54	1.54
Belarus.....	1.55	1.51	1.49	1.48	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.46	1.45	1.44
Bulgaria.....	1.43	1.40	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.42	1.42
Czechia.....	1.50	1.47	1.46	1.46	1.47	1.46	1.47	1.46	1.46	1.47
Hungary.....	1.36	1.33	1.31	1.31	1.30	1.30	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31
Poland.....	1.26	1.18	1.13	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.13	1.16	1.18	1.20
Republic of Moldova (18).....	1.12	1.09	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.03	1.03
Romania.....	1.46	1.43	1.40	1.38	1.36	1.36	1.35	1.35	1.34	1.34
Russian Federation.....	1.64	1.59	1.57	1.55	1.53	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.51	1.51
Slovakia.....	1.37	1.34	1.32	1.33	1.32	1.32	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33
Ukraine (19).....	1.25	1.22	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.23	1.22	1.22	1.23

**Table A.24. Total fertility by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Lower 95 percent prediction interval**

Region, subregion, country and area	Total fertility (live births per woman)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Northern Europe.....	1.61	1.57	1.54	1.53	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.52	1.51	1.51
Channel Islands (20).....	1.35	1.32	1.30	1.29	1.28	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.26	1.26
Denmark (21).....	1.59	1.54	1.52	1.50	1.48	1.47	1.47	1.47	1.46	1.46
Estonia.....	1.45	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.42
Finland (22).....	1.23	1.18	1.20	1.21	1.24	1.25	1.26	1.26	1.28	1.29
Iceland.....	1.41	1.25	1.14	1.04	0.93	0.93	0.98	1.04	1.07	1.13
Ireland.....	1.47	1.30	1.18	1.08	0.96	0.92	0.96	1.00	1.04	1.09
Latvia.....	1.55	1.52	1.50	1.49	1.49	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.47	1.47
Lithuania.....	1.51	1.48	1.46	1.45	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.43	1.44	1.43
Norway (23).....	1.52	1.47	1.44	1.43	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.38	1.37	1.37
Sweden.....	1.66	1.60	1.56	1.54	1.51	1.48	1.47	1.46	1.45	1.45
United Kingdom (24).....	1.57	1.53	1.50	1.47	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.41	1.41
Southern Europe.....	1.23	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.25	1.29	1.32	1.33	1.35	1.38
Albania.....	1.25	1.07	0.93	0.85	0.77	0.78	0.85	0.93	1.00	1.06
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	0.94	0.81	0.73	0.70	0.70	0.81	0.91	0.97	1.02	1.05
Croatia.....	1.12	0.98	0.88	0.82	0.80	0.88	0.98	1.04	1.09	1.12
Greece.....	0.98	0.85	0.76	0.72	0.72	0.83	0.93	0.99	1.03	1.09
Italy.....	1.11	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.09
Malta.....	1.32	1.29	1.27	1.27	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.26	1.26	1.27
Montenegro.....	1.47	1.32	1.21	1.13	1.04	1.06	1.09	1.16	1.20	1.24
North Macedonia.....	1.17	1.03	0.93	0.87	0.82	0.89	0.97	1.04	1.08	1.12
Portugal.....	1.10	1.02	0.96	0.93	0.95	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.10	1.11
Serbia (25).....	1.13	0.99	0.89	0.83	0.79	0.88	0.97	1.05	1.10	1.14
Slovenia.....	1.45	1.42	1.41	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.38
Spain (26).....	1.20	1.18	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.16	1.17
Western Europe.....	1.56	1.53	1.52	1.51	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.49	1.48	1.49
Austria.....	1.39	1.35	1.34	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31
Belgium.....	1.55	1.50	1.47	1.45	1.43	1.41	1.40	1.40	1.38	1.38
France (27).....	1.67	1.60	1.56	1.53	1.49	1.47	1.45	1.45	1.44	1.43
Germany.....	1.43	1.40	1.37	1.35	1.34	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.31
Luxembourg.....	1.23	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.23	1.23	1.24
Netherlands (28).....	1.50	1.46	1.43	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.36
Switzerland.....	1.37	1.33	1.30	1.29	1.26	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.22	1.22
Northern America.....	1.58	1.52	1.49	1.47	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.42	1.40
Canada.....	1.20	1.05	0.95	0.88	0.83	0.87	0.97	1.04	1.10	1.14
USA (29).....	1.60	1.55	1.51	1.49	1.46	1.44	1.43	1.41	1.40	1.40

- \* Countries or areas listed individually are only those with 90,000 inhabitants or more in 2019; the rest are included in the aggregates but are not listed separately. The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in “Standard country or area codes for statistical use” (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.
- a The designation “more developed” and “less developed” regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term “country” as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.
- b More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.
- c Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.
- d The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <http://unohrls.org/about-ldcs/>.
- e Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.
- (continued on next page)



**Table A.24. Total fertility by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Lower 95 percent prediction interval**

Region, subregion, country and area	Total fertility (live births per woman)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
f	The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-lllcs/">http://unohrlls.org/about-lllcs/</a> .									
g	The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS): Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/">http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/</a> .									
h	The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.									
i	Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.									
j	Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.									
k	Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.									
l	Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.									
m	Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.									
n	Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.									
o	Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.									
p	Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report ( <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/</a> ). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.									
1	Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.									
2	For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.									
3	Including Zanzibar.									
4	Including Nagorno-Karabakh.									
5	Refers to the whole country.									
6	Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.									
7	Including East Jerusalem.									
8	For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.									
9	As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
10	As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
11	For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
12	Including Sabah and Sarawak.									
13	For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.									
14	For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.									
15	Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.									
16	For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.									
17	Including Pitcairn.									
18	Including Transnistria.									
19	Including Crimea.									
20	Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.									
21	For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.									
22	Including Åland Islands.									
23	Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.									
24	Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.									
25	Including Kosovo.									
26	Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.									
27	For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.									
28	For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).									
29	For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.									

**Table A.25. Crude death rate by region, subregion, country and area: estimates and medium variant, 1950-2100**

**Estimates: 1950-2015**

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
<b>World.....</b>	19.1	16.1	12.0	10.0	9.5	9.1	8.8	8.5	8.0	7.7
<b>UN development groups (a).....</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	10.6	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.0	9.9
Less developed regions (c).....	23.1	18.9	12.9	10.1	9.4	8.9	8.4	8.0	7.6	7.2
Least developed countries (d).....	27.8	23.2	20.5	16.9	15.3	14.5	13.0	11.5	9.8	8.3
Other less developed countries (e)....	22.5	18.4	11.9	9.2	8.6	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.0
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	23.4	18.3	14.6	11.7	10.6	9.7	9.1	8.5	7.9	7.3
Land-locked Developing Countries (f) ..	25.5	21.2	17.9	15.8	14.7	14.9	13.6	12.2	10.2	8.3
Small Island Developing States (g).....	17.0	12.9	10.1	8.9	8.6	8.3	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.3
<b>World Bank income groups.....</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	10.7	9.7	9.4	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.4
Middle-income countries (h).....	21.7	17.9	12.2	9.8	9.1	8.6	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.4
Upper-middle-income countries (h)..	19.7	17.0	9.6	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1
Lower-middle-income countries (h)..	24.2	18.9	15.3	12.2	11.1	10.1	9.4	8.8	8.1	7.6
Low-income countries (h).....	28.5	24.0	20.2	17.3	15.9	15.6	14.3	12.6	10.6	8.8
No income group available.....	16.6	11.3	8.3	7.5	6.8	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.7
<b>Geographic regions (i).....</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	26.7	22.1	18.7	15.6	14.5	14.3	13.7	12.9	11.1	9.3
Asia (k).....	22.6	18.7	12.0	9.3	8.7	8.0	7.6	7.2	7.1	6.9
Europe (l).....	11.2	9.7	10.2	10.8	10.6	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.3	10.9
Latin America and the Caribbean (m) ..	15.5	12.2	9.5	7.7	7.0	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.0
Northern America (n).....	9.5	9.3	9.2	8.6	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.0	8.1
Oceania (o).....	13.3	10.9	9.5	8.2	8.0	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.9
<b>SDG regions (p).....</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	27.5	23.2	19.9	17.1	16.2	16.1	15.6	14.5	12.3	10.1
Eastern Africa.....	26.5	21.9	18.9	17.1	16.2	16.9	15.3	13.4	10.7	8.3
Burundi.....	25.4	22.5	20.5	18.5	17.1	17.5	16.4	13.4	11.2	9.2
Comoros.....	25.4	22.4	18.3	14.6	12.5	10.7	9.7	9.4	8.7	7.8
Djibouti.....	21.0	17.4	14.0	11.9	10.5	11.0	10.3	10.2	9.5	8.7
Eritrea.....	29.7	23.6	19.8	17.3	16.4	15.1	12.5	10.6	9.4	8.2
Ethiopia.....	29.9	23.5	21.0	21.5	19.0	17.3	15.2	12.7	9.6	7.6
Kenya.....	23.3	18.5	14.1	10.5	10.0	10.7	12.3	12.1	8.7	6.6
Madagascar.....	27.7	23.8	19.7	16.3	15.9	14.1	11.4	9.2	7.9	6.9
Malawi.....	29.5	27.4	24.3	20.7	19.8	18.7	18.3	17.4	13.3	8.6
Mauritius (1).....	15.4	8.6	6.8	5.9	6.3	6.1	6.6	6.7	7.1	7.4
Mayotte (2).....	26.9	14.1	8.9	5.6	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5
Mozambique.....	27.9	23.6	22.8	21.4	20.5	19.1	17.4	15.5	13.9	11.6
Réunion (2).....	19.2	11.4	7.1	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.5
Rwanda.....	24.8	21.9	20.1	16.2	16.6	47.2	16.8	14.6	9.1	6.3
Seychelles.....	12.5	10.5	8.1	6.9	7.3	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.4
Somalia.....	29.8	25.8	22.2	19.0	18.6	20.0	16.4	14.9	13.5	12.2
South Sudan.....	37.5	31.5	27.1	24.2	22.2	19.3	17.0	15.2	12.9	11.3
Uganda.....	24.2	19.1	16.5	16.2	17.2	18.6	18.1	14.4	11.2	8.4
United Republic of Tanzania (3).....	22.6	20.2	17.4	15.3	14.9	15.0	14.8	12.5	10.4	8.1
Zambia.....	20.9	17.8	15.1	13.9	14.4	17.1	18.7	16.3	12.2	8.3
Zimbabwe.....	16.7	13.6	11.2	8.9	8.3	10.6	14.8	17.5	16.9	10.2
Middle Africa.....	26.2	23.3	20.1	17.7	17.0	16.5	16.8	15.2	12.9	11.0
Angola.....	27.8	26.4	22.4	20.1	19.6	19.5	18.8	16.8	13.5	10.1
Cameroon.....	24.5	21.5	18.2	15.1	14.1	14.3	14.9	13.8	12.3	10.8
Central African Republic.....	30.7	27.1	21.2	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.8	19.1	17.4	15.1
Chad.....	28.7	25.8	22.5	20.3	19.2	18.7	18.0	17.3	15.7	13.5
Congo.....	22.9	17.9	14.6	11.9	11.3	11.9	13.0	12.2	9.6	7.8
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	25.3	22.3	19.7	18.0	17.2	16.3	16.8	14.7	12.5	10.9
Equatorial Guinea.....	30.2	27.1	26.3	18.6	18.3	16.4	14.5	13.0	11.9	10.6
Gabon.....	26.9	25.0	19.2	13.7	11.5	11.1	11.3	11.7	10.4	8.2
Sao Tome and Principe.....	20.9	16.9	12.8	10.9	11.1	10.9	9.9	8.1	6.4	5.5
Southern Africa.....	20.5	16.8	13.5	10.2	8.7	8.3	10.6	13.8	13.8	10.6
Botswana.....	20.7	16.6	12.7	9.1	8.2	10.2	12.2	14.2	11.2	7.3
Eswatini.....	23.3	20.0	16.3	10.6	8.1	8.0	11.7	17.5	18.1	13.6

Table A.25. Crude death rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2015-2100: Medium variant

Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
7.5	7.7	7.9	8.6	9.4	10.0	10.4	10.8	11.0	11.2	<b>World</b> .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....
10.2	10.6	10.9	11.7	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.2	11.7	11.4	More developed regions (b).....
7.0	7.2	7.4	8.1	8.9	9.6	10.1	10.6	10.9	11.1	Less developed regions (c).....
7.4	6.9	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.5	7.1	7.7	8.3	8.9	Least developed countries (d).....
7.0	7.2	7.6	8.6	9.6	10.5	11.2	11.7	12.0	12.2	Other less developed countries (e)....
7.0	7.0	7.1	7.5	8.1	8.7	9.4	10.0	10.4	10.8	Less dev. regions, excl. China.....
7.3	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.6	7.2	7.9	8.6	9.3	Land-locked Developing Countries (f)
7.3	7.5	7.8	8.6	9.5	10.4	10.9	11.5	12.0	12.3	Small Island Developing States (g)....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....
8.8	9.2	9.6	10.5	11.4	11.9	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.3	High-income countries (h).....
7.3	7.5	7.8	8.7	9.7	10.5	11.1	11.6	11.8	12.0	Middle-income countries (h).....
7.2	7.7	8.2	9.7	11.1	12.2	12.8	13.2	13.1	12.9	Upper-middle-income countries (h)...
7.3	7.3	7.5	8.0	8.7	9.4	10.1	10.7	11.2	11.5	Lower-middle-income countries (h)...
7.7	7.0	6.6	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.7	Low-income countries (h).....
6.0	6.2	6.5	7.4	8.4	9.0	9.0	8.8	9.2	10.0	No income group available.....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....
8.2	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.7	Africa (j).....
6.9	7.2	7.7	8.9	10.1	11.2	12.0	12.7	12.9	13.0	Asia (k).....
11.0	11.3	11.6	12.4	13.3	13.7	13.7	13.2	12.3	11.9	Europe (l).....
6.3	6.6	6.9	7.7	8.8	9.9	11.0	12.1	12.8	13.2	Latin America and the Caribbean (m)...
8.6	9.0	9.3	9.9	10.6	10.5	10.2	10.5	10.7	10.5	Northern America (n).....
6.8	6.8	7.1	7.8	8.4	8.7	8.8	9.2	9.3	9.3	Oceania (o).....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....
8.7	8.0	7.5	6.8	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.4	8.0	8.7	Sub-Saharan Africa.....
6.9	6.3	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.9	7.6	8.2	Eastern Africa.....
8.0	7.3	6.7	5.9	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.5	Burundi.....
7.3	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.3	7.9	8.5	9.1	9.8	Comoros.....
7.1	7.0	7.1	7.8	8.9	10.1	11.2	11.9	12.3	12.5	Djibouti.....
7.2	6.6	6.0	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.3	7.1	7.8	8.7	Eritrea.....
6.7	6.0	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.5	7.5	8.4	9.3	Ethiopia.....
5.5	5.3	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.8	7.6	8.3	9.2	9.8	Kenya.....
6.1	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.0	Madagascar.....
6.8	6.0	5.4	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.5	6.2	6.9	7.6	Malawi.....
8.3	9.1	10.0	11.9	13.5	14.3	14.9	15.8	16.5	16.0	Mauritius (1).....
2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.4	4.1	4.8	5.5	6.4	7.6	Mayotte (2).....
8.6	7.6	6.8	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.3	6.9	7.6	Mozambique.....
6.2	6.4	6.9	8.2	9.8	10.8	10.9	10.7	11.4	12.5	Réunion (2).....
5.3	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.4	6.2	6.9	7.6	8.6	Rwanda.....
7.8	8.1	8.5	9.9	11.6	12.4	12.3	11.8	11.7	12.5	Seychelles.....
10.9	10.2	9.4	8.1	7.2	6.7	6.7	7.1	7.6	8.1	Somalia.....
10.6	9.9	9.3	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.6	9.2	9.9	10.6	South Sudan.....
6.7	6.0	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.5	6.3	7.3	8.4	9.4	Uganda.....
6.5	5.9	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.2	United Republic of Tanzania (3)....
6.6	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.6	7.0	Zambia.....
8.1	7.6	7.3	7.0	7.2	7.7	8.5	9.4	10.6	11.6	Zimbabwe.....
9.5	8.7	8.0	7.1	6.6	6.5	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.5	<b>Middle Africa</b> .....
8.3	7.4	6.8	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.8	Angola.....
9.4	8.5	7.9	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.5	9.0	Cameroon.....
12.4	11.3	10.5	9.3	8.7	8.6	9.2	10.3	11.5	12.3	Central African Republic.....
12.2	11.3	10.4	9.2	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.6	9.3	10.0	Chad.....
6.8	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.5	7.9	Congo.....
9.6	8.8	8.1	7.1	6.6	6.4	6.6	7.2	8.0	8.9	Dem. Republic of the Congo.....
9.4	8.4	7.6	6.8	6.6	7.2	8.2	9.1	9.7	10.3	Equatorial Guinea.....
6.9	6.5	6.3	6.4	7.0	7.7	8.1	8.3	8.6	9.4	Gabon.....
4.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.9	Sao Tome and Principe.....
9.5	9.3	9.3	9.5	10.1	11.0	11.8	12.1	12.4	12.8	<b>Southern Africa</b> .....
5.8	5.9	6.1	6.8	7.5	8.5	9.6	10.3	10.9	11.5	Botswana.....
9.4	8.9	8.6	8.0	8.0	8.8	9.8	10.6	11.5	12.3	Eswatini.....

Table A.25. Crude death rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Lesotho.....	20.6	18.1	15.9	11.4	10.2	10.6	13.5	18.7	20.4	17.5
Namibia.....	23.4	17.6	13.8	10.8	9.1	8.6	11.1	13.8	13.1	9.5
South Africa.....	20.3	16.7	13.3	10.2	8.6	8.1	10.4	13.5	13.6	10.5
Western Africa.....	30.4	26.0	22.3	18.5	17.6	17.0	16.6	15.6	13.4	11.7
Benin.....	34.5	27.6	22.5	18.6	16.0	13.7	13.2	12.1	10.6	9.7
Burkina Faso.....	31.9	27.5	23.7	18.1	17.2	16.9	16.2	14.6	11.9	9.6
Cabo Verde.....	21.9	19.4	13.5	9.8	9.0	7.9	6.8	5.9	6.0	6.0
Côte d'Ivoire.....	34.8	26.3	18.9	14.4	13.3	13.4	14.6	15.0	13.6	11.6
Gambia.....	34.0	30.2	22.9	16.7	14.7	13.6	12.0	10.6	9.4	8.7
Ghana.....	21.1	17.8	15.4	13.2	11.8	10.3	10.5	10.1	8.8	8.0
Guinea.....	33.2	28.7	26.3	22.2	18.8	16.4	15.6	15.0	11.9	10.3
Guinea-Bissau.....	27.7	25.1	22.8	21.0	19.4	17.7	15.9	14.2	12.6	10.9
Liberia.....	30.2	28.8	23.6	19.1	19.2	19.1	15.9	14.0	10.6	9.0
Mali.....	39.2	36.3	30.1	23.6	21.4	19.9	19.4	16.8	13.6	11.6
Mauritania.....	23.1	18.6	15.0	11.8	10.3	9.6	9.4	9.2	8.6	8.0
Niger.....	28.9	28.9	28.0	25.2	24.0	21.7	18.6	15.8	12.8	10.1
Nigeria.....	29.8	25.3	22.0	18.8	18.7	18.5	18.2	17.3	15.1	13.5
Senegal.....	29.3	25.5	23.2	15.3	12.1	11.1	11.2	10.1	8.1	6.6
Sierra Leone.....	34.8	31.7	27.4	24.4	24.6	26.0	25.4	21.2	17.1	13.7
Togo.....	30.0	22.7	17.8	13.8	12.4	11.8	12.7	12.5	11.1	9.3
Northern Africa and Western Asia.....	23.2	17.9	13.7	9.9	8.3	7.3	6.6	6.1	5.7	5.5
Northern Africa.....	23.7	18.4	14.7	10.5	8.7	7.7	6.9	6.5	6.2	6.0
Algeria.....	23.1	19.4	15.8	9.2	6.8	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.7
Egypt.....	25.5	18.3	15.3	11.3	9.1	7.9	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.1
Libya.....	30.6	20.0	11.4	6.5	5.6	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	5.1
Morocco.....	20.2	17.5	13.6	10.0	8.1	6.9	6.5	6.1	5.3	5.2
Sudan.....	20.4	16.8	14.2	12.9	12.3	11.8	10.8	9.7	8.6	7.7
Tunisia.....	26.6	21.7	13.4	7.8	6.9	5.8	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.3
Western Sahara.....	27.9	24.7	20.0	14.3	11.1	9.1	7.6	6.4	5.6	5.1
Western Asia.....	22.7	17.5	12.7	9.3	7.8	7.0	6.2	5.6	5.3	5.1
Armenia.....	11.8	8.7	6.0	6.5	7.9	8.8	8.6	8.7	9.7	9.7
Azerbaijan (4).....	14.1	12.2	8.9	8.4	8.5	8.8	7.7	7.3	6.7	6.7
Bahrain.....	21.1	12.2	6.2	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.3
Cyprus (5).....	8.4	7.1	8.3	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8
Georgia (6).....	14.9	11.6	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.8	11.4	11.9	12.8	13.2
Iraq.....	27.7	15.9	10.8	10.2	7.9	6.5	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.2
Israel.....	6.3	6.1	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.4
Jordan.....	20.4	14.5	9.3	6.4	5.5	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.8
Kuwait.....	13.5	8.4	5.7	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4
Lebanon.....	12.9	9.8	7.7	7.1	6.7	6.0	5.0	4.3	3.9	4.0
Oman.....	28.3	20.8	14.9	8.6	6.4	4.8	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.7
Qatar.....	13.5	8.2	4.6	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.1
Saudi Arabia.....	23.2	19.3	13.2	7.4	5.5	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4
State of Palestine (7).....	20.0	16.7	11.2	6.9	5.6	4.8	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.5
Syrian Arab Republic.....	19.8	14.8	9.8	6.2	4.9	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.5	5.5
Turkey.....	24.1	18.7	14.1	10.3	8.8	7.8	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.5
United Arab Emirates.....	21.9	13.3	6.1	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.4
Yemen.....	36.7	35.6	26.8	16.2	12.8	11.2	9.8	8.0	6.6	6.0
Central and Southern Asia.....	26.0	20.3	16.0	12.6	11.3	9.9	8.8	8.1	7.5	7.0
Central Asia.....	15.4	13.0	10.2	9.2	8.5	8.7	8.7	7.9	7.5	6.9
Kazakhstan.....	14.6	11.5	9.1	8.6	8.2	9.5	11.6	10.8	10.4	8.9
Kyrgyzstan.....	17.8	14.4	10.8	9.5	8.7	8.3	7.9	7.5	7.7	6.5
Tajikistan.....	18.1	17.5	14.2	12.6	11.2	11.6	9.7	7.4	6.1	5.5
Turkmenistan.....	17.6	15.0	11.2	9.5	9.0	8.6	7.9	7.7	7.3	7.2
Uzbekistan.....	14.6	12.9	10.0	8.7	8.0	7.5	6.9	6.4	6.2	6.2
Southern Asia.....	26.4	20.7	16.3	12.8	11.4	9.9	8.8	8.1	7.5	7.0
Afghanistan.....	36.9	30.8	25.5	19.6	16.5	14.2	12.5	10.9	9.1	7.5
Bangladesh.....	24.8	19.3	19.8	13.7	11.4	9.3	7.4	6.5	6.0	5.6
Bhutan.....	31.3	27.9	22.4	16.9	14.4	12.0	9.9	7.9	6.7	6.3
India.....	26.4	20.9	16.1	12.7	11.6	10.2	9.1	8.4	7.8	7.3

Table A.25. Crude death rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2015-2100: Medium variant

Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
14.3	13.4	12.6	11.6	11.4	11.7	12.3	12.7	13.3	14.0	Lesotho.....
8.2	7.4	6.9	6.7	7.0	7.6	8.3	8.9	9.5	10.2	Namibia.....
9.5	9.4	9.4	9.8	10.4	11.3	12.1	12.4	12.6	13.0	South Africa.....
10.3	9.4	8.7	7.7	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.7	8.3	9.0	Western Africa.....
9.0	8.2	7.6	7.0	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.8	8.3	Benin.....
8.3	7.2	6.5	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.3	7.0	7.6	Burkina Faso.....
5.6	5.5	5.5	6.6	8.1	9.7	11.4	12.7	12.9	13.2	Cabo Verde.....
10.2	9.4	8.8	8.1	7.9	7.9	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.4	Côte d'Ivoire.....
8.0	7.1	6.5	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.6	7.3	8.2	9.2	Gambia.....
7.3	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.5	8.0	8.4	9.0	9.5	Ghana.....
8.5	7.7	7.0	6.2	5.9	6.2	6.9	7.7	8.4	9.1	Guinea.....
9.7	8.9	8.3	7.6	7.3	7.6	8.1	8.7	9.4	10.1	Guinea-Bissau.....
7.6	7.1	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.6	8.3	8.9	Liberia.....
9.8	8.6	7.8	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.3	8.2	9.1	Mali.....
7.3	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.0	8.4	Mauritania.....
8.4	7.4	6.5	5.2	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.5	6.3	Niger.....
12.0	11.0	10.2	9.0	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.4	9.0	9.7	Nigeria.....
5.8	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.9	Senegal.....
11.9	10.8	10.0	8.9	8.6	8.9	9.6	10.5	11.5	12.4	Sierra Leone.....
8.6	7.9	7.4	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.9	8.5	8.9	Togo.....
5.3	5.3	5.4	6.0	6.8	7.7	8.5	9.1	9.4	10.0	Northern Africa and Western Asia.....
5.8	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.8	8.3	8.6	9.2	Northern Africa.....
4.7	4.7	4.9	5.6	6.5	7.4	8.6	9.2	9.1	9.8	Algeria.....
5.8	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.8	Egypt.....
5.1	5.2	5.5	6.8	8.6	10.5	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.7	Libya.....
5.1	5.1	5.3	6.4	7.5	8.3	9.5	10.5	11.0	11.8	Morocco.....
7.2	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.3	Sudan.....
6.3	6.3	6.6	7.7	9.0	9.9	11.0	11.6	11.5	11.9	Tunisia.....
4.9	5.0	5.3	6.3	7.4	8.4	9.2	9.6	9.8	10.1	Western Sahara.....
5.0	5.0	5.1	5.9	7.0	8.2	9.2	9.9	10.4	11.0	Western Asia.....
9.9	9.7	9.8	11.3	12.5	12.9	14.2	15.1	14.1	14.2	Armenia.....
6.8	7.0	7.6	9.7	11.5	12.5	13.6	14.1	13.5	13.8	Azerbaijan (4).....
2.4	2.6	3.0	4.3	5.8	7.3	8.8	10.4	12.3	13.4	Bahrain.....
7.0	7.4	7.9	8.9	10.1	11.3	12.5	13.3	13.4	12.9	Cyprus (5).....
12.8	12.7	12.7	13.3	13.8	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.1	13.7	Georgia (6).....
4.8	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.6	6.3	6.9	7.6	8.2	8.8	Iraq.....
5.3	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.5	Israel.....
3.9	4.0	4.2	5.0	6.2	7.5	8.7	9.7	10.9	12.0	Jordan.....
2.7	3.3	4.2	7.0	9.9	11.2	9.8	8.2	9.1	9.9	Kuwait.....
4.3	4.9	5.4	6.6	8.2	9.7	10.9	12.1	12.7	12.8	Lebanon.....
2.4	2.5	2.7	3.4	4.6	6.2	8.0	9.9	10.9	11.0	Oman.....
1.2	1.5	1.9	3.2	4.7	6.4	8.0	9.2	9.9	9.7	Qatar.....
3.5	3.7	4.2	5.7	7.8	9.9	11.3	11.9	12.0	12.5	Saudi Arabia.....
3.5	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.3	5.1	6.0	7.0	8.0	9.0	State of Palestine (7).....
5.5	4.1	3.7	4.5	5.6	7.1	9.0	9.9	9.7	10.6	Syrian Arab Republic.....
5.4	5.6	5.9	6.7	7.9	9.3	10.6	11.6	12.2	12.7	Turkey.....
1.5	1.8	2.3	4.0	6.3	7.9	7.7	6.7	6.3	6.9	United Arab Emirates.....
6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.5	7.7	9.3	10.7	11.9	13.1	Yemen.....
6.9	7.0	7.2	7.9	8.9	10.0	11.2	12.2	12.8	13.2	Central and Southern Asia.....
6.1	6.2	6.5	7.4	8.3	8.9	9.6	9.9	10.0	10.6	Central Asia.....
7.1	7.3	7.6	8.4	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.3	10.1	Kazakhstan.....
6.1	5.8	6.0	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.6	8.9	9.2	10.0	Kyrgyzstan.....
4.9	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.7	Tajikistan.....
7.0	7.1	7.4	8.4	9.4	10.1	10.9	11.3	11.6	12.3	Turkmenistan.....
5.8	5.9	6.3	7.6	8.9	10.0	11.2	11.8	12.0	12.5	Uzbekistan.....
6.9	7.0	7.2	7.9	8.9	10.0	11.3	12.3	12.9	13.3	Southern Asia.....
6.5	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.6	6.5	7.8	9.4	11.0	12.1	Afghanistan.....
5.5	5.5	5.7	6.4	7.7	9.3	11.0	12.6	13.9	14.8	Bangladesh.....
6.3	6.3	6.5	7.2	8.4	10.1	12.3	14.5	15.9	16.4	Bhutan.....
7.2	7.4	7.7	8.5	9.6	10.7	11.9	12.9	13.5	13.8	India.....

Table A.25. Crude death rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	26.8	20.3	14.3	13.3	9.0	5.9	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.8
Maldives.....	27.7	26.8	19.1	12.4	10.1	7.4	5.3	4.2	3.7	3.3
Nepal.....	28.2	26.2	21.2	16.7	14.2	11.5	9.4	7.8	7.1	6.7
Pakistan.....	27.1	19.1	14.4	12.2	11.3	10.3	9.3	8.5	7.9	7.3
Sri Lanka.....	17.9	10.7	7.3	6.1	6.5	6.6	7.7	5.9	5.9	6.2
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	20.5	17.7	9.5	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0
Eastern Asia.....	20.7	18.5	8.8	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.2
China (8).....	22.6	20.7	9.2	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.0
China, Hong Kong SAR (9).....	7.6	5.5	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.4
China, Macao SAR (10).....	10.2	7.5	5.4	5.6	4.9	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6
China, Taiwan Province of China (11).....	10.2	6.5	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.9
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	23.2	13.8	8.3	6.2	6.1	5.8	9.4	8.3	9.0	8.6
Japan.....	9.1	7.2	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.8	9.8
Mongolia.....	21.7	18.6	14.0	12.4	10.8	9.4	8.3	7.2	6.9	6.3
Republic of Korea.....	21.3	11.7	7.9	6.6	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.5
South-Eastern Asia.....	19.6	15.1	12.1	9.1	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.5
Brunei Darussalam.....	18.0	11.6	7.5	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.7	4.0
Cambodia.....	23.2	21.5	24.1	19.8	14.1	12.1	10.6	8.3	6.9	6.3
Indonesia.....	22.7	17.9	13.2	9.9	8.8	8.0	7.5	7.5	6.9	6.5
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	22.2	19.8	17.8	16.1	14.5	13.0	10.8	9.1	7.9	7.0
Malaysia (12).....	14.7	9.4	6.8	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7
Myanmar.....	27.7	20.7	15.7	12.9	11.5	10.7	10.1	9.7	9.2	8.5
Philippines.....	12.8	9.0	7.9	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.8
Singapore.....	9.0	5.6	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.0	4.2
Thailand.....	15.5	12.3	9.2	6.8	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.0	7.2	7.3
Timor-Leste.....	33.6	27.8	22.5	22.2	17.8	15.5	11.6	9.3	7.0	6.4
Viet Nam.....	14.6	11.2	12.5	7.2	6.6	6.1	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.0
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	15.5	12.2	9.5	7.7	7.0	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.0
Caribbean.....	15.1	11.9	9.3	8.5	8.3	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.8
Antigua and Barbuda.....	12.1	9.0	7.2	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.0	6.1
Aruba (13).....	8.9	6.1	5.8	6.5	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.6	8.3
Bahamas.....	8.7	6.9	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.7
Barbados.....	14.3	9.9	8.8	8.4	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.7	8.2	8.6
Cuba.....	10.8	8.5	6.4	6.2	6.8	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.4	8.1
Curaçao (13).....	11.1	8.0	6.4	5.8	6.0	6.6	7.5	8.2	8.2	8.1
Dominican Republic.....	20.5	14.6	9.7	7.5	6.9	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.1
Grenada.....	13.1	10.2	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.1	7.4	7.9	9.2
Guadeloupe (2).....	14.8	10.7	7.9	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.7
Haiti.....	26.5	21.7	17.8	15.6	14.0	12.7	11.6	10.9	10.0	9.3
Jamaica.....	10.3	8.6	7.4	7.0	6.9	6.4	6.3	6.8	7.1	7.5
Martinique (2).....	14.5	9.9	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.5	8.2
Puerto Rico (14).....	8.8	6.9	6.4	6.5	6.8	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1
Saint Lucia.....	17.7	12.4	8.4	6.5	5.9	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.3	7.0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	15.9	11.7	9.0	7.2	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.3	8.4
Trinidad and Tobago.....	11.4	8.6	7.6	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9
United States Virgin Islands (14).....	11.5	8.5	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.4	7.2	7.5
Central America.....	17.6	12.6	9.8	7.2	6.3	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.4
Belize.....	13.8	10.4	7.9	6.1	5.4	5.6	6.1	5.3	4.7	4.6
Costa Rica.....	12.3	9.3	6.1	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.7
El Salvador.....	20.9	15.9	12.5	11.2	9.1	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.9
Guatemala.....	22.0	17.6	13.6	10.8	9.2	7.9	6.7	5.9	5.4	5.0
Honduras.....	24.7	18.4	13.8	9.2	7.3	6.3	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.5
Mexico.....	16.6	11.5	9.1	6.4	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.5
Nicaragua.....	23.0	17.1	12.6	10.2	8.3	6.5	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.0
Panama.....	12.0	9.2	7.0	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0
South America.....	14.9	12.1	9.4	7.8	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.1
Argentina.....	9.0	8.7	8.9	8.4	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.7
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	27.5	22.6	18.9	15.1	13.5	11.7	10.1	8.8	7.9	7.1
Brazil.....	15.5	12.6	9.6	8.1	7.3	6.7	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.1
Chile.....	13.1	10.9	8.1	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.8

Table A.25. Crude death rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2015-2100: Medium variant

Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
4.9	4.8	5.0	6.2	7.8	9.7	11.5	12.1	11.1	11.2	Iran (Islamic Republic of).....
2.8	2.7	3.0	3.9	5.6	8.3	11.7	14.5	14.6	12.9	Maldives.....
6.4	6.2	6.3	6.8	7.9	9.5	11.8	14.7	17.0	18.0	Nepal.....
7.0	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.4	8.2	9.2	10.1	10.8	11.6	Pakistan.....
6.6	7.1	7.8	9.3	10.4	11.3	12.2	12.6	13.2	14.6	Sri Lanka.....
7.1	7.7	8.5	10.2	11.8	13.0	13.5	13.7	13.5	13.2	Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....
7.4	8.1	9.0	11.0	12.9	14.2	14.7	14.7	14.2	13.6	Eastern Asia.....
7.1	7.8	8.7	10.8	12.8	14.1	14.5	14.6	14.2	13.6	China (8).....
6.6	7.2	7.7	9.4	11.8	13.1	13.1	13.1	12.3	10.4	China, Hong Kong SAR (9).....
3.9	4.3	5.0	7.0	9.4	10.6	11.0	11.6	11.1	9.1	China, Macao SAR (10).....
										China, Taiwan Province of China
7.5	8.1	8.9	10.9	13.7	15.6	16.4	16.7	15.5	13.9	(11).....
9.1	9.6	9.9	10.9	12.2	12.8	12.7	12.8	13.1	13.0	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....
10.4	11.5	12.6	14.3	14.7	15.2	16.4	15.4	14.1	13.6	Japan.....
6.3	6.4	6.7	7.6	8.4	8.9	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.9	Mongolia.....
5.9	6.9	8.0	10.5	13.8	16.6	17.6	17.5	17.0	15.7	Republic of Korea.....
6.5	6.8	7.3	8.4	9.6	10.6	11.3	11.9	12.3	12.6	South-Eastern Asia.....
4.4	5.0	5.7	7.6	9.9	12.0	13.5	14.1	14.2	14.4	Brunei Darussalam.....
6.0	6.1	6.3	6.9	7.8	8.8	10.2	11.2	11.7	12.3	Cambodia.....
6.4	6.8	7.2	8.3	9.4	10.4	10.9	11.3	11.7	12.2	Indonesia.....
6.5	6.2	6.2	6.7	7.7	9.1	10.7	12.1	13.1	14.0	Lao People's Dem. Republic.....
5.1	5.5	5.9	7.0	8.2	9.3	10.6	11.8	12.4	12.4	Malaysia (12).....
8.2	8.4	8.9	10.0	11.2	12.1	12.8	13.5	13.9	13.9	Myanmar.....
5.8	6.2	6.5	7.4	8.2	9.0	9.9	10.9	11.7	12.3	Philippines.....
4.4	5.2	6.2	8.8	11.9	13.6	14.0	14.1	13.7	12.5	Singapore.....
7.6	8.3	9.1	11.0	13.2	15.0	15.5	15.4	15.7	15.6	Thailand.....
6.0	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.7	6.2	7.2	8.5	9.7	10.6	Timor-Leste.....
6.3	6.6	7.0	8.2	9.8	11.1	12.1	12.7	12.6	12.3	Viet Nam.....
6.3	6.6	6.9	7.7	8.8	9.9	11.0	12.1	12.8	13.2	Latin America and the Caribbean.....
8.0	8.3	8.6	9.4	10.5	11.6	12.3	12.9	13.6	14.1	Caribbean.....
6.3	6.7	7.2	8.6	10.2	11.3	11.6	11.8	12.1	12.3	Antigua and Barbuda.....
9.0	9.8	10.6	12.4	13.4	12.7	11.6	11.7	12.4	12.1	Aruba (13).....
6.7	7.2	7.8	9.2	10.8	11.6	12.0	12.5	13.0	12.7	Bahamas.....
9.0	9.3	9.7	11.1	12.7	13.5	13.6	13.7	14.0	13.9	Barbados.....
8.9	9.7	10.3	11.8	13.8	15.5	15.6	15.3	15.9	15.5	Cuba.....
8.8	9.4	10.1	11.3	12.1	12.1	11.5	11.5	12.2	12.5	Curaçao (13).....
6.1	6.4	6.7	7.5	8.4	9.4	10.4	11.4	12.5	13.4	Dominican Republic.....
9.5	9.6	9.6	10.2	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.4	14.3	14.8	Grenada.....
8.2	8.8	9.5	11.0	12.4	12.8	11.6	10.1	10.6	12.0	Guadeloupe (2).....
8.6	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.7	9.7	10.9	11.9	12.6	13.2	Haiti.....
7.6	7.7	8.0	9.1	10.7	12.1	13.5	15.3	16.3	16.7	Jamaica.....
9.1	9.7	10.5	12.3	14.4	15.3	13.7	12.1	12.8	14.1	Martinique (2).....
9.3	10.3	10.9	12.7	14.4	15.9	16.7	17.0	18.4	21.1	Puerto Rico (14).....
7.1	7.6	8.0	9.6	11.7	13.6	15.1	16.8	17.6	16.7	Saint Lucia.....
9.2	9.4	9.6	10.7	12.1	13.1	13.9	14.9	15.8	16.1	St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....
8.3	9.0	9.9	11.8	13.2	14.2	15.4	15.5	14.8	15.0	Trinidad and Tobago.....
8.5	9.6	10.9	13.0	14.2	14.3	13.7	14.1	16.4	19.7	United States Virgin Islands (14).....
5.7	6.0	6.2	6.8	7.8	8.8	9.9	11.0	12.0	12.8	Central America.....
4.7	4.9	5.1	5.8	6.7	7.8	8.9	10.2	11.3	12.0	Belize.....
5.0	5.4	5.9	7.1	8.8	10.3	11.6	13.1	13.9	13.7	Costa Rica.....
7.0	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.6	9.6	11.0	13.0	15.1	16.1	El Salvador.....
4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.3	6.1	7.2	8.6	9.9	10.8	Guatemala.....
4.4	4.5	4.6	5.1	6.0	7.1	8.4	9.9	11.4	12.3	Honduras.....
6.0	6.3	6.6	7.2	8.3	9.5	10.5	11.5	12.5	13.2	Mexico.....
5.1	5.1	5.3	5.9	6.9	8.0	9.4	10.7	11.7	12.5	Nicaragua.....
5.1	5.3	5.5	6.1	7.0	7.9	8.8	9.5	10.0	10.6	Panama.....
6.4	6.7	7.1	8.0	9.1	10.2	11.4	12.5	13.1	13.3	South America.....
7.6	7.6	7.7	8.0	8.4	8.9	9.7	10.4	10.9	11.3	Argentina.....
6.8	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.5	8.1	8.9	9.8	10.7	11.4	Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....
6.4	6.8	7.3	8.5	9.9	11.3	12.7	14.0	14.5	14.5	Brazil.....
6.1	6.6	7.1	8.2	9.7	11.0	12.0	12.9	13.4	13.2	Chile.....

Table A.25. Crude death rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Colombia.....	15.3	10.8	7.6	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.3
Ecuador.....	19.3	14.7	11.0	7.8	6.6	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.1
French Guiana (2).....	15.7	12.4	8.2	6.2	5.2	4.5	4.0	3.4	3.2	2.9
Guyana.....	11.4	9.6	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.4	7.3	7.1
Paraguay.....	8.8	7.9	7.1	6.6	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.4
Peru.....	21.6	17.1	12.4	9.0	7.7	6.5	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.3
Suriname.....	14.8	10.6	8.5	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.1	7.1
Uruguay.....	10.5	9.5	10.0	9.8	9.9	9.7	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.4
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....	11.9	8.7	6.2	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.9
Australia/New Zealand.....	9.3	8.7	8.3	7.5	7.4	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.6
Australia (15).....	9.3	8.7	8.3	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.5
New Zealand (16).....	9.1	8.7	8.3	8.1	8.2	7.6	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.9
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	27.5	18.8	13.6	10.4	9.6	9.0	8.6	8.3	7.9	7.5
Melanesia.....	29.8	20.2	14.6	11.0	10.1	9.5	9.0	8.7	8.1	7.8
Fiji.....	12.3	7.8	7.1	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.7	8.2
New Caledonia (2).....	15.6	10.9	8.2	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4
Papua New Guinea.....	33.6	23.2	16.5	12.2	11.2	10.3	9.7	9.3	8.6	8.1
Solomon Islands.....	19.9	15.0	10.9	7.6	7.0	6.5	5.9	5.3	5.0	4.6
Vanuatu.....	19.4	14.9	11.3	8.4	7.5	6.9	6.4	5.8	5.5	5.5
Micronesia.....	15.0	12.0	9.2	7.9	7.2	6.6	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.8
Guam (14).....	9.3	7.5	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0
Kiribati.....	22.2	18.0	13.2	11.9	10.6	9.5	8.4	7.5	7.2	6.9
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	16.9	12.8	10.3	8.4	7.9	7.6	7.8	7.5	7.6	6.7
Polynesia (17).....	13.0	10.0	7.8	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.8
French Polynesia (2).....	15.5	10.5	8.2	6.0	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.3
Samoa.....	13.0	10.2	8.3	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.0	5.9	5.7
Tonga.....	10.4	9.4	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2
Europe and Northern America.....	10.7	9.6	9.9	10.2	10.1	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.3	10.0
Europe.....	11.2	9.7	10.2	10.8	10.6	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.3	10.9
Eastern Europe.....	11.1	8.3	9.5	11.2	11.2	12.7	13.7	14.4	14.0	12.9
Belarus.....	12.9	9.4	9.2	10.7	10.4	12.3	14.6	15.4	15.2	13.3
Bulgaria.....	10.2	8.3	9.7	11.3	12.0	13.0	14.3	14.4	14.8	14.9
Czechia.....	11.0	10.5	12.5	12.9	12.6	11.8	10.9	10.7	10.3	10.3
Hungary.....	11.3	10.2	11.9	13.9	13.9	14.2	13.8	13.2	13.2	12.7
Poland.....	10.9	7.6	8.5	9.6	10.1	10.2	9.9	9.4	9.8	9.8
Republic of Moldova (18).....	14.1	11.0	9.6	11.2	10.2	10.8	11.7	11.7	12.2	11.4
Romania.....	10.7	8.4	9.4	10.2	10.8	11.4	12.3	12.1	12.5	12.4
Russian Federation.....	11.0	8.1	9.4	11.3	11.1	13.3	14.6	16.0	14.9	13.4
Slovakia.....	10.1	7.8	9.4	10.1	10.2	10.1	9.8	9.7	9.9	9.7
Ukraine (19).....	11.7	8.1	9.4	12.0	11.7	13.6	15.2	15.9	16.3	15.2
Northern Europe.....	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.1	10.8	10.3	9.6	9.2
Channel Islands (20).....	12.3	12.3	11.9	11.3	11.0	10.6	9.3	8.7	8.2	8.0
Denmark (21).....	9.0	9.8	10.1	11.1	11.5	11.8	11.3	10.7	10.1	9.5
Estonia.....	13.2	10.7	11.2	12.3	12.1	13.9	13.8	13.3	12.8	11.7
Finland (22).....	9.7	9.4	9.6	9.3	9.9	9.9	9.7	9.4	9.4	9.5
Iceland.....	7.4	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.3	6.3	6.4
Ireland.....	12.8	11.9	11.0	9.3	9.0	8.6	8.4	7.3	6.3	6.2
Latvia.....	12.3	10.3	11.4	12.8	12.4	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.7	13.8
Lithuania.....	12.6	8.3	9.1	10.5	10.5	11.8	12.3	12.4	14.0	13.5
Norway (23).....	8.6	9.5	10.0	10.2	10.7	10.5	10.1	9.5	8.8	8.2
Sweden.....	9.7	10.0	10.5	11.0	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.5	9.9	9.5
United Kingdom (24).....	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.2	10.9	10.2	9.4	9.0
Southern Europe.....	10.7	9.6	9.3	9.0	9.0	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.8
Albania.....	16.1	9.8	7.5	6.2	5.8	6.2	6.1	5.8	6.7	7.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	14.4	8.9	6.6	6.5	6.8	8.6	8.3	8.5	9.4	10.0
Croatia.....	13.3	10.8	10.7	11.4	11.1	11.2	10.9	11.6	11.9	12.2
Greece.....	9.5	8.5	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.6	10.2
Italy.....	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.8	9.7	10.1
Malta.....	9.3	8.8	9.4	8.9	7.4	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.8
Montenegro.....	13.2	8.9	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.4	9.3	10.0	10.3	10.1



Table A.25. Crude death rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2015-2100: Medium variant

Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
5.5	5.9	6.4	7.6	9.0	10.3	11.7	13.2	14.3	14.6	Colombia.....
5.1	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.7	7.6	8.6	9.7	10.6	11.2	Ecuador.....
2.9	3.1	3.3	3.9	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.9	French Guiana (2).....
7.4	7.9	8.4	9.6	10.8	11.7	12.4	13.7	15.3	16.5	Guyana.....
5.5	5.7	6.0	6.7	7.5	8.4	9.7	11.0	11.8	12.2	Paraguay.....
5.5	5.9	6.1	6.8	7.7	8.8	10.0	10.9	11.3	11.6	Peru.....
7.3	7.6	8.0	8.9	9.9	10.6	11.1	11.8	12.4	12.9	Suriname.....
9.5	9.5	9.5	9.8	10.3	10.9	11.5	12.1	12.6	12.7	Uruguay.....
7.0	7.3	7.4	8.3	9.3	10.2	11.0	11.8	12.5	13.0	Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....
6.7	6.8	7.1	8.0	8.7	8.9	8.9	9.2	9.1	8.8	Australia/New Zealand.....
6.6	6.7	7.0	7.9	8.5	8.7	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.6	Australia (15).....
7.0	7.2	7.6	8.8	9.9	10.3	10.0	10.3	10.8	10.7	New Zealand (16).....
7.1	7.0	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.2	9.8	10.2	Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....
7.2	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.7	8.2	8.6	9.2	9.7	10.2	Melanesia.....
8.1	8.6	9.0	9.7	10.3	10.6	11.0	11.3	11.8	12.5	Fiji.....
5.7	6.2	6.6	7.7	8.8	9.9	10.5	10.9	11.4	11.7	New Caledonia (2).....
7.5	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.3	8.9	9.5	10.1	10.6	Papua New Guinea.....
4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.5	Solomon Islands.....
5.3	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.7	Vanuatu.....
5.7	6.0	6.5	7.4	8.2	8.7	9.2	9.9	10.8	11.6	Micronesia.....
5.2	5.5	5.9	7.0	8.2	8.9	9.3	10.1	11.4	12.0	Guam (14).....
6.3	6.3	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.9	Kiribati.....
6.6	6.9	7.4	8.2	8.8	9.8	11.3	12.6	13.3	14.1	Micronesia (Fed. States of).....
5.8	6.1	6.4	7.3	8.2	8.7	9.1	9.7	10.5	11.3	Polynesia (17).....
5.6	6.1	6.7	8.0	9.6	10.8	11.7	12.4	12.9	13.4	French Polynesia (2).....
5.2	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.6	7.1	8.0	9.2	Samoa.....
7.2	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.6	8.1	8.9	9.9	10.7	Tonga.....
10.2	10.6	10.8	11.5	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.0	11.6	11.3	Europe and Northern America.....
11.0	11.3	11.6	12.4	13.3	13.7	13.7	13.2	12.3	11.9	Europe.....
12.7	13.0	13.3	14.3	14.8	14.7	14.9	14.3	12.9	12.5	Eastern Europe.....
12.6	12.6	12.7	13.7	14.6	14.2	14.2	14.0	12.5	12.2	Belarus.....
15.4	15.6	16.0	16.8	16.8	17.1	17.2	16.1	14.5	14.7	Bulgaria.....
10.5	10.9	11.4	12.6	12.7	13.1	13.9	12.8	11.3	10.9	Czechia.....
12.5	13.0	13.5	14.4	14.6	14.7	15.2	14.5	13.6	12.8	Hungary.....
10.1	10.7	11.2	12.8	14.2	14.6	15.9	16.6	15.2	13.9	Poland.....
11.6	12.0	12.6	14.7	16.1	17.2	19.1	19.4	17.3	16.3	Republic of Moldova (18).....
13.0	13.4	13.7	14.6	15.1	15.6	15.7	14.8	14.0	13.8	Romania.....
12.7	13.1	13.3	14.2	14.6	14.1	13.9	13.2	11.8	11.7	Russian Federation.....
9.9	10.4	11.0	12.8	13.9	14.5	15.6	15.5	13.9	13.0	Slovakia.....
15.2	15.2	15.3	16.1	16.8	17.1	17.5	16.7	15.0	14.8	Ukraine (19).....
9.4	9.5	9.7	10.3	10.8	11.1	11.0	11.1	10.9	10.6	Northern Europe.....
7.8	8.0	8.3	9.4	10.7	11.5	11.4	11.0	10.7	10.3	Channel Islands (20).....
9.7	10.0	10.5	11.1	11.2	11.2	10.6	10.4	10.8	10.4	Denmark (21).....
11.6	12.2	12.5	13.1	13.9	14.3	14.9	15.3	14.1	13.2	Estonia.....
9.7	10.1	10.6	12.2	12.6	12.0	11.8	12.2	12.2	11.9	Finland (22).....
6.7	6.9	7.2	8.6	9.9	10.5	10.8	11.6	12.0	11.9	Iceland.....
6.0	6.5	7.0	8.2	9.3	10.5	11.6	11.2	10.5	11.4	Ireland.....
14.6	15.0	15.4	16.1	16.3	15.9	15.3	14.6	13.5	12.8	Latvia.....
13.6	14.4	15.0	15.7	16.4	16.3	15.5	14.8	14.1	13.3	Lithuania.....
8.0	7.9	8.1	9.0	9.6	10.0	9.9	9.9	10.1	9.9	Norway (23).....
9.2	9.1	9.3	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.5	Sweden.....
9.4	9.5	9.6	10.1	10.7	11.1	11.0	11.1	10.9	10.6	United Kingdom (24).....
10.2	10.7	11.1	12.2	13.8	15.5	16.2	15.1	13.9	13.8	Southern Europe.....
7.8	8.7	9.5	11.4	13.4	14.1	15.1	18.7	21.5	21.5	Albania.....
10.6	11.5	12.5	14.4	15.9	16.4	16.8	17.4	17.4	17.1	Bosnia and Herzegovina.....
13.1	13.3	13.4	14.2	15.2	15.6	16.1	16.3	15.8	15.3	Croatia.....
10.8	11.4	11.8	12.6	14.1	15.7	16.6	15.6	14.1	14.2	Greece.....
10.5	10.9	11.4	12.5	14.0	15.9	16.0	14.6	14.0	13.9	Italy.....
8.2	9.0	9.8	11.6	12.5	12.5	13.3	14.2	13.6	12.1	Malta.....
10.7	10.8	11.0	12.0	12.7	12.9	13.5	13.9	13.9	13.9	Montenegro.....

**Table A.25. Crude death rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
North Macedonia .....	15.9	9.6	7.1	7.4	7.3	7.9	8.2	8.5	9.3	9.6
Portugal .....	11.8	11.1	10.6	9.7	9.7	10.2	10.4	10.2	9.8	10.2
Serbia (25).....	13.7	10.0	9.2	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.8	12.2	12.8	13.0
Slovenia.....	11.0	9.8	10.3	10.7	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.2	9.4
Spain (26).....	10.1	8.8	8.5	7.8	8.2	8.6	8.9	8.8	8.5	8.5
Western Europe.....	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.1	10.6	10.2	9.9	9.6	9.4	9.7
Austria.....	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.1	11.3	10.7	10.0	9.4	9.2	9.4
Belgium.....	12.2	12.1	12.2	11.5	10.9	10.5	10.4	10.2	9.8	9.8
France (27).....	12.7	11.3	10.7	10.1	9.6	9.2	9.2	8.9	8.6	8.7
Germany.....	11.1	11.9	12.4	12.2	11.8	11.2	10.7	10.3	10.4	10.9
Luxembourg.....	12.4	12.0	12.4	11.4	10.7	9.9	9.3	8.6	8.2	7.4
Netherlands (28).....	7.5	7.8	8.3	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.7	8.2	8.3
Switzerland .....	10.1	9.7	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.1	8.1
Northern America .....	9.5	9.3	9.2	8.6	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.0	8.1
Canada.....	8.5	7.7	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.3
USA (29).....	9.6	9.4	9.4	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.1	8.2

\* Countries or areas listed individually are only those with 90,000 inhabitants or more in 2019; the rest are included in the aggregates but are not listed separately. The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in "Standard country or area codes for statistical use" (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

a The designation "more developed" and "less developed" regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

b More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

c Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

d The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/>.

e Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

f The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <http://unohrlls.org/about-lllcs/>.

g The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS). Further information is available at <http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/>.

h The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.

i Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.

j Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.

k Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.

l Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.

m Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.

n Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.

o Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.

p Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report (<https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/>). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.

1 Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

2 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.

3 Including Zanzibar.

4 Including Nagorno-Karabakh.

5 Refers to the whole country.

6 Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

(continued on next page)

**Table A.25. Crude death rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2015-2100: Medium variant**

Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
10.0	10.5	11.1	12.7	14.1	15.1	16.1	16.5	15.7	15.2	North Macedonia .....
10.6	11.1	11.7	12.8	14.1	15.4	15.8	14.4	13.5	13.4	Portugal .....
13.2	13.3	13.6	14.6	15.0	15.6	16.6	17.1	17.1	16.8	Serbia (25).....
9.9	10.5	10.9	12.4	13.9	14.3	14.4	13.6	11.8	11.3	Slovenia.....
9.0	9.5	9.9	11.0	12.9	15.2	16.4	15.0	12.9	12.9	Spain (26).....
10.0	10.4	10.6	11.2	12.4	12.8	12.1	11.9	11.6	11.1	Western Europe .....
9.9	10.0	10.2	10.9	12.2	13.3	12.7	12.7	12.3	11.1	Austria.....
9.8	9.8	9.8	10.4	11.5	11.8	11.4	11.2	10.9	10.6	Belgium.....
9.3	9.5	9.7	10.6	11.5	11.8	11.6	11.2	11.1	11.2	France (27).....
11.2	11.7	11.8	12.2	13.4	13.9	12.9	12.6	12.1	11.3	Germany.....
7.1	7.1	7.1	7.8	9.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.1	Luxembourg.....
8.7	9.2	9.8	11.2	12.4	12.8	12.0	11.8	12.1	11.8	Netherlands (28).....
8.0	8.2	8.6	9.6	10.7	11.6	11.1	10.9	10.4	9.7	Switzerland .....
8.6	9.0	9.3	9.9	10.6	10.5	10.2	10.5	10.7	10.5	Northern America .....
7.7	7.9	8.3	9.5	10.5	10.4	9.9	10.2	10.3	9.7	Canada.....
8.7	9.2	9.4	10.0	10.6	10.5	10.2	10.5	10.8	10.6	USA (29).....

7 Including East Jerusalem.

8 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.

9 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

10 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

11 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

12 Including Sabah and Sarawak.

13 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.

14 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.

15 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.

16 For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.

17 Including Pitcairn.

18 Including Transnistria.

19 Including Crimea.

20 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

21 For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.

22 Including Åland Islands.

23 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

24 Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.

25 Including Kosovo.

26 Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.

27 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.

28 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).

29 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.

**Table A.26. Crude death rate by region, subregion, country and area:  
Upper 95 percent prediction interval, 2020-2100**

**Upper 95 percent prediction interval**

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
<b>World</b> .....	7.9	8.3	8.6	9.1	10.0	10.7	11.3	11.8	12.2	12.6
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	11.0	11.4	11.8	12.4	13.2	13.4	13.3	13.2	12.8	12.6
Less developed regions (c).....	7.4	7.8	8.2	8.6	9.6	10.4	11.1	11.7	12.2	12.7
Least developed countries (d).....	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.9	8.7	9.6	10.5
Other less developed countries (e).....	7.5	8.0	8.6	9.2	10.5	11.5	12.4	13.2	13.7	14.1
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.7	9.5	10.4	11.2	11.8	12.4
Land-locked Developing Countries (f).....	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.4	8.2	9.2	10.2	11.2
Small Island Developing States (g).....	7.8	8.1	8.6	9.1	10.3	11.3	12.2	13.1	14.1	14.8
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	9.6	10.1	10.5	11.1	12.2	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.5
Middle-income countries (h).....	7.7	8.2	8.8	9.4	10.5	11.4	12.3	13.0	13.5	13.8
Upper-middle-income countries (h).....	8.0	8.8	9.8	10.8	12.5	13.6	14.2	14.7	14.7	15.0
Lower-middle-income countries (h).....	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.7	9.6	10.6	11.6	12.5	13.3	13.9
Low-income countries (h).....	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.9	7.6	8.4	9.4	10.4
No income group available.....	6.5	6.9	7.5	8.1	9.2	10.0	10.2	10.2	11.0	12.0
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	7.9	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.9	8.6	9.4	10.3
Asia (k).....	7.5	8.2	8.9	9.6	11.1	12.4	13.5	14.5	15.1	15.5
Europe (l).....	11.7	12.0	12.5	13.1	14.0	14.5	14.5	14.1	13.3	13.1
Latin America and the Caribbean (m).....	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.4	9.7	11.0	12.4	13.9	15.1	16.0
Northern America (n).....	10.1	10.8	11.1	11.8	12.5	12.3	12.1	12.6	13.0	12.9
Oceania (o).....	7.4	7.8	8.2	8.7	9.5	10.0	10.4	11.0	11.4	11.8
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b> .....	8.3	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.9	8.6	9.4	10.4
Eastern Africa.....	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.6	7.4	8.3	9.4	10.4
Burundi.....	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.5	9.3	10.4	11.8	13.7
Comoros.....	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.7	9.2	10.0	11.2	12.6	14.4	16.2
Djibouti.....	7.6	8.1	8.7	9.4	11.2	13.2	15.2	16.8	18.1	19.4
Eritrea.....	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.3	8.2	9.6	11.1	13.2	14.9
Ethiopia.....	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.3	8.3	9.8	11.7	13.9	15.8
Kenya.....	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.1	8.1	9.4	11.0	12.8	14.8	16.6
Madagascar.....	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.8	7.4	8.3	9.7	11.2	12.8
Malawi.....	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.8	9.0	10.5	12.2	14.0
Mauritius (1).....	9.6	11.0	12.5	13.9	16.2	17.9	19.7	21.9	24.6	26.0
Mayotte (2).....	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.6	4.2	5.1	6.3	7.5	9.3	11.6
Mozambique.....	8.6	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.5	9.5	11.0	12.8	14.8
Réunion (2).....	6.6	7.6	8.6	9.5	11.4	12.9	13.5	14.2	16.3	19.2
Rwanda.....	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.9	7.8	9.1	10.5	12.1	13.9
Seychelles.....	8.4	9.2	10.3	11.5	14.0	15.3	15.7	15.8	16.9	19.4
Somalia.....	11.0	10.9	10.6	10.2	9.7	9.5	9.8	10.7	12.3	14.2
South Sudan.....	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.7	11.1	12.0	13.4	15.4	17.4
Uganda.....	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.4	8.3	9.8	12.0	14.5	17.1
United Republic of Tanzania (3).....	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.4	8.0	9.1	10.4	11.9
Zambia.....	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.5	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.4	12.9
Zimbabwe.....	8.2	8.5	8.8	9.0	9.8	10.8	12.2	13.8	16.0	18.0
<b>Middle Africa</b> .....	9.4	9.0	8.7	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.7	9.4	10.6	11.7
Angola.....	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.6	9.5	10.8	12.4
Cameroon.....	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.7	10.3	11.1	12.2	13.5	15.0
Central African Republic.....	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.0	11.9	12.5	13.7	15.8	18.4	20.7
Chad.....	12.2	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.6	12.1	13.0	14.4	16.4
Congo.....	7.0	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.5	9.0	9.5	10.4	11.7	12.8
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	10.1	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.4	10.2	11.7	14.1	16.6
Equatorial Guinea.....	9.3	9.0	8.9	8.9	9.2	10.1	11.7	13.6	15.2	16.7

Table A.26. Crude death rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Gabon.....	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.8	8.9	10.0	11.0	11.9	13.3	15.2
Sao Tome and Principe.....	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.8	7.6	8.7	10.3	12.0
Southern Africa.....	9.9	10.3	10.7	11.2	12.2	13.6	15.0	16.0	17.1	18.4
Botswana.....	6.2	6.8	7.3	7.9	9.2	11.0	12.9	14.3	16.1	17.7
Eswatini.....	9.8	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.7	11.9	13.5	15.1	17.0	18.9
Lesotho.....	14.7	14.8	14.6	14.6	14.9	15.8	17.0	18.5	20.5	23.2
Namibia.....	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.7	9.4	10.4	11.8	13.2	14.7	16.6
South Africa.....	10.0	10.6	11.1	11.7	12.8	14.4	15.9	17.1	18.4	19.9
Western Africa.....	10.0	9.6	9.3	9.1	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.8	10.8	11.8
Benin.....	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.4	10.1	11.2	12.6	13.9
Burkina Faso.....	8.2	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.4	9.4	10.7	12.6	14.6
Cabo Verde.....	5.8	6.2	7.0	8.0	10.4	12.9	15.7	17.8	19.2	21.4
Côte d'Ivoire.....	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.5	11.2	12.2	13.4	14.7
Gambia.....	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.8	8.1	8.7	9.9	11.7	14.1	16.6
Ghana.....	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.7	9.5	10.2	11.2	12.5	14.0	15.5
Guinea.....	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.9	10.1	11.8	13.6	15.6
Guinea-Bissau.....	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.6	11.7	13.0	14.6	16.4
Liberia.....	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.4	9.0	10.0	11.5	13.5	15.3
Mali.....	9.7	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.9	11.7	14.2	16.9
Mauritania.....	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.4	9.1	9.9	10.9	12.3	13.7
Niger.....	8.3	8.0	7.6	7.1	6.6	6.5	7.0	8.2	10.0	12.3
Nigeria.....	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.5	12.0	13.3	15.5	17.8
Senegal.....	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.9	7.8	8.9	10.2	11.7
Sierra Leone.....	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.5	11.6	12.3	13.5	15.4	17.8	20.1
Togo.....	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.4	10.0	10.7	11.9	13.4	14.9
Northern Africa and Western Asia.....	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.4	7.4	8.4	9.5	10.4	11.2	12.2
Northern Africa.....	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.5	8.4	9.3	10.2	11.0	12.2
Algeria.....	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.7	8.1	9.5	11.0	11.9	12.4	14.2
Egypt.....	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.9	8.8	9.9	10.9	12.0	13.8
Libya.....	5.5	6.2	7.0	8.1	10.8	13.4	15.2	16.2	17.7	19.8
Morocco.....	5.6	6.2	6.9	7.8	9.4	10.6	12.4	14.3	15.9	18.3
Sudan.....	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.7	9.6	11.0	12.5	14.0
Tunisia.....	6.8	7.5	8.3	9.3	11.0	12.4	14.0	15.3	16.1	17.8
Western Sahara.....	5.9	6.5	7.3	8.2	9.7	11.3	12.6	13.6	14.3	15.0
Western Asia.....	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.4	7.7	9.1	10.5	11.6	12.5	13.7
Armenia.....	10.1	10.7	11.7	13.0	14.6	15.5	17.7	18.5	18.0	18.9
Azerbaijan (4).....	7.3	8.2	9.6	11.1	13.6	15.5	18.0	19.5	20.2	22.4
Bahrain.....	2.7	3.4	4.2	5.2	7.3	9.4	11.5	14.3	17.1	18.8
Cyprus (5).....	7.9	8.9	9.8	10.6	12.1	13.8	15.6	17.4	18.3	18.4
Georgia (6).....	13.3	13.8	14.5	15.2	16.1	16.3	17.0	17.2	17.7	19.9
Iraq.....	5.0	5.2	5.6	6.0	7.0	8.3	9.7	11.4	13.2	14.9
Israel.....	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.7	8.5	9.1	9.9	11.2
Jordan.....	4.2	4.7	5.3	6.0	7.8	9.7	11.8	13.9	16.3	18.7
Kuwait.....	3.5	4.7	6.4	8.4	12.2	13.6	12.0	10.9	12.9	13.8
Lebanon.....	5.6	6.6	7.4	8.4	10.6	12.3	14.1	16.3	18.3	19.7
Oman.....	2.7	3.1	3.7	4.4	6.1	8.1	10.5	12.8	14.6	15.7
Qatar.....	1.6	2.2	3.1	4.1	6.1	8.1	10.0	11.7	12.8	12.8
Saudi Arabia.....	3.9	4.8	5.8	7.1	10.0	12.8	14.7	15.8	16.9	18.6
State of Palestine (7).....	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.1	6.0	7.4	9.0	10.9	13.0	15.4
Syrian Arab Republic.....	4.7	4.6	5.2	5.8	7.6	9.8	12.3	13.7	14.3	16.7
Turkey.....	6.1	6.8	7.4	8.1	9.8	11.6	13.5	15.4	17.3	19.6
United Arab Emirates.....	1.9	2.7	3.7	5.1	8.1	9.8	9.5	8.6	8.7	9.8
Yemen.....	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.9	8.0	9.8	12.3	14.8	17.6	20.5
Central and Southern Asia.....	7.3	7.8	8.4	8.9	10.3	11.9	13.7	15.5	16.8	17.8
Central Asia.....	6.4	6.9	7.5	8.2	9.3	10.3	11.5	12.2	12.8	14.1

Table A.26. Crude death rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Upper 95 percent prediction interval

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Kazakhstan.....	7.7	8.4	9.1	9.8	10.9	11.4	12.1	12.5	13.0	14.7
Kyrgyzstan.....	6.1	6.7	7.5	8.2	9.2	10.3	11.7	12.4	13.7	15.6
Tajikistan.....	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.3	7.0	7.9	8.9	10.0	11.2	13.1
Turkmenistan.....	7.4	7.9	8.7	9.5	11.0	12.5	14.1	15.7	17.1	19.1
Uzbekistan.....	6.1	6.8	7.7	8.7	10.6	12.6	14.8	16.4	17.9	20.0
Southern Asia.....	7.4	7.9	8.4	9.0	10.3	12.0	13.9	15.8	17.2	18.3
Afghanistan.....	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.8	9.2	11.5	14.5	18.1	21.0
Bangladesh.....	6.0	6.6	7.1	7.9	9.9	12.4	15.1	18.1	21.3	25.1
Bhutan.....	6.8	7.4	8.0	8.6	10.4	13.1	16.4	19.7	22.7	24.8
India.....	7.9	8.6	9.3	10.0	11.6	13.6	15.8	18.0	19.9	21.5
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	5.2	5.8	6.7	7.7	9.9	12.4	14.4	14.7	14.1	15.0
Maldives.....	3.1	3.6	4.3	5.0	7.4	10.9	15.4	19.5	20.9	20.3
Nepal.....	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.5	10.3	13.0	17.0	22.0	27.3	32.1
Pakistan.....	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.9	8.9	10.3	12.2	14.4	16.5	18.7
Sri Lanka.....	7.6	8.8	9.9	11.0	12.6	14.0	15.5	17.2	19.9	24.9
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	8.1	9.2	10.3	11.4	13.4	14.7	15.2	15.6	15.6	15.7
Eastern Asia.....	8.6	9.9	11.4	12.8	15.3	16.7	17.2	17.4	17.1	17.0
China (8).....	8.3	9.8	11.3	12.9	15.5	17.0	17.3	17.6	17.4	17.5
China, Hong Kong SAR (9).....	7.6	8.5	9.6	10.9	13.8	15.2	15.3	15.5	14.6	12.8
China, Macao SAR (10).....	4.6	5.6	6.9	8.4	11.2	12.4	13.1	14.1	13.5	11.5
China, Taiwan Province of China (11).....	8.7	9.9	11.3	12.9	15.9	17.9	19.3	20.2	19.8	18.7
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	10.1	11.1	11.9	12.9	14.7	15.7	16.3	17.3	18.5	19.5
Japan.....	12.8	14.4	15.6	16.5	17.1	18.0	19.3	18.6	17.9	18.2
Mongolia.....	6.8	7.5	8.3	9.2	10.6	11.5	12.3	12.6	13.1	14.5
Republic of Korea.....	7.4	8.8	10.4	12.2	16.4	19.8	21.6	22.6	23.4	23.4
South-Eastern Asia.....	7.1	7.7	8.4	9.1	10.7	12.0	13.1	14.1	15.0	15.8
Brunei Darussalam.....	5.2	6.3	7.6	9.1	12.2	15.0	17.4	19.1	20.3	22.2
Cambodia.....	6.5	7.1	7.8	8.4	9.8	11.7	14.1	16.2	18.1	20.5
Indonesia.....	7.1	8.0	8.9	9.8	11.7	13.2	14.4	15.6	17.1	18.8
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	7.2	7.5	7.9	8.5	10.0	12.2	14.8	17.8	20.7	24.2
Malaysia (12).....	5.8	6.6	7.5	8.3	10.1	12.0	14.0	16.0	17.3	18.3
Myanmar.....	8.9	9.7	10.6	11.6	13.4	15.1	17.0	19.1	20.9	22.2
Philippines.....	6.4	7.1	7.8	8.5	9.9	11.4	13.3	15.2	17.3	19.2
Singapore.....	5.6	6.9	8.4	10.3	13.9	15.8	16.6	17.1	17.1	16.1
Thailand.....	8.8	10.1	11.5	13.0	16.0	18.3	19.5	20.6	22.6	24.8
Timor-Leste.....	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	7.1	8.1	10.1	12.8	15.4	18.2
Viet Nam.....	6.8	7.6	8.4	9.5	11.8	13.6	14.9	15.6	15.6	15.8
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.4	9.7	11.0	12.4	13.9	15.1	16.0
Caribbean.....	8.6	9.1	9.6	10.2	11.6	13.1	14.3	15.5	17.1	18.4
Antigua and Barbuda.....	7.0	7.9	9.0	10.1	12.4	13.9	14.9	15.9	17.3	18.7
Aruba (13).....	11.1	12.5	13.8	15.0	16.1	15.3	14.4	14.9	15.6	15.5
Bahamas.....	7.5	8.5	9.6	10.8	12.9	14.5	15.6	17.1	18.4	18.7
Barbados.....	9.7	10.6	11.7	12.9	14.9	15.8	16.0	16.6	17.4	17.8
Cuba.....	10.0	11.3	12.6	13.9	16.6	18.8	19.6	20.7	23.2	25.0
Curaçao (13).....	9.9	11.1	12.2	13.1	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.9	16.5	17.6
Dominican Republic.....	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.8	10.3	12.0	13.9	16.2	19.0	22.1
Grenada.....	9.7	10.2	10.8	11.7	13.3	15.0	17.7	20.3	22.4	25.5
Guadeloupe (2).....	9.4	10.4	11.4	12.4	14.3	15.0	14.1	13.2	14.8	17.6
Haiti.....	8.9	9.2	9.5	9.9	10.9	12.5	14.7	16.9	19.2	21.3
Jamaica.....	8.0	8.6	9.4	10.5	12.8	15.2	18.1	21.9	25.8	31.3
Martinique (2).....	10.3	11.5	12.6	13.9	16.6	17.9	16.9	16.0	18.3	22.0
Puerto Rico (14).....	10.9	12.0	13.3	14.5	16.7	18.8	20.7	22.8	27.7	36.4
Saint Lucia.....	7.9	8.7	9.8	11.1	14.2	17.0	19.7	23.0	25.6	26.5
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	9.8	10.4	11.2	12.2	14.4	16.2	18.5	21.4	24.8	28.4
Trinidad and Tobago.....	9.3	10.6	12.0	13.4	15.6	17.6	20.1	21.4	22.2	24.8

**Table A.26. Crude death rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
United States Virgin Islands (14).....	10.9	12.8	14.4	15.5	16.7	17.1	17.5	19.9	26.7	38.5
Central America.....	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.8	9.1	10.6	12.2	14.0	15.9	17.7
Belize.....	5.1	5.6	6.2	6.8	8.4	10.1	12.1	14.4	16.5	18.1
Costa Rica.....	5.8	6.7	7.6	8.5	10.5	12.5	14.9	17.7	20.2	21.6
El Salvador.....	7.6	8.2	8.7	9.2	10.6	12.3	14.8	18.4	23.3	28.9
Guatemala.....	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.9	8.2	10.1	12.3	14.7	17.0
Honduras.....	4.8	5.2	5.7	6.2	7.6	9.4	11.6	14.1	16.7	18.8
Mexico.....	6.5	7.1	7.8	8.6	10.3	12.1	14.0	16.0	18.4	21.0
Nicaragua.....	5.5	6.0	6.6	7.2	8.7	10.4	12.5	14.7	17.0	19.6
Panama.....	5.5	6.1	6.7	7.3	8.5	9.9	11.2	12.6	14.0	15.5
South America.....	7.0	7.5	8.2	8.8	10.3	11.7	13.3	14.9	16.1	17.0
Argentina.....	8.0	8.4	8.9	9.3	10.2	11.3	12.7	14.0	15.4	16.8
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	7.3	7.7	8.1	8.4	9.2	10.5	12.1	14.0	16.0	17.9
Brazil.....	7.3	8.2	9.2	10.2	12.2	14.2	16.3	18.6	20.6	22.3
Chile.....	7.0	8.0	8.8	9.8	11.6	13.3	15.0	17.0	18.7	19.9
Colombia.....	6.3	7.1	8.0	8.9	11.0	13.0	15.3	18.2	21.2	23.6
Ecuador.....	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.2	8.4	9.6	11.2	12.9	14.9	16.9
French Guiana (2).....	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.7	6.4	7.0	7.7	8.8	10.1
Guyana.....	8.1	9.0	9.8	10.7	12.5	14.2	16.2	19.4	23.8	29.5
Paraguay.....	5.9	6.5	7.1	7.7	9.1	10.8	13.2	15.8	17.6	19.6
Peru.....	6.3	7.0	7.6	8.2	9.7	11.2	12.8	14.6	16.0	17.5
Suriname.....	7.9	8.6	9.5	10.3	11.9	13.3	14.7	16.5	18.5	20.6
Uruguay.....	9.9	10.4	10.9	11.3	12.3	13.3	14.6	16.2	17.8	19.5
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....	7.4	8.1	8.9	9.6	11.2	12.7	14.6	16.4	18.4	20.5
Australia/New Zealand.....	7.5	8.0	8.6	9.2	10.1	10.6	10.9	11.5	11.7	11.9
Australia (15).....	7.6	8.1	8.6	9.2	10.2	10.6	11.0	11.7	11.7	12.0
New Zealand (16).....	8.2	9.0	9.8	10.5	11.7	12.4	12.6	13.6	14.9	15.5
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.5	9.3	10.1	11.1	12.4	13.6	14.6
Melanesia.....	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.6	9.4	10.2	11.3	12.6	13.9	14.8
Fiji.....	8.9	9.7	10.4	11.1	12.2	13.1	14.3	15.5	17.2	19.1
New Caledonia (2).....	7.1	8.0	8.8	9.6	11.2	12.5	13.4	14.5	16.0	17.1
Papua New Guinea.....	7.7	8.1	8.5	9.0	9.9	10.9	12.3	14.0	15.6	16.9
Solomon Islands.....	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.6	7.3	8.2	9.5	11.0
Vanuatu.....	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.8	7.7	8.8	10.0	11.3	12.8
Micronesia.....	6.4	7.0	7.5	8.1	9.0	9.8	10.7	11.8	13.3	14.8
Guam (14).....	6.3	7.0	7.7	8.5	9.8	10.8	11.7	13.7	16.3	18.8
Kiribati.....	6.7	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.9	9.5	10.6	11.7	13.0	14.6
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	7.2	8.0	8.7	9.4	10.5	12.4	15.3	18.3	21.0	24.9
Polynesia (17).....	6.4	6.9	7.5	8.1	9.2	10.0	10.8	11.9	13.4	15.2
French Polynesia (2).....	6.6	7.6	8.6	9.7	11.9	13.5	15.0	16.5	18.4	20.5
Samoa.....	5.5	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.7	8.2	9.1	10.7	13.2	16.3
Tonga.....	7.1	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.8	9.7	11.0	13.2	15.9	18.8
Europe and Northern America.....	11.0	11.4	11.8	12.3	13.1	13.3	13.2	13.1	12.8	12.6
Europe.....	11.7	12.0	12.5	13.1	14.0	14.5	14.5	14.1	13.3	13.1
Eastern Europe.....	13.4	14.0	14.7	15.5	16.2	16.3	16.7	16.0	14.7	14.7
Belarus.....	13.2	13.9	14.8	15.9	17.1	16.9	17.1	16.6	15.1	15.4
Bulgaria.....	16.4	17.4	18.4	19.0	19.4	20.1	20.2	19.2	18.0	18.9
Czechia.....	11.5	12.6	13.8	14.6	14.9	15.5	16.0	14.8	13.4	13.4
Hungary.....	13.6	14.8	15.8	16.6	17.1	17.6	18.0	17.4	16.8	16.4
Poland.....	11.3	12.5	13.7	14.9	16.5	17.2	19.1	20.6	20.0	19.8
Republic of Moldova (18).....	12.4	13.7	15.1	16.6	18.9	21.2	24.0	24.8	23.4	23.8
Romania.....	14.0	14.9	15.9	16.7	17.7	18.6	18.6	17.8	17.4	17.9
Russian Federation.....	13.6	14.5	15.3	16.2	17.0	16.7	16.8	15.7	14.6	14.9
Slovakia.....	11.0	12.2	13.6	14.9	16.5	17.4	18.6	18.4	17.1	16.8
Ukraine (19).....	15.8	16.6	17.4	18.4	19.6	20.5	21.3	20.6	19.4	19.9

**Table A.26. Crude death rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Upper 95 percent prediction interval**

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Northern Europe.....	10.3	10.7	11.2	11.6	12.1	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.5
Channel Islands (20).....	9.1	9.7	10.3	11.1	12.6	13.6	13.7	13.3	13.3	13.0
Denmark (21).....	11.3	12.3	12.9	13.3	13.3	13.2	12.6	12.7	13.2	12.9
Estonia.....	12.9	13.8	14.4	15.0	16.1	16.5	17.3	17.8	16.9	16.6
Finland (22).....	11.4	12.3	13.2	14.1	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.9	15.2	15.1
Iceland.....	7.8	8.6	9.3	10.2	11.8	12.8	13.8	15.4	16.9	17.8
Ireland.....	7.4	8.3	9.2	10.0	11.3	12.9	14.5	14.7	14.6	16.7
Latvia.....	15.6	16.7	17.6	18.3	18.9	18.5	17.9	17.1	16.0	16.1
Lithuania.....	15.2	16.4	17.2	18.0	18.9	18.7	17.8	17.3	16.9	16.5
Norway (23).....	9.0	9.5	10.2	10.7	11.3	11.8	11.8	12.1	12.5	12.6
Sweden.....	10.2	10.8	11.4	11.8	11.8	12.1	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.2
United Kingdom (24).....	10.7	11.2	11.6	12.0	12.7	13.1	13.1	13.4	13.4	13.4
Southern Europe.....	11.3	11.9	12.5	13.3	15.1	17.1	17.8	16.9	16.1	16.4
Albania.....	9.1	10.4	11.8	13.3	16.0	17.3	19.9	26.4	33.7	41.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	12.2	13.9	15.4	16.9	19.0	20.0	21.4	23.6	25.5	27.4
Croatia.....	14.2	15.0	15.7	16.6	18.0	18.7	20.2	21.8	22.8	24.7
Greece.....	12.7	13.5	14.0	14.6	16.6	19.0	20.5	20.4	19.8	21.1
Italy.....	12.2	12.9	13.6	14.4	16.5	18.6	18.9	17.9	17.9	18.4
Malta.....	9.6	11.0	12.2	13.2	14.1	14.4	15.8	17.0	16.7	15.5
Montenegro.....	11.5	12.3	13.1	14.0	15.0	15.7	17.0	18.3	19.7	21.3
North Macedonia.....	11.0	12.2	13.5	14.7	16.8	18.7	20.8	22.4	23.2	24.3
Portugal.....	12.4	13.3	14.0	14.8	16.5	18.3	19.1	18.3	18.2	19.1
Serbia (25).....	14.0	15.0	16.0	16.9	17.9	19.4	21.4	23.6	26.0	28.7
Slovenia.....	11.7	12.7	13.6	14.6	16.1	16.7	17.0	16.3	14.5	14.6
Spain (26).....	10.4	11.1	11.9	12.9	15.3	18.0	19.4	17.9	16.4	17.2
Western Europe.....	11.1	11.5	11.8	12.3	13.6	14.0	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.0
Austria.....	11.2	11.9	12.4	12.9	14.5	15.5	15.0	15.4	15.1	14.2
Belgium.....	11.0	11.4	11.8	12.4	13.4	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.3	13.4
France (27).....	10.5	10.9	11.4	12.2	13.3	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.8	14.3
Germany.....	13.2	13.7	14.0	14.4	15.8	16.1	15.2	15.2	14.9	14.3
Luxembourg.....	8.0	8.4	8.8	9.4	10.8	11.9	12.0	12.3	12.1	11.6
Netherlands (28).....	10.4	11.5	12.5	13.4	14.5	14.9	14.2	14.4	15.0	15.0
Switzerland.....	9.2	9.8	10.5	11.2	12.7	13.6	13.3	13.3	12.9	12.4
Northern America.....	10.1	10.8	11.1	11.8	12.5	12.3	12.1	12.6	13.0	12.9
Canada.....	8.9	9.7	10.4	11.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	13.3	13.7	13.7
USA (29).....	10.3	11.1	11.4	12.1	12.7	12.5	12.3	12.8	13.3	13.2

- \* Countries or areas listed individually are only those with 90,000 inhabitants or more in 2019; the rest are included in the aggregates but are not listed separately. The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in "Standard country or area codes for statistical use" (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.
- a The designation "more developed" and "less developed" regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.
- b More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.
- c Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.
- d The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <http://unohrls.org/about-ldcs/>.
- e Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.
- (continued on next page)



**Table A.26. Crude death rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
f	The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-lldc/">http://unohrlls.org/about-lldc/</a> .									
g	The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS): Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/">http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/</a> .									
h	The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.									
i	Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.									
j	Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.									
k	Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.									
l	Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.									
m	Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.									
n	Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.									
o	Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.									
p	Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report ( <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/</a> ). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.									
1	Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.									
2	For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.									
3	Including Zanzibar.									
4	Including Nagorno-Karabakh.									
5	Refers to the whole country.									
6	Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.									
7	Including East Jerusalem.									
8	For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.									
9	As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
10	As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
11	For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
12	Including Sabah and Sarawak.									
13	For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.									
14	For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.									
15	Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.									
16	For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.									
17	Including Pitcairn.									
18	Including Transnistria.									
19	Including Crimea.									
20	Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.									
21	For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.									
22	Including Åland Islands.									
23	Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.									
24	Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.									
25	Including Kosovo.									
26	Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.									
27	For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.									
28	For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).									
29	For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.									

**Table A.27. Crude death rate by region, subregion, country and area:  
Lower 95 percent prediction interval, 2020-2100**

**Lower 95 percent prediction interval**

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
<b>World</b> .....	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.8	9.3	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.8
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	10.2	10.4	10.6	11.1	11.7	11.9	11.6	11.2	10.6	10.2
Less developed regions (c).....	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.5	8.2	8.8	9.2	9.6	9.7	9.7
Least developed countries (d).....	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.5
Other less developed countries (e)....	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.9	8.8	9.5	10.1	10.4	10.4	10.3
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.4	8.0	8.5	8.9	9.2	9.3
Land-locked Developing Countries (f)	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.2	7.6
Small Island Developing States (g).....	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.7	9.4	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.2
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	8.8	9.1	9.4	9.9	10.8	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.6	10.2
Middle-income countries (h).....	7.1	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.9	9.5	10.0	10.3	10.3	10.2
Upper-middle-income countries (h)...	7.1	7.4	7.9	8.6	9.9	11.0	11.6	11.8	11.5	11.1
Lower-middle-income countries (h)...	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.6	8.2	8.7	9.1	9.3	9.4
Low-income countries (h).....	6.8	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.2
No income group available.....	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.6	8.0	7.9	7.6	7.8	8.2
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	7.3	6.8	6.4	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.3
Asia (k).....	6.8	7.1	7.5	8.0	9.1	10.0	10.6	11.0	10.9	10.8
Europe (l).....	10.9	11.1	11.4	11.8	12.6	13.0	12.8	12.3	11.3	10.8
Latin America and the Caribbean (m)...	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.1	8.0	9.0	9.8	10.6	11.0	11.0
Northern America (n).....	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.5	9.2	9.1	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.5
Oceania (o).....	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.3
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	7.7	7.0	6.5	6.2	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.1
Eastern Africa.....	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.4
Burundi.....	6.1	5.1	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0
Comoros.....	5.9	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7
Djibouti.....	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.7	6.2	7.0	7.7	8.4	8.4	8.3
Eritrea.....	5.5	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.1
Ethiopia.....	5.0	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.6	5.1	5.4
Kenya.....	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.6	5.8
Madagascar.....	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0
Malawi.....	4.9	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.2
Mauritius (1).....	8.0	8.5	9.1	9.7	10.9	11.6	11.9	12.4	12.6	11.9
Mayotte (2).....	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.3	5.0
Mozambique.....	6.4	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7
Réunion (2).....	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.9	8.1	8.9	8.8	8.2	8.3	8.8
Rwanda.....	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.4
Seychelles.....	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.9	9.1	9.9	9.7	8.9	8.4	8.3
Somalia.....	8.8	7.7	6.7	6.0	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4
South Sudan.....	8.6	7.7	7.0	6.5	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2
Uganda.....	4.9	4.1	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.6	5.0
United Republic of Tanzania (3).....	4.8	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4
Zambia.....	5.0	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8
Zimbabwe.....	6.5	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.7	6.4	7.0
Middle Africa.....	8.0	7.1	6.4	5.9	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.8
Angola.....	6.2	5.2	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6
Cameroon.....	7.3	6.2	5.4	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.0
Central African Republic.....	9.8	8.6	7.6	6.8	5.9	5.6	5.6	6.1	6.5	6.8
Chad.....	9.8	8.5	7.5	6.8	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6
Congo.....	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.5
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	7.6	6.4	5.6	5.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.5
Equatorial Guinea.....	7.2	6.0	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.8

Table A.27. Crude death rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Gabon.....	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.7
Sao Tome and Principe.....	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.2
Southern Africa.....	8.3	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.6	8.1	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.8
Botswana.....	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.7	7.1	7.3	7.6
Eswatini.....	7.8	7.0	6.4	5.8	5.5	5.8	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.7
Lesotho.....	11.8	10.5	9.6	9.0	8.2	7.9	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1
Namibia.....	6.2	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.2
South Africa.....	8.2	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.5	8.0	8.4	8.6	8.5	8.6
Western Africa.....	8.6	7.7	7.0	6.5	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.3
Benin.....	6.9	5.9	5.1	4.6	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.5
Burkina Faso.....	5.9	4.7	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.9
Cabo Verde.....	4.7	4.5	4.6	5.0	6.0	7.2	8.5	9.4	9.3	8.9
Côte d'Ivoire.....	7.9	6.7	5.8	5.2	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2
Gambia.....	5.8	4.7	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.6
Ghana.....	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6
Guinea.....	6.5	5.4	4.7	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.1
Guinea-Bissau.....	7.6	6.6	6.0	5.5	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8
Liberia.....	6.0	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.1
Mali.....	7.2	6.0	5.0	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.6
Mauritania.....	5.8	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8
Niger.....	6.1	4.9	4.1	3.6	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2
Nigeria.....	9.6	8.3	7.4	6.6	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.1
Senegal.....	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.1
Sierra Leone.....	9.5	8.2	7.4	6.8	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.1
Togo.....	6.6	5.6	5.0	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8
Northern Africa and Western Asia.....	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.9	7.6	7.9	7.9	8.2
Northern Africa.....	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.8
Algeria.....	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	5.1	5.8	6.5	6.7	6.2	6.1
Egypt.....	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.5
Libya.....	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.2	6.4	7.9	8.9	8.9	8.6	8.8
Morocco.....	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.9	6.0	6.6	7.3	8.0	8.0	8.1
Sudan.....	5.9	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9
Tunisia.....	5.5	5.5	5.7	6.1	7.1	8.0	8.7	9.1	8.7	8.6
Western Sahara.....	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.6	5.2	6.0	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.2
Western Asia.....	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.4	6.3	7.3	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.7
Armenia.....	8.5	8.3	8.5	9.1	10.2	10.5	11.4	12.3	11.3	10.8
Azerbaijan (4).....	6.1	6.4	6.9	7.6	9.0	9.6	10.2	10.6	9.8	9.5
Bahrain.....	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.2	4.4	5.7	6.7	7.7	8.9	9.8
Cyprus (5).....	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.4	8.2	9.1	9.9	10.5	10.3	9.8
Georgia (6).....	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.9	11.3	11.2	11.2	10.9	10.0	9.9
Iraq.....	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.1
Israel.....	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.8
Jordan.....	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.6	5.6	6.4	7.0	7.5	7.9
Kuwait.....	2.7	3.2	4.0	5.1	7.3	8.8	8.0	6.3	6.6	7.3
Lebanon.....	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.3	6.7	7.8	8.7	9.4	9.6	9.2
Oman.....	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.6	4.8	6.2	7.6	8.4	8.2
Qatar.....	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.6	3.7	5.1	6.3	7.1	7.7	7.5
Saudi Arabia.....	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.3	5.8	7.4	8.7	9.1	8.7	8.6
State of Palestine (7).....	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.6	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.2
Syrian Arab Republic.....	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.3	4.0	5.2	6.7	7.3	6.8	7.0
Turkey.....	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.5	6.5	7.5	8.4	9.0	9.0	9.0
United Arab Emirates.....	1.5	1.8	2.3	3.0	4.8	6.3	6.2	5.3	4.8	5.0
Yemen.....	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.5	6.5	7.2	7.8	8.2
Central and Southern Asia.....	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.7	7.3	8.1	9.0	9.6	9.8	9.8
Central Asia.....	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.1	7.6	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.9

Table A.27. Crude death rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Lower 95 percent prediction interval

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Kazakhstan.....	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.5	6.6
Kyrgyzstan.....	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4
Tajikistan.....	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.3
Turkmenistan.....	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.9
Uzbekistan.....	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.8	7.4	8.1	8.5	8.2	8.3
Southern Asia.....	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.6	7.3	8.1	8.9	9.6	9.8	9.7
Afghanistan.....	4.9	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.7	5.6	6.4	7.0
Bangladesh.....	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.8	7.1	8.2	9.1	9.8	9.9
Bhutan.....	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.4	7.6	9.1	10.8	11.7	11.6
India.....	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.2	7.9	8.7	9.3	9.4	9.3
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.8	6.1	7.5	9.2	9.7	8.6	8.2
Maldives.....	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.2	4.4	6.3	8.8	11.2	11.3	9.5
Nepal.....	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.7	6.8	8.3	10.0	11.4	11.6
Pakistan.....	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.9	6.9	7.1
Sri Lanka.....	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.6	8.6	9.3	9.7	9.6	9.4	9.6
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	7.1	7.5	8.2	8.9	10.4	11.6	12.0	12.0	11.7	11.2
Eastern Asia.....	7.2	7.7	8.4	9.1	10.9	12.2	12.6	12.4	11.7	10.9
China (8).....	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.7	10.4	11.8	12.1	12.1	11.5	10.6
China, Hong Kong SAR (9).....	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.7	9.7	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.1	8.4
China, Macao SAR (10).....	3.8	4.1	4.7	5.6	7.6	8.6	8.9	9.3	9.1	7.3
China, Taiwan Province of China (11).....	7.2	7.7	8.3	9.3	11.5	13.1	13.6	13.8	12.6	11.1
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.7	9.7	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.6
Japan.....	10.3	10.9	11.6	12.1	12.5	12.6	13.6	12.8	11.2	10.6
Mongolia.....	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.2	6.3
Republic of Korea.....	6.1	6.7	7.6	8.6	11.1	13.5	14.3	13.9	13.2	12.0
South-Eastern Asia.....	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.5	8.5	9.3	9.8	10.1	10.2	10.2
Brunei Darussalam.....	4.2	4.6	5.2	5.9	7.7	9.3	10.6	10.9	10.6	10.3
Cambodia.....	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.3	7.1	7.7	7.6	7.5
Indonesia.....	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.4	7.2	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.6
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.5	6.3	7.4	8.2	8.6	8.8
Malaysia (12).....	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.6	6.4	7.3	8.1	9.1	9.3	9.0
Myanmar.....	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.7	8.2	8.8	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.3
Philippines.....	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.7	7.9	7.9
Singapore.....	4.6	5.2	6.0	7.1	9.6	11.2	11.5	11.4	10.9	9.8
Thailand.....	7.4	7.8	8.3	9.1	11.0	12.4	12.6	12.1	11.8	11.3
Timor-Leste.....	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.9	5.7	6.2	6.4
Viet Nam.....	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.7	8.0	9.2	10.0	10.5	10.0	9.4
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.1	8.0	9.0	9.8	10.6	11.0	11.0
Caribbean.....	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.5	9.3	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.9	10.8
Antigua and Barbuda.....	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.9	8.2	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.0
Aruba (13).....	8.5	8.9	9.4	10.0	11.1	10.7	9.7	9.4	9.7	9.4
Bahamas.....	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.4	8.4	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.7	9.5
Barbados.....	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.3	10.8	11.5	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.0
Cuba.....	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.7	11.4	12.9	12.8	12.1	12.2	11.4
Curaçao (13).....	8.3	8.7	9.1	9.6	10.4	10.3	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.7
Dominican Republic.....	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.6	7.3	7.9	8.4	8.7	8.9
Grenada.....	8.4	8.2	7.9	8.2	8.8	9.2	10.0	10.7	10.3	10.0
Guadeloupe (2).....	8.1	8.4	8.8	9.3	10.4	10.8	9.7	8.0	7.8	8.7
Haiti.....	7.3	6.7	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.6	7.2	7.8	8.1	8.3
Jamaica.....	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.3	8.4	9.3	10.3	11.3	11.6	11.1
Martinique (2).....	8.8	9.3	9.8	10.4	12.1	13.0	11.5	9.6	9.6	10.2
Puerto Rico (14).....	9.3	9.6	10.3	11.0	12.3	13.3	13.6	13.3	13.5	14.7
Saint Lucia.....	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.7	9.4	10.8	11.7	12.6	12.9	11.7
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	8.3	8.1	8.3	8.7	9.7	10.2	10.6	11.0	11.3	11.0
Trinidad and Tobago.....	8.0	8.4	9.0	9.7	10.6	11.2	12.0	12.0	10.9	10.8

Table A.27. Crude death rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
United States Virgin Islands (14).....	8.4	9.3	10.4	11.2	12.1	12.0	11.1	10.7	11.6	12.8
Central America.....	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.5	7.4	8.1	8.9	9.5	9.7
Belize.....	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	5.2	5.9	6.6	7.4	8.1	8.4
Costa Rica.....	4.8	5.1	5.5	6.0	7.2	8.4	9.2	10.1	10.5	10.0
El Salvador.....	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.4	9.6	10.6	10.7
Guatemala.....	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.3	6.0	6.7	7.0
Honduras.....	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.5	5.3	6.3	7.2	7.9	8.2
Mexico.....	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.6	7.4	8.1	8.7	9.2	9.2
Nicaragua.....	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.4	6.2	7.3	8.1	8.5	8.7
Panama.....	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.7	6.4	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.2
South America.....	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.2	8.2	9.1	9.9	10.6	10.8	10.7
Argentina.....	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.8
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.4
Brazil.....	6.1	6.3	6.6	7.0	8.1	9.2	10.1	10.8	10.9	10.5
Chile.....	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.9	8.1	9.0	9.6	10.1	10.2	9.7
Colombia.....	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.2	7.3	8.3	9.2	10.1	10.7	10.5
Ecuador.....	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.5	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.5	7.6
French Guiana (2).....	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.7
Guyana.....	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.9	8.6	9.1	9.2	9.5	10.1	9.9
Paraguay.....	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.3	7.1	7.8	7.9	7.8
Peru.....	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	6.2	7.1	7.8	8.4	8.3	8.1
Suriname.....	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.6
Uruguay.....	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.3
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.4	7.9	8.4	8.8	8.9	8.9
Australia/New Zealand.....	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.2	6.7
Australia (15).....	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.3
New Zealand (16).....	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.4	8.2	8.5	8.0	7.9	8.2	7.8
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.8
Melanesia.....	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.6
Fiji.....	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.0
New Caledonia (2).....	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.2	7.2	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.8
Papua New Guinea.....	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.3
Solomon Islands.....	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9
Vanuatu.....	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6
Micronesia.....	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.0
Guam (14).....	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.6	8.2	8.2
Kiribati.....	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.1	7.9	8.4	8.4	8.2
Polynesia (17).....	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.2	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.6
French Polynesia (2).....	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.4	7.7	8.8	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.5
Samoa.....	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.5
Tonga.....	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.4
Europe and Northern America.....	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.9	11.6	11.7	11.4	11.1	10.5	10.1
Europe.....	10.9	11.1	11.4	11.8	12.6	13.0	12.8	12.3	11.3	10.8
Eastern Europe.....	12.2	12.2	12.5	12.9	13.4	13.3	13.3	12.7	11.2	10.6
Belarus.....	11.0	10.7	10.8	11.1	12.2	12.0	11.8	11.6	10.1	9.5
Bulgaria.....	13.7	13.6	13.8	14.0	13.9	14.1	14.4	13.4	11.8	11.5
Czechia.....	9.5	9.6	10.1	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.5	10.7	9.2	8.4
Hungary.....	11.4	11.4	11.7	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.8	12.0	11.0	10.1
Poland.....	9.5	9.7	10.2	10.9	12.1	12.3	13.1	13.9	12.4	11.0
Republic of Moldova (18).....	10.5	10.6	11.1	11.8	12.8	13.5	15.0	15.5	13.4	12.1
Romania.....	11.8	11.7	11.8	12.1	12.5	13.1	13.2	12.2	11.2	10.7
Russian Federation.....	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.8	12.1	11.7	11.5	11.0	9.5	9.1
Slovakia.....	9.1	9.3	9.8	10.5	11.7	12.1	13.0	12.9	11.2	10.1
Ukraine (19).....	13.4	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.7	13.9	14.3	13.7	11.9	11.3

**Table A.27. Crude death rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Lower 95 percent prediction interval**

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
Northern Europe.....	8.8	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.7	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.4	8.9
Channel Islands (20).....	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.9	8.9	9.5	9.5	9.0	8.6	8.1
Denmark (21).....	8.8	8.9	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.5	8.9	8.3	8.6	8.3
Estonia.....	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.9	12.1	12.5	12.7	11.6	10.3
Finland (22).....	9.1	9.3	9.8	10.5	10.7	10.2	9.6	9.9	9.8	9.3
Iceland.....	6.1	6.3	6.6	7.1	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.8	9.0	8.6
Ireland.....	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.4	9.2	8.9	7.8	8.1
Latvia.....	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.8	13.6	13.1	12.3	11.1	10.0
Lithuania.....	12.9	13.1	13.1	13.5	14.2	14.2	13.3	12.3	11.5	10.4
Norway (23).....	7.0	7.0	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.9	7.7
Sweden.....	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.0	8.1	7.2
United Kingdom (24).....	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.3	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.2
Southern Europe.....	10.1	10.4	10.7	11.2	12.5	14.0	14.7	13.5	12.1	11.7
Albania.....	7.6	8.0	8.4	9.3	11.0	11.5	11.7	13.6	15.1	13.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	10.0	10.5	11.0	11.7	13.2	13.5	13.5	13.7	13.3	12.6
Croatia.....	11.7	11.4	11.5	11.9	12.8	13.1	13.1	13.1	12.2	11.4
Greece.....	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.7	11.8	13.0	13.5	12.6	11.0	10.6
Italy.....	9.9	9.9	10.2	10.5	11.6	13.2	13.4	12.0	11.0	10.6
Malta.....	7.9	8.5	9.2	9.9	10.6	10.5	10.8	11.6	11.1	9.6
Montenegro.....	9.4	9.2	9.4	9.7	10.4	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.0	10.6
North Macedonia.....	9.0	9.2	9.7	10.2	11.2	12.0	12.8	13.0	12.1	11.2
Portugal.....	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.9	11.9	12.9	13.1	11.8	10.6	10.3
Serbia (25).....	11.5	11.4	11.6	12.0	12.2	12.6	13.2	13.3	13.0	12.3
Slovenia.....	9.3	9.5	9.9	10.4	11.7	12.0	12.0	11.3	9.6	8.6
Spain (26).....	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.2	10.5	12.4	13.7	12.5	10.2	9.8
Western Europe.....	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.3	11.3	11.7	11.0	10.5	10.1	9.5
Austria.....	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.3	10.2	11.2	10.5	10.4	10.0	8.7
Belgium.....	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.7	9.9	9.5	9.2	8.7	8.2
France (27).....	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.9	9.7	9.9	9.6	9.1	8.8	8.6
Germany.....	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.4	11.3	11.8	10.8	10.3	9.8	8.8
Luxembourg.....	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.5	7.4	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.0
Netherlands (28).....	8.1	8.5	9.0	9.5	10.4	10.8	10.0	9.5	9.7	9.2
Switzerland.....	7.3	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.8	9.6	9.1	8.8	8.2	7.4
Northern America.....	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.5	9.2	9.1	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.5
Canada.....	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.9	8.7	8.6	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.3
USA (29).....	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.4	9.1	9.0	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.4

- \* Countries or areas listed individually are only those with 90,000 inhabitants or more in 2019; the rest are included in the aggregates but are not listed separately. The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in “Standard country or area codes for statistical use” (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.
- a The designation “more developed” and “less developed” regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term “country” as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.
- b More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.
- c Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.
- d The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <http://unohrls.org/about-ldcs/>.
- e Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.
- (continued on next page)

**Table A.27. Crude death rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Region, subregion, country and area	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)									
	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100
f	The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-lldc/">http://unohrlls.org/about-lldc/</a> .									
g	The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS): Further information is available at <a href="http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/">http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/</a> .									
h	The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.									
i	Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.									
j	Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.									
k	Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.									
l	Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.									
m	Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.									
n	Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.									
o	Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.									
p	Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report ( <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/</a> ). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.									
1	Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.									
2	For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.									
3	Including Zanzibar.									
4	Including Nagorno-Karabakh.									
5	Refers to the whole country.									
6	Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.									
7	Including East Jerusalem.									
8	For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.									
9	As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
10	As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
11	For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
12	Including Sabah and Sarawak.									
13	For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.									
14	For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.									
15	Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.									
16	For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.									
17	Including Pitcairn.									
18	Including Transnistria.									
19	Including Crimea.									
20	Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.									
21	For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.									
22	Including Åland Islands.									
23	Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.									
24	Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.									
25	Including Kosovo.									
26	Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.									
27	For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.									
28	For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).									
29	For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.									

**Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area: estimates and projections, 1950-2100**

**Estimates: 1950-2015**

Region, subregion, country and area	Life expectancy at birth (years)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
<b>World</b>										
Males .....	45.5	49.5	56.2	59.8	61.5	62.2	63.3	64.8	66.7	68.5
Females .....	48.5	52.9	60.0	64.4	65.9	67.0	68.1	69.4	71.3	73.3
Both sexes combined .....	47.0	51.2	58.1	62.1	63.7	64.6	65.6	67.0	68.9	70.9
<b>UN development groups (a)</b>										
Males .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Females .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Both sexes combined .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>More developed regions (b)</b>										
Males .....	62.2	66.4	67.5	69.0	70.3	70.3	71.0	71.9	73.4	75.2
Females .....	67.3	72.5	74.6	76.5	77.5	78.0	78.6	79.3	80.4	81.6
Both sexes combined .....	64.8	69.5	71.1	72.9	74.0	74.2	74.8	75.6	76.9	78.4
<b>Less developed regions (c)</b>										
Males .....	40.8	45.2	53.6	58.0	59.8	60.8	61.9	63.5	65.3	67.1
Females .....	42.7	47.2	56.0	61.2	63.0	64.3	65.6	67.1	69.0	71.3
Both sexes combined .....	41.7	46.2	54.8	59.5	61.4	62.5	63.7	65.2	67.1	69.1
<b>Least developed countries (d)</b>										
Males .....	35.3	40.0	43.2	47.7	49.5	50.1	52.1	54.6	57.8	60.7
Females .....	37.3	42.0	45.2	50.0	52.1	53.0	55.1	57.5	60.9	64.2
Both sexes combined .....	36.3	41.0	44.2	48.8	50.8	51.5	53.6	56.0	59.3	62.4
<b>Other less developed countries (e)</b>										
Males .....	41.6	45.9	55.3	59.8	61.6	62.7	63.8	65.3	66.9	68.5
Females .....	43.5	48.0	57.8	63.1	64.9	66.4	67.7	68.9	70.7	72.7
Both sexes combined .....	42.5	46.9	56.5	61.4	63.2	64.5	65.7	67.1	68.7	70.5
<b>Less dev. regions, excl. China</b>										
Males .....	40.0	46.2	51.0	55.3	57.2	58.6	59.9	61.5	63.5	65.5
Females .....	41.5	47.9	53.2	58.5	60.4	62.1	63.6	65.1	67.3	69.6
Both sexes combined .....	40.7	47.0	52.1	56.9	58.7	60.3	61.7	63.2	65.3	67.5
<b>Land-locked Developing Countries (f)</b>										
Males .....	37.1	42.0	45.9	49.0	50.6	49.4	50.9	53.0	56.7	60.7
Females .....	40.4	45.5	49.5	52.8	54.5	53.8	55.3	57.1	60.8	64.9
Both sexes combined .....	38.7	43.7	47.7	50.9	52.6	51.6	53.1	55.0	58.7	62.8
<b>Small Island Developing States (g)</b>										
Males .....	47.7	54.0	58.6	61.7	62.9	63.9	65.0	66.3	67.5	68.7
Females .....	50.7	57.3	62.1	65.6	67.1	68.4	69.7	70.9	72.2	73.3
Both sexes combined .....	49.1	55.6	60.3	63.6	65.0	66.1	67.3	68.5	69.8	71.0
<b>World Bank income groups</b>										
Males .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Females .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Both sexes combined .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>High-income countries (h)</b>										
Males .....	62.3	65.7	67.6	70.2	71.3	72.4	73.7	75.1	76.4	77.5
Females .....	67.4	71.7	74.2	77.0	78.1	79.2	80.1	81.1	82.2	83.0
Both sexes combined .....	64.9	68.7	70.9	73.6	74.8	75.8	77.0	78.2	79.3	80.3
<b>Middle-income countries (h)</b>										
Males .....	42.2	46.6	54.9	59.1	61.0	61.8	62.8	64.2	65.9	67.8
Females .....	44.5	49.1	57.9	62.8	64.6	65.9	67.1	68.3	70.1	72.2
Both sexes combined .....	43.3	47.8	56.4	60.9	62.7	63.8	64.9	66.2	68.0	69.9
<b>Upper-middle-income countries (h)</b>										
Males .....	44.7	47.4	59.4	63.6	65.6	65.9	66.8	68.3	69.7	71.4
Females .....	48.5	51.3	63.7	68.9	70.5	71.4	72.5	73.5	75.1	76.9
Both sexes combined .....	46.5	49.3	61.5	66.2	68.0	68.6	69.6	70.8	72.3	74.1
<b>Lower-middle-income countries (h)</b>										
Males .....	39.4	45.7	50.4	55.1	56.8	58.3	59.7	61.2	63.1	65.0
Females .....	40.2	46.6	51.9	57.4	59.2	61.0	62.6	64.2	66.3	68.5
Both sexes combined .....	39.8	46.1	51.1	56.2	58.0	59.6	61.1	62.6	64.6	66.7



**Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2015-2100: Medium variant**

Life expectancy at birth (years)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
										<b>World</b>
69.9	70.8	71.6	73.2	74.5	75.7	76.8	77.8	78.8	79.8	Males .....
74.7	75.6	76.4	77.9	79.1	80.2	81.1	82.0	82.8	83.7	Females .....
72.3	73.2	74.0	75.5	76.8	77.9	78.9	79.9	80.8	81.7	Both sexes combined .....
										<b>UN development groups (a)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Both sexes combined .....
										<b>More developed regions (b)</b>
76.2	76.9	77.7	79.5	81.0	82.4	83.8	85.0	86.2	87.3	Males .....
82.3	82.8	83.4	84.7	85.9	86.9	88.0	89.1	90.2	91.3	Females .....
79.2	79.9	80.6	82.1	83.4	84.7	85.9	87.1	88.2	89.2	Both sexes combined .....
										<b>Less developed regions (c)</b>
68.6	69.6	70.5	72.0	73.5	74.8	75.9	76.9	77.9	78.9	Males .....
72.9	73.9	74.9	76.5	77.9	79.1	80.1	81.0	81.9	82.7	Females .....
70.7	71.7	72.6	74.2	75.6	76.9	77.9	78.9	79.8	80.8	Both sexes combined .....
										<b>Least developed countries (d)</b>
62.8	64.2	65.4	67.4	69.1	70.6	71.8	73.1	74.3	75.5	Males .....
66.5	68.1	69.4	71.8	73.8	75.4	76.8	78.0	79.0	80.0	Females .....
64.7	66.1	67.4	69.6	71.4	73.0	74.3	75.5	76.6	77.7	Both sexes combined .....
										<b>Other less developed countries (e)</b>
69.9	70.8	71.6	73.1	74.6	75.9	77.1	78.2	79.2	80.2	Males .....
74.2	75.1	76.0	77.5	78.8	80.0	81.0	81.9	82.8	83.8	Females .....
72.0	72.9	73.7	75.3	76.6	77.9	79.0	80.0	81.0	81.9	Both sexes combined .....
										<b>Less dev. regions, excl. China</b>
67.0	68.1	69.0	70.7	72.1	73.4	74.6	75.7	76.8	77.9	Males .....
71.2	72.3	73.4	75.2	76.7	78.0	79.1	80.1	81.0	81.9	Females .....
69.1	70.2	71.1	72.9	74.4	75.6	76.8	77.8	78.8	79.8	Both sexes combined .....
										<b>Land-locked Developing Countries (f)</b>
63.0	64.4	65.6	67.6	69.3	70.8	72.2	73.5	74.9	76.2	Males .....
67.4	68.9	70.3	72.5	74.3	75.9	77.2	78.4	79.5	80.5	Females .....
65.2	66.7	67.9	70.1	71.8	73.3	74.7	75.9	77.1	78.4	Both sexes combined .....
										<b>Small Island Developing States (g)</b>
69.8	70.8	71.7	73.3	74.5	75.5	76.4	77.4	78.2	79.1	Males .....
74.5	75.4	76.4	78.0	79.1	80.0	80.9	81.7	82.5	83.3	Females .....
72.1	73.0	74.0	75.6	76.7	77.7	78.6	79.5	80.3	81.1	Both sexes combined .....
										<b>World Bank income groups</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Both sexes combined .....
										<b>High-income countries (h)</b>
78.2	78.9	79.7	81.3	82.6	83.9	85.0	86.1	87.2	88.2	Males .....
83.5	84.0	84.6	85.8	86.8	87.8	88.9	89.9	90.9	91.9	Females .....
80.9	81.5	82.1	83.5	84.7	85.8	86.9	88.0	89.0	90.0	Both sexes combined .....
										<b>Middle-income countries (h)</b>
69.2	70.1	71.0	72.5	74.0	75.4	76.6	77.7	78.8	79.8	Males .....
73.8	74.7	75.6	77.2	78.5	79.6	80.7	81.6	82.5	83.4	Females .....
71.4	72.4	73.2	74.8	76.2	77.5	78.6	79.6	80.6	81.6	Both sexes combined .....
										<b>Upper-middle-income countries (h)</b>
72.8	73.7	74.6	76.5	78.3	80.0	81.5	82.8	83.9	84.9	Males .....
78.3	79.0	79.8	81.2	82.5	83.7	84.8	85.9	87.0	88.0	Females .....
75.5	76.3	77.2	78.8	80.4	81.8	83.1	84.3	85.4	86.4	Both sexes combined .....
										<b>Lower-middle-income countries (h)</b>
66.4	67.3	68.2	69.7	71.1	72.4	73.6	74.9	76.1	77.2	Males .....
69.9	71.1	72.1	73.9	75.4	76.8	78.0	79.1	80.1	81.1	Females .....
68.1	69.1	70.1	71.7	73.2	74.5	75.8	76.9	78.1	79.1	Both sexes combined .....

**Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Life expectancy at birth (years)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
<b>Low-income countries (h)</b>										
Males .....	33.8	38.7	43.2	47.0	48.6	48.5	49.9	52.5	56.0	59.2
Females .....	36.5	41.3	45.9	49.8	51.7	52.0	53.5	55.7	59.2	62.9
Both sexes combined .....	35.1	40.0	44.6	48.4	50.1	50.3	51.7	54.1	57.6	61.0
<b>No income group available</b>										
Males .....	49.6	56.3	61.0	64.6	67.0	68.9	70.7	72.2	73.6	75.1
Females .....	53.6	61.4	67.0	71.1	73.6	75.7	77.5	79.2	80.5	81.7
Both sexes combined .....	51.6	58.9	63.9	67.8	70.3	72.2	74.0	75.7	77.0	78.4
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b>										
Males .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Females .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Both sexes combined .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Africa (j)</b>										
Males .....	36.3	41.1	45.2	49.2	50.5	50.2	50.6	52.0	55.2	58.6
Females .....	38.7	43.8	48.1	52.3	53.7	53.8	54.1	55.1	58.3	61.9
Both sexes combined .....	37.5	42.4	46.6	50.7	52.1	51.9	52.3	53.5	56.8	60.2
<b>Asia (k)</b>										
Males .....	41.5	45.6	55.3	60.0	62.0	63.3	64.8	66.6	68.2	69.8
Females .....	43.2	47.4	57.5	63.0	65.0	66.7	68.4	70.1	72.0	74.0
Both sexes combined .....	42.3	46.5	56.4	61.4	63.5	65.0	66.6	68.3	70.0	71.8
<b>Europe (l)</b>										
Males .....	61.0	66.0	66.9	67.6	69.0	68.5	68.9	69.6	71.3	73.6
Females .....	66.2	72.1	74.1	75.6	76.5	76.9	77.4	78.1	79.3	80.7
Both sexes combined .....	63.7	69.2	70.6	71.7	72.8	72.7	73.1	73.8	75.3	77.2
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean (m)</b>										
Males .....	49.7	54.7	58.8	62.4	64.1	65.8	67.5	69.0	70.2	71.2
Females .....	53.2	58.9	63.8	68.3	70.3	72.2	74.0	75.6	76.8	77.7
Both sexes combined .....	51.4	56.8	61.2	65.3	67.1	69.0	70.7	72.2	73.5	74.4
<b>Northern America (n)</b>										
Males .....	65.9	66.9	67.9	70.9	71.6	72.5	73.8	74.8	75.9	76.8
Females .....	71.8	73.7	75.5	78.1	78.6	79.2	79.5	80.0	80.9	81.6
Both sexes combined .....	68.7	70.2	71.6	74.5	75.1	75.8	76.7	77.4	78.4	79.2
<b>Oceania (o)</b>										
Males .....	57.0	60.9	63.5	66.9	68.2	69.9	71.0	72.6	74.1	75.4
Females .....	61.5	66.2	69.3	73.0	74.0	75.4	76.2	77.2	78.4	79.4
Both sexes combined .....	59.1	63.4	66.3	69.9	71.1	72.6	73.6	74.9	76.2	77.4
<b>SDG regions (p)</b>										
Males .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Females .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Both sexes combined .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>										
Males .....	35.0	39.5	43.5	47.1	48.0	47.4	47.7	49.1	52.6	56.2
Females .....	37.7	42.3	46.4	50.0	51.2	50.9	51.1	52.1	55.5	59.5
Both sexes combined .....	36.4	40.9	44.9	48.5	49.6	49.1	49.4	50.6	54.0	57.8
<b>Eastern Africa</b>										
Males .....	36.2	41.3	44.9	47.1	47.7	45.7	47.3	49.7	54.4	59.0
Females .....	38.7	44.1	47.8	50.1	51.1	49.7	51.3	53.3	57.7	62.9
Both sexes combined .....	37.4	42.7	46.3	48.6	49.4	47.7	49.2	51.5	56.1	61.0
<b>Burundi</b>										
Males .....	37.5	40.4	42.6	45.8	47.2	45.6	45.7	49.9	53.6	57.1
Females .....	40.6	43.6	45.8	48.7	49.8	48.4	48.9	52.9	57.0	60.7
Both sexes combined .....	39.0	42.0	44.2	47.3	48.5	47.0	47.3	51.4	55.3	58.9
<b>Comoros</b>										
Males .....	37.5	41.0	45.2	50.7	53.7	56.3	57.8	58.0	59.3	61.2
Females .....	40.0	44.0	48.6	53.9	56.9	59.4	60.9	61.2	62.5	64.5
Both sexes combined .....	38.7	42.5	46.8	52.3	55.3	57.8	59.3	59.6	60.9	62.8
<b>Djibouti</b>										
Males .....	39.7	43.9	49.4	53.1	54.6	55.4	55.4	55.9	57.6	60.0
Females .....	42.4	46.5	52.4	56.2	57.7	58.7	58.7	58.8	60.5	63.2
Both sexes combined .....	41.0	45.2	50.9	54.7	56.1	57.0	57.0	57.3	59.0	61.6

**Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2015-2100: Medium variant**

Life expectancy at birth (years)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
										<b>Low-income countries (h)</b>
61.5	63.1	64.5	66.6	68.4	69.8	71.2	72.5	73.8	75.1	Males .....
65.4	67.0	68.5	71.0	73.0	74.6	76.1	77.3	78.5	79.6	Females .....
63.4	65.1	66.5	68.8	70.7	72.2	73.6	74.9	76.1	77.3	Both sexes combined .....
										No income group available
76.0	77.2	78.0	79.4	80.4	81.4	82.6	83.9	85.3	86.4	Males .....
82.5	83.4	84.0	85.1	86.0	86.8	87.6	88.6	89.7	90.7	Females .....
79.3	80.3	81.1	82.3	83.3	84.2	85.2	86.3	87.5	88.6	Both sexes combined .....
										<b>Geographic regions (i)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Both sexes combined .....
										<b>Africa (j)</b>
60.9	62.3	63.5	65.7	67.5	69.0	70.3	71.5	72.7	73.9	Males .....
64.4	66.0	67.4	69.8	71.9	73.6	75.0	76.3	77.5	78.6	Females .....
62.7	64.1	65.4	67.7	69.6	71.2	72.6	73.9	75.1	76.2	Both sexes combined .....
										<b>Asia (k)</b>
71.2	72.1	72.9	74.4	75.9	77.2	78.5	79.8	81.0	82.3	Males .....
75.5	76.4	77.3	78.8	80.0	81.1	82.2	83.2	84.2	85.3	Females .....
73.3	74.2	75.0	76.5	77.9	79.1	80.3	81.4	82.6	83.7	Both sexes combined .....
										<b>Europe (l)</b>
74.9	75.9	76.8	78.5	80.0	81.4	82.9	84.3	85.5	86.6	Males .....
81.6	82.3	82.9	84.2	85.4	86.5	87.6	88.8	89.9	91.0	Females .....
78.3	79.1	79.9	81.3	82.7	83.9	85.2	86.5	87.7	88.8	Both sexes combined .....
										<b>Latin America and the Caribbean (m)</b>
72.0	72.9	74.0	76.0	78.0	79.8	81.4	82.8	84.0	85.1	Males .....
78.5	79.2	80.0	81.6	82.9	84.1	85.3	86.4	87.5	88.5	Females .....
75.2	76.1	77.0	78.8	80.5	82.0	83.4	84.6	85.7	86.8	Both sexes combined .....
										<b>Northern America (n)</b>
76.7	77.1	77.9	80.1	81.7	83.2	84.3	85.4	86.4	87.4	Males .....
81.6	82.0	82.6	84.0	85.2	86.2	87.3	88.4	89.4	90.5	Females .....
79.2	79.5	80.2	82.0	83.4	84.7	85.8	86.9	87.9	88.9	Both sexes combined .....
										<b>Oceania (o)</b>
76.5	77.3	78.0	79.1	80.0	80.9	81.7	82.6	83.6	84.6	Males .....
80.5	81.2	81.9	83.0	84.0	85.0	85.9	86.8	87.7	88.7	Females .....
78.4	79.3	79.9	81.0	82.0	82.9	83.8	84.6	85.6	86.6	Both sexes combined .....
										<b>SDG regions (p)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Both sexes combined .....
										<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>
58.8	60.3	61.7	64.0	65.9	67.5	69.0	70.3	71.6	72.9	Males .....
62.3	64.0	65.5	68.1	70.3	72.2	73.8	75.2	76.5	77.7	Females .....
60.5	62.1	63.6	66.0	68.1	69.8	71.3	72.7	74.0	75.2	Both sexes combined .....
										<b>Eastern Africa</b>
62.1	63.7	65.1	67.3	69.1	70.7	72.3	73.8	75.4	77.0	Males .....
66.2	67.9	69.5	72.1	74.1	75.9	77.4	78.8	80.1	81.3	Females .....
64.2	65.8	67.3	69.7	71.6	73.3	74.8	76.3	77.7	79.1	Both sexes combined .....
										<b>Burundi</b>
59.2	60.9	62.4	64.9	66.9	68.6	70.0	71.5	72.9	74.5	Males .....
62.8	64.6	66.2	69.1	71.5	73.5	75.2	76.7	78.1	79.4	Females .....
61.0	62.7	64.3	67.0	69.2	71.0	72.6	74.1	75.5	76.9	Both sexes combined .....
										<b>Comoros</b>
62.3	63.2	64.1	65.5	66.8	67.8	68.9	69.9	71.0	72.2	Males .....
65.8	66.9	67.9	69.7	71.2	72.7	74.0	75.2	76.4	77.6	Females .....
64.0	65.0	66.0	67.6	68.9	70.2	71.4	72.5	73.6	74.8	Both sexes combined .....
										<b>Djibouti</b>
64.6	65.8	67.0	68.8	70.3	71.8	73.3	74.9	76.5	78.2	Males .....
68.7	70.2	71.4	73.6	75.4	77.0	78.4	79.7	81.0	82.2	Females .....
66.5	67.9	69.1	71.0	72.7	74.2	75.7	77.2	78.7	80.2	Both sexes combined .....

**Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Life expectancy at birth (years)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Eritrea										
Males .....	32.8	38.6	42.4	45.7	47.2	49.0	52.3	54.7	58.7	61.4
Females .....	35.4	41.6	45.9	49.0	50.2	52.6	55.7	58.8	62.7	65.5
Both sexes combined .....	34.1	40.1	44.1	47.3	48.7	50.8	54.0	56.7	60.7	63.4
Ethiopia										
Males .....	32.8	38.6	42.0	42.1	44.7	46.6	49.3	52.3	57.6	61.9
Females .....	35.4	41.6	45.1	45.0	47.7	49.6	52.2	55.0	60.6	65.5
Both sexes combined .....	34.1	40.1	43.5	43.5	46.2	48.1	50.7	53.6	59.1	63.7
Kenya										
Males .....	40.9	46.5	52.1	57.1	56.5	53.2	49.4	49.6	56.7	60.6
Females .....	44.4	50.5	56.0	60.7	60.8	58.3	54.4	53.9	60.3	65.2
Both sexes combined .....	42.6	48.4	54.0	58.8	58.6	55.7	51.8	51.7	58.5	62.9
Madagascar										
Males .....	35.3	40.3	45.1	48.7	48.9	51.4	55.5	58.8	60.8	63.0
Females .....	37.4	42.2	46.9	50.7	51.0	54.0	57.9	61.3	63.7	66.0
Both sexes combined .....	36.3	41.2	46.0	49.7	49.9	52.7	56.7	60.0	62.2	64.5
Malawi										
Males .....	35.0	37.3	40.7	44.2	44.2	43.8	43.2	43.4	48.7	56.6
Females .....	34.7	37.5	41.4	46.0	47.5	48.6	48.2	48.0	54.0	62.5
Both sexes combined .....	34.9	37.4	41.1	45.1	45.8	46.1	45.5	45.6	51.3	59.6
Mauritius (1)										
Males .....	49.0	59.4	60.7	64.5	64.7	66.6	66.8	68.8	69.4	70.7
Females .....	51.5	63.0	66.3	71.8	72.5	74.0	74.2	75.5	76.3	77.7
Both sexes combined .....	50.2	61.2	63.5	68.1	68.5	70.3	70.4	72.1	72.8	74.1
Mayotte (2)										
Males .....	44.9	54.0	60.5	65.6	67.7	69.6	71.4	73.0	74.5	76.0
Females .....	50.6	61.5	68.6	73.7	75.7	77.5	79.1	80.6	81.9	82.9
Both sexes combined .....	47.3	57.1	63.9	69.0	71.1	73.1	74.9	76.5	78.0	79.3
Mozambique										
Males .....	34.0	39.3	40.7	42.2	42.7	44.6	45.8	47.8	48.8	51.5
Females .....	36.0	41.7	43.1	44.7	46.0	47.9	50.0	51.9	53.3	56.8
Both sexes combined .....	35.0	40.5	41.9	43.5	44.4	46.3	48.0	49.9	51.1	54.2
Réunion (2)										
Males .....	44.9	54.0	60.5	65.6	67.7	69.6	71.4	73.0	74.5	76.0
Females .....	50.6	61.5	68.6	73.7	75.7	77.5	79.1	80.6	81.9	82.9
Both sexes combined .....	47.9	57.7	64.6	69.6	71.7	73.6	75.3	76.8	78.2	79.5
Rwanda										
Males .....	38.7	42.0	43.4	48.9	47.2	20.4	44.1	49.4	58.5	63.9
Females .....	41.6	44.8	46.5	51.7	50.2	23.3	46.0	51.4	61.5	67.6
Both sexes combined .....	40.1	43.4	44.9	50.3	48.7	21.8	45.1	50.4	60.0	65.8
Seychelles										
Males .....	58.5	60.5	63.8	67.3	67.1	66.1	66.0	67.4	68.9	69.5
Females .....	65.3	67.4	71.2	74.0	74.8	75.9	76.3	76.2	76.5	77.0
Both sexes combined .....	61.9	63.9	67.4	70.6	70.8	70.7	70.8	71.6	72.6	73.1
Somalia										
Males .....	32.5	36.5	40.4	44.0	44.9	43.5	48.3	50.0	51.6	53.3
Females .....	35.5	39.5	43.5	47.1	48.0	46.5	51.4	53.1	54.8	56.5
Both sexes combined .....	34.0	38.0	41.9	45.5	46.4	45.0	49.8	51.5	53.2	54.9
South Sudan										
Males .....	26.6	31.4	35.3	38.1	40.4	44.0	46.9	49.1	52.2	54.6
Females .....	29.4	34.2	38.1	40.9	43.3	46.7	49.5	51.3	54.4	57.5
Both sexes combined .....	27.9	32.7	36.7	39.5	41.8	45.3	48.2	50.2	53.3	56.1
Uganda										
Males .....	38.7	44.4	48.2	48.3	45.0	41.3	41.2	46.4	52.5	57.7
Females .....	41.6	47.3	51.0	51.4	50.3	48.2	47.7	51.7	56.2	61.1
Both sexes combined .....	40.1	45.8	49.6	49.8	47.5	44.5	44.3	49.0	54.4	59.5
United Republic of Tanzania (3)										
Males .....	39.9	42.9	46.6	49.1	49.0	47.8	47.6	50.9	54.8	58.8
Females .....	42.1	45.5	49.0	51.8	52.5	51.6	51.5	54.4	57.7	63.1
Both sexes combined .....	41.0	44.2	47.8	50.5	50.7	49.7	49.5	52.7	56.3	60.9

Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2015-2100: Medium variant

Life expectancy at birth (years)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
										Eritrea
63.6	65.3	66.7	68.8	70.6	72.2	73.9	75.5	77.2	79.0	Males .....
68.0	69.8	71.3	73.8	75.7	77.3	78.8	80.1	81.4	82.6	Females .....
65.7	67.5	68.9	71.3	73.1	74.7	76.3	77.8	79.3	80.8	Both sexes combined .....
										Ethiopia
64.1	65.9	67.3	69.7	71.5	73.2	74.9	76.6	78.3	80.0	Males .....
67.9	69.8	71.4	74.1	76.1	77.8	79.3	80.7	81.9	83.1	Females .....
66.0	67.8	69.4	71.8	73.8	75.5	77.1	78.6	80.1	81.6	Both sexes combined .....
										Kenya
63.8	65.0	66.1	67.9	69.4	70.9	72.4	74.0	75.7	77.5	Males .....
68.5	69.9	71.1	73.2	75.0	76.5	78.0	79.4	80.7	82.0	Females .....
66.2	67.5	68.6	70.5	72.2	73.7	75.2	76.7	78.2	79.7	Both sexes combined .....
										Madagascar
64.9	66.5	67.9	70.1	71.8	73.5	75.1	76.8	78.5	80.2	Males .....
68.1	69.9	71.5	74.0	76.1	77.8	79.2	80.6	81.9	83.1	Females .....
66.5	68.2	69.7	72.0	73.9	75.6	77.2	78.7	80.2	81.7	Both sexes combined .....
										Malawi
60.3	62.5	64.3	67.2	69.4	71.3	73.3	75.1	77.0	79.0	Males .....
66.6	68.8	70.7	73.7	76.0	77.8	79.3	80.7	82.0	83.3	Females .....
63.4	65.6	67.5	70.4	72.7	74.6	76.3	78.0	79.6	81.1	Both sexes combined .....
										Mauritius (1)
71.4	72.2	73.0	74.8	76.5	78.4	80.2	81.8	83.1	84.3	Males .....
78.3	78.9	79.6	80.8	82.0	83.2	84.3	85.4	86.5	87.5	Females .....
74.8	75.5	76.3	77.8	79.3	80.8	82.3	83.6	84.8	85.9	Both sexes combined .....
										Mayotte (2)
76.0	76.6	77.8	80.5	82.0	83.3	84.5	85.6	86.8	87.8	Males .....
82.9	83.2	83.9	85.6	86.8	88.0	89.2	90.3	91.5	92.6	Females .....
79.3	79.9	80.8	83.1	84.5	85.7	86.9	88.0	89.1	90.2	Both sexes combined .....
										Mozambique
57.0	59.0	60.9	64.0	66.3	68.2	69.9	71.6	73.3	75.0	Males .....
62.9	65.0	66.9	70.1	72.6	74.6	76.3	77.8	79.2	80.5	Females .....
60.1	62.1	64.0	67.1	69.5	71.5	73.1	74.7	76.3	77.8	Both sexes combined .....
										Réunion (2)
77.3	78.5	79.7	81.4	82.8	84.0	85.2	86.4	87.5	88.6	Males .....
83.8	84.5	85.1	86.4	87.7	88.9	90.0	91.2	92.3	93.5	Females .....
80.0	81.5	82.5	84.0	85.3	86.5	87.7	88.8	89.9	91.0	Both sexes combined .....
										Rwanda
66.3	67.8	69.0	71.1	73.0	74.8	76.5	78.3	80.2	81.9	Males .....
70.5	72.2	73.6	75.9	77.8	79.4	80.8	82.2	83.4	84.6	Females .....
68.4	70.0	71.3	73.5	75.4	77.2	78.7	80.3	81.8	83.2	Both sexes combined .....
										Seychelles
69.8	70.3	71.0	72.7	74.3	75.9	77.7	79.4	81.0	82.3	Males .....
77.3	77.7	78.3	79.7	80.9	82.0	83.2	84.2	85.3	86.3	Females .....
73.3	73.7	74.4	76.0	77.4	78.8	80.3	81.8	83.1	84.3	Both sexes combined .....
										Somalia
55.3	56.6	57.9	60.2	62.1	63.8	65.2	66.5	67.6	68.6	Males .....
58.7	60.1	61.5	64.1	66.3	68.2	69.9	71.4	72.8	74.1	Females .....
56.9	58.3	59.7	62.1	64.2	66.0	67.5	68.9	70.1	71.3	Both sexes combined .....
										South Sudan
56.0	57.2	58.4	60.5	62.3	63.8	65.1	66.2	67.2	68.2	Males .....
58.9	60.3	61.6	64.0	66.0	67.8	69.3	70.8	72.0	73.3	Females .....
57.4	58.7	60.0	62.2	64.1	65.7	67.2	68.4	69.6	70.7	Both sexes combined .....
										Uganda
60.4	62.0	63.4	65.8	67.6	69.2	70.7	72.2	73.7	75.3	Males .....
65.0	66.7	68.2	70.8	73.0	74.8	76.4	77.8	79.2	80.4	Females .....
62.8	64.4	65.8	68.3	70.3	72.0	73.5	75.0	76.4	77.9	Both sexes combined .....
										United Republic of Tanzania (3)
63.0	64.5	65.8	68.0	69.7	71.2	72.7	74.2	75.8	77.5	Males .....
66.6	68.3	69.7	72.3	74.3	76.1	77.6	79.0	80.3	81.5	Females .....
64.8	66.4	67.8	70.1	72.0	73.6	75.1	76.6	78.1	79.5	Both sexes combined .....

**Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Life expectancy at birth (years)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Zambia										
Males .....	41.9	46.3	49.8	51.5	50.8	44.8	41.3	44.0	49.6	57.0
Females .....	44.6	49.1	52.6	54.0	52.9	48.0	45.6	48.1	54.0	61.5
Both sexes combined .....	43.2	47.7	51.2	52.7	51.8	46.4	43.4	46.0	51.8	59.3
Zimbabwe										
Males .....	48.1	52.5	55.8	58.9	58.0	51.4	44.6	42.0	43.3	54.9
Females .....	51.3	55.8	59.2	62.6	63.5	57.8	49.7	45.6	46.7	58.3
Both sexes combined .....	49.7	54.2	57.4	60.8	60.6	54.4	47.0	43.7	45.0	56.7
Middle Africa										
Males .....	36.3	39.5	43.3	46.3	47.3	47.7	47.0	49.0	52.4	55.4
Females .....	39.2	42.4	46.3	49.4	50.4	50.8	50.2	52.1	55.4	58.6
Both sexes combined .....	37.8	40.9	44.8	47.9	48.9	49.3	48.6	50.6	53.9	57.0
Angola										
Males .....	34.7	37.0	40.5	43.1	43.8	43.5	43.7	45.9	50.3	55.1
Females .....	37.0	39.6	43.3	46.3	47.0	47.1	47.8	50.4	55.3	60.5
Both sexes combined .....	35.9	38.3	41.8	44.7	45.3	45.2	45.6	48.0	52.7	57.7
Cameroon										
Males .....	37.3	41.8	46.5	51.0	52.1	51.1	49.1	50.5	52.9	54.9
Females .....	39.8	44.2	49.3	53.9	55.2	54.1	52.5	53.1	55.0	57.6
Both sexes combined .....	38.5	43.0	47.9	52.4	53.7	52.6	50.8	51.8	54.0	56.3
Central African Republic										
Males .....	31.5	36.0	42.5	47.8	47.7	46.2	43.2	42.9	44.6	47.3
Females .....	34.0	39.0	46.1	51.8	51.6	50.1	46.9	45.3	47.4	50.5
Both sexes combined .....	32.7	37.5	44.3	49.8	49.6	48.1	45.0	44.1	46.0	48.9
Chad										
Males .....	33.4	36.9	41.2	44.3	45.6	45.9	46.5	46.8	48.3	50.9
Females .....	38.9	40.6	43.9	46.6	47.9	48.5	48.9	49.1	50.7	53.7
Both sexes combined .....	36.1	38.7	42.6	45.5	46.7	47.2	47.6	48.0	49.5	52.3
Congo										
Males .....	38.3	44.6	48.9	51.9	52.1	50.9	50.1	52.3	57.0	60.5
Females .....	42.8	49.9	54.6	57.9	58.5	56.6	53.7	54.3	59.2	62.7
Both sexes combined .....	40.4	47.2	51.7	54.8	55.2	53.7	51.9	53.3	58.2	61.7
Dem. Republic of the Congo										
Males .....	37.6	40.2	43.3	45.7	46.8	48.1	47.5	50.4	54.0	56.7
Females .....	40.4	43.0	46.2	48.5	49.7	51.0	50.3	53.3	56.9	59.5
Both sexes combined .....	39.1	41.6	44.8	47.1	48.2	49.6	48.9	51.8	55.5	58.1
Equatorial Guinea										
Males .....	32.6	36.0	39.3	44.5	46.3	48.5	51.0	52.8	53.9	55.4
Females .....	35.3	38.8	42.1	47.5	49.2	51.5	53.8	55.2	56.0	57.8
Both sexes combined .....	34.0	37.4	40.7	46.0	47.7	49.9	52.3	54.0	54.9	56.5
Gabon										
Males .....	35.4	39.2	47.7	55.7	59.1	59.3	58.3	56.3	58.2	61.9
Females .....	38.3	42.2	50.7	58.6	61.9	61.9	60.4	58.9	61.0	64.8
Both sexes combined .....	36.8	40.7	49.2	57.2	60.5	60.7	59.4	57.6	59.6	63.3
Sao Tome and Principe										
Males .....	45.4	50.3	55.3	58.1	56.8	56.4	58.0	61.0	63.9	66.2
Females .....	48.3	53.4	58.1	62.0	60.6	60.1	61.8	65.1	68.3	70.8
Both sexes combined .....	46.7	51.7	56.7	60.0	58.7	58.3	59.9	63.1	66.1	68.5
Southern Africa										
Males .....	42.0	46.6	51.4	56.9	59.5	59.5	54.9	50.6	51.6	57.2
Females .....	47.5	51.9	56.4	61.7	64.7	66.2	61.7	55.6	56.5	63.6
Both sexes combined .....	44.6	49.2	53.8	59.2	62.1	62.7	58.2	53.0	54.0	60.3
Botswana										
Males .....	42.2	47.5	51.9	56.7	57.4	52.6	49.9	47.9	53.6	61.8
Females .....	47.6	53.4	58.2	63.4	64.8	60.5	55.6	52.5	58.1	67.0
Both sexes combined .....	44.9	50.4	55.1	60.1	61.2	56.5	52.7	50.1	55.9	64.4
Eswatini										
Males .....	38.2	42.5	47.9	55.7	59.3	58.7	49.1	41.4	42.0	47.8
Females .....	42.6	46.6	51.8	59.4	63.0	63.0	56.3	46.0	46.0	54.0
Both sexes combined .....	40.4	44.5	49.9	57.6	61.2	60.9	52.6	43.6	43.8	50.7

**Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2015-2100: Medium variant**

Life expectancy at birth (years)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
										Zambia
60.3	61.7	62.9	65.1	66.8	68.4	69.9	71.4	73.0	74.6	Males .....
66.2	67.7	69.1	71.4	73.4	75.1	76.6	78.0	79.3	80.5	Females .....
63.3	64.7	66.0	68.2	70.1	71.7	73.2	74.7	76.1	77.6	Both sexes combined .....
										Zimbabwe
59.2	60.4	61.6	63.6	65.4	66.9	68.2	69.4	70.6	71.8	Males .....
62.2	63.7	65.0	67.5	69.7	71.6	73.2	74.8	76.2	77.5	Females .....
60.8	62.2	63.4	65.7	67.7	69.3	70.8	72.1	73.4	74.7	Both sexes combined .....
										Middle Africa
57.7	59.1	60.4	62.6	64.5	66.0	67.3	68.5	69.6	70.8	Males .....
61.1	62.6	64.1	66.7	68.8	70.7	72.3	73.7	75.0	76.3	Females .....
59.4	60.8	62.2	64.6	66.6	68.3	69.7	71.1	72.3	73.5	Both sexes combined .....
										Angola
57.8	59.5	61.0	63.4	65.2	66.7	68.0	69.2	70.5	71.8	Males .....
63.4	65.1	66.7	69.3	71.3	73.0	74.4	75.7	76.9	78.0	Females .....
60.5	62.2	63.8	66.3	68.3	69.8	71.2	72.4	73.7	74.9	Both sexes combined .....
										Cameroon
57.5	59.0	60.4	62.7	64.6	66.2	67.5	68.7	69.8	71.0	Males .....
60.0	61.7	63.2	66.0	68.2	70.2	71.9	73.4	74.8	76.1	Females .....
58.8	60.3	61.8	64.3	66.4	68.2	69.7	71.0	72.3	73.5	Both sexes combined .....
										Central African Republic
50.5	52.2	53.7	56.5	58.8	60.6	62.1	63.4	64.5	65.5	Males .....
54.9	56.6	58.2	61.1	63.5	65.6	67.3	68.7	70.0	71.3	Females .....
52.7	54.4	55.9	58.8	61.1	63.0	64.6	66.0	67.2	68.3	Both sexes combined .....
										Chad
52.4	53.7	55.0	57.4	59.6	61.5	63.2	64.5	65.8	66.9	Males .....
55.2	56.6	58.1	60.8	63.3	65.5	67.5	69.2	70.7	72.0	Females .....
53.8	55.2	56.5	59.1	61.4	63.5	65.3	66.8	68.2	69.4	Both sexes combined .....
										Congo
62.7	63.7	64.5	66.0	67.2	68.3	69.3	70.3	71.4	72.6	Males .....
65.6	66.7	67.8	69.6	71.2	72.7	74.1	75.3	76.6	77.8	Females .....
64.2	65.2	66.2	67.8	69.2	70.5	71.6	72.8	74.0	75.2	Both sexes combined .....
										Dem. Republic of the Congo
58.7	60.0	61.2	63.3	65.0	66.5	67.7	68.7	69.8	70.8	Males .....
61.7	63.2	64.6	67.1	69.1	70.9	72.4	73.8	75.0	76.3	Females .....
60.2	61.6	62.9	65.2	67.0	68.6	70.0	71.2	72.4	73.5	Both sexes combined .....
										Equatorial Guinea
57.3	58.8	60.1	62.5	64.3	65.8	66.9	68.0	68.9	69.8	Males .....
59.4	61.1	62.6	65.4	67.6	69.4	70.9	72.3	73.6	74.8	Females .....
58.2	59.8	61.3	63.8	65.7	67.3	68.7	70.0	71.1	72.2	Both sexes combined .....
										Gabon
64.0	64.9	65.7	67.1	68.3	69.4	70.5	71.8	73.1	74.5	Males .....
68.2	69.3	70.2	71.9	73.4	74.7	76.0	77.2	78.4	79.5	Females .....
66.1	67.0	67.9	69.4	70.7	72.0	73.2	74.4	75.7	77.0	Both sexes combined .....
										Sao Tome and Principe
67.7	68.5	69.3	70.9	72.4	74.0	75.7	77.4	79.2	80.9	Males .....
72.5	73.5	74.5	76.2	77.8	79.2	80.6	81.8	83.1	84.2	Females .....
70.0	71.0	71.9	73.6	75.1	76.6	78.1	79.6	81.1	82.6	Both sexes combined .....
										Southern Africa
59.9	61.2	62.3	64.2	65.7	67.1	68.5	69.8	71.3	72.8	Males .....
66.8	68.1	69.3	71.3	73.0	74.5	75.9	77.2	78.4	79.5	Females .....
63.3	64.6	65.8	67.7	69.3	70.8	72.1	73.5	74.8	76.2	Both sexes combined .....
										Botswana
66.0	66.7	67.4	68.6	69.8	71.1	72.5	74.0	75.6	77.3	Males .....
71.9	72.7	73.5	74.9	76.3	77.5	78.7	79.9	81.0	82.1	Females .....
69.1	69.9	70.6	71.8	73.1	74.3	75.6	76.9	78.3	79.7	Both sexes combined .....
										Eswatini
55.2	57.0	58.5	61.0	62.9	64.4	65.8	67.1	68.4	69.8	Males .....
63.9	65.7	67.2	69.7	71.5	73.1	74.4	75.7	76.8	77.9	Females .....
59.3	61.0	62.6	65.2	67.2	68.8	70.2	71.4	72.7	73.9	Both sexes combined .....

**Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Life expectancy at birth (years)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Lesotho										
Males .....	40.3	43.6	46.9	53.2	54.8	53.6	48.3	42.1	40.6	45.2
Females .....	49.3	52.7	55.8	62.0	63.8	62.7	56.0	46.6	45.8	51.3
Both sexes combined .....	45.0	48.5	51.8	58.1	59.8	58.6	52.0	44.2	43.1	48.2
Namibia										
Males .....	38.3	46.1	51.4	54.9	57.7	58.2	52.4	48.7	51.5	57.7
Females .....	43.3	50.6	56.4	61.2	63.6	64.1	57.6	52.5	54.4	63.0
Both sexes combined .....	40.7	48.3	53.9	58.0	60.7	61.2	55.0	50.6	53.0	60.4
South Africa										
Males .....	42.3	46.8	51.6	57.1	59.8	60.0	55.7	51.4	52.3	57.8
Females .....	47.7	52.0	56.5	61.7	64.8	66.7	62.6	56.5	57.3	64.2
Both sexes combined .....	44.8	49.3	54.0	59.4	62.3	63.2	59.0	53.9	54.7	61.0
Western Africa										
Males .....	32.4	36.5	40.6	45.5	46.5	47.0	47.4	48.6	51.6	54.1
Females .....	34.6	38.8	43.1	48.0	49.0	49.5	49.5	50.5	53.5	56.0
Both sexes combined .....	33.5	37.6	41.8	46.7	47.7	48.3	48.4	49.5	52.6	55.1
Benin										
Males .....	33.6	37.8	41.6	45.5	49.5	53.4	53.2	54.6	57.1	58.5
Females .....	33.9	39.0	45.3	51.1	54.3	56.8	56.7	57.7	60.0	61.4
Both sexes combined .....	33.7	38.4	43.5	48.3	51.9	55.1	55.0	56.2	58.6	59.9
Burkina Faso										
Males .....	30.1	34.6	39.1	47.2	48.3	48.1	48.3	50.5	54.6	58.0
Females .....	32.0	36.7	41.5	49.5	50.5	50.4	51.3	52.6	55.8	59.3
Both sexes combined .....	30.9	35.6	40.3	48.4	49.5	49.3	49.9	51.6	55.3	58.7
Cabo Verde										
Males .....	46.5	47.7	53.4	60.3	62.1	63.7	64.5	66.2	66.7	67.9
Females .....	48.6	50.2	56.3	63.6	65.4	67.1	69.4	73.3	74.2	75.0
Both sexes combined .....	47.6	49.0	54.9	62.1	63.8	65.5	67.1	69.9	70.6	71.5
Côte d'Ivoire										
Males .....	30.2	37.5	44.6	50.4	51.6	51.0	48.9	48.0	50.0	53.5
Females .....	30.1	39.0	48.1	54.0	55.3	54.6	52.4	51.2	53.0	55.9
Both sexes combined .....	30.2	38.3	46.3	52.1	53.3	52.7	50.4	49.5	51.4	54.6
Gambia										
Males .....	29.1	31.6	38.9	47.0	50.1	51.7	53.8	55.9	57.6	59.1
Females .....	31.4	34.1	41.4	49.6	52.7	54.2	56.2	58.1	60.2	61.6
Both sexes combined .....	30.3	32.8	40.1	48.2	51.4	52.9	54.9	56.9	58.9	60.3
Ghana										
Males .....	41.9	46.5	48.8	51.9	54.3	56.6	56.2	56.7	59.2	60.9
Females .....	42.4	47.3	51.3	54.3	56.3	58.9	57.8	58.3	61.1	62.7
Both sexes combined .....	42.2	46.9	50.0	53.1	55.3	57.8	57.0	57.5	60.1	61.8
Guinea										
Males .....	32.0	34.3	36.2	41.9	46.8	50.5	51.4	51.3	54.5	57.5
Females .....	34.2	36.5	38.7	44.3	49.0	52.0	51.8	51.3	56.4	58.4
Both sexes combined .....	33.1	35.4	37.4	43.1	48.0	51.3	51.6	51.3	55.6	58.0
Guinea-Bissau										
Males .....	34.0	36.3	39.5	42.4	43.5	44.9	46.4	48.8	50.9	53.6
Females .....	37.2	40.1	43.4	47.5	49.1	50.9	52.5	53.8	55.6	58.2
Both sexes combined .....	35.6	38.2	41.4	44.9	46.3	47.9	49.5	51.4	53.3	55.9
Liberia										
Males .....	29.9	32.6	39.0	45.3	44.9	44.5	49.6	51.7	56.4	59.3
Females .....	35.9	37.8	43.0	48.8	48.4	47.9	52.0	53.9	59.8	62.2
Both sexes combined .....	32.6	35.1	40.9	47.0	46.6	46.2	50.8	52.8	58.1	60.7
Mali										
Males .....	26.3	27.8	33.3	40.7	43.8	45.8	46.0	49.3	53.4	55.6
Females .....	27.7	29.5	35.1	42.4	45.2	47.4	47.5	50.6	54.6	56.9
Both sexes combined .....	27.0	28.6	34.2	41.5	44.5	46.6	46.8	50.0	54.0	56.2
Mauritania										
Males .....	38.9	45.0	49.8	54.7	57.4	58.5	58.8	59.0	60.1	61.4
Females .....	40.3	47.3	52.9	58.0	60.4	61.7	62.3	62.8	63.7	65.0
Both sexes combined .....	39.6	46.2	51.3	56.3	58.9	60.2	60.6	60.9	61.9	63.2



Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2015-2100: Medium variant

Life expectancy at birth (years)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
										Lesotho
50.4	52.5	54.5	57.9	60.6	62.8	64.5	66.0	67.4	68.8	Males .....
56.8	58.9	60.9	64.5	67.3	69.6	71.6	73.2	74.7	76.1	Females .....
53.5	55.6	57.7	61.1	63.8	66.1	67.9	69.5	70.9	72.3	Both sexes combined .....
										Namibia
60.0	61.8	63.3	65.5	67.3	68.8	70.2	71.7	73.3	74.9	Males .....
65.8	67.7	69.2	71.7	73.6	75.3	76.7	78.1	79.3	80.5	Females .....
63.0	64.9	66.4	68.7	70.5	72.0	73.5	74.9	76.3	77.8	Both sexes combined .....
										South Africa
60.2	61.5	62.5	64.3	65.8	67.1	68.4	69.8	71.2	72.7	Males .....
67.1	68.4	69.5	71.5	73.1	74.6	75.9	77.2	78.3	79.5	Females .....
63.6	64.9	66.0	67.8	69.4	70.8	72.1	73.4	74.7	76.1	Both sexes combined .....
										Western Africa
56.3	57.8	59.2	61.7	63.7	65.3	66.7	67.9	69.0	70.1	Males .....
58.4	60.1	61.7	64.5	66.9	68.9	70.6	72.1	73.4	74.7	Females .....
57.3	58.9	60.4	63.1	65.3	67.1	68.6	69.9	71.1	72.3	Both sexes combined .....
										Benin
59.8	61.2	62.5	64.4	66.0	67.3	68.4	69.5	70.6	71.8	Males .....
62.8	64.5	65.8	68.1	70.0	71.6	73.0	74.4	75.6	76.9	Females .....
61.3	62.8	64.2	66.3	67.9	69.4	70.7	71.9	73.0	74.3	Both sexes combined .....
										Burkina Faso
60.1	62.1	63.8	66.4	68.3	69.8	71.1	72.4	73.6	75.0	Males .....
61.6	63.8	65.7	68.9	71.2	73.1	74.8	76.2	77.6	78.8	Females .....
60.9	63.0	64.8	67.7	69.8	71.5	72.9	74.3	75.6	76.9	Both sexes combined .....
										Cabo Verde
69.2	70.2	71.1	72.8	74.7	76.5	78.4	80.2	81.8	83.2	Males .....
75.9	76.8	77.7	79.2	80.6	81.9	83.1	84.3	85.4	86.5	Females .....
72.7	73.6	74.4	76.0	77.6	79.1	80.7	82.3	83.6	84.8	Both sexes combined .....
										Côte d'Ivoire
56.1	57.5	58.7	60.5	62.0	63.3	64.5	65.6	66.7	67.7	Males .....
58.6	60.1	61.4	63.6	65.4	67.0	68.5	69.8	71.2	72.5	Females .....
57.2	58.7	60.0	62.0	63.7	65.1	66.5	67.7	68.9	70.1	Both sexes combined .....
										Gambia
60.2	61.8	63.1	65.2	66.8	68.0	69.2	70.3	71.4	72.6	Males .....
63.0	64.7	66.2	68.6	70.5	72.1	73.6	74.9	76.1	77.4	Females .....
61.5	63.3	64.7	66.9	68.6	70.0	71.3	72.6	73.7	75.0	Both sexes combined .....
										Ghana
62.6	63.8	64.8	66.6	68.0	69.2	70.3	71.5	72.7	73.9	Males .....
64.7	66.1	67.4	69.6	71.5	73.2	74.6	76.0	77.3	78.5	Females .....
63.7	64.9	66.1	68.1	69.7	71.1	72.4	73.7	74.9	76.2	Both sexes combined .....
										Guinea
60.3	61.8	63.1	65.3	66.9	68.2	69.2	70.2	71.2	72.2	Males .....
61.5	63.3	64.8	67.5	69.6	71.3	72.8	74.2	75.4	76.5	Females .....
61.0	62.6	64.1	66.5	68.3	69.8	71.0	72.1	73.2	74.3	Both sexes combined .....
										Guinea-Bissau
55.8	57.3	58.7	61.2	63.2	64.8	66.1	67.3	68.3	69.4	Males .....
59.7	61.3	62.9	65.6	67.8	69.7	71.3	72.7	74.0	75.2	Females .....
57.8	59.4	60.8	63.4	65.5	67.2	68.7	70.0	71.1	72.3	Both sexes combined .....
										Liberia
62.2	63.5	64.7	66.5	68.0	69.2	70.2	71.3	72.4	73.6	Males .....
65.0	66.5	67.8	70.0	71.9	73.4	74.8	76.0	77.2	78.3	Females .....
63.6	65.0	66.2	68.3	69.9	71.2	72.4	73.6	74.8	75.9	Both sexes combined .....
										Mali
58.0	59.7	61.2	63.4	65.0	66.2	67.2	68.1	69.0	69.8	Males .....
59.5	61.4	63.1	65.8	67.7	69.3	70.7	71.9	73.1	74.2	Females .....
58.7	60.5	62.1	64.6	66.3	67.7	68.9	70.0	71.0	72.0	Both sexes combined .....
										Mauritania
63.0	63.9	64.7	66.0	67.1	68.1	69.1	70.1	71.1	72.3	Males .....
66.2	67.2	68.2	69.9	71.4	72.7	74.0	75.2	76.4	77.5	Females .....
64.6	65.6	66.4	67.9	69.2	70.4	71.5	72.6	73.7	74.9	Both sexes combined .....

**Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Life expectancy at birth (years)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Niger										
Males .....	34.0	34.8	35.8	39.6	41.6	44.3	47.7	50.9	54.5	58.1
Females .....	34.9	35.7	36.8	40.9	42.9	45.7	49.0	52.3	56.2	60.3
Both sexes combined .....	34.5	35.3	36.3	40.3	42.3	45.0	48.4	51.6	55.3	59.2
Nigeria										
Males .....	32.3	36.8	40.7	44.8	44.7	44.7	45.0	46.1	49.0	51.2
Females .....	35.4	39.6	43.4	47.3	47.2	47.1	47.0	47.8	50.5	52.8
Both sexes combined .....	33.8	38.1	42.0	46.0	46.0	45.9	46.0	46.9	49.8	52.0
Senegal										
Males .....	34.8	37.8	40.0	49.9	54.5	56.0	55.7	57.3	61.1	63.8
Females .....	36.1	39.4	41.9	52.7	57.6	59.2	58.8	60.5	63.9	67.5
Both sexes combined .....	35.5	38.6	40.9	51.3	56.0	57.6	57.2	58.9	62.5	65.7
Sierra Leone										
Males .....	27.6	31.4	36.2	39.7	39.1	37.1	37.1	41.3	46.2	50.5
Females .....	30.0	33.5	38.4	41.4	40.4	38.0	38.1	42.7	47.8	52.3
Both sexes combined .....	28.8	32.5	37.3	40.5	39.7	37.6	37.6	42.0	47.0	51.4
Togo										
Males .....	34.5	40.9	46.6	51.8	53.8	54.9	52.9	53.0	55.1	58.3
Females .....	36.1	42.9	49.6	55.4	57.1	56.6	54.5	54.7	56.5	59.8
Both sexes combined .....	35.3	41.9	48.1	53.6	55.4	55.8	53.7	53.9	55.8	59.1
Northern Africa and Western Asia										
Males .....	41.0	47.4	53.0	58.6	61.8	63.6	65.5	67.3	68.8	70.1
Females .....	44.2	50.7	56.7	63.7	66.5	68.5	70.3	71.8	73.5	74.7
Both sexes combined .....	42.6	49.1	54.9	61.1	64.1	66.0	67.8	69.5	71.1	72.3
Northern Africa										
Males .....	41.4	47.4	51.8	57.9	61.0	62.7	64.5	66.0	67.9	69.4
Females .....	43.2	49.8	54.7	61.6	64.7	66.6	68.5	70.0	71.7	73.0
Both sexes combined .....	42.3	48.6	53.2	59.8	62.8	64.6	66.4	68.0	69.8	71.2
Algeria										
Males .....	42.3	46.5	50.6	60.1	64.4	66.1	68.1	70.5	73.0	74.4
Females .....	43.5	48.0	52.4	63.0	67.3	69.2	71.0	73.2	75.4	76.7
Both sexes combined .....	42.9	47.3	51.5	61.6	65.9	67.6	69.5	71.8	74.2	75.5
Egypt										
Males .....	40.6	47.9	51.1	57.7	61.2	63.1	65.6	66.7	67.6	68.7
Females .....	41.6	50.7	54.8	62.2	65.9	67.9	70.4	71.4	72.2	73.0
Both sexes combined .....	41.1	49.3	53.0	59.9	63.5	65.4	68.0	69.0	69.9	70.8
Libya										
Males .....	35.6	45.7	56.6	63.9	65.9	67.8	68.8	69.5	70.1	68.9
Females .....	37.9	48.3	60.4	67.5	69.4	71.2	72.3	73.3	74.9	74.9
Both sexes combined .....	36.7	46.9	58.4	65.6	67.5	69.3	70.4	71.3	72.3	71.7
Morocco										
Males .....	44.0	48.6	52.5	58.0	61.7	64.3	66.0	68.5	72.1	73.7
Females .....	47.4	50.5	54.5	61.1	64.7	67.7	69.3	71.4	74.7	76.3
Both sexes combined .....	45.7	49.5	53.5	59.6	63.2	66.0	67.6	70.0	73.4	75.0
Sudan										
Males .....	43.1	47.8	51.6	53.0	53.7	54.5	55.8	57.5	59.8	62.1
Females .....	46.0	50.7	54.5	56.0	56.6	57.6	59.4	61.5	63.5	65.5
Both sexes combined .....	44.5	49.2	53.1	54.5	55.1	56.0	57.6	59.5	61.6	63.8
Tunisia										
Males .....	37.8	42.8	53.0	62.8	65.3	68.1	70.1	71.4	72.3	73.4
Females .....	39.9	44.8	55.2	65.9	69.1	72.8	75.1	76.3	77.2	77.6
Both sexes combined .....	38.8	43.7	54.1	64.3	67.1	70.3	72.4	73.7	74.6	75.5
Western Sahara										
Males .....	34.0	38.0	41.9	50.5	54.8	57.3	59.8	62.3	64.7	66.9
Females .....	37.1	41.0	45.1	53.7	58.0	60.5	63.0	65.8	68.1	70.3
Both sexes combined .....	35.5	39.3	43.3	51.9	56.2	58.7	61.3	63.9	66.2	68.4
Western Asia										
Males .....	40.7	47.5	54.4	59.3	62.5	64.5	66.4	68.4	69.6	70.8
Females .....	45.4	51.7	58.8	65.7	68.2	70.3	72.1	73.6	75.2	76.3
Both sexes combined .....	43.0	49.5	56.6	62.4	65.3	67.3	69.1	70.9	72.3	73.4

**Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2015-2100: Medium variant**

Life expectancy at birth (years)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
										Niger
60.7	62.4	63.9	66.3	68.1	69.4	70.5	71.6	72.8	73.9	Males .....
63.0	64.9	66.6	69.4	71.6	73.3	74.7	76.0	77.2	78.3	Females .....
61.8	63.6	65.3	67.9	69.8	71.3	72.6	73.8	74.9	76.1	Both sexes combined .....
										Nigeria
53.3	54.8	56.2	58.9	61.1	62.9	64.4	65.7	66.7	67.7	Males .....
55.1	56.8	58.4	61.4	64.0	66.2	68.0	69.6	71.0	72.3	Females .....
54.2	55.8	57.3	60.1	62.5	64.5	66.2	67.6	68.8	69.9	Both sexes combined .....
										Senegal
65.3	66.6	67.8	69.6	71.2	72.7	74.3	75.9	77.6	79.3	Males .....
69.4	70.9	72.2	74.3	76.1	77.6	79.0	80.3	81.5	82.7	Females .....
67.5	68.9	70.1	72.0	73.7	75.2	76.7	78.1	79.6	81.0	Both sexes combined .....
										Sierra Leone
53.2	55.0	56.7	59.7	62.1	64.0	65.5	66.6	67.7	68.6	Males .....
54.9	56.8	58.6	62.0	64.8	67.1	68.9	70.4	71.8	73.0	Females .....
54.1	55.9	57.7	60.9	63.5	65.5	67.2	68.5	69.7	70.8	Both sexes combined .....
										Togo
59.7	61.2	62.4	64.4	65.9	67.2	68.4	69.5	70.5	71.7	Males .....
61.4	63.1	64.5	67.0	68.9	70.6	72.2	73.6	75.0	76.3	Females .....
60.5	62.1	63.5	65.7	67.4	68.9	70.2	71.5	72.7	74.0	Both sexes combined .....
										Northern Africa and Western Asia
71.3	72.4	73.3	74.9	76.3	77.6	78.7	79.8	81.0	82.1	Males .....
75.7	76.6	77.5	79.0	80.3	81.4	82.4	83.3	84.3	85.3	Females .....
73.5	74.5	75.3	76.9	78.2	79.4	80.5	81.5	82.6	83.7	Both sexes combined .....
										Northern Africa
70.4	71.3	72.1	73.7	75.2	76.6	77.8	79.0	80.3	81.6	Males .....
74.2	75.1	76.1	77.7	79.2	80.4	81.5	82.5	83.6	84.6	Females .....
72.3	73.2	74.1	75.7	77.1	78.5	79.6	80.8	81.9	83.1	Both sexes combined .....
										Algeria
75.4	76.3	77.2	78.9	80.6	82.2	83.6	84.7	85.7	86.7	Males .....
77.8	78.8	79.6	81.2	82.6	83.8	85.1	86.2	87.3	88.4	Females .....
76.6	77.5	78.4	80.0	81.6	83.0	84.3	85.4	86.5	87.5	Both sexes combined .....
										Egypt
69.5	70.2	71.0	72.4	73.9	75.4	77.0	78.6	80.3	81.9	Males .....
74.1	75.0	75.8	77.3	78.7	79.9	81.1	82.3	83.4	84.5	Females .....
71.7	72.5	73.3	74.8	76.2	77.6	79.0	80.5	81.9	83.2	Both sexes combined .....
										Libya
69.9	70.6	71.3	72.8	74.4	76.1	77.8	79.5	81.3	82.8	Males .....
75.7	76.5	77.2	78.5	79.7	80.9	82.1	83.2	84.3	85.4	Females .....
72.7	73.4	74.2	75.6	77.0	78.5	79.9	81.4	82.8	84.0	Both sexes combined .....
										Morocco
75.1	76.2	77.2	79.2	81.0	82.7	84.1	85.2	86.2	87.2	Males .....
77.5	78.7	79.7	81.5	83.0	84.3	85.6	86.8	88.0	89.1	Females .....
76.3	77.4	78.5	80.3	82.0	83.6	84.9	86.0	87.1	88.1	Both sexes combined .....
										Sudan
63.1	64.2	65.2	66.9	68.3	69.6	70.9	72.2	73.6	75.1	Males .....
66.8	68.0	69.2	71.3	73.1	74.7	76.2	77.5	78.8	80.0	Females .....
64.9	66.1	67.2	69.0	70.7	72.1	73.5	74.8	76.2	77.6	Both sexes combined .....
										Tunisia
74.4	75.4	76.3	78.2	80.1	81.9	83.4	84.5	85.5	86.5	Males .....
78.5	79.3	80.2	81.6	83.0	84.2	85.3	86.4	87.5	88.6	Females .....
76.4	77.4	78.3	80.0	81.5	83.0	84.3	85.5	86.5	87.5	Both sexes combined .....
										Western Sahara
68.2	69.4	70.3	72.0	73.7	75.3	76.9	78.6	80.3	81.9	Males .....
71.9	73.2	74.3	76.3	77.9	79.4	80.7	82.0	83.2	84.3	Females .....
69.9	71.1	72.1	74.0	75.6	77.2	78.7	80.3	81.7	83.1	Both sexes combined .....
										Western Asia
72.1	73.4	74.3	75.9	77.3	78.5	79.5	80.6	81.7	82.7	Males .....
77.2	78.0	78.8	80.2	81.3	82.3	83.2	84.1	85.1	86.0	Females .....
74.6	75.7	76.5	78.0	79.2	80.3	81.3	82.3	83.3	84.3	Both sexes combined .....

Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Life expectancy at birth (years)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Armenia										
Males .....	59.7	63.9	67.5	67.7	65.8	64.5	66.8	69.1	69.4	70.6
Females .....	65.9	70.1	73.6	73.8	70.8	71.5	73.4	75.3	75.8	77.0
Both sexes combined .....	62.8	67.0	70.8	70.9	68.4	68.1	70.2	72.4	72.7	74.0
Azerbaijan (4)										
Males .....	55.1	58.0	59.9	60.7	61.5	60.1	62.7	64.6	66.9	68.6
Females .....	61.5	64.7	66.8	67.7	68.6	69.0	69.8	70.3	73.3	74.5
Both sexes combined .....	58.4	61.5	63.5	64.4	65.2	64.6	66.2	67.4	70.1	71.6
Bahrain										
Males .....	39.6	52.7	63.6	69.4	70.8	72.0	73.1	74.2	74.9	75.6
Females .....	47.0	58.5	67.7	72.1	73.2	74.1	75.0	75.8	76.7	77.5
Both sexes combined .....	43.0	55.3	65.4	70.5	71.8	72.9	73.9	74.9	75.7	76.4
Cyprus (5)										
Males .....	64.8	68.4	71.2	73.2	74.1	74.9	75.6	76.3	76.8	77.7
Females .....	68.7	72.5	75.2	77.3	78.2	79.0	79.8	80.5	81.1	82.2
Both sexes combined .....	66.7	70.4	73.2	75.3	76.1	76.9	77.7	78.3	79.0	79.9
Georgia (6)										
Males .....	56.7	60.7	64.1	65.6	66.5	66.1	65.5	66.7	66.2	67.8
Females .....	64.4	68.3	71.8	73.2	74.0	73.8	73.4	74.0	75.3	76.8
Both sexes combined .....	60.6	64.7	68.2	69.6	70.5	70.1	69.5	70.4	70.7	72.3
Iraq										
Males .....	37.0	51.5	59.5	52.5	60.3	64.4	66.3	66.6	64.9	67.2
Females .....	38.9	50.3	59.5	65.8	68.3	70.5	71.9	71.1	71.3	71.6
Both sexes combined .....	37.9	50.9	59.5	58.5	64.1	67.3	69.0	68.8	68.0	69.4
Israel										
Males .....	67.5	69.5	71.0	72.9	74.1	75.3	76.2	77.4	79.0	80.0
Females .....	70.3	72.5	74.2	76.4	77.8	79.0	80.3	81.6	82.8	83.7
Both sexes combined .....	68.9	71.0	72.6	74.6	75.9	77.2	78.3	79.6	80.9	81.9
Jordan										
Males .....	47.1	54.2	60.8	65.9	67.8	69.1	70.0	70.8	71.5	72.2
Females .....	45.9	55.1	63.0	68.8	70.6	71.9	72.8	73.8	74.6	75.5
Both sexes combined .....	46.5	54.6	61.9	67.3	69.2	70.4	71.3	72.2	73.0	73.8
Kuwait										
Males .....	52.5	60.1	65.5	69.5	70.9	71.7	72.2	72.6	73.1	74.1
Females .....	55.0	62.9	68.6	72.0	73.0	73.7	74.1	74.5	74.9	75.9
Both sexes combined .....	53.6	61.2	66.8	70.5	71.7	72.5	73.0	73.3	73.8	74.9
Lebanon										
Males .....	58.9	62.3	65.0	66.7	67.9	69.6	71.7	73.9	76.0	76.9
Females .....	62.2	65.8	68.5	70.1	71.3	72.5	74.8	77.4	79.7	80.6
Both sexes combined .....	60.5	64.0	66.7	68.4	69.6	71.1	73.3	75.7	77.8	78.6
Oman										
Males .....	35.6	43.8	51.0	60.2	63.9	66.7	69.2	71.4	73.2	74.5
Females .....	36.5	45.6	53.5	63.7	67.6	70.7	73.3	75.5	77.5	78.7
Both sexes combined .....	36.1	44.7	52.3	61.9	65.6	68.5	70.9	73.2	75.1	76.2
Qatar										
Males .....	52.8	61.3	68.2	72.7	74.3	75.5	76.2	76.8	77.6	78.3
Females .....	58.0	65.0	71.2	74.9	76.3	77.5	78.4	79.4	80.3	81.1
Both sexes combined .....	55.3	62.9	69.5	73.7	75.2	76.3	77.1	77.8	78.7	79.5
Saudi Arabia										
Males .....	40.0	45.0	53.6	63.2	66.4	68.5	70.3	71.6	72.1	73.1
Females .....	44.1	49.1	57.5	66.5	69.5	72.2	74.0	74.7	75.1	76.0
Both sexes combined .....	41.9	47.0	55.5	64.7	67.8	70.1	71.9	73.0	73.5	74.4
State of Palestine (7)										
Males .....	44.7	48.9	55.7	62.9	65.6	67.5	69.0	70.0	70.8	71.4
Females .....	48.9	52.8	59.3	65.5	68.3	70.4	71.9	73.1	74.2	74.9
Both sexes combined .....	46.6	50.8	57.4	64.2	66.9	68.9	70.4	71.5	72.5	73.1
Syrian Arab Republic										
Males .....	46.3	52.2	59.5	65.9	68.2	69.7	70.6	71.4	72.0	64.4
Females .....	49.0	55.0	62.2	68.5	71.1	73.0	74.6	75.9	77.3	76.3
Both sexes combined .....	47.6	53.5	60.8	67.2	69.6	71.3	72.5	73.6	74.5	69.9

Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2015-2100: Medium variant

Life expectancy at birth (years)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
										Armenia
71.1	71.8	72.5	74.1	75.7	77.4	79.1	80.7	82.1	83.3	Males .....
78.3	78.9	79.5	80.6	81.8	82.8	83.9	85.0	86.0	87.0	Females .....
74.9	75.6	76.2	77.6	78.9	80.2	81.6	82.9	84.1	85.2	Both sexes combined .....
										Azerbaijan (4)
70.3	70.8	71.3	72.3	73.6	74.9	76.3	77.9	79.5	81.1	Males .....
75.3	75.9	76.5	77.7	78.9	80.0	81.1	82.2	83.4	84.5	Females .....
72.8	73.3	73.9	75.0	76.2	77.4	78.7	80.0	81.4	82.7	Both sexes combined .....
										Bahrain
76.3	76.9	77.5	78.8	80.2	81.5	82.8	83.9	84.9	85.8	Males .....
78.2	78.9	79.5	80.8	82.0	83.1	84.2	85.3	86.4	87.4	Females .....
77.1	77.7	78.4	79.6	80.9	82.2	83.4	84.5	85.5	86.4	Both sexes combined .....
										Cyprus (5)
78.7	79.5	80.5	82.3	83.7	84.8	85.9	86.9	88.0	89.0	Males .....
82.8	83.5	84.1	85.2	86.4	87.5	88.6	89.7	90.8	91.8	Females .....
80.7	81.5	82.3	83.8	85.0	86.1	87.2	88.3	89.3	90.4	Both sexes combined .....
										Georgia (6)
69.1	69.8	70.6	72.3	74.0	75.8	77.7	79.4	80.9	82.2	Males .....
77.9	78.5	79.2	80.3	81.5	82.6	83.7	84.8	85.8	86.9	Females .....
73.5	74.2	75.0	76.4	77.8	79.2	80.7	82.1	83.4	84.5	Both sexes combined .....
										Iraq
68.3	69.0	69.5	70.7	71.8	73.0	74.3	75.8	77.2	78.8	Males .....
72.4	73.2	74.0	75.4	76.7	77.9	79.0	80.2	81.2	82.3	Females .....
70.4	71.1	71.7	73.0	74.2	75.4	76.6	77.9	79.2	80.5	Both sexes combined .....
										Israel
81.0	82.0	82.9	84.2	85.3	86.4	87.5	88.6	89.7	90.8	Males .....
84.3	84.9	85.5	86.7	87.8	88.9	90.1	91.2	92.3	93.4	Females .....
82.7	83.5	84.2	85.4	86.6	87.7	88.8	89.9	91.0	92.1	Both sexes combined .....
										Jordan
72.7	73.3	73.9	75.3	76.6	78.1	79.6	81.2	82.6	83.8	Males .....
76.1	76.8	77.5	78.8	80.1	81.3	82.5	83.6	84.6	85.7	Females .....
74.3	75.0	75.7	77.0	78.3	79.7	81.0	82.4	83.6	84.7	Both sexes combined .....
										Kuwait
74.6	75.1	75.6	76.7	77.8	79.1	80.3	81.6	82.9	84.0	Males .....
76.4	77.1	77.7	79.0	80.2	81.3	82.4	83.5	84.6	85.6	Females .....
75.3	75.9	76.4	77.6	78.8	80.0	81.3	82.5	83.6	84.7	Both sexes combined .....
										Lebanon
77.0	77.5	78.4	80.4	82.2	83.7	84.8	85.8	86.9	88.0	Males .....
80.8	81.2	81.8	83.3	84.6	85.7	86.9	88.0	89.2	90.3	Females .....
78.8	79.3	80.0	81.8	83.3	84.7	85.9	86.9	88.0	89.1	Both sexes combined .....
										Oman
75.8	76.9	78.0	80.2	82.2	83.9	85.0	86.2	87.2	88.3	Males .....
80.0	80.9	81.8	83.3	84.7	86.0	87.2	88.3	89.5	90.6	Females .....
77.5	78.6	79.6	81.5	83.2	84.6	85.8	87.0	88.1	89.2	Both sexes combined .....
										Qatar
78.9	79.8	80.7	82.5	84.0	85.1	86.1	87.1	88.1	89.1	Males .....
81.8	82.5	83.2	84.4	85.6	86.8	87.9	89.0	90.1	91.2	Females .....
80.0	80.7	81.5	83.0	84.4	85.6	86.6	87.7	88.8	89.9	Both sexes combined .....
										Saudi Arabia
73.7	74.5	75.2	76.7	78.2	79.8	81.2	82.7	83.9	84.8	Males .....
76.5	77.4	78.2	79.6	80.9	82.2	83.3	84.4	85.5	86.5	Females .....
74.9	75.7	76.4	77.8	79.3	80.8	82.2	83.5	84.6	85.6	Both sexes combined .....
										State of Palestine (7)
72.2	72.9	73.7	75.1	76.6	78.1	79.7	81.3	82.7	84.0	Males .....
75.5	76.4	77.2	78.7	80.0	81.3	82.5	83.7	84.8	85.8	Females .....
73.8	74.6	75.4	76.9	78.3	79.7	81.1	82.5	83.8	84.9	Both sexes combined .....
										Syrian Arab Republic
65.9	73.1	75.7	77.3	78.7	79.8	81.0	82.0	83.1	84.1	Males .....
77.7	79.1	79.9	81.4	82.8	84.0	85.1	86.3	87.3	88.4	Females .....
71.3	76.1	77.8	79.3	80.7	81.9	83.0	84.1	85.2	86.2	Both sexes combined .....

Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Life expectancy at birth (years)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Turkey										
Males .....	38.0	44.4	50.9	56.8	59.6	61.8	64.7	68.0	69.9	72.5
Females .....	44.1	50.2	56.7	63.9	66.7	69.4	72.5	74.9	76.9	78.7
Both sexes combined .....	41.0	47.2	53.8	60.2	63.0	65.5	68.5	71.4	73.4	75.6
United Arab Emirates										
Males .....	41.0	52.0	61.9	68.3	70.2	71.7	72.9	74.1	75.1	76.1
Females .....	47.0	56.3	65.5	71.2	72.8	74.0	75.1	76.3	77.3	78.2
Both sexes combined .....	43.9	54.1	63.4	69.4	71.2	72.6	73.8	74.9	75.9	76.8
Yemen										
Males .....	28.1	29.6	38.4	50.0	54.4	56.6	58.0	60.6	63.1	64.3
Females .....	30.4	31.8	40.9	53.1	57.6	59.7	61.1	63.6	66.3	67.7
Both sexes combined .....	29.2	30.7	39.6	51.6	56.0	58.2	59.5	62.1	64.7	66.0
Central and Southern Asia										
Males .....	38.3	44.6	50.0	54.5	56.7	59.1	61.1	63.0	64.8	66.8
Females .....	37.2	43.5	49.6	55.9	58.0	60.5	63.0	65.1	67.1	69.4
Both sexes combined .....	37.8	44.1	49.8	55.2	57.3	59.8	62.0	64.0	65.9	68.0
Central Asia										
Males .....	50.3	54.0	57.5	60.0	61.8	60.6	59.9	61.6	63.5	66.1
Females .....	58.5	62.4	65.7	68.1	69.3	68.4	68.2	69.8	71.5	72.9
Both sexes combined .....	54.2	58.2	61.7	64.1	65.7	64.5	63.9	65.6	67.5	69.5
Kazakhstan										
Males .....	50.2	54.3	57.8	60.5	62.4	60.5	57.5	59.1	60.5	64.3
Females .....	60.7	64.8	68.4	71.0	72.3	70.3	69.0	70.4	71.9	73.9
Both sexes combined .....	55.1	59.5	63.3	65.9	67.5	65.5	63.0	64.6	66.1	69.1
Kyrgyzstan										
Males .....	48.8	53.1	56.9	59.7	62.1	62.1	62.0	63.0	63.5	66.3
Females .....	57.2	61.5	65.3	68.1	69.8	70.3	70.0	71.0	71.7	74.3
Both sexes combined .....	52.8	57.3	61.3	64.0	66.1	66.3	65.9	66.9	67.5	70.3
Tajikistan										
Males .....	46.8	49.9	53.4	55.5	57.9	54.8	58.3	62.1	65.6	67.2
Females .....	49.7	53.0	56.7	59.3	61.8	61.0	62.0	66.2	70.1	71.8
Both sexes combined .....	48.2	51.4	55.0	57.4	59.9	57.8	60.1	64.1	67.7	69.4
Turkmenistan										
Males .....	47.9	52.0	55.6	58.1	59.3	58.8	59.1	60.3	62.2	63.9
Females .....	55.1	59.1	62.7	65.3	66.3	66.6	67.3	68.2	69.6	70.8
Both sexes combined .....	51.3	55.5	59.2	61.8	62.8	62.7	63.2	64.2	65.9	67.3
Uzbekistan										
Males .....	52.4	56.0	59.4	61.9	63.5	63.1	63.5	64.5	66.1	67.8
Females .....	59.9	63.3	66.5	68.5	69.4	69.4	69.9	71.0	72.2	72.7
Both sexes combined .....	56.1	59.8	63.0	65.3	66.6	66.3	66.7	67.7	69.1	70.2
Southern Asia										
Males .....	38.0	44.2	49.7	54.3	56.5	59.0	61.1	63.1	64.9	66.8
Females .....	36.7	42.8	48.9	55.4	57.5	60.2	62.8	64.9	66.9	69.2
Both sexes combined .....	37.3	43.6	49.3	54.8	57.0	59.6	61.9	63.9	65.9	68.0
Afghanistan										
Males .....	27.9	33.0	37.9	44.1	47.5	50.9	53.5	55.8	58.3	60.9
Females .....	29.4	34.6	39.7	46.0	49.7	53.1	55.9	58.3	61.0	63.8
Both sexes combined .....	28.6	33.7	38.7	45.0	48.6	52.0	54.7	57.0	59.6	62.3
Bangladesh										
Males .....	41.1	47.4	46.6	54.2	56.9	59.8	63.7	66.0	67.8	69.4
Females .....	39.9	45.9	45.0	53.4	56.5	60.1	64.4	67.3	70.0	72.4
Both sexes combined .....	40.5	46.7	45.8	53.8	56.7	59.9	64.0	66.6	68.8	70.8
Bhutan										
Males .....	31.9	34.9	40.4	47.0	50.6	54.5	58.4	62.9	66.8	69.2
Females .....	32.7	36.1	41.7	47.8	51.3	55.1	58.8	63.5	67.3	69.6
Both sexes combined .....	32.3	35.5	41.1	47.4	51.0	54.8	58.6	63.2	67.0	69.4
India										
Males .....	37.7	43.8	49.9	54.8	56.5	58.6	60.7	62.7	64.7	66.7
Females .....	36.2	42.1	48.9	55.1	56.9	59.6	62.3	64.3	66.4	69.0
Both sexes combined .....	37.0	42.9	49.4	54.9	56.7	59.1	61.5	63.5	65.5	67.8

**Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2015-2100: Medium variant**

Life expectancy at birth (years)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
										Turkey
74.3	75.6	76.8	79.2	81.4	83.0	84.4	85.5	86.7	87.8	Males .....
80.2	81.2	82.1	83.8	85.2	86.5	87.8	88.9	90.1	91.2	Females .....
77.3	78.5	79.5	81.6	83.3	84.8	86.1	87.2	88.4	89.5	Both sexes combined .....
										United Arab Emirates
77.1	77.8	78.5	80.0	81.4	82.8	84.0	85.0	85.9	86.8	Males .....
79.1	79.8	80.5	81.8	83.0	84.2	85.3	86.4	87.5	88.6	Females .....
77.7	78.5	79.2	80.6	81.9	83.3	84.5	85.6	86.6	87.6	Both sexes combined .....
										Yemen
64.4	64.7	65.4	67.0	68.1	69.0	70.0	71.1	72.2	73.5	Males .....
67.7	68.2	69.0	71.0	72.4	73.6	74.8	76.0	77.2	78.3	Females .....
66.0	66.4	67.2	69.0	70.2	71.3	72.4	73.5	74.6	75.8	Both sexes combined .....
										Central and Southern Asia
68.2	69.2	70.1	71.6	73.0	74.4	75.8	77.2	78.6	80.1	Males .....
70.9	72.1	73.2	75.1	76.7	78.2	79.5	80.7	81.8	83.0	Females .....
69.5	70.6	71.6	73.3	74.8	76.2	77.5	78.9	80.2	81.5	Both sexes combined .....
										Central Asia
68.5	69.1	69.7	71.0	72.3	73.7	75.1	76.7	78.3	79.9	Males .....
74.7	75.4	76.1	77.3	78.4	79.6	80.7	81.8	82.9	84.0	Females .....
71.6	72.3	72.9	74.2	75.4	76.6	77.9	79.2	80.6	81.9	Both sexes combined .....
										Kazakhstan
68.8	69.5	70.3	71.9	73.6	75.3	77.2	79.0	80.6	82.0	Males .....
77.3	78.0	78.6	79.8	81.0	82.1	83.2	84.3	85.4	86.5	Females .....
73.2	73.9	74.6	75.9	77.3	78.8	80.2	81.7	83.0	84.2	Both sexes combined .....
										Kyrgyzstan
67.2	67.8	68.5	70.0	71.5	73.2	74.9	76.7	78.4	80.2	Males .....
75.4	76.0	76.7	78.0	79.2	80.4	81.5	82.7	83.8	84.9	Females .....
71.2	72.0	72.7	74.0	75.4	76.8	78.2	79.7	81.1	82.5	Both sexes combined .....
										Tajikistan
68.6	69.5	70.3	71.9	73.4	74.9	76.5	78.1	79.7	81.3	Males .....
73.0	74.1	75.1	76.8	78.3	79.7	80.9	82.1	83.2	84.2	Females .....
70.8	71.8	72.7	74.3	75.9	77.3	78.7	80.1	81.4	82.7	Both sexes combined .....
										Turkmenistan
64.5	65.1	65.7	66.7	67.8	69.0	70.3	71.7	73.2	74.8	Males .....
71.5	72.2	72.9	74.2	75.4	76.6	77.8	78.9	80.0	81.1	Females .....
68.0	68.6	69.2	70.4	71.6	72.8	74.0	75.3	76.6	78.0	Both sexes combined .....
										Uzbekistan
69.4	69.8	70.2	71.1	72.1	73.3	74.5	75.9	77.4	78.9	Males .....
73.6	74.3	74.9	76.1	77.3	78.5	79.6	80.7	81.8	82.9	Females .....
71.5	72.0	72.6	73.6	74.7	75.8	77.0	78.3	79.6	80.9	Both sexes combined .....
										Southern Asia
68.1	69.2	70.1	71.6	73.0	74.4	75.8	77.2	78.6	80.1	Males .....
70.7	72.0	73.1	75.0	76.6	78.1	79.4	80.6	81.8	82.9	Females .....
69.4	70.5	71.5	73.2	74.8	76.2	77.5	78.8	80.2	81.5	Both sexes combined .....
										Afghanistan
62.9	64.5	65.8	67.8	69.4	70.7	72.0	73.4	74.8	76.3	Males .....
65.8	67.6	69.1	71.5	73.3	74.9	76.4	77.7	79.0	80.2	Females .....
64.3	66.0	67.4	69.6	71.3	72.8	74.1	75.5	76.9	78.2	Both sexes combined .....
										Bangladesh
70.5	71.8	73.0	75.1	77.1	79.1	80.9	82.6	84.0	85.1	Males .....
74.1	75.6	76.9	79.0	80.7	82.2	83.5	84.8	86.0	87.1	Females .....
72.2	73.6	74.8	77.0	78.9	80.6	82.3	83.7	85.0	86.1	Both sexes combined .....
										Bhutan
71.0	72.3	73.3	75.1	76.7	78.2	79.7	81.1	82.5	83.7	Males .....
71.6	73.3	74.7	76.9	78.7	80.2	81.6	82.8	84.0	85.2	Females .....
71.3	72.8	74.0	75.9	77.6	79.1	80.5	81.9	83.2	84.4	Both sexes combined .....
										India
68.1	69.2	70.1	71.5	72.9	74.3	75.8	77.3	78.9	80.5	Males .....
70.5	71.8	72.9	74.9	76.5	78.0	79.3	80.6	81.8	83.0	Females .....
69.3	70.4	71.4	73.1	74.6	76.0	77.4	78.9	80.3	81.7	Both sexes combined .....

Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Life expectancy at birth (years)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Iran (Islamic Republic of)										
Males .....	42.1	46.9	52.5	45.2	55.8	66.3	68.3	70.0	71.0	74.0
Females .....	39.1	45.8	52.8	61.3	64.8	67.5	69.9	72.3	74.5	76.2
Both sexes combined .....	40.6	46.4	52.7	52.1	60.0	66.9	69.1	71.1	72.7	75.0
Maldives										
Males .....	34.0	38.8	46.6	56.4	60.1	63.5	67.2	71.1	73.7	75.5
Females .....	34.8	38.9	45.6	54.4	58.4	64.2	69.1	73.3	76.2	78.5
Both sexes combined .....	34.4	38.9	46.1	55.4	59.3	63.8	68.0	72.1	74.8	76.8
Nepal										
Males .....	34.5	36.5	42.1	48.1	51.7	55.8	59.5	62.7	65.2	67.3
Females .....	34.6	36.6	42.4	48.9	52.8	57.3	61.5	65.0	67.8	70.0
Both sexes combined .....	34.5	36.6	42.3	48.5	52.3	56.6	60.5	63.9	66.5	68.6
Pakistan										
Males .....	37.2	47.4	53.9	57.3	58.7	60.2	61.4	62.6	63.6	65.1
Females .....	37.8	47.6	54.0	58.3	60.1	61.6	63.0	64.3	65.5	67.0
Both sexes combined .....	37.5	47.5	53.9	57.7	59.3	60.8	62.2	63.4	64.5	66.0
Sri Lanka										
Males .....	53.1	58.2	63.5	66.8	65.7	66.9	65.6	70.5	71.5	72.5
Females .....	56.8	63.1	67.2	71.7	72.7	73.5	72.8	77.6	78.5	79.3
Both sexes combined .....	54.5	60.3	65.1	69.1	68.9	70.0	69.1	73.9	74.9	75.9
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia										
Males .....	43.7	46.3	59.2	64.8	66.3	66.9	68.0	69.8	71.1	72.3
Females .....	47.3	49.9	63.2	68.7	70.4	71.7	73.0	74.3	75.9	77.6
Both sexes combined .....	45.4	48.0	61.2	66.7	68.3	69.2	70.4	72.0	73.4	74.9
Eastern Asia										
Males .....	43.9	45.6	61.1	66.9	68.1	68.3	69.4	71.4	72.7	73.9
Females .....	47.1	48.7	64.6	70.6	71.8	72.9	74.2	75.7	77.2	78.9
Both sexes combined .....	45.4	47.0	62.8	68.7	69.9	70.5	71.7	73.5	74.9	76.3
China (8)										
Males .....	42.5	43.3	60.2	66.3	67.4	67.5	68.6	70.6	71.9	73.1
Females .....	45.3	45.9	63.2	69.3	70.5	71.5	72.8	74.1	75.7	77.5
Both sexes combined .....	43.8	44.6	61.7	67.7	68.9	69.4	70.6	72.3	73.7	75.1
China, Hong Kong SAR (9)										
Males .....	59.0	64.9	68.6	72.6	74.2	75.3	77.2	78.5	79.5	80.5
Females .....	66.4	72.2	75.9	78.6	79.8	80.9	82.9	84.5	85.5	86.4
Both sexes combined .....	63.1	68.8	72.5	75.6	77.0	78.0	80.0	81.4	82.4	83.4
China, Macao SAR (10)										
Males .....	59.4	64.1	68.7	72.6	74.3	75.5	77.2	78.2	79.1	80.3
Females .....	62.4	67.7	72.7	76.9	78.6	80.4	82.2	83.6	84.9	86.2
Both sexes combined .....	61.0	66.0	70.6	74.8	76.5	78.0	79.8	81.0	82.1	83.3
China, Taiwan Province of China (11)										
Males .....	56.4	62.5	67.0	69.9	71.1	71.9	72.5	74.2	75.2	76.4
Females .....	60.0	67.7	72.1	74.8	76.1	77.3	78.3	80.0	81.5	82.3
Both sexes combined .....	58.2	65.0	69.3	72.1	73.4	74.4	75.2	76.9	78.2	79.3
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea										
Males .....	32.6	48.4	58.2	63.5	65.0	65.8	59.3	64.2	64.8	67.2
Females .....	43.2	54.5	64.6	69.8	71.3	73.3	67.4	71.5	71.8	74.1
Both sexes combined .....	37.6	51.6	61.7	67.1	68.6	70.0	63.5	68.1	68.4	70.8
Japan										
Males .....	61.0	66.7	70.6	74.2	75.6	76.3	77.1	78.3	79.2	80.0
Females .....	64.6	71.7	75.9	79.7	81.3	82.4	83.7	85.2	86.0	86.5
Both sexes combined .....	62.8	69.2	73.3	77.0	78.5	79.4	80.5	81.8	82.7	83.3
Mongolia										
Males .....	41.5	48.7	54.1	55.0	57.3	58.1	59.5	60.8	62.4	64.5
Females .....	44.9	52.9	58.8	59.7	62.0	63.5	64.3	67.7	70.3	72.7
Both sexes combined .....	43.2	50.7	56.4	57.3	59.6	60.8	61.8	64.1	66.1	68.5
Republic of Korea										
Males .....	37.6	52.6	59.5	63.2	66.1	68.6	71.0	73.6	76.0	77.9
Females .....	47.3	60.5	67.0	71.8	74.6	77.0	78.8	80.6	82.7	84.4
Both sexes combined .....	41.9	56.3	63.1	67.4	70.3	72.8	74.9	77.2	79.5	81.3



Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2015-2100: Medium variant

Life expectancy at birth (years)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
										Iran (Islamic Republic of)
75.3	76.2	77.1	78.9	80.6	82.2	83.6	84.8	85.7	86.7	Males .....
77.6	78.5	79.4	81.0	82.5	83.8	85.1	86.2	87.4	88.5	Females .....
76.3	77.3	78.3	80.0	81.5	83.0	84.3	85.5	86.5	87.6	Both sexes combined .....
										Maldives
77.1	78.5	79.9	82.3	84.2	85.5	86.6	87.8	88.8	89.9	Males .....
80.4	81.6	82.7	84.5	86.0	87.3	88.6	89.8	90.9	92.0	Females .....
78.5	79.9	81.2	83.3	85.0	86.2	87.4	88.6	89.7	90.9	Both sexes combined .....
										Nepal
68.8	70.1	71.2	73.0	74.6	76.3	77.9	79.6	81.2	82.7	Males .....
71.7	73.2	74.5	76.5	78.2	79.7	81.0	82.3	83.5	84.6	Females .....
70.3	71.7	72.9	74.8	76.6	78.2	79.6	81.0	82.4	83.7	Both sexes combined .....
										Pakistan
66.1	66.8	67.4	68.5	69.5	70.5	71.6	72.7	74.0	75.4	Males .....
68.0	68.9	69.8	71.4	72.8	74.3	75.6	76.9	78.2	79.5	Females .....
67.0	67.8	68.5	69.9	71.1	72.3	73.5	74.7	76.0	77.4	Both sexes combined .....
										Sri Lanka
73.3	74.3	75.2	77.2	79.1	81.0	82.4	83.7	84.8	85.8	Males .....
80.0	80.7	81.4	82.7	84.0	85.1	86.3	87.4	88.5	89.6	Females .....
76.7	77.6	78.4	80.0	81.6	83.2	84.4	85.6	86.7	87.8	Both sexes combined .....
										Eastern and South-Eastern Asia
73.7	74.5	75.2	76.8	78.4	79.9	81.3	82.6	83.8	84.9	Males .....
79.0	79.7	80.3	81.5	82.7	83.7	84.8	85.8	86.9	87.9	Females .....
76.3	77.0	77.7	79.1	80.5	81.8	83.0	84.2	85.3	86.4	Both sexes combined .....
										Eastern Asia
75.3	76.2	77.0	78.6	80.4	82.1	83.6	84.7	85.8	86.8	Males .....
80.4	81.0	81.6	82.8	84.0	85.1	86.2	87.3	88.4	89.5	Females .....
77.8	78.5	79.3	80.7	82.1	83.6	84.9	86.0	87.0	88.1	Both sexes combined .....
										China (8)
74.5	75.4	76.3	78.1	79.9	81.7	83.3	84.5	85.5	86.5	Males .....
79.0	79.7	80.5	81.8	83.1	84.3	85.5	86.6	87.7	88.8	Females .....
76.6	77.5	78.3	79.9	81.5	83.0	84.4	85.5	86.6	87.6	Both sexes combined .....
										China, Hong Kong SAR (9)
81.8	82.4	83.0	84.2	85.4	86.6	87.7	88.9	90.0	91.1	Males .....
87.5	88.2	88.8	90.0	91.2	92.3	93.5	94.7	95.8	96.9	Females .....
84.6	85.3	85.9	87.3	88.6	89.8	91.0	92.0	93.0	94.0	Both sexes combined .....
										China, Macao SAR (10)
81.1	81.7	82.4	83.6	84.8	86.0	87.2	88.3	89.5	90.6	Males .....
87.0	87.6	88.3	89.5	90.7	91.9	93.1	94.2	95.4	96.5	Females .....
84.0	84.7	85.3	86.6	87.9	89.1	90.2	91.3	92.4	93.5	Both sexes combined .....
										China, Taiwan Province of China (11)
77.5	78.5	79.5	81.4	82.8	84.1	85.2	86.3	87.4	88.5	Males .....
83.0	83.6	84.3	85.5	86.6	87.8	88.9	90.0	91.1	92.2	Females .....
80.2	81.0	81.9	83.4	84.7	85.9	87.0	88.2	89.3	90.4	Both sexes combined .....
										Dem. People's Rep. of Korea
68.3	69.3	70.2	72.1	73.9	75.8	77.8	79.7	81.4	82.8	Males .....
75.4	76.4	77.3	78.8	80.3	81.6	82.8	84.0	85.1	86.2	Females .....
72.0	72.9	73.8	75.5	77.1	78.7	80.3	81.8	83.3	84.5	Both sexes combined .....
										Japan
81.3	81.9	82.5	83.7	84.9	86.0	87.1	88.3	89.3	90.5	Males .....
87.5	88.1	88.7	89.9	91.1	92.2	93.3	94.4	95.5	96.6	Females .....
84.4	85.0	85.6	86.8	87.9	89.1	90.2	91.3	92.4	93.5	Both sexes combined .....
										Mongolia
65.5	66.4	67.3	69.2	71.0	72.9	74.8	76.8	78.7	80.5	Males .....
73.8	74.8	75.7	77.3	78.8	80.2	81.5	82.7	83.9	85.0	Females .....
69.5	70.5	71.5	73.3	74.9	76.6	78.2	79.8	81.4	82.8	Both sexes combined .....
										Republic of Korea
79.6	80.5	81.2	82.6	83.9	85.1	86.3	87.5	88.6	89.8	Males .....
85.7	86.4	87.1	88.4	89.7	90.9	92.1	93.3	94.4	95.6	Females .....
82.8	83.5	84.2	85.5	86.7	87.9	89.1	90.3	91.4	92.5	Both sexes combined .....

**Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Life expectancy at birth (years)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
South-Eastern Asia										
Males .....	43.4	49.8	53.2	58.7	61.1	62.8	64.1	65.3	66.8	68.2
Females .....	48.3	54.7	58.6	63.8	66.0	67.9	69.3	70.6	72.5	74.3
Both sexes combined .....	45.7	52.2	55.8	61.2	63.5	65.3	66.7	67.9	69.6	71.2
Brunei Darussalam										
Males .....	49.4	56.6	63.3	67.4	68.4	69.5	70.9	72.4	73.4	73.8
Females .....	52.7	58.4	64.6	69.5	71.1	72.5	73.6	74.6	75.5	76.2
Both sexes combined .....	50.9	57.5	63.9	68.3	69.5	70.8	72.1	73.5	74.4	75.0
Cambodia										
Males .....	39.0	39.7	35.3	42.8	49.6	51.9	54.2	58.5	62.7	65.5
Females .....	41.7	43.2	40.7	47.3	54.4	56.6	58.6	63.0	67.3	69.5
Both sexes combined .....	40.3	41.4	37.8	45.1	52.0	54.3	56.4	60.8	65.1	67.6
Indonesia										
Males .....	39.5	46.0	52.3	57.7	59.9	61.9	63.8	64.8	66.4	67.9
Females .....	44.3	50.5	55.9	60.8	62.7	64.7	66.5	68.0	70.3	72.2
Both sexes combined .....	41.8	48.2	54.0	59.2	61.3	63.3	65.2	66.4	68.3	70.0
Lao People's Dem. Republic										
Males .....	39.1	42.4	45.6	48.6	51.2	52.8	55.6	58.4	61.2	63.7
Females .....	42.9	45.6	48.5	51.1	53.6	56.1	59.1	62.0	64.8	67.3
Both sexes combined .....	40.9	44.0	47.0	49.9	52.4	54.4	57.4	60.2	63.0	65.5
Malaysia (12)										
Males .....	53.6	60.0	64.0	67.0	68.3	69.6	70.2	71.0	72.0	73.0
Females .....	56.5	62.8	67.5	71.2	72.2	73.5	74.2	75.3	76.3	77.2
Both sexes combined .....	54.9	61.2	65.6	69.0	70.2	71.5	72.1	73.1	74.0	75.0
Myanmar										
Males .....	33.7	40.9	46.9	50.7	52.7	54.5	56.2	57.9	59.1	61.3
Females .....	39.3	46.7	53.0	57.3	59.4	60.9	62.4	63.9	65.8	68.0
Both sexes combined .....	36.4	43.7	49.8	53.9	56.0	57.6	59.3	60.9	62.4	64.7
Philippines										
Males .....	54.4	59.9	60.7	61.3	62.2	64.5	65.4	65.5	65.8	66.2
Females .....	58.5	64.2	65.9	67.5	68.5	70.7	72.1	72.4	73.4	74.6
Both sexes combined .....	56.5	62.0	63.2	64.3	65.2	67.5	68.6	68.9	69.4	70.2
Singapore										
Males .....	57.5	63.4	66.0	70.3	72.9	74.3	74.6	76.7	78.7	80.1
Females .....	63.0	70.0	72.8	75.7	77.1	79.2	79.5	81.8	83.7	84.5
Both sexes combined .....	60.2	66.4	69.1	72.9	74.9	76.7	77.0	79.2	81.2	82.3
Thailand										
Males .....	48.3	53.7	58.2	62.8	66.9	66.8	66.5	67.7	69.8	71.6
Females .....	53.6	58.5	63.3	68.9	72.7	73.7	74.3	74.9	76.6	78.9
Both sexes combined .....	50.8	56.0	60.7	65.7	69.8	70.2	70.3	71.2	73.2	75.2
Timor-Leste										
Males .....	29.6	34.4	39.2	39.2	45.0	49.0	55.4	59.4	64.7	65.9
Females .....	30.4	35.6	40.7	40.7	48.0	52.0	58.0	63.0	67.6	69.5
Both sexes combined .....	30.0	35.0	40.0	39.9	46.5	50.5	56.7	61.1	66.2	67.7
Viet Nam										
Males .....	50.8	56.8	52.7	63.6	65.3	66.6	67.8	68.9	70.4	70.8
Females .....	56.5	64.4	63.5	72.5	74.2	76.0	77.2	78.1	78.7	79.1
Both sexes combined .....	53.5	60.5	57.7	68.0	69.8	71.2	72.5	73.5	74.6	75.0
Latin America and the Caribbean										
Males .....	49.7	54.7	58.8	62.4	64.1	65.8	67.5	69.0	70.2	71.2
Females .....	53.2	58.9	63.8	68.3	70.3	72.2	74.0	75.6	76.8	77.7
Both sexes combined .....	51.4	56.8	61.2	65.3	67.1	69.0	70.7	72.2	73.5	74.4
Caribbean										
Males .....	50.7	56.5	61.1	63.6	64.6	65.2	66.3	67.3	68.4	69.1
Females .....	53.6	59.8	64.5	67.5	68.9	69.9	71.3	72.2	73.4	74.2
Both sexes combined .....	52.1	58.1	62.8	65.5	66.7	67.5	68.7	69.7	70.8	71.6
Antigua and Barbuda										
Males .....	55.6	62.0	64.7	67.5	69.0	70.4	71.8	73.0	74.1	74.8
Females .....	58.8	64.3	67.9	71.0	72.7	73.8	74.8	75.9	76.8	77.4
Both sexes combined .....	57.4	63.3	66.4	69.3	70.9	72.1	73.3	74.5	75.5	76.1

**Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2015-2100: Medium variant**

Life expectancy at birth (years)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
										South-Eastern Asia
69.5	70.3	71.1	72.7	74.3	75.8	77.3	78.9	80.4	81.9	Males .....
75.5	76.4	77.2	78.6	79.9	81.1	82.2	83.3	84.3	85.4	Females .....
72.5	73.3	74.1	75.6	77.1	78.4	79.7	81.0	82.3	83.6	Both sexes combined .....
										Brunei Darussalam
74.5	75.2	75.8	77.1	78.5	79.9	81.3	82.7	83.9	84.9	Males .....
76.9	77.6	78.4	79.7	81.0	82.2	83.3	84.5	85.6	86.6	Females .....
75.7	76.3	77.0	78.4	79.7	81.0	82.3	83.6	84.7	85.8	Both sexes combined .....
										Cambodia
67.2	68.2	69.1	70.7	72.2	73.6	75.1	76.7	78.3	79.9	Males .....
71.5	72.7	73.8	75.6	77.2	78.5	79.8	81.0	82.1	83.2	Females .....
69.4	70.5	71.5	73.2	74.7	76.1	77.5	78.8	80.2	81.6	Both sexes combined .....
										Indonesia
69.3	70.1	70.9	72.5	74.1	75.7	77.4	79.2	80.9	82.5	Males .....
73.6	74.6	75.6	77.3	78.8	80.2	81.4	82.7	83.8	85.0	Females .....
71.4	72.3	73.2	74.8	76.4	77.9	79.4	80.9	82.3	83.7	Both sexes combined .....
										Lao People's Dem. Republic
65.7	67.0	68.2	70.1	71.6	73.1	74.5	76.0	77.5	79.1	Males .....
69.2	70.8	72.2	74.4	76.2	77.7	79.0	80.3	81.4	82.5	Females .....
67.4	68.9	70.2	72.2	73.9	75.4	76.8	78.1	79.5	80.8	Both sexes combined .....
										Malaysia (12)
74.0	74.7	75.5	76.9	78.5	80.2	81.8	83.2	84.4	85.4	Males .....
78.1	78.8	79.5	80.8	82.0	83.2	84.3	85.4	86.5	87.6	Females .....
75.9	76.6	77.4	78.8	80.2	81.6	83.0	84.3	85.4	86.4	Both sexes combined .....
										Myanmar
63.7	64.7	65.5	67.0	68.3	69.7	71.1	72.6	74.2	75.8	Males .....
69.8	70.8	71.8	73.4	74.9	76.3	77.6	78.8	80.0	81.1	Females .....
66.8	67.8	68.7	70.3	71.7	73.0	74.3	75.7	77.1	78.5	Both sexes combined .....
										Philippines
67.1	67.7	68.3	69.7	71.1	72.7	74.3	76.0	77.8	79.6	Males .....
75.3	75.9	76.5	77.8	78.9	80.1	81.2	82.3	83.4	84.5	Females .....
71.0	71.7	72.3	73.6	74.9	76.3	77.7	79.1	80.6	82.0	Both sexes combined .....
										Singapore
81.3	82.1	82.7	84.0	85.2	86.4	87.5	88.7	89.8	90.9	Males .....
85.5	86.2	86.8	88.0	89.1	90.3	91.5	92.6	93.7	94.9	Females .....
83.4	84.1	84.7	85.9	87.1	88.2	89.4	90.5	91.6	92.8	Both sexes combined .....
										Thailand
73.1	74.2	75.2	77.3	79.4	81.2	82.5	83.8	84.9	86.0	Males .....
80.6	81.3	82.0	83.4	84.6	85.8	87.0	88.1	89.2	90.3	Females .....
76.8	77.7	78.6	80.4	82.1	83.5	84.7	85.9	87.0	88.1	Both sexes combined .....
										Timor-Leste
67.2	68.1	69.0	70.4	71.8	73.1	74.5	76.0	77.6	79.2	Males .....
71.3	72.4	73.3	75.0	76.5	77.8	79.0	80.2	81.3	82.4	Females .....
69.2	70.2	71.1	72.7	74.1	75.4	76.7	78.1	79.4	80.8	Both sexes combined .....
										Viet Nam
71.2	71.7	72.5	74.5	76.3	78.1	79.9	81.4	82.6	83.8	Males .....
79.4	79.8	80.4	81.6	82.7	83.8	84.8	85.8	86.9	88.0	Females .....
75.3	75.8	76.4	78.0	79.4	80.9	82.3	83.6	84.7	85.8	Both sexes combined .....
										Latin America and the Caribbean
72.0	72.9	74.0	76.0	78.0	79.8	81.4	82.8	84.0	85.1	Males .....
78.5	79.2	80.0	81.6	82.9	84.1	85.3	86.4	87.5	88.5	Females .....
75.2	76.1	77.0	78.8	80.5	82.0	83.4	84.6	85.7	86.8	Both sexes combined .....
										Caribbean
70.0	70.8	71.7	73.5	75.0	76.2	77.5	78.7	79.9	81.0	Males .....
75.1	75.9	76.9	78.5	79.8	80.8	81.8	82.9	83.9	84.8	Females .....
72.5	73.4	74.3	76.0	77.4	78.5	79.6	80.7	81.8	82.9	Both sexes combined .....
										Antigua and Barbuda
75.7	76.3	76.9	78.2	79.5	80.9	82.3	83.6	84.6	85.6	Males .....
77.9	78.6	79.3	80.5	81.8	82.9	84.1	85.2	86.3	87.3	Females .....
76.8	77.5	78.1	79.4	80.7	81.9	83.2	84.4	85.4	86.4	Both sexes combined .....

**Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Life expectancy at birth (years)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Aruba (13)										
Males .....	59.1	64.8	67.5	70.5	70.8	71.1	71.2	71.5	72.2	72.9
Females .....	61.6	68.3	72.6	75.2	75.8	76.0	76.2	76.4	77.1	77.8
Both sexes combined .....	60.4	66.6	70.0	72.9	73.3	73.6	73.7	74.0	74.7	75.4
Bahamas										
Males .....	61.2	63.1	63.5	64.7	66.0	67.5	68.2	69.0	69.3	70.1
Females .....	64.7	66.8	69.1	71.0	72.7	74.5	75.2	75.0	74.7	74.8
Both sexes combined .....	63.1	65.1	66.3	67.8	69.3	71.0	71.7	72.0	72.0	72.5
Barbados										
Males .....	52.1	63.2	66.4	71.0	72.1	72.9	74.5	75.9	76.5	77.1
Females .....	58.3	68.2	71.6	75.1	76.1	77.2	78.5	79.3	79.7	80.0
Both sexes combined .....	55.6	66.1	69.2	73.2	74.3	75.2	76.6	77.6	78.1	78.6
Cuba										
Males .....	57.8	63.8	69.4	72.6	72.8	72.9	74.2	75.3	76.1	76.5
Females .....	61.3	67.1	72.7	76.0	76.6	76.7	78.2	79.1	80.1	80.4
Both sexes combined .....	59.4	65.3	71.0	74.2	74.6	74.8	76.2	77.2	78.1	78.5
Curaçao (13)										
Males .....	59.1	64.8	67.5	70.9	71.4	71.5	71.1	71.2	72.7	74.5
Females .....	62.2	68.2	72.3	76.4	77.4	77.5	77.8	78.6	79.4	80.7
Both sexes combined .....	60.7	66.5	69.9	73.7	74.4	74.5	74.6	75.0	76.1	77.8
Dominican Republic										
Males .....	44.8	52.0	57.9	61.9	63.5	65.0	66.1	67.2	68.5	69.6
Females .....	47.4	54.8	61.3	65.8	68.0	70.3	71.7	73.2	74.6	75.9
Both sexes combined .....	46.0	53.3	59.5	63.8	65.6	67.5	68.8	70.1	71.4	72.6
Grenada										
Males .....	56.9	61.1	64.0	65.6	66.2	68.0	69.5	70.4	70.6	70.3
Females .....	59.9	65.0	68.1	70.6	71.3	72.9	74.7	75.6	75.7	75.2
Both sexes combined .....	58.6	63.3	66.2	68.2	68.9	70.5	72.1	73.0	73.1	72.6
Guadeloupe (2)										
Males .....	51.5	58.0	63.2	67.5	69.3	71.1	72.7	74.3	75.7	76.8
Females .....	54.9	63.0	69.3	74.2	76.2	78.1	79.8	81.4	82.9	84.0
Both sexes combined .....	53.3	60.5	66.2	70.8	72.8	74.6	76.3	77.9	79.4	80.6
Haiti										
Males .....	36.2	41.2	46.0	50.3	51.8	53.3	54.7	55.8	57.7	59.3
Females .....	38.8	44.4	48.4	53.3	55.1	56.8	58.5	59.7	61.6	63.5
Both sexes combined .....	37.5	42.8	47.2	51.8	53.5	55.0	56.6	57.7	59.6	61.4
Jamaica										
Males .....	58.0	64.1	67.0	70.3	71.5	73.0	72.8	72.9	72.8	72.5
Females .....	61.1	67.0	70.2	72.4	73.2	74.8	75.5	75.4	75.6	75.5
Both sexes combined .....	59.6	65.5	68.6	71.3	72.4	73.9	74.1	74.1	74.2	74.0
Martinique (2)										
Males .....	54.2	60.6	65.6	69.4	71.1	72.7	74.1	75.5	76.7	77.8
Females .....	56.9	63.0	68.9	74.2	76.4	78.5	80.4	82.2	83.2	84.4
Both sexes combined .....	55.6	61.9	67.3	71.9	73.9	75.7	77.4	78.9	80.1	81.2
Puerto Rico (14)										
Males .....	61.5	66.3	69.0	70.5	70.6	69.3	70.3	72.7	74.0	75.4
Females .....	65.7	72.1	75.8	77.4	78.8	78.5	79.6	80.9	81.8	82.7
Both sexes combined .....	63.5	69.1	72.4	73.9	74.6	73.8	74.9	76.8	77.9	79.1
Saint Lucia										
Males .....	48.6	56.9	62.7	66.8	68.5	70.2	71.6	72.2	73.0	73.9
Females .....	52.2	60.6	66.6	70.9	72.2	73.3	74.3	75.3	76.0	76.6
Both sexes combined .....	50.4	58.8	64.7	68.9	70.4	71.7	72.9	73.7	74.5	75.2
St. Vincent and the Grenadines										
Males .....	52.5	59.2	62.7	67.1	68.5	69.3	69.0	68.8	69.3	69.6
Females .....	54.2	62.1	66.1	70.1	71.8	72.1	72.4	73.3	74.1	74.5
Both sexes combined .....	53.5	60.8	64.5	68.7	70.2	70.7	70.7	71.0	71.6	71.9
Trinidad and Tobago										
Males .....	56.9	61.6	63.1	64.8	66.0	66.5	66.9	67.7	68.6	69.8
Females .....	59.4	65.0	67.1	69.1	69.6	70.3	71.0	72.5	74.2	75.2
Both sexes combined .....	58.0	63.2	65.0	66.9	67.8	68.4	68.9	70.0	71.3	72.5

Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2015-2100: Medium variant

Life expectancy at birth (years)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
Aruba (13)										
73.6	74.3	75.0	76.5	78.1	79.7	81.3	82.7	83.9	84.9	Males .....
78.4	79.1	79.7	81.0	82.1	83.2	84.3	85.4	86.4	87.4	Females .....
76.1	76.8	77.5	78.9	80.2	81.6	82.9	84.1	85.2	86.2	Both sexes combined .....
Bahamas										
71.5	72.0	72.5	73.6	74.8	76.1	77.5	79.0	80.6	82.1	Males .....
75.9	76.5	77.1	78.3	79.5	80.6	81.7	82.8	83.9	84.9	Females .....
73.7	74.3	74.8	76.0	77.2	78.4	79.6	80.9	82.2	83.5	Both sexes combined .....
Barbados										
77.6	78.4	79.1	80.7	82.2	83.6	84.7	85.6	86.6	87.5	Males .....
80.3	80.8	81.5	82.9	84.1	85.2	86.3	87.4	88.4	89.5	Females .....
79.0	79.6	80.3	81.8	83.1	84.4	85.5	86.5	87.5	88.5	Both sexes combined .....
Cuba										
76.7	77.3	78.1	80.2	81.9	83.4	84.5	85.5	86.5	87.5	Males .....
80.7	81.1	81.8	83.3	84.5	85.6	86.7	87.8	88.8	89.9	Females .....
78.7	79.2	80.0	81.7	83.2	84.5	85.6	86.6	87.6	88.6	Both sexes combined .....
Curaçao (13)										
75.5	76.4	77.4	79.3	81.2	82.7	83.9	85.0	86.0	87.1	Males .....
81.4	82.1	82.7	84.0	85.1	86.3	87.4	88.5	89.5	90.6	Females .....
78.6	79.4	80.2	81.8	83.3	84.6	85.7	86.7	87.8	88.8	Both sexes combined .....
Dominican Republic										
70.7	71.6	72.4	74.2	76.0	77.8	79.7	81.4	82.9	84.1	Males .....
77.1	77.9	78.7	80.1	81.4	82.6	83.8	84.9	86.0	87.1	Females .....
73.8	74.6	75.5	77.1	78.7	80.2	81.7	83.2	84.4	85.6	Both sexes combined .....
Grenada										
70.1	70.2	70.8	72.3	73.5	74.8	76.3	77.8	79.3	80.9	Males .....
75.0	75.2	75.8	77.5	78.8	79.9	81.0	82.1	83.2	84.2	Females .....
72.4	72.6	73.2	74.8	76.1	77.3	78.6	79.9	81.2	82.5	Both sexes combined .....
Guadeloupe (2)										
78.1	79.2	80.0	81.4	82.6	83.9	85.0	86.2	87.3	88.5	Males .....
85.2	85.9	86.6	87.9	89.2	90.4	91.6	92.7	93.9	95.0	Females .....
81.8	82.7	83.5	84.9	86.2	87.4	88.6	89.6	90.6	91.8	Both sexes combined .....
Haiti										
61.4	62.8	64.0	66.0	67.6	69.0	70.3	71.6	73.0	74.5	Males .....
65.7	67.2	68.6	70.9	72.7	74.4	75.8	77.2	78.4	79.7	Females .....
63.5	65.0	66.3	68.4	70.1	71.6	73.0	74.3	75.7	77.0	Both sexes combined .....
Jamaica										
72.8	73.2	73.7	74.9	76.1	77.4	78.8	80.2	81.7	83.0	Males .....
75.9	76.6	77.3	78.5	79.7	80.8	82.0	83.1	84.1	85.2	Females .....
74.3	74.9	75.5	76.7	77.9	79.1	80.4	81.7	82.9	84.1	Both sexes combined .....
Martinique (2)										
78.9	79.8	80.6	82.0	83.3	84.5	85.7	86.8	87.9	89.1	Males .....
85.4	86.1	86.8	88.1	89.3	90.5	91.7	92.9	94.0	95.1	Females .....
82.3	83.1	83.9	85.3	86.6	87.8	89.0	90.0	91.1	92.2	Both sexes combined .....
Puerto Rico (14)										
76.2	77.3	78.3	80.2	81.6	82.8	83.9	85.0	86.1	87.1	Males .....
83.3	83.9	84.5	85.7	86.8	87.9	89.0	90.1	91.2	92.2	Females .....
79.9	80.7	81.5	83.0	84.2	85.3	86.4	87.5	88.5	89.6	Both sexes combined .....
Saint Lucia										
74.7	75.3	75.9	77.2	78.6	80.0	81.5	82.9	84.0	85.0	Males .....
77.4	78.1	78.7	80.0	81.2	82.4	83.5	84.6	85.7	86.8	Females .....
76.0	76.7	77.3	78.6	79.9	81.2	82.5	83.7	84.9	85.9	Both sexes combined .....
St. Vincent and the Grenadines										
70.1	70.7	71.2	72.4	73.7	75.0	76.5	78.0	79.6	81.2	Males .....
74.9	75.6	76.3	77.5	78.8	79.9	81.0	82.2	83.2	84.3	Females .....
72.4	73.0	73.6	74.9	76.2	77.4	78.7	80.1	81.4	82.7	Both sexes combined .....
Trinidad and Tobago										
70.7	71.2	71.8	73.1	74.5	75.9	77.5	79.1	80.8	82.2	Males .....
76.0	76.7	77.3	78.5	79.7	80.9	82.0	83.1	84.2	85.3	Females .....
73.3	73.9	74.5	75.8	77.1	78.4	79.7	81.1	82.5	83.8	Both sexes combined .....

**Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**
**Estimates: 1950-2015**

Region, subregion, country and area	Life expectancy at birth (years)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
United States Virgin Islands (14)										
Males .....	61.2	65.3	68.3	70.7	71.9	73.0	74.1	74.9	75.5	76.7
Females .....	64.5	68.4	71.4	73.9	75.4	76.8	78.3	79.5	80.3	82.2
Both sexes combined .....	62.9	66.8	69.8	72.3	73.6	74.8	76.1	77.1	77.8	79.4
Central America										
Males .....	47.5	54.6	58.7	62.7	65.2	67.7	69.4	71.2	71.5	71.6
Females .....	50.8	58.4	63.4	69.3	71.5	73.4	75.1	76.8	77.3	77.6
Both sexes combined .....	49.1	56.4	61.0	65.9	68.3	70.5	72.2	74.0	74.4	74.6
Belize										
Males .....	54.6	60.1	65.5	68.5	69.5	68.2	66.0	66.9	68.0	71.1
Females .....	57.3	62.7	68.0	72.3	73.6	73.1	71.5	72.5	73.6	76.0
Both sexes combined .....	55.9	61.3	66.7	70.4	71.5	70.6	68.6	69.6	70.7	73.4
Costa Rica										
Males .....	54.8	60.3	64.8	70.9	72.5	73.6	74.7	75.5	76.1	76.7
Females .....	57.3	63.8	69.8	76.3	77.9	78.7	79.5	80.2	80.8	81.7
Both sexes combined .....	56.0	62.0	67.2	73.4	75.1	76.1	77.0	77.8	78.4	79.2
El Salvador										
Males .....	41.8	49.3	52.6	51.8	56.5	61.6	63.5	65.0	65.9	67.0
Females .....	47.9	53.9	59.2	63.1	66.9	70.7	72.5	74.1	75.1	76.3
Both sexes combined .....	44.6	51.6	55.8	57.2	61.6	66.1	68.0	69.6	70.6	71.8
Guatemala										
Males .....	42.6	47.3	52.7	56.4	58.5	60.6	63.4	65.7	67.3	69.2
Females .....	43.2	48.8	55.3	60.6	63.6	66.7	69.8	72.1	73.7	75.6
Both sexes combined .....	42.9	48.0	54.0	58.4	61.0	63.6	66.5	68.9	70.5	72.4
Honduras										
Males .....	40.5	46.3	52.1	59.4	63.2	65.4	67.5	69.1	70.3	71.6
Females .....	43.1	49.8	56.2	63.8	67.7	70.1	72.3	73.7	75.0	76.3
Both sexes combined .....	41.8	48.0	54.1	61.6	65.5	67.7	69.9	71.4	72.7	73.9
Mexico										
Males .....	48.9	56.4	60.1	64.4	66.8	69.0	70.6	72.5	72.3	72.0
Females .....	52.5	60.6	65.2	71.2	73.0	74.6	76.1	77.7	78.0	77.9
Both sexes combined .....	50.7	58.5	62.6	67.7	69.8	71.8	73.3	75.1	75.2	74.9
Nicaragua										
Males .....	40.9	47.3	53.6	56.5	59.2	63.3	65.5	67.5	68.5	69.8
Females .....	43.8	49.9	56.5	62.5	65.7	68.9	71.2	73.5	74.9	76.4
Both sexes combined .....	42.3	48.6	55.1	59.4	62.4	66.1	68.3	70.5	71.7	73.1
Panama										
Males .....	55.9	61.1	65.1	68.6	69.6	70.8	72.2	73.0	73.5	74.4
Females .....	57.8	63.3	68.5	73.7	75.4	76.5	77.2	78.1	79.3	80.4
Both sexes combined .....	56.8	62.1	66.7	71.0	72.4	73.5	74.6	75.5	76.3	77.3
South America										
Males .....	50.3	54.6	58.6	62.1	63.6	65.3	66.9	68.4	69.9	71.3
Females .....	54.0	59.1	63.8	68.1	70.1	72.0	73.9	75.5	76.9	78.1
Both sexes combined .....	52.1	56.8	61.1	65.0	66.8	68.6	70.3	71.9	73.4	74.7
Argentina										
Males .....	60.4	62.5	64.1	66.8	67.6	68.7	69.7	70.6	71.4	72.2
Females .....	65.1	68.6	70.8	73.7	74.6	75.6	76.5	77.4	78.2	79.0
Both sexes combined .....	62.6	65.3	67.3	70.2	71.0	72.2	73.1	74.0	74.9	75.7
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)										
Males .....	38.2	41.4	45.5	50.4	53.2	56.1	59.1	62.0	64.4	66.7
Females .....	41.1	44.0	47.9	53.0	56.0	59.3	62.7	66.0	69.0	71.9
Both sexes combined .....	39.6	42.7	46.7	51.7	54.6	57.7	60.9	63.9	66.6	69.3
Brazil										
Males .....	49.1	53.3	57.4	60.6	62.2	64.0	65.6	67.2	69.1	70.7
Females .....	52.6	57.5	62.6	66.5	68.7	70.9	73.1	74.9	76.6	78.0
Both sexes combined .....	50.8	55.4	59.9	63.5	65.4	67.3	69.3	71.0	72.8	74.3
Chile										
Males .....	52.6	55.5	60.8	67.2	69.5	71.1	72.5	73.9	75.1	76.3
Females .....	56.7	61.2	67.2	73.9	75.8	77.2	78.7	80.0	81.1	82.1
Both sexes combined .....	54.6	58.3	63.9	70.5	72.7	74.2	75.7	77.0	78.2	79.3

**Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2015-2100: Medium variant**

Life expectancy at birth (years)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
										United States Virgin Islands (14)
77.7	78.6	79.7	81.5	83.0	84.2	85.3	86.5	87.6	88.7	Males .....
82.9	83.5	84.2	85.4	86.5	87.7	88.8	90.0	91.1	92.2	Females .....
80.3	81.2	82.0	83.6	84.9	86.1	87.2	88.3	89.3	90.4	Both sexes combined .....
										Central America
72.0	72.6	73.6	75.7	77.6	79.4	81.2	82.8	84.0	85.1	Males .....
77.8	78.3	79.1	80.9	82.2	83.5	84.7	85.8	86.9	88.0	Females .....
74.9	75.5	76.4	78.3	79.9	81.5	83.0	84.3	85.4	86.5	Both sexes combined .....
										Belize
71.4	72.1	72.9	74.5	76.1	77.8	79.5	81.2	82.7	83.8	Males .....
77.6	78.3	78.9	80.2	81.4	82.5	83.7	84.8	85.8	86.9	Females .....
74.4	75.1	75.8	77.3	78.7	80.2	81.6	83.0	84.3	85.4	Both sexes combined .....
										Costa Rica
77.4	78.5	79.6	81.7	83.1	84.4	85.5	86.6	87.7	88.7	Males .....
82.7	83.4	84.1	85.4	86.6	87.8	88.9	90.0	91.1	92.2	Females .....
80.0	80.9	81.8	83.5	84.9	86.1	87.2	88.3	89.4	90.4	Both sexes combined .....
										El Salvador
68.1	69.3	70.4	72.6	74.9	77.1	79.1	80.7	82.1	83.3	Males .....
77.5	78.5	79.3	80.9	82.3	83.7	84.9	86.0	87.1	88.2	Females .....
73.0	74.1	75.1	77.0	78.8	80.5	82.1	83.4	84.7	85.8	Both sexes combined .....
										Guatemala
71.0	72.1	73.2	75.3	77.4	79.5	81.4	83.0	84.2	85.3	Males .....
76.8	77.9	78.9	80.6	82.1	83.5	84.7	85.9	87.0	88.2	Females .....
73.9	75.0	76.1	78.0	79.8	81.5	83.1	84.4	85.6	86.7	Both sexes combined .....
										Honduras
72.7	73.6	74.5	76.2	78.0	79.8	81.6	83.1	84.3	85.3	Males .....
77.3	78.1	79.0	80.4	81.8	83.0	84.3	85.4	86.5	87.6	Females .....
75.0	75.9	76.7	78.4	79.9	81.5	82.9	84.3	85.4	86.4	Both sexes combined .....
										Mexico
72.1	72.6	73.5	75.6	77.4	79.2	81.0	82.6	83.8	84.9	Males .....
77.8	78.2	78.9	80.8	82.1	83.3	84.4	85.5	86.6	87.7	Females .....
75.0	75.4	76.2	78.2	79.8	81.3	82.7	84.1	85.2	86.3	Both sexes combined .....
										Nicaragua
70.6	71.8	72.8	75.0	77.2	79.3	81.2	82.7	84.0	85.0	Males .....
77.7	78.7	79.5	81.2	82.6	83.9	85.2	86.3	87.5	88.6	Females .....
74.2	75.2	76.2	78.2	79.9	81.6	83.2	84.5	85.7	86.8	Both sexes combined .....
										Panama
75.1	76.1	77.2	79.2	81.1	82.5	83.8	84.9	86.0	87.0	Males .....
81.5	82.2	82.9	84.1	85.3	86.5	87.6	88.7	89.8	90.9	Females .....
78.2	79.1	80.0	81.6	83.2	84.5	85.7	86.8	87.9	88.9	Both sexes combined .....
										South America
72.2	73.3	74.3	76.4	78.5	80.3	81.9	83.2	84.4	85.5	Males .....
79.1	79.8	80.7	82.1	83.5	84.7	85.9	87.0	88.1	89.2	Females .....
75.6	76.5	77.5	79.3	81.0	82.6	83.9	85.1	86.2	87.3	Both sexes combined .....
										Argentina
73.0	73.8	74.7	76.4	78.2	80.0	81.6	82.9	84.1	85.2	Males .....
79.8	80.4	81.0	82.2	83.4	84.5	85.6	86.7	87.8	88.9	Females .....
76.4	77.2	77.9	79.4	80.9	82.3	83.6	84.8	86.0	87.0	Both sexes combined .....
										Bolivia (Plurinational State of)
68.3	69.5	70.6	72.6	74.4	76.2	78.0	79.8	81.5	82.8	Males .....
74.0	75.3	76.5	78.3	79.8	81.2	82.4	83.5	84.6	85.5	Females .....
71.1	72.3	73.5	75.4	77.1	78.7	80.2	81.6	83.0	84.2	Both sexes combined .....
										Brazil
71.9	73.0	74.1	76.3	78.5	80.5	82.1	83.4	84.6	85.7	Males .....
79.3	80.1	81.0	82.5	83.9	85.2	86.4	87.5	88.7	89.8	Females .....
75.6	76.6	77.5	79.4	81.2	82.9	84.2	85.4	86.6	87.7	Both sexes combined .....
										Chile
77.4	78.5	79.7	81.7	83.3	84.5	85.7	86.8	87.8	88.9	Males .....
82.3	82.8	83.5	85.2	86.5	87.6	88.8	89.9	91.0	92.1	Females .....
80.0	80.7	81.6	83.5	84.9	86.1	87.2	88.3	89.4	90.5	Both sexes combined .....

**Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**
**Estimates: 1950-2015**

Region, subregion, country and area	Life expectancy at birth (years)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Colombia										
Males .....	49.8	56.5	61.1	65.1	66.0	66.3	68.7	70.4	71.7	73.1
Females .....	54.0	60.6	65.6	71.0	72.9	74.2	75.6	76.9	77.9	78.9
Both sexes combined .....	51.8	58.6	63.3	68.0	69.4	70.2	72.1	73.6	74.8	76.0
Ecuador										
Males .....	47.4	53.1	57.9	63.1	65.6	67.5	69.2	70.7	71.7	72.8
Females .....	49.9	55.7	61.2	66.9	69.9	72.5	74.7	76.5	77.6	78.5
Both sexes combined .....	48.6	54.4	59.5	65.0	67.7	70.0	71.9	73.5	74.6	75.6
French Guiana (2)										
Males .....	50.3	56.4	62.5	66.0	68.2	70.0	71.5	73.1	75.0	76.2
Females .....	56.9	63.2	69.5	73.0	74.5	76.0	77.5	80.2	81.5	82.8
Both sexes combined .....	53.3	59.5	65.7	69.2	71.1	72.8	74.2	76.3	78.0	79.3
Guyana										
Males .....	56.2	58.2	59.5	59.7	59.7	60.5	61.6	63.0	64.2	65.5
Females .....	61.6	63.3	64.6	65.9	66.6	67.2	67.7	69.3	70.8	72.2
Both sexes combined .....	58.8	60.7	62.0	62.7	63.0	63.7	64.6	66.0	67.4	68.7
Paraguay										
Males .....	60.7	62.5	63.8	65.5	66.1	67.1	67.9	69.2	70.2	71.3
Females .....	64.7	66.4	67.6	69.5	70.0	71.2	72.1	73.2	74.2	75.2
Both sexes combined .....	62.7	64.5	65.7	67.5	68.0	69.1	69.9	71.2	72.1	73.2
Peru										
Males .....	42.8	48.1	54.4	59.6	62.4	65.5	67.8	69.8	71.3	72.6
Females .....	45.5	51.3	58.0	63.7	66.9	69.8	72.2	74.4	76.1	77.7
Both sexes combined .....	44.1	49.6	56.1	61.7	64.6	67.6	70.0	72.1	73.7	75.1
Suriname										
Males .....	54.4	58.7	61.4	63.6	64.2	64.6	64.7	64.9	66.7	67.8
Females .....	57.7	62.5	66.0	69.4	70.5	71.0	71.3	71.6	73.2	74.3
Both sexes combined .....	56.0	60.5	63.6	66.3	67.2	67.6	67.8	68.1	69.8	70.9
Uruguay										
Males .....	63.3	65.4	65.6	67.6	68.6	69.2	70.5	71.5	72.6	73.2
Females .....	69.4	71.6	72.2	74.5	75.8	76.9	78.0	78.9	80.0	80.7
Both sexes combined .....	66.1	68.3	68.8	71.0	72.1	73.0	74.2	75.2	76.4	77.0
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)										
Males .....	54.0	59.5	63.6	66.3	67.3	68.0	68.2	68.9	69.3	69.4
Females .....	57.0	63.0	68.9	72.3	73.3	74.3	75.3	76.5	77.0	77.0
Both sexes combined .....	55.5	61.2	66.1	69.1	70.2	71.0	71.6	72.6	73.0	73.1
Australia/New Zealand										
Males .....	66.9	67.9	68.5	71.6	72.8	74.5	75.8	77.6	79.0	80.2
Females .....	72.2	74.2	75.3	78.3	79.1	80.4	81.4	82.6	83.5	84.2
Both sexes combined .....	69.5	70.9	71.8	74.9	75.9	77.5	78.6	80.1	81.3	82.2
Australia (15)										
Males .....	66.7	67.8	68.5	71.7	73.0	74.7	76.0	77.8	79.2	80.3
Females .....	72.3	74.2	75.3	78.6	79.4	80.7	81.7	82.8	83.8	84.5
Both sexes combined .....	69.4	70.9	71.8	75.1	76.2	77.7	78.8	80.3	81.5	82.4
New Zealand (16)										
Males .....	67.6	68.5	68.7	70.7	71.4	73.5	74.9	76.8	78.3	79.5
Females .....	72.1	74.1	75.0	76.9	77.5	79.2	80.2	81.3	82.3	83.1
Both sexes combined .....	69.8	71.2	71.8	73.8	74.5	76.3	77.6	79.1	80.3	81.3
Oceania excl AUS,NZL										
Males .....	37.6	44.3	50.7	55.9	57.3	58.7	59.8	61.0	62.3	63.5
Females .....	39.1	46.1	52.9	58.8	60.4	61.7	62.9	63.9	65.3	66.5
Both sexes combined .....	38.3	45.1	51.7	57.3	58.8	60.2	61.3	62.4	63.7	65.0
Melanesia										
Males .....	35.9	42.8	49.4	54.8	56.3	57.7	58.9	60.0	61.4	62.7
Females .....	37.4	44.3	51.5	57.7	59.2	60.6	61.8	62.8	64.2	65.5
Both sexes combined .....	36.6	43.5	50.3	56.2	57.7	59.1	60.3	61.3	62.7	64.1
Fiji										
Males .....	55.0	60.1	60.3	62.4	63.3	63.4	63.5	64.6	64.9	65.4
Females .....	56.3	63.4	65.1	66.9	67.7	67.3	67.1	67.9	68.0	68.6
Both sexes combined .....	55.5	61.5	62.5	64.5	65.4	65.2	65.2	66.2	66.4	66.9



Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2015-2100: Medium variant

Life expectancy at birth (years)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
										Colombia
74.2	75.2	76.1	78.1	80.0	81.8	83.3	84.5	85.5	86.6	Males .....
79.8	80.5	81.3	82.6	83.9	85.1	86.3	87.4	88.5	89.6	Females .....
77.0	77.9	78.7	80.4	82.0	83.5	84.8	85.9	87.0	88.1	Both sexes combined .....
										Ecuador
74.0	75.0	76.1	78.3	80.4	82.2	83.6	84.8	85.9	86.9	Males .....
79.6	80.5	81.3	82.8	84.2	85.4	86.6	87.8	88.9	90.0	Females .....
76.7	77.7	78.7	80.5	82.3	83.8	85.1	86.3	87.4	88.4	Both sexes combined .....
										French Guiana (2)
76.7	77.8	78.9	80.9	82.4	83.7	84.8	86.0	87.1	88.2	Males .....
83.0	83.4	84.0	85.6	86.8	88.0	89.1	90.3	91.4	92.5	Females .....
79.7	80.5	81.4	83.3	84.6	85.9	87.1	88.2	89.3	90.4	Both sexes combined .....
										Guyana
66.7	67.2	67.7	68.7	69.7	70.9	72.2	73.6	75.1	76.8	Males .....
72.9	73.5	74.2	75.4	76.6	77.8	78.9	80.0	81.1	82.2	Females .....
69.7	70.3	70.8	71.9	73.0	74.2	75.4	76.7	78.0	79.3	Both sexes combined .....
										Paraguay
72.1	72.5	73.0	74.1	75.3	76.7	78.1	79.6	81.2	82.6	Males .....
76.2	76.8	77.4	78.5	79.7	80.8	82.0	83.1	84.2	85.2	Females .....
74.1	74.6	75.1	76.3	77.4	78.7	80.0	81.3	82.7	83.9	Both sexes combined .....
										Peru
73.7	74.9	76.0	78.2	80.4	82.3	83.8	84.9	86.0	87.1	Males .....
79.2	80.2	81.0	82.7	84.1	85.4	86.6	87.8	89.0	90.1	Females .....
76.4	77.4	78.5	80.4	82.2	83.8	85.2	86.4	87.5	88.6	Both sexes combined .....
										Suriname
68.3	68.9	69.5	70.8	72.2	73.6	75.2	76.9	78.6	80.3	Males .....
74.8	75.5	76.2	77.5	78.7	79.9	81.1	82.2	83.3	84.4	Females .....
71.5	72.1	72.8	74.1	75.4	76.7	78.1	79.5	80.9	82.3	Both sexes combined .....
										Uruguay
73.9	74.8	75.7	77.5	79.4	81.0	82.3	83.5	84.6	85.7	Males .....
81.3	81.9	82.5	83.6	84.7	85.8	86.9	88.0	89.1	90.2	Females .....
77.7	78.4	79.2	80.7	82.2	83.5	84.6	85.8	86.9	87.9	Both sexes combined .....
										Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)
68.4	68.6	69.9	71.5	73.1	74.8	76.5	78.3	80.0	81.5	Males .....
76.1	76.3	77.5	78.9	80.1	81.3	82.4	83.5	84.5	85.5	Females .....
72.1	72.3	73.7	75.1	76.6	78.0	79.5	80.9	82.3	83.5	Both sexes combined .....
										Australia/New Zealand
81.1	81.9	82.6	83.9	85.1	86.2	87.4	88.5	89.6	90.7	Males .....
85.0	85.6	86.1	87.3	88.4	89.6	90.7	91.9	93.0	94.1	Females .....
83.0	83.8	84.4	85.6	86.8	87.9	89.1	90.2	91.3	92.4	Both sexes combined .....
										Australia (15)
81.2	82.1	82.7	84.0	85.2	86.3	87.4	88.6	89.7	90.8	Males .....
85.2	85.8	86.4	87.5	88.7	89.8	91.0	92.1	93.2	94.3	Females .....
83.2	83.9	84.6	85.8	86.9	88.1	89.2	90.3	91.5	92.6	Both sexes combined .....
										New Zealand (16)
80.3	81.2	82.1	83.6	84.8	85.9	87.0	88.1	89.2	90.3	Males .....
83.8	84.4	85.0	86.1	87.2	88.4	89.5	90.6	91.8	92.9	Females .....
82.1	82.8	83.5	84.9	86.0	87.1	88.3	89.4	90.5	91.6	Both sexes combined .....
										Oceania excl AUS,NZL
64.9	65.7	66.5	67.9	69.0	70.0	71.0	72.0	73.1	74.3	Males .....
67.8	68.9	69.9	71.6	73.1	74.3	75.5	76.6	77.7	78.8	Females .....
66.3	67.3	68.2	69.7	71.0	72.1	73.2	74.2	75.4	76.5	Both sexes combined .....
										Melanesia
64.1	65.0	65.8	67.1	68.3	69.4	70.4	71.4	72.5	73.7	Males .....
66.8	67.9	69.0	70.7	72.2	73.5	74.8	76.0	77.2	78.3	Females .....
65.4	66.4	67.3	68.9	70.2	71.4	72.5	73.6	74.8	76.0	Both sexes combined .....
										Fiji
65.6	66.0	66.6	68.0	69.0	70.0	71.1	72.4	73.7	75.2	Males .....
69.1	70.0	70.8	72.4	73.8	75.2	76.5	77.8	79.0	80.3	Females .....
67.3	67.9	68.6	70.1	71.3	72.5	73.8	75.0	76.3	77.7	Both sexes combined .....

**Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Life expectancy at birth (years)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
New Caledonia (2)										
Males .....	49.6	56.4	61.5	65.6	67.3	68.8	70.1	71.3	72.4	73.7
Females .....	52.1	59.9	66.3	71.0	72.9	74.6	76.0	77.2	78.3	79.3
Both sexes combined .....	50.7	58.0	63.7	68.1	69.9	71.5	72.9	74.1	75.2	76.3
Papua New Guinea										
Males .....	33.4	39.8	46.9	52.7	54.3	55.9	57.3	58.5	60.0	61.4
Females .....	34.8	41.2	48.7	55.5	57.2	58.9	60.3	61.2	62.7	64.1
Both sexes combined .....	34.0	40.4	47.7	54.0	55.6	57.3	58.7	59.8	61.3	62.7
Solomon Islands										
Males .....	40.9	49.3	57.4	62.4	63.2	63.9	65.4	67.0	68.3	69.8
Females .....	43.8	51.7	59.3	64.5	65.3	65.9	67.7	69.9	71.7	73.3
Both sexes combined .....	41.9	50.2	58.1	63.2	64.1	64.8	66.5	68.4	69.9	71.4
Vanuatu										
Males .....	44.2	49.4	54.9	60.3	62.8	64.6	65.7	66.7	67.3	68.0
Females .....	46.0	51.3	57.1	62.8	65.0	66.6	68.0	69.3	70.3	71.2
Both sexes combined .....	45.0	50.3	55.8	61.4	63.8	65.5	66.8	67.9	68.7	69.5
Micronesia										
Males .....	50.1	54.3	58.4	61.4	62.9	64.3	65.8	67.3	68.2	69.1
Females .....	53.2	57.5	61.7	65.3	66.9	68.5	70.2	71.8	73.2	74.7
Both sexes combined .....	51.5	55.8	60.0	63.3	64.8	66.3	67.9	69.5	70.6	71.8
Guam (14)										
Males .....	55.4	60.4	64.6	67.8	69.2	70.4	71.9	73.6	74.7	75.5
Females .....	59.7	64.7	69.2	72.5	73.8	75.0	76.6	78.5	80.3	81.8
Both sexes combined .....	57.1	62.2	66.7	70.0	71.3	72.5	74.1	75.9	77.4	78.5
Kiribati										
Males .....	42.0	46.8	51.9	54.7	56.2	58.2	59.6	60.9	61.5	62.5
Females .....	45.3	49.9	54.9	58.8	61.0	63.2	65.1	66.8	68.6	70.7
Both sexes combined .....	43.6	48.3	53.4	56.7	58.6	60.7	62.3	63.9	65.0	66.5
Micronesia (Fed. States of)										
Males .....	49.5	53.9	58.3	61.4	62.0	62.5	62.8	63.4	64.5	65.3
Females .....	53.5	57.7	61.7	64.4	64.8	65.4	65.8	66.6	67.7	68.6
Both sexes combined .....	51.3	55.6	59.9	62.8	63.3	63.9	64.2	65.0	66.0	66.9
Polynesia (17)										
Males .....	51.6	56.7	60.2	63.9	65.2	66.6	67.7	69.0	70.4	71.6
Females .....	55.4	60.6	64.3	68.7	70.2	71.0	72.2	73.6	74.9	75.9
Both sexes combined .....	53.3	58.5	62.1	66.1	67.5	68.6	69.8	71.2	72.6	73.7
French Polynesia (2)										
Males .....	48.0	55.7	59.4	64.0	65.6	67.7	69.0	70.7	72.8	74.0
Females .....	50.0	58.8	63.0	69.0	70.8	71.5	74.3	76.0	77.5	78.5
Both sexes combined .....	48.9	57.1	61.0	66.3	68.0	69.5	71.4	73.2	75.0	76.1
Samoa										
Males .....	51.9	54.9	58.0	61.8	63.1	64.0	65.4	67.3	68.8	70.2
Females .....	58.0	61.0	64.0	67.6	69.0	69.9	70.6	72.3	73.5	74.5
Both sexes combined .....	54.5	57.6	60.8	64.5	65.8	66.8	67.9	69.7	71.0	72.3
Tonga										
Males .....	56.1	60.6	64.5	66.7	67.8	68.6	68.8	68.6	67.9	68.4
Females .....	57.7	61.1	65.2	68.3	69.3	69.7	70.1	71.0	71.8	72.2
Both sexes combined .....	57.0	60.9	64.9	67.5	68.6	69.2	69.5	69.8	69.9	70.3
Europe and Northern America										
Males .....	62.3	66.3	67.1	68.4	69.6	69.5	70.2	71.0	72.6	74.5
Females .....	67.6	72.5	74.4	76.2	77.0	77.5	77.9	78.6	79.7	80.9
Both sexes combined .....	65.0	69.5	70.9	72.4	73.4	73.5	74.1	74.8	76.2	77.7
Europe										
Males .....	61.0	66.0	66.9	67.6	69.0	68.5	68.9	69.6	71.3	73.6
Females .....	66.2	72.1	74.1	75.6	76.5	76.9	77.4	78.1	79.3	80.7
Both sexes combined .....	63.7	69.2	70.6	71.7	72.8	72.7	73.1	73.8	75.3	77.2
Eastern Europe										
Males .....	56.9	64.7	64.7	63.6	65.2	63.1	62.5	62.4	64.1	67.2
Females .....	63.2	71.4	73.1	73.4	74.1	73.6	73.4	73.8	75.1	77.1
Both sexes combined .....	60.4	68.4	69.2	68.6	69.8	68.3	67.8	67.9	69.5	72.2

**Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2015-2100: Medium variant**

Life expectancy at birth (years)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
										New Caledonia (2)
74.7	75.6	76.6	78.5	80.5	82.3	83.6	84.8	85.8	86.9	Males .....
80.2	80.9	81.6	82.9	84.2	85.4	86.5	87.7	88.8	89.9	Females .....
77.3	78.2	79.0	80.8	82.4	83.8	85.1	86.2	87.3	88.4	Both sexes combined .....
										Papua New Guinea
62.9	63.9	64.8	66.1	67.3	68.3	69.3	70.3	71.3	72.4	Males .....
65.5	66.6	67.7	69.4	70.9	72.3	73.6	74.9	76.1	77.2	Females .....
64.2	65.2	66.2	67.7	69.1	70.3	71.4	72.5	73.6	74.7	Both sexes combined .....
										Solomon Islands
71.1	71.6	72.1	73.3	74.5	75.9	77.3	78.9	80.5	82.0	Males .....
74.6	75.3	76.0	77.3	78.5	79.7	80.9	82.1	83.2	84.3	Females .....
72.8	73.4	74.0	75.3	76.5	77.8	79.1	80.5	81.8	83.1	Both sexes combined .....
										Vanuatu
68.8	69.4	70.0	71.0	72.1	73.2	74.5	75.8	77.3	78.8	Males .....
71.9	72.8	73.5	75.0	76.4	77.6	78.8	80.0	81.1	82.2	Females .....
70.2	71.0	71.7	73.0	74.2	75.4	76.6	77.9	79.2	80.5	Both sexes combined .....
										Micronesia
70.2	71.1	72.0	73.6	74.8	76.0	77.3	78.7	80.0	81.3	Males .....
76.3	77.2	78.0	79.4	80.6	81.7	82.8	83.9	85.0	86.0	Females .....
73.1	74.1	74.9	76.4	77.7	78.8	80.0	81.2	82.4	83.6	Both sexes combined .....
										Guam (14)
76.5	77.6	78.8	80.7	82.1	83.4	84.6	85.7	86.9	88.0	Males .....
83.3	84.0	84.6	85.9	87.1	88.3	89.5	90.7	91.8	92.9	Females .....
79.8	80.7	81.7	83.3	84.6	85.8	87.0	88.2	89.3	90.4	Both sexes combined .....
										Kiribati
63.9	65.0	66.0	67.8	69.7	71.4	73.3	75.2	77.1	79.0	Males .....
72.0	73.1	74.2	76.0	77.6	79.0	80.4	81.6	82.8	84.0	Females .....
68.0	69.2	70.2	72.0	73.7	75.3	76.9	78.4	80.0	81.5	Both sexes combined .....
										Micronesia (Fed. States of)
66.1	66.5	67.0	67.8	68.6	69.4	70.3	71.2	72.3	73.5	Males .....
69.4	70.1	70.7	72.0	73.3	74.4	75.6	76.7	77.8	78.9	Females .....
67.7	68.3	68.8	69.9	70.9	71.8	72.8	73.9	75.0	76.1	Both sexes combined .....
										Polynesia (17)
72.7	73.5	74.3	75.8	77.3	78.7	80.0	81.1	82.2	83.4	Males .....
76.9	77.7	78.5	80.0	81.3	82.5	83.5	84.5	85.4	86.4	Females .....
74.7	75.5	76.3	77.8	79.3	80.6	81.7	82.7	83.8	84.9	Both sexes combined .....
										French Polynesia (2)
75.3	76.2	77.2	79.0	80.9	82.7	84.1	85.2	86.2	87.3	Males .....
79.7	80.4	81.2	82.5	83.8	85.1	86.2	87.4	88.5	89.6	Females .....
77.4	78.2	79.1	80.7	82.4	83.9	85.1	86.3	87.3	88.4	Both sexes combined .....
										Samoa
71.1	71.7	72.3	73.5	74.8	76.3	77.9	79.4	81.0	82.5	Males .....
75.2	76.0	76.7	78.0	79.3	80.6	81.8	82.9	84.0	85.1	Females .....
73.1	73.8	74.4	75.7	77.0	78.3	79.7	81.1	82.5	83.8	Both sexes combined .....
										Tonga
68.8	69.3	69.7	70.6	71.5	72.6	73.8	75.1	76.5	78.0	Males .....
72.7	73.4	74.0	75.3	76.5	77.7	78.9	80.0	81.1	82.2	Females .....
70.7	71.3	71.9	73.0	74.1	75.2	76.3	77.5	78.7	80.0	Both sexes combined .....
										Europe and Northern America
75.4	76.2	77.1	78.9	80.5	82.0	83.4	84.7	85.8	86.9	Males .....
81.6	82.1	82.7	84.1	85.2	86.3	87.4	88.6	89.7	90.7	Females .....
78.5	79.2	79.9	81.5	82.9	84.1	85.4	86.6	87.7	88.8	Both sexes combined .....
										Europe
74.9	75.9	76.8	78.5	80.0	81.4	82.9	84.3	85.5	86.6	Males .....
81.6	82.3	82.9	84.2	85.4	86.5	87.6	88.8	89.9	91.0	Females .....
78.3	79.1	79.9	81.3	82.7	83.9	85.2	86.5	87.7	88.8	Both sexes combined .....
										Eastern Europe
69.0	69.8	70.7	72.4	74.2	75.9	77.6	79.3	80.7	82.0	Males .....
78.4	79.0	79.6	80.8	82.0	83.1	84.2	85.2	86.2	87.3	Females .....
73.8	74.5	75.2	76.6	78.1	79.5	80.9	82.2	83.4	84.6	Both sexes combined .....

**Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Life expectancy at birth (years)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Belarus										
Males .....	57.6	66.0	66.4	65.3	66.5	64.0	62.0	62.3	63.6	66.8
Females .....	63.4	71.6	73.9	74.4	75.7	74.8	73.1	73.7	75.2	78.0
Both sexes combined .....	60.7	69.1	70.5	70.1	71.4	69.5	67.4	67.8	69.3	72.4
Bulgaria										
Males .....	60.7	68.5	68.8	68.5	68.3	67.7	67.5	68.8	69.7	70.8
Females .....	64.0	72.1	73.5	74.2	74.7	74.8	74.6	75.8	76.8	77.8
Both sexes combined .....	62.3	70.3	71.1	71.2	71.4	71.1	71.0	72.2	73.1	74.3
Czechia										
Males .....	64.4	67.3	66.5	67.2	67.8	68.8	70.7	72.2	73.8	75.1
Females .....	69.3	73.4	73.6	74.4	75.1	76.2	77.7	78.8	80.1	81.2
Both sexes combined .....	66.9	70.4	70.0	70.8	71.5	72.5	74.2	75.5	77.0	78.2
Hungary										
Males .....	61.9	66.5	66.4	65.3	65.4	64.9	66.5	68.3	69.6	71.6
Females .....	66.1	71.0	72.3	73.0	73.6	74.1	75.4	76.7	77.8	78.7
Both sexes combined .....	64.0	68.8	69.4	69.1	69.4	69.4	70.9	72.5	73.7	75.3
Poland										
Males .....	58.6	65.2	66.7	66.6	66.5	66.8	68.4	70.4	71.3	73.1
Females .....	64.2	71.2	73.7	74.8	75.0	75.7	77.1	78.8	79.8	81.2
Both sexes combined .....	61.4	68.3	70.3	70.7	70.7	71.2	72.7	74.6	75.6	77.1
Republic of Moldova (18)										
Males .....	55.0	59.0	61.6	61.7	64.1	63.6	62.6	63.6	64.4	66.7
Females .....	63.0	66.5	68.4	68.3	70.7	70.9	70.5	71.6	72.1	75.2
Both sexes combined .....	59.0	62.9	65.2	65.1	67.5	67.3	66.6	67.6	68.3	71.0
Romania										
Males .....	59.4	65.8	66.8	66.9	66.5	66.1	66.0	67.9	69.5	71.5
Females .....	62.8	69.7	71.2	72.6	72.6	73.3	73.6	75.2	76.7	78.4
Both sexes combined .....	61.1	67.8	69.0	69.7	69.5	69.6	69.7	71.5	73.1	74.9
Russian Federation										
Males .....	53.9	63.1	62.8	61.5	63.9	60.6	59.6	58.6	61.0	64.5
Females .....	62.0	71.4	72.9	73.0	73.9	72.8	72.3	72.0	73.7	76.0
Both sexes combined .....	58.5	67.9	68.3	67.5	69.1	66.6	65.7	65.0	67.1	70.3
Slovakia										
Males .....	62.5	68.3	66.8	66.8	67.0	67.4	68.7	69.8	70.8	72.5
Females .....	66.3	73.0	73.5	74.7	75.2	75.9	76.8	77.8	78.6	79.8
Both sexes combined .....	64.4	70.6	70.1	70.6	71.0	71.6	72.7	73.8	74.8	76.2
Ukraine (19)										
Males .....	58.7	66.5	65.9	64.1	66.0	63.6	61.9	61.9	62.3	65.8
Females .....	64.3	72.1	74.4	73.7	74.6	73.7	73.0	73.3	73.8	75.8
Both sexes combined .....	61.8	69.7	70.6	69.2	70.6	68.7	67.4	67.5	67.9	70.9
Northern Europe										
Males .....	66.3	68.2	69.1	70.8	71.8	72.6	73.7	75.2	76.6	78.3
Females .....	71.3	74.0	75.6	77.3	78.0	78.7	79.5	80.5	81.6	82.6
Both sexes combined .....	68.9	71.2	72.4	74.0	74.9	75.7	76.7	77.9	79.2	80.5
Channel Islands (20)										
Males .....	66.6	67.9	68.9	71.0	72.1	73.3	75.8	77.2	78.4	79.8
Females .....	71.7	73.9	75.2	77.0	77.8	78.8	80.7	82.0	83.4	84.1
Both sexes combined .....	69.2	70.9	72.1	74.0	74.9	76.1	78.3	79.6	80.9	82.0
Denmark (21)										
Males .....	69.7	70.4	70.9	71.5	71.9	72.5	73.7	75.0	76.4	78.1
Females .....	72.4	74.5	76.4	77.5	77.7	77.9	78.6	79.6	80.8	82.2
Both sexes combined .....	71.1	72.4	73.6	74.4	74.7	75.2	76.1	77.3	78.6	80.1
Estonia										
Males .....	57.1	64.9	65.4	64.0	65.6	62.9	63.6	66.0	68.3	71.8
Females .....	65.5	73.0	74.5	74.2	74.7	74.1	75.3	77.1	79.0	81.2
Both sexes combined .....	61.8	69.4	70.3	69.3	70.3	68.5	69.4	71.6	73.8	76.8
Finland (22)										
Males .....	63.0	65.4	66.6	70.0	70.7	71.9	73.4	74.9	76.1	77.7
Females .....	69.6	72.5	75.2	78.4	78.8	79.6	80.7	81.7	82.9	83.7
Both sexes combined .....	66.4	69.1	70.9	74.3	74.8	75.8	77.1	78.4	79.5	80.7

**Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2015-2100: Medium variant**

Life expectancy at birth (years)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
										Belarus
69.3	70.2	71.0	72.8	74.7	76.6	78.3	79.9	81.1	82.3	Males .....
79.3	79.9	80.5	81.6	82.6	83.7	84.7	85.7	86.7	87.6	Females .....
74.5	75.2	75.9	77.3	78.7	80.1	81.5	82.7	83.9	84.9	Both sexes combined .....
										Bulgaria
71.3	72.0	72.8	74.3	75.9	77.5	79.2	80.8	82.1	83.2	Males .....
78.5	79.1	79.6	80.8	81.8	82.9	83.9	84.9	85.8	86.8	Females .....
74.8	75.5	76.1	77.4	78.8	80.1	81.5	82.7	83.9	84.9	Both sexes combined .....
										Czechia
76.5	77.3	78.2	80.0	81.7	83.1	84.2	85.3	86.3	87.4	Males .....
81.8	82.3	82.9	84.1	85.2	86.3	87.4	88.5	89.5	90.6	Females .....
79.1	79.8	80.6	82.0	83.4	84.7	85.8	86.8	87.9	89.0	Both sexes combined .....
										Hungary
73.0	73.8	74.6	76.4	78.1	79.9	81.5	82.8	83.9	84.9	Males .....
80.1	80.7	81.3	82.4	83.5	84.6	85.7	86.7	87.8	88.8	Females .....
76.6	77.3	78.0	79.4	80.8	82.3	83.6	84.7	85.8	86.9	Both sexes combined .....
										Poland
74.5	75.5	76.5	78.6	80.3	81.7	82.9	84.0	85.1	86.2	Males .....
82.4	83.0	83.6	84.8	85.9	87.0	88.2	89.3	90.3	91.4	Females .....
78.5	79.3	80.1	81.7	83.1	84.3	85.5	86.6	87.7	88.8	Both sexes combined .....
										Republic of Moldova (18)
67.4	68.0	68.7	70.0	71.5	73.1	74.7	76.5	78.2	79.9	Males .....
75.9	76.5	77.1	78.3	79.4	80.6	81.7	82.8	83.8	84.9	Females .....
71.7	72.3	72.9	74.2	75.5	76.8	78.2	79.6	81.0	82.4	Both sexes combined .....
										Romania
72.4	73.1	73.9	75.6	77.3	79.1	80.8	82.2	83.4	84.5	Males .....
79.3	79.9	80.5	81.7	82.8	83.9	85.0	86.1	87.1	88.2	Females .....
75.8	76.5	77.2	78.6	80.0	81.5	82.9	84.1	85.2	86.3	Both sexes combined .....
										Russian Federation
66.8	67.6	68.5	70.2	72.0	73.9	75.8	77.7	79.3	80.6	Males .....
77.5	78.2	78.8	79.9	81.1	82.2	83.3	84.3	85.4	86.4	Females .....
72.3	73.0	73.7	75.1	76.6	78.1	79.5	81.0	82.3	83.5	Both sexes combined .....
										Slovakia
73.7	74.6	75.5	77.3	79.1	80.8	82.2	83.3	84.4	85.4	Males .....
80.8	81.3	81.9	83.1	84.2	85.2	86.3	87.3	88.3	89.4	Females .....
77.3	78.0	78.7	80.2	81.6	83.0	84.2	85.3	86.3	87.4	Both sexes combined .....
										Ukraine (19)
66.8	67.6	68.3	69.9	71.5	73.3	75.1	76.9	78.6	80.1	Males .....
76.6	77.3	77.9	79.1	80.3	81.4	82.5	83.5	84.5	85.5	Females .....
71.8	72.5	73.2	74.5	75.9	77.3	78.7	80.2	81.6	82.8	Both sexes combined .....
										Northern Europe
78.9	79.9	80.8	82.5	83.9	85.0	86.1	87.2	88.2	89.3	Males .....
83.1	83.5	84.2	85.5	86.6	87.7	88.8	89.9	91.0	92.1	Females .....
81.0	81.7	82.5	84.0	85.2	86.4	87.5	88.6	89.6	90.7	Both sexes combined .....
										Channel Islands (20)
80.9	81.8	82.6	83.9	85.0	86.2	87.3	88.4	89.5	90.5	Males .....
84.7	85.3	85.9	87.0	88.2	89.3	90.4	91.5	92.7	93.8	Females .....
82.8	83.6	84.3	85.5	86.6	87.7	88.8	89.9	91.0	92.1	Both sexes combined .....
										Denmark (21)
78.7	79.5	80.4	82.2	83.5	84.7	85.8	86.8	87.8	88.9	Males .....
82.7	83.3	83.9	85.0	86.1	87.2	88.3	89.4	90.5	91.6	Females .....
80.7	81.4	82.1	83.6	84.8	86.0	87.0	88.1	89.2	90.2	Both sexes combined .....
										Estonia
74.0	75.0	76.0	78.0	79.7	81.0	82.2	83.4	84.4	85.5	Males .....
82.5	83.1	83.6	84.7	85.8	86.9	88.0	89.0	90.1	91.2	Females .....
78.5	79.2	79.9	81.4	82.7	83.9	85.0	86.1	87.2	88.3	Both sexes combined .....
										Finland (22)
78.8	79.8	80.7	82.1	83.3	84.5	85.6	86.7	87.8	88.9	Males .....
84.5	85.1	85.8	86.9	88.1	89.2	90.3	91.5	92.6	93.7	Females .....
81.6	82.5	83.2	84.5	85.7	86.8	87.9	89.0	90.1	91.2	Both sexes combined .....

**Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Life expectancy at birth (years)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Iceland										
Males .....	70.0	71.0	71.4	74.0	75.2	76.3	77.0	78.8	79.6	80.6
Females .....	74.5	76.2	77.3	79.9	80.2	80.8	81.3	82.6	83.2	83.8
Both sexes combined .....	72.2	73.5	74.2	76.9	77.6	78.5	79.1	80.7	81.4	82.2
Ireland										
Males .....	65.5	68.2	68.8	70.5	71.5	72.6	73.3	75.3	77.4	78.7
Females .....	68.3	72.2	73.9	76.1	77.2	78.2	78.8	80.4	82.0	82.5
Both sexes combined .....	66.9	70.1	71.2	73.2	74.2	75.3	76.0	77.8	79.7	80.6
Latvia										
Males .....	58.2	65.9	65.1	63.6	65.6	61.7	62.9	65.2	66.0	69.0
Females .....	65.8	73.4	74.4	74.2	74.8	73.7	74.5	76.2	77.0	78.8
Both sexes combined .....	62.4	70.1	70.0	69.1	70.4	67.7	68.7	70.8	71.6	74.1
Lithuania										
Males .....	57.3	66.3	66.8	65.4	66.9	64.2	64.5	65.7	66.0	68.5
Females .....	64.0	73.0	75.3	75.5	75.9	75.3	76.1	77.5	77.8	79.3
Both sexes combined .....	60.8	69.9	71.2	70.5	71.6	69.7	70.3	71.6	71.9	74.0
Norway (23)										
Males .....	71.0	71.1	71.4	72.7	73.0	74.3	75.5	76.8	78.3	79.5
Females .....	74.6	76.0	77.6	79.5	79.7	80.3	81.1	81.8	82.8	83.6
Both sexes combined .....	72.8	73.5	74.4	76.0	76.3	77.3	78.3	79.3	80.6	81.6
Sweden										
Males .....	70.4	71.5	72.1	73.5	74.3	75.5	76.8	77.9	79.0	80.0
Females .....	73.3	75.5	77.6	79.5	80.1	80.9	81.8	82.3	83.1	83.8
Both sexes combined .....	71.9	73.5	74.8	76.4	77.2	78.2	79.3	80.1	81.1	81.9
United Kingdom (24)										
Males .....	66.8	68.0	69.0	71.2	72.2	73.5	74.6	76.1	77.5	78.9
Females .....	71.9	74.0	75.3	77.1	77.9	78.9	79.6	80.6	81.8	82.7
Both sexes combined .....	69.4	71.0	72.2	74.2	75.1	76.2	77.2	78.4	79.7	80.9
Southern Europe										
Males .....	61.8	65.7	68.4	70.8	72.0	72.8	74.2	75.6	77.1	78.5
Females .....	65.7	70.7	74.2	77.3	78.6	79.6	80.7	81.8	82.9	83.8
Both sexes combined .....	63.8	68.2	71.3	74.1	75.3	76.2	77.5	78.8	80.0	81.2
Albania										
Males .....	54.4	63.7	66.0	68.5	69.3	68.9	70.2	72.3	73.2	75.2
Females .....	56.1	66.0	69.5	73.0	75.0	74.9	76.1	77.8	78.5	80.0
Both sexes combined .....	55.3	64.8	67.7	70.6	72.0	71.7	73.0	74.8	75.6	77.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina										
Males .....	52.6	60.1	65.3	67.8	69.2	66.2	70.9	72.0	72.9	74.0
Females .....	54.6	63.6	69.6	73.4	74.5	74.2	76.1	77.4	78.1	78.9
Both sexes combined .....	53.7	61.9	67.6	70.7	72.0	70.1	73.6	74.8	75.5	76.5
Croatia										
Males .....	59.3	62.8	65.2	66.6	68.2	69.0	70.9	71.4	72.6	74.2
Females .....	63.1	68.5	72.8	74.6	75.5	76.5	78.1	78.4	79.5	80.6
Both sexes combined .....	61.3	65.7	69.1	70.6	71.9	72.8	74.6	74.9	76.1	77.4
Greece										
Males .....	63.8	66.9	69.2	71.4	72.5	74.8	75.4	76.4	77.3	78.5
Females .....	67.7	71.6	74.5	77.8	78.9	80.0	80.8	81.9	82.8	83.7
Both sexes combined .....	65.8	69.2	71.8	74.5	75.7	77.4	78.1	79.1	80.0	81.1
Italy										
Males .....	64.6	67.0	69.2	71.5	73.1	74.1	75.6	77.3	78.8	79.9
Females .....	68.4	72.4	75.3	78.2	79.6	80.7	81.8	83.1	84.1	84.7
Both sexes combined .....	66.5	69.7	72.2	74.9	76.4	77.5	78.8	80.3	81.5	82.4
Malta										
Males .....	64.4	67.9	69.8	71.7	73.7	75.3	76.2	77.2	78.1	79.4
Females .....	67.3	71.7	74.0	75.8	78.3	79.8	80.9	81.6	82.4	83.3
Both sexes combined .....	65.8	69.8	71.9	73.7	76.0	77.6	78.6	79.5	80.3	81.4
Montenegro										
Males .....	58.1	64.2	68.0	70.4	71.0	71.4	70.6	70.6	71.9	73.6
Females .....	61.3	66.8	74.3	76.4	77.2	78.0	76.2	76.2	76.5	78.5
Both sexes combined .....	59.8	65.6	71.3	73.6	74.2	74.7	73.4	73.4	74.2	76.1

**Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2015-2100: Medium variant**

Life expectancy at birth (years)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
										Iceland
81.2	82.2	83.0	84.3	85.4	86.5	87.5	88.6	89.6	90.6	Males .....
84.3	84.9	85.5	86.6	87.8	88.9	90.0	91.0	92.1	93.2	Females .....
82.8	83.5	84.2	85.5	86.6	87.7	88.7	89.8	90.8	91.9	Both sexes combined .....
										Ireland
80.3	81.3	82.2	83.8	84.9	86.0	87.1	88.2	89.3	90.3	Males .....
83.7	84.3	84.9	86.1	87.3	88.4	89.5	90.7	91.8	92.9	Females .....
82.0	82.8	83.6	84.9	86.1	87.2	88.3	89.4	90.5	91.6	Both sexes combined .....
										Latvia
69.9	70.8	71.7	73.5	75.4	77.2	78.9	80.3	81.5	82.6	Males .....
79.8	80.4	80.9	82.0	83.1	84.1	85.1	86.1	87.1	88.0	Females .....
75.1	75.7	76.4	77.8	79.2	80.6	82.0	83.1	84.2	85.3	Both sexes combined .....
										Lithuania
70.0	71.0	72.0	74.1	76.2	77.9	79.3	80.5	81.7	82.7	Males .....
81.1	81.7	82.3	83.4	84.4	85.5	86.5	87.5	88.5	89.5	Females .....
75.7	76.4	77.2	78.8	80.3	81.6	82.8	83.9	85.0	86.0	Both sexes combined .....
										Norway (23)
80.2	81.1	82.0	83.4	84.6	85.7	86.8	87.8	88.9	89.9	Males .....
84.2	84.8	85.4	86.5	87.6	88.7	89.8	90.9	92.0	93.1	Females .....
82.2	82.9	83.7	84.9	86.1	87.1	88.2	89.3	90.4	91.4	Both sexes combined .....
										Sweden
80.8	81.7	82.6	83.9	85.0	86.1	87.2	88.3	89.3	90.4	Males .....
84.4	85.0	85.5	86.7	87.8	88.9	90.0	91.2	92.2	93.3	Females .....
82.6	83.3	84.0	85.3	86.4	87.5	88.6	89.7	90.8	91.8	Both sexes combined .....
										United Kingdom (24)
79.4	80.2	81.1	82.8	84.1	85.2	86.2	87.3	88.3	89.3	Males .....
82.9	83.3	83.9	85.3	86.4	87.5	88.6	89.7	90.8	91.8	Females .....
81.2	81.8	82.5	84.0	85.3	86.4	87.4	88.5	89.5	90.5	Both sexes combined .....
										Southern Europe
79.5	80.4	81.1	82.5	83.8	85.0	86.2	87.3	88.5	89.6	Males .....
84.5	85.1	85.8	87.0	88.3	89.4	90.5	91.6	92.7	93.9	Females .....
82.1	82.8	83.5	84.8	86.0	87.2	88.3	89.4	90.6	91.7	Both sexes combined .....
										Albania
76.7	77.5	78.3	79.8	81.5	83.0	84.3	85.2	86.2	87.2	Males .....
80.1	80.5	81.1	82.6	83.8	84.9	86.0	87.1	88.2	89.3	Females .....
78.4	79.0	79.7	81.2	82.6	83.9	85.1	86.1	87.1	88.2	Both sexes combined .....
										Bosnia and Herzegovina
74.7	75.5	76.3	78.1	79.8	81.6	83.1	84.3	85.3	86.3	Males .....
79.7	80.3	81.0	82.3	83.5	84.6	85.7	86.8	87.9	88.9	Females .....
77.2	77.9	78.7	80.2	81.6	83.1	84.4	85.5	86.6	87.6	Both sexes combined .....
										Croatia
75.0	76.0	76.9	78.8	80.7	82.2	83.5	84.6	85.7	86.8	Males .....
81.4	82.0	82.7	83.9	85.0	86.2	87.3	88.4	89.5	90.6	Females .....
78.2	79.0	79.8	81.4	82.9	84.2	85.4	86.5	87.5	88.6	Both sexes combined .....
										Greece
79.5	80.5	81.4	82.8	84.0	85.2	86.3	87.4	88.5	89.6	Males .....
84.5	85.1	85.7	86.9	88.0	89.1	90.3	91.4	92.5	93.6	Females .....
82.0	82.8	83.6	84.8	86.0	87.1	88.2	89.3	90.5	91.6	Both sexes combined .....
										Italy
81.0	81.9	82.6	83.9	85.1	86.2	87.4	88.5	89.6	90.7	Males .....
85.3	86.0	86.6	87.8	89.0	90.1	91.3	92.4	93.5	94.6	Females .....
83.3	84.0	84.6	85.9	87.0	88.2	89.3	90.4	91.5	92.6	Both sexes combined .....
										Malta
80.4	81.4	82.3	83.7	84.9	86.0	87.2	88.2	89.3	90.4	Males .....
84.1	84.7	85.3	86.5	87.6	88.7	89.9	91.0	92.1	93.2	Females .....
82.3	83.1	83.8	85.1	86.2	87.4	88.5	89.6	90.7	91.8	Both sexes combined .....
										Montenegro
74.2	75.0	75.8	77.4	79.0	80.7	82.2	83.5	84.5	85.4	Males .....
79.1	79.8	80.4	81.7	82.8	83.9	85.0	86.0	87.0	87.9	Females .....
76.7	77.4	78.1	79.5	80.9	82.3	83.5	84.7	85.7	86.6	Both sexes combined .....

**Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Life expectancy at birth (years)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
North Macedonia										
Males .....	54.9	61.6	66.0	67.2	68.9	69.5	70.4	71.3	72.1	73.1
Females .....	54.9	62.7	68.7	70.8	72.5	73.7	75.0	76.4	76.3	77.2
Both sexes combined .....	54.9	62.1	67.3	68.9	70.7	71.5	72.7	73.8	74.2	75.2
Portugal										
Males .....	57.6	61.5	65.0	69.0	70.5	71.3	72.3	74.1	76.0	77.5
Females .....	62.9	67.3	71.5	76.0	77.5	78.5	79.6	81.0	82.5	83.7
Both sexes combined .....	60.3	64.4	68.3	72.5	74.0	74.9	76.0	77.6	79.3	80.6
Serbia (25)										
Males .....	57.7	62.6	66.3	67.5	68.4	68.8	69.0	69.6	70.8	72.1
Females .....	60.5	65.9	70.8	72.9	73.9	74.7	74.8	75.1	76.2	77.4
Both sexes combined .....	59.1	64.3	68.5	70.2	71.1	71.7	71.9	72.3	73.4	74.8
Slovenia										
Males .....	63.0	66.1	66.0	67.1	68.6	69.7	71.3	72.8	75.0	77.1
Females .....	68.1	72.0	73.5	75.2	76.6	77.6	79.0	80.4	82.0	83.1
Both sexes combined .....	65.6	69.2	69.8	71.2	72.7	73.7	75.3	76.7	78.6	80.1
Spain (26)										
Males .....	62.3	67.3	69.8	72.9	73.5	74.0	75.2	76.5	78.1	79.6
Females .....	66.8	72.4	75.4	79.2	80.2	81.3	82.3	83.3	84.3	85.3
Both sexes combined .....	64.6	69.9	72.7	76.1	76.9	77.6	78.8	79.9	81.2	82.5
Western Europe										
Males .....	65.3	67.5	68.5	70.7	72.0	73.0	74.4	75.8	77.3	78.4
Females .....	70.1	73.4	75.1	77.6	78.9	80.0	81.0	82.0	83.0	83.7
Both sexes combined .....	67.8	70.5	71.8	74.2	75.5	76.6	77.8	79.0	80.2	81.1
Austria										
Males .....	63.8	66.4	67.1	69.5	71.5	72.7	74.2	75.9	77.3	78.4
Females .....	69.1	72.7	74.2	76.7	78.2	79.3	80.6	81.7	82.8	83.5
Both sexes combined .....	66.5	69.7	70.8	73.3	75.0	76.1	77.5	78.9	80.1	81.0
Belgium										
Males .....	65.3	67.4	68.3	70.6	71.9	73.0	74.1	75.3	76.8	78.0
Females .....	70.4	73.3	74.8	77.3	78.6	79.7	80.6	81.4	82.3	83.0
Both sexes combined .....	67.8	70.3	71.5	73.9	75.3	76.4	77.4	78.4	79.6	80.5
France (27)										
Males .....	64.2	67.2	68.6	70.7	72.0	73.2	74.5	75.9	77.5	78.7
Females .....	70.2	74.2	76.3	78.9	80.3	81.5	82.3	83.2	84.3	85.0
Both sexes combined .....	67.3	70.7	72.4	74.8	76.1	77.3	78.4	79.6	81.0	81.9
Germany										
Males .....	65.3	67.1	67.9	70.2	71.6	72.5	74.0	75.6	77.0	77.9
Females .....	69.6	72.6	74.1	76.7	78.0	79.1	80.3	81.5	82.4	82.9
Both sexes combined .....	67.5	70.0	71.1	73.6	75.0	76.0	77.3	78.6	79.7	80.4
Luxembourg										
Males .....	63.2	66.0	66.8	69.3	70.7	72.2	73.6	75.1	76.7	78.8
Females .....	69.0	72.5	73.8	76.4	78.2	79.1	80.2	81.4	82.2	83.5
Both sexes combined .....	66.0	69.1	70.2	72.9	74.5	75.8	77.0	78.3	79.5	81.1
Netherlands (28)										
Males .....	70.6	71.2	71.2	72.8	73.5	74.2	75.1	76.2	78.0	79.4
Females .....	73.2	75.8	77.1	79.5	79.9	80.2	80.5	81.0	82.2	83.1
Both sexes combined .....	71.9	73.5	74.1	76.1	76.7	77.3	77.8	78.7	80.2	81.3
Switzerland										
Males .....	67.0	68.7	70.6	72.7	73.8	74.5	76.1	77.7	79.3	80.5
Females .....	71.6	74.4	76.8	79.4	80.6	81.3	82.2	83.1	84.1	84.8
Both sexes combined .....	69.3	71.6	73.7	76.1	77.2	77.9	79.2	80.5	81.8	82.7
Northern America										
Males .....	65.9	66.9	67.9	70.9	71.6	72.5	73.8	74.8	75.9	76.8
Females .....	71.8	73.7	75.5	78.1	78.6	79.2	79.5	80.0	80.9	81.6
Both sexes combined .....	68.7	70.2	71.6	74.5	75.1	75.8	76.7	77.4	78.4	79.2
Canada										
Males .....	66.8	68.5	69.6	72.5	73.6	74.7	75.8	77.2	78.4	79.7
Females .....	71.7	74.6	76.7	79.4	80.1	80.8	81.3	82.1	83.0	83.8
Both sexes combined .....	69.1	71.3	73.0	75.9	76.8	77.8	78.6	79.7	80.8	81.8



**Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2015-2100: Medium variant**

Life expectancy at birth (years)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
										North Macedonia
73.6	74.3	74.9	76.3	77.8	79.4	81.0	82.5	83.8	84.8	Males .....
77.7	78.3	79.0	80.2	81.4	82.6	83.7	84.8	85.9	86.9	Females .....
75.6	76.3	76.9	78.3	79.6	81.0	82.3	83.6	84.8	85.8	Both sexes combined .....
										Portugal
78.7	79.8	80.7	82.1	83.3	84.5	85.7	86.9	88.0	89.2	Males .....
84.6	85.3	85.9	87.2	88.4	89.5	90.7	91.8	93.0	94.1	Females .....
81.8	82.7	83.4	84.7	85.9	87.1	88.2	89.3	90.4	91.6	Both sexes combined .....
										Serbia (25)
73.2	73.9	74.6	76.2	77.8	79.4	81.1	82.6	83.8	84.9	Males .....
78.4	79.0	79.7	80.9	82.1	83.3	84.4	85.4	86.5	87.5	Females .....
75.8	76.5	77.2	78.5	79.9	81.3	82.7	84.0	85.1	86.2	Both sexes combined .....
										Slovenia
78.3	79.3	80.3	81.8	83.1	84.3	85.4	86.5	87.7	88.7	Males .....
83.8	84.4	85.0	86.2	87.3	88.5	89.6	90.7	91.8	92.9	Females .....
81.1	81.8	82.6	84.0	85.2	86.3	87.4	88.6	89.7	90.8	Both sexes combined .....
										Spain (26)
80.6	81.3	81.9	83.2	84.3	85.5	86.6	87.8	88.9	90.0	Males .....
86.0	86.7	87.3	88.5	89.7	90.8	92.0	93.1	94.2	95.3	Females .....
83.4	84.0	84.6	85.8	87.0	88.1	89.3	90.4	91.5	92.6	Both sexes combined .....
										Western Europe
79.2	80.1	81.0	82.5	83.8	84.9	86.0	87.1	88.2	89.3	Males .....
84.2	84.8	85.4	86.6	87.8	88.9	90.0	91.2	92.3	93.4	Females .....
81.7	82.5	83.2	84.6	85.7	86.9	88.0	89.1	90.2	91.3	Both sexes combined .....
										Austria
78.9	79.9	80.9	82.5	83.7	84.9	86.0	87.1	88.2	89.3	Males .....
83.8	84.2	84.8	86.2	87.3	88.5	89.6	90.7	91.8	92.9	Females .....
81.4	82.1	82.9	84.3	85.5	86.6	87.8	88.9	89.9	91.0	Both sexes combined .....
										Belgium
79.0	80.0	81.0	82.6	83.8	85.0	86.1	87.2	88.3	89.3	Males .....
83.7	84.3	84.9	86.1	87.3	88.4	89.5	90.6	91.7	92.8	Females .....
81.4	82.2	82.9	84.3	85.5	86.7	87.8	88.9	90.0	91.0	Both sexes combined .....
										France (27)
79.4	80.3	81.0	82.3	83.5	84.6	85.8	86.9	88.0	89.1	Males .....
85.4	85.8	86.4	87.8	88.9	90.0	91.2	92.3	93.4	94.5	Females .....
82.5	83.1	83.8	85.1	86.2	87.4	88.5	89.6	90.7	91.8	Both sexes combined .....
										Germany
78.7	79.6	80.6	82.3	83.6	84.7	85.8	86.9	88.0	89.1	Males .....
83.5	84.1	84.7	85.9	87.0	88.2	89.3	90.4	91.5	92.6	Females .....
81.1	81.9	82.7	84.1	85.3	86.4	87.5	88.6	89.7	90.8	Both sexes combined .....
										Luxembourg
79.8	80.8	81.8	83.2	84.4	85.6	86.7	87.8	89.0	90.0	Males .....
84.2	84.8	85.4	86.5	87.7	88.9	90.0	91.1	92.3	93.4	Females .....
82.0	82.8	83.6	84.8	86.0	87.2	88.3	89.5	90.6	91.7	Both sexes combined .....
										Netherlands (28)
80.3	81.2	82.1	83.6	84.8	85.8	86.9	87.9	89.0	90.0	Males .....
83.8	84.3	84.9	86.0	87.2	88.3	89.4	90.5	91.5	92.6	Females .....
82.1	82.8	83.5	84.8	86.0	87.0	88.1	89.2	90.2	91.3	Both sexes combined .....
										Switzerland
81.6	82.4	83.1	84.3	85.5	86.6	87.7	88.8	89.9	91.0	Males .....
85.4	86.0	86.6	87.8	88.9	90.1	91.2	92.3	93.4	94.5	Females .....
83.6	84.2	84.9	86.0	87.2	88.3	89.4	90.6	91.7	92.8	Both sexes combined .....
										Northern America
76.7	77.1	77.9	80.1	81.7	83.2	84.3	85.4	86.4	87.4	Males .....
81.6	82.0	82.6	84.0	85.2	86.2	87.3	88.4	89.4	90.5	Females .....
79.2	79.5	80.2	82.0	83.4	84.7	85.8	86.9	87.9	88.9	Both sexes combined .....
										Canada
80.2	81.2	82.1	83.5	84.6	85.7	86.8	87.9	89.0	90.0	Males .....
84.3	84.7	85.3	86.6	87.8	88.9	90.0	91.0	92.1	93.2	Females .....
82.2	83.0	83.7	85.0	86.2	87.3	88.4	89.5	90.5	91.6	Both sexes combined .....

**Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Life expectancy at birth (years)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
USA (29)										
Males .....	65.9	66.8	67.7	70.8	71.4	72.2	73.5	74.5	75.7	76.5
Females .....	71.8	73.7	75.3	78.0	78.4	79.0	79.3	79.7	80.7	81.3
Both sexes combined .....	68.7	70.1	71.4	74.4	74.9	75.6	76.5	77.2	78.2	78.9

- \* Countries or areas listed individually are only those with 90,000 inhabitants or more in 2019; the rest are included in the aggregates but are not listed separately. The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in "Standard country or area codes for statistical use" (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.
- a The designation "more developed" and "less developed" regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.
- b More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.
- c Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.
- d The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/>.
- e Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.
- f The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/>.
- g The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS). Further information is available at <http://unohrlls.org/about-sids/>.
- h The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.
- i Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.
- j Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.
- k Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.
- l Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.
- m Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.
- n Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.
- o Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.
- p Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report (<https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/>). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.
- 1 Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.
  - 2 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.
  - 3 Including Zanzibar.
  - 4 Including Nagorno-Karabakh.
  - 5 Refers to the whole country.
  - 6 Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.
  - 7 Including East Jerusalem.
  - 8 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.
  - 9 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.
  - 10 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.
  - 11 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.
  - 12 Including Sabah and Sarawak.
  - 13 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.
  - 14 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.
  - 15 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.
  - 16 For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.
  - 17 Including Pitcairn.
  - 18 Including Transnistria.
- (continued on next page)

**Table A.28. Life expectancy at birth by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2015-2100: Medium variant**

Life expectancy at birth (years)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
										USA (29)
76.3	76.6	77.5	79.7	81.4	82.8	84.0	85.1	86.1	87.1	Males .....
81.3	81.7	82.3	83.7	84.8	85.9	87.0	88.0	89.1	90.1	Females .....
78.8	79.1	79.8	81.7	83.1	84.4	85.5	86.5	87.6	88.6	Both sexes combined .....

19 Including Crimea.

20 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

21 For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.

22 Including Åland Islands.

23 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

24 Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.

25 Including Kosovo.

26 Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.

27 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.

28 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).

29 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.

**Table A.29. Infant mortality rate by region, subregion, country and area:  
estimates and projections, 1950-2100**

**Estimates: 1950-2015**

Region, subregion, country and area	Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
<b>World</b> .....	140	120	94	75	67	63	57	49	41	34
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	59	33	21	15	13	11	9	7	6	5
Less developed regions (c).....	159	137	105	84	74	69	62	54	45	37
Least developed countries (d).....	197	165	147	124	114	105	93	79	66	55
Other less developed countries (e)....	153	133	98	76	66	61	54	47	39	32
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	173	139	118	93	83	75	67	58	49	41
Land-locked Developing Countries (f)	181	153	133	116	107	102	90	77	63	51
Small Island Developing States (g).....	126	97	78	66	57	51	46	42	38	35
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	55	37	24	15	12	10	8	7	6	5
Middle-income countries (h).....	153	132	100	78	68	63	57	49	40	33
Upper-middle-income countries (h)...	132	121	75	50	43	39	33	26	20	15
Lower-middle-income countries (h)...	178	145	125	99	88	80	71	61	52	43
Low-income countries (h).....	191	164	139	122	113	107	95	81	67	56
No income group available.....	107	71	50	39	30	25	20	17	14	12
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	183	154	133	111	104	101	93	81	68	56
Asia (k).....	155	136	100	78	67	62	55	46	37	30
Europe (l).....	72	37	25	18	16	13	10	8	6	5
Latin America and the Caribbean (m)...	126	101	80	59	48	38	31	25	20	17
Northern America (n).....	31	25	18	11	10	8	7	7	7	6
Oceania (o).....	64	50	40	33	29	27	26	26	23	20
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	178	154	133	116	112	109	101	88	73	61
Eastern Africa.....	171	146	129	119	113	110	95	78	63	50
Burundi.....	166	149	136	117	104	111	103	88	70	52
Comoros.....	192	166	139	109	93	81	74	73	67	58
Djibouti.....	154	131	104	87	81	76	72	68	63	56
Eritrea.....	199	160	140	121	112	94	71	59	52	45
Ethiopia.....	199	160	140	140	126	114	97	78	60	46
Kenya.....	142	121	97	76	74	74	71	63	51	42
Madagascar.....	183	156	134	109	108	100	78	58	45	37
Malawi.....	178	173	162	148	141	127	106	87	68	53
Mauritius (1).....	103	61	61	26	23	18	20	13	13	12
Mayotte (2).....	143	82	46	25	19	14	10	8	6	4
Mozambique.....	164	152	153	150	145	138	121	99	79	63
Réunion (2).....	142	82	46	25	19	14	10	8	6	4
Rwanda.....	150	140	135	114	120	196	122	94	63	39
Seychelles.....	81	70	47	21	16	13	12	12	12	12
Somalia.....	200	173	147	128	123	129	105	97	90	79
South Sudan.....	248	209	181	164	150	130	114	101	79	66
Uganda.....	150	131	117	117	116	105	94	80	71	59
United Republic of Tanzania (3).....	148	138	125	113	109	105	94	71	55	47
Zambia.....	138	121	107	105	116	117	109	88	65	53
Zimbabwe.....	114	91	76	65	55	62	69	65	63	51
Middle Africa.....	171	155	136	122	117	114	115	104	88	74
Angola.....	193	181	162	149	145	145	142	129	104	78
Cameroon.....	155	141	123	104	100	103	106	92	80	71
Central African Republic.....	170	158	137	113	111	111	110	105	100	90
Chad.....	186	168	146	130	123	119	114	108	98	84
Congo.....	134	108	86	67	60	64	74	72	52	41
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	166	151	134	121	116	110	113	99	84	73
Equatorial Guinea.....	167	158	149	131	125	116	106	95	85	74

**Table A.29. Infant mortality rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2015-2100: Medium variant**

Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
29	26	23	19	16	14	12	11	10	9	<b>World</b> .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....
4	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	More developed regions (b).....
32	28	25	21	17	15	13	12	10	10	Less developed regions (c).....
47	41	36	28	23	19	17	15	13	12	Least developed countries (d).....
27	24	21	18	15	13	11	10	9	8	Other less developed countries (e)....
35	31	28	23	19	16	14	13	11	10	Less dev. regions, excl. China.....
42	36	32	24	19	16	14	12	11	10	Land-locked Developing Countries (f)
32	28	25	20	17	14	12	11	10	9	Small Island Developing States (g)....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....
5	4	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	High-income countries (h).....
28	25	22	18	15	13	12	10	9	9	Middle-income countries (h).....
12	11	9	7	6	5	4	4	3	3	Upper-middle-income countries (h)...
37	32	29	23	20	17	15	13	12	11	Lower-middle-income countries (h)...
48	42	36	29	23	20	17	15	13	12	Low-income countries (h).....
11	9	8	7	6	5	4	4	3	3	No income group available.....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....
47	42	37	30	24	21	18	16	15	13	Africa (j).....
25	22	19	15	12	10	8	7	6	5	Asia (k).....
4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	Europe (l).....
15	14	12	9	7	6	5	4	4	3	Latin America and the Caribbean (m)...
6	5	5	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	Northern America (n).....
18	16	14	12	9	8	7	6	5	4	Oceania (o).....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....
51	45	40	32	26	22	19	17	16	14	Sub-Saharan Africa.....
42	35	30	22	17	14	12	10	9	8	Eastern Africa.....
42	37	32	25	19	16	14	12	11	10	Burundi.....
53	49	45	38	33	28	25	21	19	16	Comoros.....
33	29	25	19	15	13	11	9	8	8	Djibouti.....
35	27	21	14	10	8	7	6	5	4	Eritrea.....
37	30	24	16	12	9	8	6	5	5	Ethiopia.....
36	31	26	19	15	13	11	9	8	7	Kenya.....
29	23	18	13	10	8	7	6	5	4	Madagascar.....
41	33	26	16	12	9	8	7	7	6	Malawi.....
11	10	9	7	6	5	4	4	3	3	Mauritius (1).....
4	4	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	Mayotte (2).....
54	45	38	27	19	14	11	9	8	7	Mozambique.....
3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	Réunion (2).....
29	23	18	13	10	8	7	6	6	5	Rwanda.....
11	10	9	7	6	5	4	4	4	3	Seychelles.....
69	63	58	49	42	36	31	26	23	20	Somalia.....
64	59	54	46	40	35	31	27	24	21	South Sudan.....
46	39	33	24	18	15	12	11	10	9	Uganda.....
41	34	28	20	15	12	10	9	8	8	United Republic of Tanzania (3)....
46	39	34	26	20	16	13	12	10	9	Zambia.....
39	34	31	25	20	17	15	14	13	12	Zimbabwe.....
64	58	52	43	36	31	27	23	21	19	Middle Africa.....
61	53	46	35	28	23	19	16	15	13	Angola.....
61	54	48	38	31	25	21	18	16	15	Cameroon.....
82	71	63	51	44	38	34	31	29	27	Central African Republic.....
75	67	61	52	45	39	35	31	28	25	Chad.....
35	31	28	23	19	17	15	14	13	12	Congo.....
65	60	55	47	41	35	31	28	25	22	Dem. Republic of the Congo.....
66	58	52	41	34	28	24	21	19	18	Equatorial Guinea.....

**Table A.29. Infant mortality rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Gabon.....	160	149	118	83	67	64	62	60	50	42
Sao Tome and Principe.....	138	112	87	71	77	79	71	56	42	32
Southern Africa.....	134	113	89	57	47	43	50	56	50	35
Botswana.....	128	99	71	44	36	42	56	57	44	35
Eswatini.....	145	130	108	69	53	54	76	86	74	52
Lesotho.....	128	115	105	74	64	63	73	79	75	65
Namibia.....	144	115	88	69	55	50	51	51	43	39
South Africa.....	134	112	89	56	46	41	47	54	48	33
Western Africa.....	196	169	145	123	120	116	108	95	81	68
Benin.....	208	176	151	124	114	102	93	84	75	68
Burkina Faso.....	228	192	153	119	110	104	99	90	78	65
Cabo Verde.....	131	124	96	62	54	47	37	24	23	21
Côte d'Ivoire.....	189	162	129	105	102	100	99	88	77	67
Gambia.....	156	144	113	90	82	76	67	59	52	50
Ghana.....	147	122	106	93	83	72	67	61	54	45
Guinea.....	207	195	185	156	142	128	112	95	78	66
Guinea-Bissau.....	163	157	146	134	130	125	115	104	85	68
Liberia.....	165	163	150	139	149	156	136	100	73	60
Mali.....	242	207	176	151	139	127	121	107	89	78
Mauritania.....	148	122	103	87	76	70	70	69	66	59
Niger.....	161	158	151	133	139	130	103	85	68	56
Nigeria.....	200	173	147	125	126	126	119	104	89	75
Senegal.....	128	117	108	85	75	72	68	61	47	38
Sierra Leone.....	237	216	190	171	166	163	157	142	122	97
Togo.....	186	145	113	92	87	83	80	77	63	56
Northern Africa and Western Asia.....	199	156	124	82	64	53	41	34	27	24
Northern Africa.....	201	158	134	90	69	58	45	39	32	27
Algeria.....	163	143	122	75	55	43	38	34	29	25
Egypt.....	249	184	165	107	74	60	37	29	23	19
Libya.....	254	166	90	51	41	33	26	21	18	13
Morocco.....	151	133	113	84	67	53	44	37	27	24
Sudan.....	135	111	93	87	84	80	70	62	53	48
Tunisia.....	232	195	140	66	49	35	29	23	18	15
Western Sahara.....	217	187	160	110	88	76	64	53	43	34
Western Asia.....	196	154	115	74	58	48	37	30	23	21
Armenia.....	83	73	63	53	48	44	35	27	21	13
Azerbaijan (4).....	120	110	100	90	85	82	64	54	41	31
Bahrain.....	172	105	47	23	18	15	12	10	8	7
Cyprus (5).....	65	40	25	15	12	9	7	6	4	4
Georgia (6).....	80	66	52	47	44	45	35	27	18	13
Iraq.....	225	129	73	51	44	38	37	34	32	28
Israel.....	39	28	21	14	11	8	6	5	4	3
Jordan.....	147	95	66	43	34	29	26	22	20	17
Kuwait.....	124	81	45	23	17	13	12	10	10	8
Lebanon.....	69	53	42	35	30	25	19	14	11	10
Oman.....	211	154	109	59	42	31	22	15	10	10
Qatar.....	106	69	44	27	21	15	12	10	8	7
Saudi Arabia.....	202	160	105	59	43	30	22	16	12	9
State of Palestine (7).....	141	117	83	52	41	33	27	24	21	19
Syrian Arab Republic.....	142	108	71	43	33	26	21	18	15	18
Turkey.....	217	178	145	95	73	56	37	25	16	12
United Arab Emirates.....	181	117	58	24	17	13	10	9	8	7
Yemen.....	288	271	198	121	96	84	75	62	49	43
Central and Southern Asia.....	189	156	137	106	93	83	72	61	51	42
Central Asia.....	124	106	88	73	65	62	57	47	37	26

**Table A.29. Infant mortality rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2015-2100: Medium variant**

Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
35	31	28	23	19	16	14	13	11	10	Gabon.....
26	23	19	15	11	9	8	7	6	6	Sao Tome and Principe.....
29	25	23	19	16	13	12	10	9	8	Southern Africa.....
30	27	24	19	16	13	10	9	7	6	Botswana.....
41	35	31	25	22	19	17	15	13	12	Eswatini.....
62	50	43	34	28	24	20	18	16	14	Lesotho.....
33	27	23	17	13	11	9	8	7	6	Namibia.....
27	24	21	18	15	13	12	10	9	8	South Africa.....
57	50	45	36	30	26	23	21	19	17	Western Africa.....
61	54	48	39	33	28	24	21	18	16	Benin.....
54	45	38	26	20	16	14	12	11	10	Burkina Faso.....
17	14	12	9	7	6	5	4	4	3	Cabo Verde.....
60	54	49	42	37	33	30	27	24	22	Côte d'Ivoire.....
45	38	33	26	21	18	16	14	13	12	Gambia.....
36	31	27	21	17	15	13	12	11	10	Ghana.....
52	45	39	30	24	20	18	16	14	13	Guinea.....
57	50	45	36	30	26	22	20	18	16	Guinea-Bissau.....
54	47	41	31	25	21	18	16	14	12	Liberia.....
66	57	50	41	34	29	26	23	21	19	Mali.....
53	48	44	36	30	26	22	19	17	15	Mauritania.....
46	39	33	25	19	16	14	13	12	11	Niger.....
62	55	49	41	35	31	27	24	23	21	Nigeria.....
33	26	21	15	11	9	7	6	5	4	Senegal.....
81	70	62	49	39	33	28	25	22	20	Sierra Leone.....
50	43	38	31	26	22	19	17	15	14	Togo.....
21	18	16	13	10	9	7	6	6	5	Northern Africa and Western Asia.....
23	20	18	14	11	9	8	7	6	5	Northern Africa.....
21	18	16	12	9	7	6	5	4	3	Algeria.....
16	13	11	9	7	6	5	5	4	4	Egypt.....
11	9	8	6	5	4	3	3	2	2	Libya.....
20	16	13	9	6	5	4	3	3	2	Morocco.....
43	38	34	27	21	17	14	12	10	9	Sudan.....
13	11	9	7	5	4	3	3	2	2	Tunisia.....
29	25	22	17	14	11	10	8	7	6	Western Sahara.....
18	16	15	12	9	8	7	6	5	4	Western Asia.....
11	9	8	7	6	5	4	4	3	3	Armenia.....
21	19	17	14	11	9	7	6	5	5	Azerbaijan (4).....
6	5	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	Bahrain.....
4	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	Cyprus (5).....
9	8	7	5	4	3	2	2	2	1	Georgia (6).....
24	21	19	15	12	10	9	7	6	6	Iraq.....
3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	Israel.....
15	13	11	9	7	6	5	4	4	4	Jordan.....
7	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	Kuwait.....
9	9	8	7	6	5	4	4	3	3	Lebanon.....
7	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	Oman.....
6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	Qatar.....
6	5	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	Saudi Arabia.....
17	16	14	12	10	9	7	6	6	5	State of Palestine (7).....
16	11	7	5	3	3	3	2	2	2	Syrian Arab Republic.....
9	7	6	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	Turkey.....
6	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	United Arab Emirates.....
43	42	38	29	24	20	17	15	12	11	Yemen.....
35	30	26	21	17	13	11	9	8	6	Central and Southern Asia.....
21	18	16	13	10	8	7	6	5	4	Central Asia.....

**Table A.29. Infant mortality rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Kazakhstan.....	110	93	77	60	52	51	44	32	24	14
Kyrgyzstan.....	139	120	100	80	70	60	48	38	30	20
Tajikistan.....	141	125	106	93	80	84	79	57	39	34
Turkmenistan.....	150	130	110	91	81	75	68	62	54	47
Uzbekistan.....	124	105	84	71	65	59	55	49	41	28
Southern Asia.....	191	158	139	107	94	83	73	62	52	42
Afghanistan.....	276	230	192	150	129	110	96	85	72	60
Bangladesh.....	211	161	168	124	107	88	70	55	43	33
Bhutan.....	246	202	151	110	92	76	62	52	39	30
India.....	181	155	136	106	93	82	71	60	49	39
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	220	175	124	71	50	39	32	25	19	15
Maldives.....	268	222	157	95	76	60	44	27	15	9
Nepal.....	224	208	167	129	109	87	68	54	43	34
Pakistan.....	250	172	137	119	110	101	92	83	76	68
Sri Lanka.....	89	61	44	29	24	20	16	12	10	9
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	129	121	71	49	44	41	35	28	21	16
Eastern Asia.....	123	125	66	41	40	38	32	25	17	12
China (8).....	129	135	72	45	42	41	35	27	18	12
China, Hong Kong SAR (9).....	62	34	17	9	7	5	4	3	2	2
China, Macao SAR (10).....	66	44	26	15	11	9	6	5	4	3
China, Taiwan Province of China (11).....	79	48	15	8	6	5	7	6	5	4
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	121	79	45	31	27	42	58	28	27	19
Japan.....	48	25	12	6	5	4	4	3	3	2
Mongolia.....	183	134	106	102	92	68	54	41	31	23
Republic of Korea.....	159	73	39	25	16	10	7	5	4	3
South-Eastern Asia.....	151	111	85	67	56	47	40	34	29	24
Brunei Darussalam.....	108	64	33	13	11	11	10	10	9	9
Cambodia.....	142	134	139	152	86	86	86	66	45	30
Indonesia.....	184	139	105	79	68	56	45	37	30	25
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	176	156	138	122	108	98	83	70	58	47
Malaysia (12).....	102	60	38	21	16	12	10	8	7	6
Myanmar.....	213	156	111	90	81	73	65	58	52	44
Philippines.....	85	62	55	52	45	36	31	28	25	24
Singapore.....	61	29	19	9	5	5	4	3	2	2
Thailand.....	127	92	63	42	33	26	21	17	13	10
Timor-Leste.....	264	221	183	183	141	118	90	69	53	45
Viet Nam.....	103	67	54	41	37	34	28	24	19	18
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	126	101	80	59	48	38	31	25	20	17
Caribbean.....	124	96	76	65	55	48	42	37	35	33
Antigua and Barbuda.....	78	50	39	34	28	21	15	11	9	7
Aruba (13).....	69	42	29	20	19	19	18	18	16	15
Bahamas.....	37	28	26	24	21	17	14	13	11	8
Barbados.....	122	55	34	20	17	13	12	13	13	11
Cuba.....	81	59	38	18	13	10	8	6	5	5
Curaçao (13).....	66	41	27	18	17	15	15	15	13	10
Dominican Republic.....	153	124	96	75	63	50	41	35	30	27
Grenada.....	77	57	38	21	19	16	14	13	12	14
Guadeloupe (2).....	80	52	33	21	17	14	11	9	7	6
Haiti.....	221	181	148	120	105	92	79	69	64	61
Jamaica.....	83	56	41	31	27	24	20	18	17	15
Martinique (2).....	81	55	35	22	17	14	11	9	8	6
Puerto Rico (14).....	63	45	25	17	14	12	11	8	7	6
Saint Lucia.....	118	81	47	23	20	18	16	16	16	16
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	116	88	61	34	23	19	19	20	19	17
Trinidad and Tobago.....	70	52	42	32	30	28	29	29	28	26



Table A.29. Infant mortality rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2015-2100: Medium variant

Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
8	7	6	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	Kazakhstan.....
16	13	11	8	6	5	4	3	3	3	Kyrgyzstan.....
29	24	20	15	11	9	7	6	5	4	Tajikistan.....
43	40	36	30	24	20	16	13	11	9	Turkmenistan.....
21	19	17	14	12	10	8	7	6	5	Uzbekistan.....
36	31	27	21	17	14	11	9	8	7	Southern Asia.....
52	45	39	30	25	20	17	14	12	10	Afghanistan.....
27	22	18	12	9	7	6	5	4	4	Bangladesh.....
24	20	17	13	11	9	8	7	6	6	Bhutan.....
32	27	23	17	13	11	9	7	6	5	India.....
13	10	9	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	Iran (Islamic Republic of).....
7	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	Maldives.....
28	23	20	16	13	10	9	8	7	6	Nepal.....
61	56	50	41	33	27	22	18	15	12	Pakistan.....
8	6	6	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	Sri Lanka.....
13	11	10	8	6	5	5	4	4	3	Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....
9	8	7	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	Eastern Asia.....
10	8	7	6	4	4	3	3	3	2	China (8).....
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	China, Hong Kong SAR (9).....
3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	China, Macao SAR (10).....
										China, Taiwan Province of China
4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	(11).....
14	11	10	7	6	6	5	5	4	4	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....
2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	Japan.....
18	15	12	9	7	6	5	4	4	4	Mongolia.....
2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Republic of Korea.....
19	17	15	12	10	8	7	6	6	5	South-Eastern Asia.....
8	7	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	Brunei Darussalam.....
24	19	16	12	9	8	6	6	5	4	Cambodia.....
19	16	14	11	9	7	7	6	5	5	Indonesia.....
39	33	28	22	18	15	12	10	9	8	Lao People's Dem. Republic.....
6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	Malaysia (12).....
38	33	29	23	18	15	12	10	8	7	Myanmar.....
20	18	16	13	11	10	8	8	7	6	Philippines.....
2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	Singapore.....
8	7	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	Thailand.....
37	32	27	21	17	14	11	10	9	8	Timor-Leste.....
17	15	14	11	9	8	7	6	5	5	Viet Nam.....
15	14	12	9	7	6	5	4	4	3	Latin America and the Caribbean.....
31	28	25	20	16	13	11	10	8	7	Caribbean.....
5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	Antigua and Barbuda.....
14	12	11	10	8	7	6	5	5	4	Aruba (13).....
6	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	Bahamas.....
10	9	8	7	5	4	4	3	3	3	Barbados.....
4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	Cuba.....
9	8	7	6	4	4	3	3	2	2	Curaçao (13).....
26	23	20	16	12	10	8	7	5	5	Dominican Republic.....
15	14	13	9	8	6	5	4	4	3	Grenada.....
5	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	Guadeloupe (2).....
54	48	42	34	27	23	19	16	14	12	Haiti.....
12	11	10	8	7	6	5	5	4	4	Jamaica.....
6	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	Martinique (2).....
5	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	Puerto Rico (14).....
12	11	10	8	7	6	5	4	4	3	Saint Lucia.....
15	13	12	9	7	6	5	4	3	3	St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....
22	20	18	14	12	9	8	6	5	5	Trinidad and Tobago.....

Table A.29. Infant mortality rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
United States Virgin Islands (14).....	58	41	30	22	18	15	13	12	11	9
Central America.....	129	97	76	54	44	37	28	23	20	17
Belize.....	100	78	60	40	35	30	23	20	17	15
Costa Rica.....	103	82	56	23	17	15	12	11	10	9
El Salvador.....	143	122	101	80	61	41	29	24	22	18
Guatemala.....	168	141	112	82	68	55	45	37	31	27
Honduras.....	169	135	104	65	53	43	35	28	23	18
Mexico.....	121	88	69	47	39	33	25	20	17	15
Nicaragua.....	172	131	98	80	65	48	34	26	23	18
Panama.....	86	62	43	34	30	26	23	21	18	16
South America.....	126	103	82	61	48	38	31	25	19	15
Argentina.....	64	60	48	32	27	23	20	17	14	12
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	178	162	141	114	99	83	66	52	42	32
Brazil.....	136	112	92	72	55	43	34	28	20	16
Chile.....	123	107	67	25	18	14	11	8	8	7
Colombia.....	117	86	63	38	31	26	22	20	17	14
Ecuador.....	138	115	90	63	51	41	31	24	19	15
French Guiana (2).....	103	73	45	32	25	21	17	13	11	9
Guyana.....	72	62	56	52	50	45	41	35	32	32
Paraguay.....	73	62	57	47	40	34	30	27	24	21
Peru.....	159	133	104	80	67	50	36	25	18	14
Suriname.....	77	56	52	48	44	38	33	28	24	20
Uruguay.....	57	48	46	33	23	20	16	15	11	10
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....	101	69	46	32	27	23	20	17	15	15
Australia/New Zealand.....	24	20	16	10	9	7	6	5	5	4
Australia (15).....	24	20	16	10	9	7	5	5	4	4
New Zealand (16).....	27	21	16	12	10	7	6	5	5	4
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	141	107	81	62	57	53	50	49	46	41
Melanesia.....	148	112	85	66	60	56	53	51	48	43
Fiji.....	87	54	44	32	26	22	20	19	20	20
New Caledonia (2).....	117	79	54	36	29	24	21	17	15	13
Papua New Guinea.....	158	124	94	74	68	64	61	58	54	48
Solomon Islands.....	171	112	64	38	33	29	26	25	23	20
Vanuatu.....	122	99	71	45	33	27	25	24	24	24
Micronesia.....	104	83	63	53	48	42	37	33	31	29
Guam (14).....	82	60	41	29	24	21	17	14	11	10
Kiribati.....	147	121	93	86	78	66	58	52	51	48
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	95	76	56	45	44	43	43	40	35	30
Polynesia (17).....	96	72	56	32	24	21	17	16	15	13
French Polynesia (2).....	130	89	71	35	20	18	10	9	9	7
Samoa.....	94	78	59	35	27	23	20	17	17	15
Tonga.....	80	59	34	23	20	17	16	14	14	15
Europe and Northern America.....	61	34	23	16	14	11	9	8	7	5
Europe.....	72	37	25	18	16	13	10	8	6	5
Eastern Europe.....	89	40	28	24	21	19	17	14	10	8
Belarus.....	95	38	21	20	16	15	15	10	6	3
Bulgaria.....	90	36	25	17	14	15	15	13	10	8
Czechia.....	42	20	20	14	11	9	5	4	3	3
Hungary.....	72	43	35	20	17	13	10	7	6	5
Poland.....	79	50	32	24	20	16	10	7	6	4
Republic of Moldova (18).....	81	59	46	36	31	29	24	19	16	14
Romania.....	91	54	39	26	26	23	20	17	12	8
Russian Federation.....	100	40	26	26	24	22	21	16	11	8
Slovakia.....	74	27	25	18	14	12	9	7	6	5
Ukraine (19).....	79	31	21	20	18	17	17	15	13	9

Table A.29. Infant mortality rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2015-2100: Medium variant

Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
8	7	7	6	5	4	4	3	3	2	United States Virgin Islands (14).....
15	13	11	8	7	6	5	4	3	3	Central America.....
13	11	10	8	7	6	5	4	4	3	Belize.....
7	6	6	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	Costa Rica.....
15	12	10	8	6	5	4	4	3	3	El Salvador.....
21	17	15	11	8	7	5	4	4	3	Guatemala.....
15	13	12	9	7	6	5	4	4	3	Honduras.....
14	13	11	8	7	5	4	4	3	3	Mexico.....
17	14	12	9	7	5	4	4	3	3	Nicaragua.....
14	13	11	9	7	6	5	4	3	3	Panama.....
14	12	11	8	7	5	5	4	3	3	South America.....
10	9	8	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	Argentina.....
30	25	22	16	13	10	9	7	6	5	Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....
13	11	9	7	6	5	4	3	3	3	Brazil.....
7	6	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	Chile.....
13	11	10	8	6	5	4	3	3	3	Colombia.....
14	12	10	8	6	5	4	3	3	3	Ecuador.....
9	8	7	6	5	4	4	3	3	2	French Guiana (2).....
27	25	23	20	17	15	13	12	10	9	Guyana.....
19	17	16	13	11	9	8	6	5	5	Paraguay.....
13	11	9	7	5	4	4	3	3	2	Peru.....
17	15	14	11	9	8	7	6	5	4	Suriname.....
9	8	7	6	5	4	4	3	3	2	Uruguay.....
26	25	20	16	12	10	8	7	6	5	Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....
3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	Australia/New Zealand.....
3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	Australia (15).....
4	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	New Zealand (16).....
36	32	28	22	18	15	13	11	10	9	Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....
38	33	29	23	18	15	13	12	11	10	Melanesia.....
20	18	16	12	10	9	8	7	6	5	Fiji.....
12	10	9	8	6	5	5	4	4	3	New Caledonia (2).....
42	37	32	25	21	17	15	13	12	11	Papua New Guinea.....
15	14	13	10	9	7	6	5	5	4	Solomon Islands.....
22	19	17	13	11	9	8	6	6	5	Vanuatu.....
25	22	19	16	13	11	9	7	6	5	Micronesia.....
9	8	7	6	5	4	4	3	3	2	Guam (14).....
43	37	32	23	18	13	10	8	7	6	Kiribati.....
23	21	19	16	14	12	11	10	9	8	Micronesia (Fed. States of).....
12	11	10	8	6	5	5	4	4	3	Polynesia (17).....
7	6	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	1	French Polynesia (2).....
13	12	10	8	6	5	4	4	3	3	Samoa.....
13	11	10	8	7	6	5	4	4	4	Tonga.....
5	4	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	Europe and Northern America.....
4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	Europe.....
6	5	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	Eastern Europe.....
3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	Belarus.....
6	5	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	Bulgaria.....
2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Czechia.....
4	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	Hungary.....
3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	Poland.....
12	11	9	7	6	5	4	3	3	2	Republic of Moldova (18).....
7	6	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	Romania.....
6	5	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	Russian Federation.....
5	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	Slovakia.....
7	6	5	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	Ukraine (19).....

**Table A.29. Infant mortality rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Northern Europe.....	34	22	16	11	9	7	6	5	4	4
Channel Islands (20).....	32	27	23	18	16	14	10	9	8	7
Denmark (21).....	28	20	12	8	8	6	5	5	4	4
Estonia.....	85	33	21	20	18	16	12	7	5	3
Finland (22).....	33	19	12	6	6	5	4	3	3	2
Iceland.....	22	17	12	6	6	5	4	3	2	2
Ireland.....	41	28	18	10	8	7	6	5	4	3
Latvia.....	77	30	20	18	15	18	16	10	8	5
Lithuania.....	107	43	22	18	15	16	11	8	6	4
Norway (23).....	22	17	11	8	8	6	4	3	3	2
Sweden.....	19	15	10	7	6	5	4	3	3	2
United Kingdom (24).....	28	22	17	11	9	7	6	5	5	4
Southern Europe.....	77	52	30	17	13	10	8	5	4	4
Albania.....	145	99	58	43	38	31	26	21	17	9
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	189	98	49	26	18	18	11	10	9	7
Croatia.....	96	50	25	18	14	10	7	7	6	4
Greece.....	46	38	25	15	12	8	7	5	3	3
Italy.....	59	40	26	12	9	7	5	4	3	3
Malta.....	68	32	21	12	10	9	7	6	6	5
Montenegro.....	120	72	33	26	21	18	12	12	11	4
North Macedonia.....	136	95	69	52	40	27	18	13	11	9
Portugal.....	92	77	45	20	14	9	6	5	3	3
Serbia (25).....	117	88	51	35	22	17	16	10	7	6
Slovenia.....	23	17	16	13	10	7	5	4	3	2
Spain (26).....	63	42	23	11	8	7	5	4	3	3
Western Europe.....	43	27	18	10	8	6	5	4	4	3
Austria.....	53	32	24	12	9	7	5	4	4	3
Belgium.....	45	27	18	11	9	8	5	4	4	3
France (27).....	44	25	16	9	8	7	5	4	4	3
Germany.....	46	30	21	11	8	6	5	4	4	3
Luxembourg.....	44	29	18	12	9	7	5	5	2	3
Netherlands (28).....	23	16	11	8	7	6	5	5	4	3
Switzerland.....	29	21	14	8	7	6	5	5	4	4
Northern America.....	31	25	18	11	10	8	7	7	7	6
Canada.....	38	26	16	9	7	6	5	5	5	5
USA (29).....	30	25	18	11	10	9	7	7	7	6

\* Countries or areas listed individually are only those with 90,000 inhabitants or more in 2019; the rest are included in the aggregates but are not listed separately. The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in "Standard country or area codes for statistical use" (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

- a The designation "more developed" and "less developed" regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.
- b More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.
- c Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.
- d The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/>.
- e Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.
- f The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/>.

(continued on next page)

**Table A.29. Infant mortality rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2015-2100: Medium variant**

Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	Northern Europe.....
6	6	5	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	Channel Islands (20).....
3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	Denmark (21).....
2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Estonia.....
2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	Finland (22).....
1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	Iceland.....
3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	Ireland.....
3	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	Latvia.....
4	4	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	Lithuania.....
2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	Norway (23).....
2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	Sweden.....
4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	United Kingdom (24).....
3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	Southern Europe.....
8	7	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	Albania.....
6	5	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	1	Bosnia and Herzegovina.....
4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	Croatia.....
3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	Greece.....
3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	Italy.....
5	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	Malta.....
3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	Montenegro.....
11	9	8	6	5	4	3	3	2	2	North Macedonia.....
3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	Portugal.....
5	4	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	Serbia (25).....
2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	Slovenia.....
2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	Spain (26).....
3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	Western Europe.....
3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	Austria.....
3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	Belgium.....
3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	France (27).....
3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	Germany.....
3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	Luxembourg.....
3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	Netherlands (28).....
3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	Switzerland.....
6	5	5	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	Northern America.....
5	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	Canada.....
6	5	5	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	USA (29).....

g The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS): Further information is available at <http://unohrls.org/about-sids/>.

h The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.

i Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.

j Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.

k Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.

l Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.

m Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.

n Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.

o Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.

p Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report (<https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/>). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.

1 Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

2 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.

3 Including Zanzibar.

(continued on next page)

**Table A.29. Infant mortality rate by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Estimates: 1950-2015**

Region, subregion, country and area	Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
4	Including Nagorno-Karabakh.									
5	Refers to the whole country.									
6	Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.									
7	Including East Jerusalem.									
8	For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.									
9	As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
10	As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
11	For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
12	Including Sabah and Sarawak.									
13	For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.									
14	For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.									
15	Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.									
16	For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.									
17	Including Pitcairn.									
18	Including Transnistria.									
19	Including Crimea.									
20	Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.									
21	For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.									
22	Including Åland Islands.									
23	Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.									
24	Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.									
25	Including Kosovo.									
26	Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.									
27	For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.									
28	For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).									
29	For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.									

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**Table A.30. Under-five mortality by region, subregion, country and area:  
estimates and projections, 1950-2100**

**Estimates: 1950-2015**

Region, subregion, country and area	Under-five mortality (deaths under age 5 per 1,000 live births)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
<b>World</b> .....	213	182	138	109	96	91	82	70	57	46
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	77	39	25	18	16	13	10	9	7	6
Less developed regions (c).....	245	210	156	122	106	100	90	77	63	51
Least developed countries (d).....	320	269	239	201	183	171	148	124	100	80
Other less developed countries (e)....	234	201	142	106	91	84	75	64	52	42
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	264	211	177	138	122	111	99	84	70	57
Land-locked Developing Countries (f)	292	246	216	190	175	170	147	124	98	75
Small Island Developing States (g).....	189	140	109	90	78	70	62	56	52	47
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	73	46	30	19	15	12	10	8	7	6
Middle-income countries (h).....	233	200	145	110	95	88	79	67	54	43
Upper-middle-income countries (h)...	202	183	103	64	55	49	41	32	24	18
Lower-middle-income countries (h)...	270	218	187	145	128	115	101	86	71	58
Low-income countries (h).....	320	274	233	202	187	178	156	129	104	84
No income group available.....	164	100	68	53	40	32	26	21	17	15
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	311	259	220	182	170	166	151	130	105	84
Asia (k).....	234	205	144	109	93	84	73	60	47	37
Europe (l).....	93	44	29	22	19	15	12	10	8	6
Latin America and the Caribbean (m)...	187	145	110	76	61	48	38	31	25	21
Northern America (n).....	36	29	21	13	12	10	9	8	8	7
Oceania (o).....	94	69	53	43	38	35	34	33	29	26
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	309	263	227	195	186	183	167	142	115	93
Eastern Africa.....	296	246	214	194	183	182	150	121	94	73
Burundi.....	280	251	231	197	171	182	173	143	112	78
Comoros.....	288	249	208	158	133	114	103	101	91	78
Djibouti.....	260	222	171	140	129	120	112	106	97	84
Eritrea.....	333	270	224	184	168	144	107	81	68	57
Ethiopia.....	333	270	237	237	212	190	156	123	91	68
Kenya.....	248	196	148	110	106	108	106	94	73	56
Madagascar.....	294	249	210	172	170	152	117	87	67	54
Malawi.....	348	324	290	251	235	205	168	137	103	74
Mauritius (1).....	168	86	84	31	27	21	22	16	15	14
Mayotte (2).....	223	113	60	32	23	17	12	9	7	5
Mozambique.....	319	273	270	259	247	229	193	151	117	90
Réunion (2).....	222	112	60	32	23	17	12	9	7	5
Rwanda.....	271	242	228	180	192	466	201	146	88	53
Seychelles.....	114	97	61	25	18	15	14	14	14	14
Somalia.....	334	291	253	219	210	222	176	161	147	131
South Sudan.....	406	348	304	276	253	219	189	165	126	100
Uganda.....	271	220	186	184	184	171	153	123	104	82
United Republic of Tanzania (3).....	264	236	204	179	171	164	146	105	80	66
Zambia.....	238	197	168	161	178	185	176	138	96	73
Zimbabwe.....	181	139	111	93	77	87	102	100	96	71
Middle Africa.....	294	263	226	198	189	184	186	164	136	113
Angola.....	324	297	259	231	224	223	218	192	148	106
Cameroon.....	285	245	201	161	153	158	165	140	121	104
Central African Republic.....	340	295	233	180	177	176	178	172	161	142
Chad.....	312	284	246	218	205	198	189	178	162	137
Congo.....	240	177	134	101	90	96	113	107	75	58
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	281	255	226	204	194	182	188	163	134	115
Equatorial Guinea.....	328	296	265	218	203	184	162	143	126	109
Gabon.....	301	266	189	123	97	91	88	86	71	58



**Table A.30. Under-five mortality by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2015-2100: Medium variant**

Under-five mortality (deaths under age 5 per 1,000 live births)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
40	36	32	27	22	19	17	15	13	12	<b>World</b> .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....
5	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	More developed regions (b).....
44	39	35	29	24	21	18	16	14	13	Less developed regions (c).....
68	59	52	41	33	27	23	20	17	15	Least developed countries (d).....
35	32	29	24	20	17	15	14	12	11	Other less developed countries (e)....
49	43	39	32	26	22	19	17	15	14	Less dev. regions, excl. China.....
62	53	46	36	28	23	20	17	15	14	Land-locked Developing Countries (f)
42	38	34	27	23	19	16	14	12	11	Small Island Developing States (g)....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....
5	5	5	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	High-income countries (h).....
37	33	30	25	21	18	16	14	12	11	Middle-income countries (h).....
15	13	11	9	7	6	5	5	4	4	Upper-middle-income countries (h)...
49	43	39	32	27	23	20	18	16	14	Lower-middle-income countries (h)...
71	62	54	42	34	28	24	20	18	16	Low-income countries (h).....
12	11	10	8	7	6	5	4	4	4	No income group available.....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....
71	63	56	45	36	31	26	23	20	18	Africa (j).....
31	27	24	18	15	12	10	8	7	6	Asia (k).....
5	4	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	Europe (l).....
19	17	15	11	9	7	6	5	5	4	Latin America and the Caribbean (m)...
7	7	6	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	Northern America (n).....
23	20	18	15	12	10	8	7	6	5	Oceania (o).....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....
78	68	60	48	39	33	28	24	21	19	Sub-Saharan Africa.....
60	50	42	31	24	20	16	14	12	11	Eastern Africa.....
63	54	48	36	28	22	19	16	14	13	Burundi.....
70	63	57	48	40	34	30	25	22	18	Comoros.....
51	44	37	28	22	18	15	13	11	10	Djibouti.....
44	35	27	18	13	11	9	7	6	6	Eritrea.....
55	44	35	24	18	14	11	9	8	7	Ethiopia.....
47	40	34	26	20	17	14	12	11	10	Kenya.....
43	34	27	19	14	11	9	7	6	6	Madagascar.....
55	44	35	22	16	12	10	9	8	8	Malawi.....
13	11	10	8	7	6	5	4	4	4	Mauritius (1).....
5	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	Mayotte (2).....
73	61	51	36	25	19	15	12	10	8	Mozambique.....
3	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	Réunion (2).....
38	30	24	17	13	11	9	8	7	7	Rwanda.....
14	13	11	9	7	6	5	5	4	4	Seychelles.....
115	105	96	80	67	55	46	39	33	28	Somalia.....
99	90	83	70	60	51	44	38	32	28	South Sudan.....
63	53	46	33	25	20	16	14	13	11	Uganda.....
57	47	39	28	21	17	14	12	11	10	United Republic of Tanzania (3)....
61	52	46	35	27	22	18	15	13	12	Zambia.....
51	45	41	34	28	23	20	18	16	15	Zimbabwe.....
96	86	77	63	52	43	37	32	27	24	Middle Africa.....
81	70	61	47	37	30	25	21	19	17	Angola.....
88	78	70	55	45	36	30	25	22	20	Cameroon.....
122	107	95	78	67	58	52	46	42	38	Central African Republic.....
123	112	102	87	74	64	55	48	42	37	Chad.....
48	42	38	31	26	23	20	18	17	15	Congo.....
100	91	83	69	57	49	42	36	32	28	Dem. Republic of the Congo.....
94	83	74	59	48	40	34	29	26	24	Equatorial Guinea.....
48	42	38	31	26	22	19	16	15	13	Gabon.....

**Table A.30. Under-five mortality by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Under-five mortality (deaths under age 5 per 1,000 live births)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Sao Tome and Principe .....	210	162	120	95	105	108	96	73	53	40
Southern Africa .....	229	181	137	83	66	60	70	81	70	46
Botswana .....	217	156	108	62	51	59	80	82	61	45
Eswatini .....	260	221	171	101	75	76	110	131	111	71
Lesotho .....	219	188	167	110	93	91	107	122	116	96
Namibia .....	257	187	134	101	79	70	73	75	60	51
South Africa .....	228	180	135	81	64	57	66	77	67	43
Western Africa .....	342	297	257	216	209	202	188	162	132	109
Benin .....	347	296	255	208	190	169	152	135	118	106
Burkina Faso .....	376	327	283	229	212	204	190	173	135	100
Cabo Verde .....	197	184	134	82	70	59	46	30	28	25
Côte d'Ivoire .....	394	299	215	164	155	152	152	136	119	100
Gambia .....	383	351	267	200	175	153	128	106	88	75
Ghana .....	249	205	177	151	133	114	104	94	82	66
Guinea .....	346	327	311	265	241	216	187	161	124	102
Guinea-Bissau .....	312	290	260	228	217	204	183	161	129	101
Liberia .....	332	315	266	231	246	258	213	153	107	86
Mali .....	427	408	356	294	268	246	232	196	153	125
Mauritania .....	293	233	189	151	125	115	114	113	105	93
Niger .....	325	323	325	314	319	293	242	194	144	110
Nigeria .....	335	288	249	212	212	213	200	172	142	121
Senegal .....	320	293	276	186	150	138	140	114	77	55
Sierra Leone .....	431	379	318	276	265	259	247	217	180	137
Togo .....	321	259	208	167	153	142	132	124	98	84
Northern Africa and Western Asia .....	297	229	175	112	86	71	56	45	36	31
Northern Africa .....	317	242	196	128	97	81	63	54	43	35
Algeria .....	278	231	188	103	71	54	47	41	34	29
Egypt .....	387	278	238	149	102	80	49	38	30	24
Libya .....	346	228	119	63	50	39	31	26	21	16
Morocco .....	252	211	171	118	89	68	55	45	33	29
Sudan .....	227	185	154	142	137	130	113	97	82	72
Tunisia .....	302	256	164	77	57	41	33	26	20	15
Western Sahara .....	322	280	239	160	125	106	88	70	55	42
Western Asia .....	276	216	154	96	76	62	49	38	30	26
Armenia .....	96	81	68	58	56	53	40	30	24	16
Azerbaijan (4) .....	174	147	125	119	111	100	79	66	48	36
Bahrain .....	267	160	64	27	21	18	15	12	10	9
Cyprus (5) .....	78	48	29	18	14	11	9	7	5	5
Georgia (6) .....	90	72	56	50	46	49	39	31	21	15
Iraq .....	327	185	104	66	57	49	47	43	39	35
Israel .....	49	34	24	16	13	10	8	6	5	4
Jordan .....	238	140	86	52	40	34	30	26	23	20
Kuwait .....	193	114	58	27	20	15	14	12	11	10
Lebanon .....	94	70	52	43	37	30	22	16	12	11
Oman .....	359	251	168	84	57	40	27	18	12	11
Qatar .....	163	107	56	32	25	18	14	11	10	9
Saudi Arabia .....	300	240	156	80	55	37	26	19	14	10
State of Palestine (7) .....	210	171	116	69	51	40	33	28	25	23
Syrian Arab Republic .....	211	157	98	55	41	32	25	21	17	21
Turkey .....	292	243	183	118	93	73	50	34	23	17
United Arab Emirates .....	269	173	78	28	19	15	12	10	9	8
Yemen .....	427	402	297	179	138	118	105	84	64	56
Central and Southern Asia .....	279	231	202	152	132	115	98	81	66	52
Central Asia .....	162	137	114	96	84	78	72	57	43	31
Kazakhstan .....	144	117	94	74	64	60	54	38	27	17
Kyrgyzstan .....	174	144	118	95	82	72	58	44	35	23

**Table A.30. Under-five mortality by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2015-2100: Medium variant**

Under-five mortality (deaths under age 5 per 1,000 live births)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
32	28	24	18	14	12	10	9	8	7	Sao Tome and Principe .....
39	33	30	24	20	17	15	13	11	10	Southern Africa.....
38	34	30	24	19	16	13	11	9	8	Botswana.....
54	46	41	33	28	24	21	19	16	14	Eswatini.....
87	71	61	48	39	32	27	23	20	17	Lesotho.....
45	36	31	23	17	14	12	10	9	8	Namibia.....
35	31	28	23	19	17	14	13	11	10	South Africa.....
91	80	72	58	48	40	35	30	27	24	Western Africa .....
96	85	76	61	50	42	35	30	26	22	Benin.....
84	70	58	41	30	23	19	17	15	13	Burkina Faso.....
20	17	15	11	8	7	6	5	4	4	Cabo Verde.....
87	78	71	61	54	48	43	38	34	30	Côte d'Ivoire.....
68	58	50	39	32	26	22	20	18	16	Gambia.....
52	45	39	31	25	21	18	16	15	14	Ghana.....
81	70	61	47	37	30	26	22	20	18	Guinea.....
82	73	65	53	44	37	31	27	24	22	Guinea-Bissau.....
74	64	56	43	34	28	24	21	18	16	Liberia.....
105	92	81	65	54	46	39	34	30	27	Mali.....
79	71	64	53	44	37	31	27	23	20	Mauritania.....
85	72	61	44	33	27	23	20	17	16	Niger.....
102	90	82	68	57	49	42	37	33	30	Nigeria.....
45	36	30	21	16	12	10	8	7	6	Senegal.....
110	96	85	68	55	46	39	34	30	27	Sierra Leone.....
75	66	58	47	38	32	27	23	21	18	Togo.....
27	24	21	17	14	11	9	8	7	6	Northern Africa and Western Asia.....
31	27	24	19	15	13	11	9	8	7	Northern Africa.....
25	21	18	14	11	8	7	6	5	4	Algeria.....
20	17	15	11	9	8	6	6	5	5	Egypt.....
13	11	9	7	6	5	4	3	3	3	Libya.....
23	19	16	11	8	6	5	4	3	3	Morocco.....
64	57	50	39	31	25	20	16	14	11	Sudan.....
13	11	9	7	5	4	4	3	3	2	Tunisia.....
35	30	26	20	16	13	11	10	9	8	Western Sahara.....
23	20	18	14	12	10	8	7	6	5	Western Asia.....
13	11	10	8	7	6	5	4	4	4	Armenia.....
25	23	21	17	13	11	9	7	6	5	Azerbaijan (4).....
8	7	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	Bahrain.....
4	4	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	Cyprus (5).....
10	9	7	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	Georgia (6).....
28	25	22	18	15	12	10	9	7	7	Iraq.....
3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	Israel.....
17	15	13	10	8	7	6	5	5	4	Jordan.....
8	7	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	Kuwait.....
11	10	10	8	7	6	5	4	4	3	Lebanon.....
8	7	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	2	Oman.....
8	7	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	Qatar.....
7	6	5	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	Saudi Arabia.....
20	18	17	14	12	10	9	7	6	6	State of Palestine (7).....
18	13	8	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	Syrian Arab Republic.....
13	11	9	7	5	4	3	3	3	2	Turkey.....
6	6	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	United Arab Emirates.....
55	53	48	37	30	25	21	18	15	13	Yemen.....
43	37	32	25	20	16	14	11	9	8	Central and Southern Asia.....
25	22	19	15	12	10	8	7	6	5	Central Asia.....
10	8	7	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	Kazakhstan.....
18	16	13	10	8	6	5	4	4	3	Kyrgyzstan.....

**Table A.30. Under-five mortality by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Under-five mortality (deaths under age 5 per 1,000 live births)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Tajikistan.....	216	186	152	130	109	116	107	75	49	38
Turkmenistan.....	193	162	134	111	100	96	84	76	65	56
Uzbekistan.....	156	135	113	98	85	74	69	59	48	34
Southern Asia.....	283	234	205	154	134	116	99	82	67	53
Afghanistan.....	405	342	287	225	191	161	138	120	100	81
Bangladesh.....	315	241	251	184	156	126	98	74	56	41
Bhutan.....	360	314	247	184	154	125	100	69	50	37
India.....	271	232	202	153	134	116	99	81	65	49
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	298	236	167	88	65	50	39	30	22	18
Maldives.....	381	332	235	137	106	82	57	32	17	10
Nepal.....	334	311	250	192	158	123	94	71	54	41
Pakistan.....	341	233	182	157	144	131	118	105	95	84
Sri Lanka.....	144	95	65	40	32	26	21	14	12	10
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	202	186	100	66	58	53	45	35	26	20
Eastern Asia.....	195	193	91	53	50	47	40	30	20	14
China (8).....	205	210	100	57	54	51	43	33	21	14
China, Hong Kong SAR (9).....	87	43	20	11	9	6	5	4	3	3
China, Macao SAR (10).....	90	58	35	20	15	12	9	7	5	4
China, Taiwan Province of China (11).....	110	62	23	13	9	8	9	8	7	5
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	200	118	62	40	35	56	80	36	35	24
Japan.....	72	32	15	9	7	6	5	4	3	3
Mongolia.....	294	210	162	155	136	91	71	49	37	28
Republic of Korea.....	251	99	51	33	21	14	9	7	5	4
South-Eastern Asia.....	228	166	123	95	78	64	53	44	36	30
Brunei Darussalam.....	157	90	45	17	14	13	12	12	11	11
Cambodia.....	213	200	207	203	118	118	119	85	54	35
Indonesia.....	276	208	152	111	93	75	59	48	37	30
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	264	234	206	179	157	140	117	96	77	60
Malaysia (12).....	144	78	48	26	19	15	12	10	9	8
Myanmar.....	317	233	162	128	114	101	89	77	68	57
Philippines.....	137	96	83	77	66	51	42	36	33	30
Singapore.....	85	36	24	11	7	6	5	3	3	3
Thailand.....	189	133	86	53	42	31	25	20	16	12
Timor-Leste.....	389	328	274	274	211	174	125	92	68	57
Viet Nam.....	158	104	80	59	51	45	36	30	24	22
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	187	145	110	76	61	48	38	31	25	21
Caribbean.....	184	136	103	85	73	65	57	51	47	45
Antigua and Barbuda.....	108	66	48	38	31	23	17	13	11	9
Aruba (13).....	95	54	35	24	23	22	21	21	19	17
Bahamas.....	46	34	32	29	26	21	17	16	14	10
Barbados.....	179	71	42	24	20	16	15	16	15	14
Cuba.....	113	76	44	21	17	14	10	8	7	6
Curaçao (13).....	87	52	33	21	20	17	18	17	15	12
Dominican Republic.....	252	188	130	86	71	56	46	38	33	31
Grenada.....	127	87	56	30	25	21	17	15	14	15
Guadeloupe (2).....	134	78	46	27	21	16	13	10	8	6
Haiti.....	331	268	219	171	151	133	116	102	95	91
Jamaica.....	117	74	52	38	33	28	24	21	20	17
Martinique (2).....	114	74	46	28	21	16	13	10	9	7
Puerto Rico (14).....	75	53	29	20	16	14	13	10	8	7
Saint Lucia.....	184	124	60	28	24	21	19	18	18	18
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	181	129	83	43	28	23	22	22	22	19
Trinidad and Tobago.....	86	62	49	37	34	32	33	33	32	30
United States Virgin Islands (14).....	78	52	36	25	21	18	15	13	12	10
Central America.....	204	149	111	71	57	46	34	28	23	20
Belize.....	136	104	76	50	43	37	27	24	20	17

**Table A.30. Under-five mortality by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2015-2100: Medium variant**

Under-five mortality (deaths under age 5 per 1,000 live births)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
32	27	22	16	12	10	8	7	6	5	Tajikistan.....
51	47	43	35	29	24	19	16	13	11	Turkmenistan.....
26	23	21	17	14	12	10	9	7	7	Uzbekistan.....
44	38	33	26	21	17	14	11	10	8	Southern Asia.....
68	57	48	37	29	24	20	17	14	12	Afghanistan.....
32	26	21	15	11	9	7	6	5	5	Bangladesh.....
30	24	21	16	14	12	10	9	8	7	Bhutan.....
39	33	28	21	16	13	11	9	8	7	India.....
15	12	10	8	6	5	4	4	3	3	Iran (Islamic Republic of).....
8	6	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	Maldives.....
34	28	24	18	15	13	11	10	8	7	Nepal.....
75	68	61	50	41	33	27	22	18	14	Pakistan.....
9	7	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	2	Sri Lanka.....
16	14	13	10	8	7	6	5	5	4	Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....
11	9	8	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	Eastern Asia.....
12	10	8	7	5	4	4	3	3	3	China (8).....
2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	China, Hong Kong SAR (9).....
4	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	China, Macao SAR (10).....
										China, Taiwan Province of China
5	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	(11).....
18	15	13	10	8	7	7	6	6	6	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....
2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	Japan.....
22	18	15	11	9	7	6	5	5	4	Mongolia.....
3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	Republic of Korea.....
25	22	20	16	13	11	9	8	7	7	South-Eastern Asia.....
10	9	8	7	6	5	4	4	4	3	Brunei Darussalam.....
28	22	19	14	11	9	8	7	6	5	Cambodia.....
25	21	18	14	12	10	9	8	7	7	Indonesia.....
48	40	34	26	21	17	14	12	11	9	Lao People's Dem. Republic.....
7	6	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	Malaysia (12).....
48	42	37	29	22	18	15	12	10	8	Myanmar.....
28	25	23	19	16	13	12	10	9	8	Philippines.....
2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Singapore.....
9	8	7	6	5	4	3	3	3	3	Thailand.....
47	40	34	26	21	17	14	12	11	10	Timor-Leste.....
21	19	17	14	12	10	8	7	7	6	Viet Nam.....
19	17	15	11	9	7	6	5	5	4	Latin America and the Caribbean.....
42	38	34	27	22	18	15	13	11	9	Caribbean.....
7	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	Antigua and Barbuda.....
16	14	13	11	10	8	7	6	5	5	Aruba (13).....
7	6	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	Bahamas.....
12	11	10	8	6	5	5	4	4	3	Barbados.....
6	5	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	Cuba.....
11	9	8	7	5	4	4	3	3	3	Curaçao (13).....
29	26	23	18	14	11	9	7	6	5	Dominican Republic.....
16	16	14	11	9	7	6	5	4	4	Grenada.....
5	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	Guadeloupe (2).....
81	72	63	50	40	33	27	23	19	17	Haiti.....
15	14	12	10	9	7	6	6	5	4	Jamaica.....
6	6	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	Martinique (2).....
6	5	4	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	Puerto Rico (14).....
16	15	13	11	9	7	6	5	5	4	Saint Lucia.....
16	14	13	10	8	7	5	4	4	3	St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....
26	23	21	17	14	11	9	8	7	6	Trinidad and Tobago.....
9	9	8	7	6	5	4	4	3	3	United States Virgin Islands (14).....
17	16	14	10	8	7	6	5	4	4	Central America.....
15	13	12	10	8	7	6	5	5	4	Belize.....

**Table A.30. Under-five mortality by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Under-five mortality (deaths under age 5 per 1,000 live births)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Costa Rica.....	153	112	72	27	21	18	15	13	12	11
El Salvador.....	223	201	162	125	89	53	35	28	25	21
Guatemala.....	249	210	164	116	94	74	58	47	38	33
Honduras.....	277	217	165	101	74	60	50	41	34	26
Mexico.....	193	134	98	57	48	40	29	23	20	18
Nicaragua.....	254	199	151	117	90	62	44	32	28	22
Panama.....	128	96	68	45	38	33	30	27	23	21
South America.....	180	145	110	77	61	47	38	31	23	19
Argentina.....	84	73	58	37	32	27	23	20	17	14
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	306	276	238	192	166	139	111	86	70	55
Brazil.....	190	154	118	87	67	51	41	34	24	18
Chile.....	159	132	78	29	22	17	13	10	9	8
Colombia.....	167	120	86	48	38	32	27	23	20	17
Ecuador.....	207	171	130	87	68	53	40	30	24	18
French Guiana (2).....	148	100	58	39	30	24	20	15	12	11
Guyana.....	97	83	74	69	66	58	51	44	39	39
Paraguay.....	102	86	75	59	50	41	36	33	28	24
Peru.....	267	213	157	116	94	69	48	32	23	18
Suriname.....	114	83	70	57	51	44	38	32	27	23
Uruguay.....	64	53	52	37	26	23	18	17	13	12
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....	140	98	62	40	33	28	24	20	17	17
Australia/New Zealand.....	31	24	20	12	11	8	7	6	5	4
Australia (15).....	30	24	20	12	10	8	7	6	5	4
New Zealand (16).....	33	25	20	14	13	9	8	7	6	5
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	216	155	112	83	74	69	66	63	59	52
Melanesia.....	229	164	118	88	79	73	70	67	62	55
Fiji.....	120	69	56	39	32	27	24	23	24	24
New Caledonia (2).....	171	111	71	44	35	29	24	20	18	15
Papua New Guinea.....	249	184	131	100	91	84	80	76	71	62
Solomon Islands.....	254	165	88	48	41	36	32	29	27	24
Vanuatu.....	180	143	98	58	41	33	30	28	29	29
Micronesia.....	156	119	86	71	63	54	46	41	38	36
Guam (14).....	116	81	52	34	29	24	20	16	13	12
Kiribati.....	227	179	130	119	106	88	76	68	66	61
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	149	113	79	58	57	55	55	50	44	37
Polynesia (17).....	125	92	67	38	28	25	20	18	17	16
French Polynesia (2).....	142	95	76	37	22	20	11	10	10	8
Samoa.....	131	105	78	44	33	28	24	21	20	18
Tonga.....	108	79	42	27	24	20	18	17	17	17
Europe and Northern America.....	78	40	27	19	17	13	11	9	8	6
Europe.....	93	44	29	22	19	15	12	10	8	6
Eastern Europe.....	121	47	33	29	26	23	21	17	12	9
Belarus.....	127	44	26	23	20	18	18	12	8	4
Bulgaria.....	116	44	30	22	18	19	19	15	12	10
Czechia.....	50	24	23	16	13	11	7	5	4	3
Hungary.....	83	49	38	22	19	15	11	9	7	6
Poland.....	92	56	35	26	23	18	12	8	7	5
Republic of Moldova (18).....	101	68	53	43	37	35	30	23	19	16
Romania.....	113	63	47	33	33	29	25	20	14	10
Russian Federation.....	142	48	32	31	28	26	25	20	13	10
Slovakia.....	86	32	29	20	16	14	11	9	8	7
Ukraine (19).....	113	37	26	25	22	21	21	18	15	10
Northern Europe.....	41	26	19	13	11	9	7	6	5	4
Channel Islands (20).....	40	32	28	21	19	16	12	10	9	8
Denmark (21).....	33	24	14	10	10	8	6	6	4	4
Estonia.....	112	39	26	25	22	20	15	9	6	4

**Table A.30. Under-five mortality by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2015-2100: Medium variant**

Under-five mortality (deaths under age 5 per 1,000 live births)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
9	8	7	5	4	4	3	3	2	2	Costa Rica .....
17	14	12	9	7	6	5	4	4	3	El Salvador .....
26	22	19	14	11	8	7	6	5	4	Guatemala .....
21	19	16	13	10	8	7	6	5	4	Honduras .....
16	14	13	9	8	6	5	5	4	4	Mexico .....
20	17	14	11	8	7	5	5	4	4	Nicaragua .....
19	17	15	11	9	7	6	5	4	4	Panama .....
17	15	13	10	8	7	6	5	4	4	South America .....
12	10	9	7	6	5	4	4	3	3	Argentina .....
49	42	36	27	21	17	14	11	9	8	Bolivia (Plurinational State of) .....
15	13	11	9	7	5	5	4	4	3	Brazil .....
8	7	6	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	Chile .....
15	13	11	9	7	6	5	4	4	3	Colombia .....
16	14	12	9	7	6	5	4	4	3	Ecuador .....
10	9	8	7	6	5	4	4	3	3	French Guiana (2) .....
32	30	28	24	21	19	16	14	13	12	Guyana .....
21	20	18	15	12	10	9	7	6	6	Paraguay .....
16	14	12	9	7	5	5	4	3	3	Peru .....
20	17	15	13	10	9	7	7	6	5	Suriname .....
10	9	8	7	6	5	4	4	3	3	Uruguay .....
31	30	24	19	15	12	10	8	7	6	Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) .....
4	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	Australia/New Zealand .....
4	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	Australia (15) .....
5	4	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	New Zealand (16) .....
45	40	35	28	23	19	16	14	13	11	Oceania excl AUS,NZL .....
47	42	37	29	23	19	17	14	13	12	Melanesia .....
25	22	20	15	13	11	9	8	7	7	Fiji .....
13	12	11	9	7	6	5	5	4	4	New Caledonia (2) .....
53	46	41	32	26	21	18	16	14	13	Papua New Guinea .....
20	18	16	13	11	9	8	7	6	5	Solomon Islands .....
27	23	20	16	13	11	9	8	7	6	Vanuatu .....
32	28	24	20	16	13	11	9	8	7	Micronesia .....
10	9	8	7	6	5	4	4	3	3	Guam (14) .....
54	47	40	30	22	17	13	10	8	7	Kiribati .....
32	29	26	22	18	16	14	13	11	10	Micronesia (Fed. States of) .....
14	13	11	9	8	6	5	5	4	4	Polynesia (17) .....
7	6	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	French Polynesia (2) .....
16	14	12	10	8	6	5	4	4	4	Samoa .....
16	14	12	10	8	7	6	6	5	5	Tonga .....
6	5	5	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	Europe and Northern America .....
5	4	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	Europe .....
7	6	5	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	Eastern Europe .....
4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	Belarus .....
7	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	Bulgaria .....
3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	Czechia .....
5	4	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	Hungary .....
4	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	Poland .....
14	12	11	8	7	5	5	4	3	3	Republic of Moldova (18) .....
8	7	6	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	Romania .....
7	6	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	1	Russian Federation .....
6	5	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	Slovakia .....
9	7	6	5	4	3	2	2	2	1	Ukraine (19) .....
4	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	Northern Europe .....
7	7	6	5	5	4	3	3	2	2	Channel Islands (20) .....
4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	Denmark (21) .....
3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	Estonia .....

**Table A.30. Under-five mortality by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2015

Region, subregion, country and area	Under-five mortality (deaths under age 5 per 1,000 live births)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Finland (22).....	40	23	14	8	7	6	5	4	3	3
Iceland.....	27	22	15	8	7	6	5	3	3	2
Ireland.....	49	32	21	12	10	8	7	6	4	4
Latvia.....	107	36	25	24	19	21	19	12	9	7
Lithuania.....	138	48	27	23	19	20	14	10	7	5
Norway (23).....	29	21	14	10	10	7	5	4	4	3
Sweden.....	24	18	12	8	7	6	4	4	3	3
United Kingdom (24).....	33	25	20	12	11	8	7	6	6	5
Southern Europe.....	96	61	35	20	16	12	9	7	5	4
Albania.....	194	130	73	53	46	37	31	26	19	13
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	203	108	55	30	21	22	13	12	11	8
Croatia.....	104	55	28	21	15	12	8	8	7	5
Greece.....	58	44	28	16	13	9	8	5	4	4
Italy.....	73	47	29	14	11	9	6	5	4	4
Malta.....	78	36	23	14	11	10	8	7	6	6
Montenegro.....	133	80	37	29	24	20	13	13	12	5
North Macedonia.....	155	105	75	56	44	29	20	14	12	10
Portugal.....	135	103	55	24	17	12	8	6	4	4
Serbia (25).....	135	99	57	39	26	20	19	11	8	7
Slovenia.....	29	20	19	16	12	9	6	5	4	3
Spain (26).....	82	48	26	13	10	8	6	5	4	3
Western Europe.....	51	31	21	12	10	8	6	5	5	4
Austria.....	61	37	27	14	11	8	6	5	5	4
Belgium.....	51	31	21	13	11	9	6	5	5	4
France (27).....	52	29	19	11	10	8	6	5	4	4
Germany.....	55	35	24	13	10	7	6	5	4	4
Luxembourg.....	56	35	22	14	11	9	6	6	3	4
Netherlands (28).....	30	20	14	10	9	8	6	6	5	4
Switzerland.....	36	25	17	10	9	7	6	5	5	4
Northern America.....	36	29	21	13	12	10	9	8	8	7
Canada.....	44	30	19	11	9	7	6	6	6	5
USA (29).....	35	29	21	14	12	10	9	8	8	7

\* Countries or areas listed individually are only those with 90,000 inhabitants or more in 2019; the rest are included in the aggregates but are not listed separately. The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in "Standard country or area codes for statistical use" (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

a The designation "more developed" and "less developed" regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

b More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

c Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

d The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-ldcs/>.

e Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

f The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-lldc/>.

g The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS). Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-sids/>.

h The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.

i Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.

(continued on next page)



**Table A.30. Under-five mortality by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2015-2100: Medium variant**

Under-five mortality (deaths under age 5 per 1,000 live births)										Region, subregion, country and area
2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060	2065-2070	2075-2080	2085-2090	2095-2100	
2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	Finland (22).....
2	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	Iceland.....
3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	Ireland.....
5	5	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	1	Latvia.....
5	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	Lithuania.....
2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	Norway (23).....
2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	Sweden.....
4	4	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	United Kingdom (24).....
4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	Southern Europe.....
11	10	9	7	6	5	4	3	3	3	Albania.....
7	6	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	Bosnia and Herzegovina.....
5	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	Croatia.....
3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	Greece.....
3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	Italy.....
6	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	Malta.....
3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	Montenegro.....
12	10	9	7	5	4	4	3	3	2	North Macedonia.....
3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	Portugal.....
6	5	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	Serbia (25).....
2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	Slovenia.....
3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	Spain (26).....
4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	Western Europe.....
4	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	Austria.....
3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	Belgium.....
4	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	France (27).....
4	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	Germany.....
4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	Luxembourg.....
3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	Netherlands (28).....
4	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	Switzerland.....
7	7	6	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	Northern America.....
5	5	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	Canada.....
7	7	6	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	USA (29).....

j Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.

k Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.

l Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.

m Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.

n Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.

o Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.

p Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report (<https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/>). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.

1 Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

2 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.

3 Including Zanzibar.

4 Including Nagorno-Karabakh.

5 Refers to the whole country.

6 Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

7 Including East Jerusalem.

8 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.

9 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

10 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

(continued on next page)

**Table A.30. Under-five mortality by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Estimates: 1950-2015**

Region, subregion, country and area	Under-five mortality (deaths under age 5 per 1,000 live births)									
	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
11	For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
12	Including Sabah and Sarawak.									
13	For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.									
14	For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.									
15	Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.									
16	For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.									
17	Including Pitcairn.									
18	Including Transnistria.									
19	Including Crimea.									
20	Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.									
21	For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.									
22	Including Åland Islands.									
23	Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.									
24	Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.									
25	Including Kosovo.									
26	Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.									
27	For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.									
28	For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).									
29	For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.									

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Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
<b>SDG regions (p)</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population aged 15-24 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population aged 25-64 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population aged 65+ .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	74 701	94 129	123 882	166 516	223 190	283 507	321 079	365 969	413 860	451 452
Population aged 15-24 .....	33 806	40 799	51 931	69 214	93 664	127 994	146 648	165 903	189 020	211 461
Population aged 25-64 .....	64 706	78 565	96 684	122 695	158 905	208 922	240 676	280 264	327 707	371 504
Population aged 65+ .....	5 793	6 644	8 411	11 188	14 846	19 239	21 330	24 227	27 991	31 867
<b>Eastern Africa</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	28 412	37 034	49 972	67 707	91 670	117 812	134 265	152 312	169 735	183 044
Population aged 15-24 .....	12 628	15 333	20 482	27 563	38 009	51 725	59 779	68 575	79 667	89 553
Population aged 25-64 .....	23 122	28 747	36 038	46 891	61 823	80 486	93 060	109 204	129 414	148 726
Population aged 65+ .....	1 982	2 445	3 191	4 327	5 666	7 331	8 081	9 227	10 855	12 583
<b>Burundi</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	944	1 226	1 583	1 858	2 606	3 194	3 460	3 916	4 625	5 235
Population aged 15-24 .....	439	498	645	860	968	1 281	1 678	1 968	2 065	2 203
Population aged 25-64 .....	851	992	1 146	1 310	1 715	1 744	2 059	2 604	3 257	3 826
Population aged 65+ .....	75	82	104	130	150	159	168	187	213	267
<b>Comoros</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	60	79	103	138	189	239	259	283	312	334
Population aged 15-24 .....	30	34	40	60	78	109	128	142	154	166
Population aged 25-64 .....	63	72	80	100	132	178	207	244	288	325
Population aged 65+ .....	6	6	7	10	13	16	18	20	22	26
<b>Djibouti</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	29	36	72	167	266	294	297	274	279	284
Population aged 15-24 .....	12	17	30	73	116	147	166	175	178	181
Population aged 25-64 .....	20	28	53	111	193	255	295	360	418	464
Population aged 65+ .....	1	2	4	8	15	22	26	32	39	45
<b>Eritrea</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	372	438	577	767	1 020	1 048	1 092	1 252	1 414	1 454
Population aged 15-24 .....	157	202	244	324	423	486	719	712	618	638
Population aged 25-64 .....	267	340	456	596	753	671	908	1 080	1 165	1 248
Population aged 65+ .....	26	28	34	45	63	88	108	127	146	158
<b>Ethiopia</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	7 993	9 627	12 497	15 856	22 172	30 770	35 494	39 378	42 527	45 209
Population aged 15-24 .....	3 412	4 289	5 372	6 153	8 827	12 872	14 724	17 492	21 630	24 215
Population aged 25-64 .....	6 179	7 651	9 778	12 007	15 376	20 528	23 751	27 876	33 196	38 714
Population aged 65+ .....	544	585	768	1 126	1 513	2 054	2 377	2 893	3 482	3 941
<b>Kenya</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	2 417	3 776	5 548	8 223	11 651	14 463	16 125	18 259	19 842	20 606
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 150	1 282	2 079	3 170	4 744	6 963	8 000	8 649	9 707	10 931
Population aged 25-64 .....	2 272	2 759	3 291	4 553	6 741	9 811	11 738	14 311	17 323	19 764
Population aged 65+ .....	239	304	383	471	589	727	762	812	1 006	1 274
<b>Madagascar</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 561	2 177	2 987	4 024	5 285	7 119	8 199	9 206	10 092	10 887
Population aged 15-24 .....	774	858	1 164	1 676	2 274	3 079	3 537	4 161	4 953	5 551
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 620	1 898	2 197	2 723	3 689	5 102	6 067	7 185	8 502	9 711
Population aged 65+ .....	129	166	229	294	351	468	534	599	687	821
<b>Malawi</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 350	1 604	2 091	2 868	4 213	5 137	5 856	6 739	7 550	8 098
Population aged 15-24 .....	552	707	866	1 132	1 768	2 136	2 533	2 997	3 453	3 887
Population aged 25-64 .....	961	1 233	1 605	2 074	3 132	3 528	3 875	4 417	5 300	6 152
Population aged 65+ .....	91	117	142	177	292	348	362	386	441	492
<b>Mauritius (1)</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	223	308	362	344	306	305	302	274	244	219
Population aged 15-24 .....	94	123	164	205	224	213	193	199	198	191
Population aged 25-64 .....	161	213	279	381	476	594	647	680	692	707
Population aged 65+ .....	15	16	21	35	50	73	81	95	125	152



Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>SDG regions (p)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Population aged 0-14 .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Population aged 15-24 .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Population aged 25-64 .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Population aged 65+ .....
460 344	503 881	546 359	630 818	702 977	758 940	800 932	828 198	839 657	838 347	<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>
217 653	250 000	282 939	340 766	398 921	450 470	490 841	521 738	543 127	553 877	Population aged 0-14 .....
383 484	448 307	524 056	707 133	914 438	1 139 199	1 363 616	1 566 797	1 745 441	1 890 405	Population aged 15-24 .....
32 885	38 986	46 535	67 779	101 395	147 974	211 959	296 798	390 911	492 641	Population aged 25-64 .....
186 199	201 766	217 294	246 145	268 713	285 966	297 636	303 651	304 891	302 170	Population aged 65+ .....
92 108	104 436	116 116	137 169	157 810	173 892	186 479	195 376	200 412	202 120	<b>Eastern Africa</b>
154 049	183 366	217 316	295 579	380 629	467 992	548 265	618 246	676 997	721 355	Population aged 0-14 .....
13 050	15 725	18 979	28 499	44 066	67 038	99 516	138 945	181 277	226 198	Population aged 15-24 .....
5 381	6 035	6 577	7 682	8 887	9 901	10 655	11 277	11 686	11 821	Population aged 25-64 .....
2 260	2 692	3 250	4 111	4 831	5 652	6 390	6 927	7 375	7 697	Population aged 65+ .....
3 967	4 662	5 491	7 871	10 609	13 441	16 701	19 770	22 557	25 092	<b>Burundi</b>
283	375	455	589	999	1 706	2 360	3 453	4 833	6 294	Population aged 0-14 .....
339	362	380	414	446	466	476	478	469	453	Population aged 15-24 .....
169	188	209	238	262	286	301	310	313	310	Population aged 25-64 .....
334	382	434	556	679	795	908	1 000	1 073	1 128	Population aged 65+ .....
27	33	41	58	84	119	156	202	251	296	<b>Comoros</b>
286	292	285	267	261	256	239	227	219	208	Population aged 0-14 .....
181	179	186	193	180	174	174	163	153	149	Population aged 15-24 .....
475	528	574	650	697	709	707	700	676	655	Population aged 25-64 .....
47	57	72	107	157	208	245	274	304	320	Population aged 65+ .....
1 458	1 464	1 515	1 698	1 833	1 854	1 891	1 879	1 804	1 730	<b>Djibouti</b>
659	832	930	964	1 074	1 195	1 209	1 235	1 243	1 197	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 269	1 403	1 616	2 222	2 775	3 267	3 801	4 093	4 371	4 551	Population aged 15-24 .....
160	168	179	229	324	520	704	1 041	1 313	1 584	Population aged 25-64 .....
45 891	49 563	52 645	56 204	58 175	58 908	57 978	56 063	53 673	50 991	Population aged 65+ .....
24 723	26 598	28 672	33 776	36 687	38 164	39 030	38 644	37 523	36 058	<b>Eritrea</b>
40 284	48 815	58 081	77 311	98 113	116 491	129 902	140 341	145 708	147 252	Population aged 0-14 .....
4 066	4 774	5 546	8 175	12 436	19 432	29 531	39 510	50 151	60 093	Population aged 15-24 .....
20 750	21 444	22 378	24 533	25 242	25 446	25 232	24 342	23 248	22 159	Population aged 25-64 .....
11 247	12 667	13 573	14 310	16 015	16 663	16 829	16 831	16 317	15 594	Population aged 65+ .....
20 425	24 106	28 223	36 860	44 162	51 340	56 741	60 216	62 927	63 585	<b>Kenya</b>
1 349	1 765	2 276	3 767	6 156	8 950	12 610	16 825	20 316	24 086	Population aged 0-14 .....
11 094	12 221	13 416	15 464	17 282	18 947	20 167	21 008	21 412	21 355	Population aged 15-24 .....
5 688	6 296	6 898	8 461	9 918	11 137	12 329	13 218	13 856	14 206	Population aged 25-64 .....
10 051	11 920	13 979	18 518	23 803	29 455	34 864	40 274	45 076	49 116	Population aged 65+ .....
859	1 073	1 329	2 028	3 044	4 520	6 675	9 099	12 000	15 280	<b>Madagascar</b>
8 224	8 865	9 644	11 203	12 282	13 134	13 662	13 764	13 573	13 181	Population aged 0-14 .....
4 015	4 701	5 239	6 053	7 208	7 977	8 586	9 014	9 149	9 060	Population aged 15-24 .....
6 385	7 701	9 264	12 975	16 901	21 084	24 992	28 356	31 344	33 383	Population aged 25-64 .....
505	589	702	1 086	1 752	2 865	4 444	6 477	8 548	10 936	Population aged 65+ .....
213	195	187	175	155	141	134	125	116	111	<b>Malawi</b>
189	175	149	126	119	106	95	91	85	78	Population aged 0-14 .....
710	714	709	681	622	555	481	432	400	369	Population aged 15-24 .....
159	193	229	263	290	314	335	323	293	270	Population aged 25-64 .....
										Population aged 65+ .....

**Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Mayotte (2)										
Population aged 0-14 .....	5	10	17	27	45	66	76	90	100	105
Population aged 15-24 .....	2	4	7	10	19	31	37	40	44	52
Population aged 25-64 .....	7	8	11	16	28	49	60	72	87	98
Population aged 65+ .....	2	1	2	2	3	5	6	7	9	11
Mozambique										
Population aged 0-14 .....	2 485	3 017	3 897	5 044	6 055	7 883	9 263	10 761	12 283	13 473
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 127	1 330	1 663	2 185	2 505	3 451	3 984	4 559	5 382	6 229
Population aged 25-64 .....	2 183	2 601	3 152	3 999	3 955	5 788	6 597	7 501	8 593	9 790
Population aged 65+ .....	163	236	312	402	472	591	650	709	784	874
Réunion (2)										
Population aged 0-14 .....	98	151	209	191	189	211	213	211	210	202
Population aged 15-24 .....	46	55	85	116	130	123	138	136	127	133
Population aged 25-64 .....	94	118	152	179	257	353	383	413	437	445
Population aged 65+ .....	10	12	16	23	34	49	58	71	89	108
Rwanda										
Population aged 0-14 .....	945	1 403	1 794	2 474	3 602	3 520	3 745	4 170	4 615	5 021
Population aged 15-24 .....	467	488	756	1 023	1 364	1 653	1 985	2 133	2 249	2 472
Population aged 25-64 .....	714	953	1 098	1 534	2 165	2 472	2 866	3 478	4 199	4 752
Population aged 65+ .....	61	92	108	123	158	289	245	258	306	382
Seychelles										
Population aged 0-14 .....	11	16	23	25	25	23	22	21	22	23
Population aged 15-24 .....	6	7	9	14	14	16	16	15	14	13
Population aged 25-64 .....	16	16	18	22	27	36	45	48	52	54
Population aged 65+ .....	3	3	3	4	5	6	6	7	7	8
Somalia										
Population aged 0-14 .....	934	1 174	1 491	2 749	3 193	4 188	5 003	5 802	6 508	7 162
Population aged 15-24 .....	413	501	645	1 193	1 399	1 570	1 872	2 276	2 821	3 245
Population aged 25-64 .....	858	999	1 199	2 139	2 420	2 882	3 296	3 642	4 083	4 589
Population aged 65+ .....	59	82	109	201	212	233	276	324	386	446
South Sudan										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 062	1 180	1 514	1 997	2 431	2 779	3 336	4 138	4 553	4 598
Population aged 15-24 .....	473	563	633	831	1 055	1 164	1 448	1 892	2 169	2 237
Population aged 25-64 .....	861	1 021	1 259	1 556	1 852	2 066	2 511	3 161	3 629	3 853
Population aged 65+ .....	86	78	89	120	155	191	241	317	366	374
Uganda										
Population aged 0-14 .....	2 221	3 096	4 399	5 854	8 332	11 745	13 750	15 920	18 343	20 585
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 039	1 191	1 773	2 396	3 351	4 659	5 554	6 580	7 837	9 226
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 745	2 295	2 987	3 868	5 224	6 706	7 834	9 322	11 325	13 590
Population aged 65+ .....	153	185	247	324	447	541	547	607	720	869
United Republic of Tanzania (3)										
Population aged 0-14 .....	3 516	4 586	6 224	8 582	11 522	14 997	17 209	19 901	23 004	25 432
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 471	1 926	2 579	3 543	4 953	6 777	7 756	8 825	10 003	11 301
Population aged 25-64 .....	2 495	3 292	4 384	5 930	8 067	10 858	12 510	14 520	17 170	19 752
Population aged 65+ .....	168	248	348	483	662	867	975	1 100	1 307	1 520
Zambia										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 034	1 407	2 003	2 840	3 799	4 834	5 574	6 434	7 334	7 941
Population aged 15-24 .....	442	576	774	1 135	1 609	2 209	2 452	2 751	3 236	3 737
Population aged 25-64 .....	771	1 010	1 295	1 729	2 425	3 124	3 564	4 138	4 983	5 805
Population aged 65+ .....	64	78	107	148	204	249	266	283	327	378
Zimbabwe										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 153	1 724	2 580	3 681	4 769	4 998	4 993	5 283	5 878	6 174
Population aged 15-24 .....	522	682	954	1 464	2 187	2 787	2 860	2 873	2 828	2 945
Population aged 25-64 .....	982	1 247	1 596	2 063	3 197	3 742	3 848	4 151	4 715	5 090
Population aged 65+ .....	89	123	159	201	279	355	376	390	393	437
Middle Africa										
Population aged 0-14 .....	10 831	13 476	17 428	23 666	32 471	43 977	51 176	60 255	70 601	78 909
Population aged 15-24 .....	4 959	5 856	7 340	9 848	13 315	18 672	21 960	25 618	29 717	33 877
Population aged 25-64 .....	9 665	11 800	14 104	17 708	22 909	30 622	35 629	42 043	49 611	56 705
Population aged 65+ .....	999	1 091	1 299	1 664	2 160	2 845	3 243	3 706	4 274	4 817

Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Mayotte (2)
106	109	115	128	135	135	134	131	126	121	Population aged 0-14 .....
55	64	70	74	83	89	90	90	88	85	Population aged 15-24 .....
101	119	140	187	229	276	310	331	347	352	Population aged 25-64 .....
11	14	18	31	48	64	92	127	158	187	Population aged 65+ .....
										Mozambique
13 772	15 350	16 982	20 026	22 503	24 456	25 950	26 850	27 165	27 072	Population aged 0-14 .....
6 454	7 533	8 508	10 633	12 773	14 540	15 923	17 028	17 740	18 044	Population aged 15-24 .....
10 135	12 089	14 525	20 412	27 500	35 507	43 440	50 787	57 215	62 345	Population aged 25-64 .....
894	1 013	1 170	1 658	2 536	3 855	5 992	8 842	12 270	16 186	Population aged 65+ .....
										Réunion (2)
200	195	190	185	173	160	150	139	128	118	Population aged 0-14 .....
135	137	132	123	121	114	105	98	91	83	Population aged 15-24 .....
446	454	459	460	470	480	461	435	411	382	Population aged 25-64 .....
114	141	174	227	246	249	273	298	312	318	Population aged 65+ .....
										Rwanda
5 113	5 496	5 832	6 264	6 644	6 728	6 564	6 320	6 010	5 681	Population aged 0-14 .....
2 538	2 877	3 181	3 766	4 053	4 345	4 463	4 373	4 225	4 030	Population aged 15-24 .....
4 898	5 675	6 512	8 621	10 759	12 708	14 497	15 797	16 463	16 700	Population aged 25-64 .....
404	529	709	983	1 592	2 411	3 328	4 469	5 797	7 002	Population aged 65+ .....
										Seychelles
23	23	22	21	20	19	17	16	14	13	Population aged 0-14 .....
13	14	15	15	13	13	12	11	10	9	Population aged 15-24 .....
54	54	53	51	50	49	49	47	44	41	Population aged 25-64 .....
8	10	13	18	21	21	20	22	24	25	Population aged 65+ .....
										Somalia
7 335	8 290	9 400	11 518	13 372	15 282	16 836	18 034	19 006	19 464	Population aged 0-14 .....
3 353	3 845	4 335	5 617	7 108	8 340	9 651	10 790	11 628	12 367	Population aged 15-24 .....
4 745	5 701	6 832	9 619	13 368	17 915	22 649	27 712	32 676	37 091	Population aged 25-64 .....
461	541	624	837	1 074	1 592	2 554	3 672	5 059	6 795	Population aged 65+ .....
										South Sudan
4 626	4 968	5 308	5 954	6 450	6 815	7 056	7 148	7 095	6 942	Population aged 0-14 .....
2 264	2 520	2 799	3 300	3 764	4 128	4 402	4 599	4 694	4 693	Population aged 15-24 .....
3 929	4 545	5 237	6 919	8 812	10 730	12 532	14 095	15 394	16 366	Population aged 25-64 .....
375	426	495	685	937	1 339	1 860	2 470	3 102	3 737	Population aged 65+ .....
										Uganda
21 048	22 682	24 131	26 529	27 980	28 595	28 423	27 669	26 515	25 209	Population aged 0-14 .....
9 585	11 240	12 884	15 312	17 124	18 257	18 818	18 848	18 427	17 725	Population aged 15-24 .....
14 199	17 262	21 034	30 383	40 739	50 814	59 281	65 210	68 913	70 517	Population aged 25-64 .....
908	1 110	1 388	2 230	3 604	5 854	9 278	13 918	18 762	23 333	Population aged 65+ .....
										United Republic of Tanzania (3)
26 017	28 979	32 251	39 357	46 261	52 680	58 634	63 652	67 475	70 093	Population aged 0-14 .....
11 697	13 945	15 994	19 965	24 703	29 382	33 748	37 841	41 403	44 157	Population aged 15-24 .....
20 441	24 083	28 542	39 536	52 584	68 052	85 226	102 627	120 226	136 836	Population aged 25-64 .....
1 579	1 927	2 375	3 729	5 839	8 755	12 781	18 713	25 879	34 566	Population aged 65+ .....
										Zambia
8 092	8 917	9 824	11 861	13 658	15 337	16 917	18 195	19 171	19 767	Population aged 0-14 .....
3 869	4 506	5 077	6 105	7 506	8 738	9 865	10 959	11 866	12 578	Population aged 15-24 .....
6 031	7 294	8 826	12 397	16 327	20 911	25 633	30 325	35 090	39 439	Population aged 25-64 .....
392	479	598	976	1 629	2 500	3 816	5 536	7 427	9 762	Population aged 65+ .....
										Zimbabwe
6 229	6 315	6 213	6 662	6 954	6 708	6 520	6 336	5 986	5 682	Population aged 0-14 .....
3 017	3 428	4 012	4 028	4 267	4 592	4 460	4 305	4 223	4 002	Population aged 15-24 .....
5 169	5 859	6 786	9 350	11 429	13 414	15 090	15 697	16 086	16 154	Population aged 25-64 .....
448	509	585	824	1 297	1 763	2 463	3 675	4 478	5 128	Population aged 65+ .....
										Middle Africa
80 883	90 544	99 972	119 355	136 373	149 794	160 709	168 561	172 648	174 101	Population aged 0-14 .....
35 089	41 866	49 025	61 636	74 721	86 829	96 338	104 171	110 133	113 529	Population aged 15-24 .....
58 662	69 271	82 156	115 685	156 291	202 715	251 649	297 038	338 233	373 087	Population aged 25-64 .....
4 961	5 862	7 033	10 270	15 255	22 436	32 686	47 954	65 653	85 344	Population aged 65+ .....

**Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
<b>Angola</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 825	2 298	2 669	3 846	5 635	7 739	9 111	10 987	13 136	14 838
Population aged 15-24 .....	884	851	1 031	1 625	2 223	3 227	3 876	4 600	5 384	6 178
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 705	2 142	2 037	2 656	3 698	5 009	5 956	7 217	8 729	10 110
Population aged 65+ .....	134	164	154	214	292	421	491	551	635	700
<b>Cameroon</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 692	2 067	2 744	3 852	5 472	6 995	7 834	8 887	10 069	10 962
Population aged 15-24 .....	808	944	1 166	1 548	2 197	3 151	3 713	4 195	4 646	5 130
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 656	1 967	2 357	2 905	3 711	4 878	5 651	6 681	7 948	9 080
Population aged 65+ .....	150	199	252	316	400	490	534	578	636	705
<b>Central African Republic</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	480	571	732	928	1 229	1 575	1 757	1 933	2 031	2 084
Population aged 15-24 .....	240	261	311	410	527	721	819	889	930	1 044
Population aged 25-64 .....	539	595	683	764	940	1 215	1 330	1 433	1 405	1 483
Population aged 65+ .....	68	75	85	97	111	129	133	133	127	134
<b>Chad</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	946	1 230	1 554	2 035	2 832	4 084	4 962	5 829	6 750	7 466
Population aged 15-24 .....	453	526	661	823	1 084	1 584	1 943	2 355	2 852	3 277
Population aged 25-64 .....	994	1 131	1 293	1 498	1 856	2 449	2 920	3 463	4 164	4 806
Population aged 65+ .....	109	115	135	158	192	239	272	305	345	397
<b>Congo</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	330	425	588	820	1 052	1 319	1 516	1 779	2 047	2 235
Population aged 15-24 .....	154	186	242	335	481	648	718	805	892	1 013
Population aged 25-64 .....	314	372	451	567	756	1 076	1 294	1 582	1 792	1 986
Population aged 65+ .....	28	35	45	56	69	85	95	108	125	146
<b>Dem. Republic of the Congo</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	5 322	6 612	8 785	11 755	15 617	21 452	25 083	29 790	35 335	39 925
Population aged 15-24 .....	2 292	2 956	3 772	4 927	6 541	8 952	10 432	12 241	14 401	16 571
Population aged 25-64 .....	4 109	5 232	6 886	8 913	11 434	15 311	17 649	20 602	24 208	27 676
Population aged 65+ .....	461	447	569	764	1 020	1 391	1 623	1 931	2 301	2 618
<b>Equatorial Guinea</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	77	96	118	97	180	246	297	363	439	501
Population aged 15-24 .....	40	42	54	47	72	119	146	174	210	253
Population aged 25-64 .....	96	102	117	94	149	219	282	380	491	569
Population aged 65+ .....	13	15	15	12	18	22	25	27	30	33
<b>Gabon</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	137	155	202	286	396	504	547	608	708	808
Population aged 15-24 .....	77	78	89	114	169	237	280	325	366	369
Population aged 25-64 .....	224	230	258	282	331	423	498	625	804	919
Population aged 65+ .....	34	38	40	44	53	64	65	66	71	77
<b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	20	21	35	46	58	63	69	78	86	91
Population aged 15-24 .....	11	12	14	18	22	33	35	35	37	42
Population aged 25-64 .....	27	29	22	28	35	41	48	62	70	76
Population aged 65+ .....	2	2	3	4	4	5	5	5	6	6
<b>Southern Africa</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	5 995	7 982	10 494	13 505	17 151	17 863	17 375	17 809	18 938	19 786
Population aged 15-24 .....	2 891	3 452	4 564	6 234	8 140	10 751	11 867	12 008	11 568	11 390
Population aged 25-64 .....	6 013	7 221	8 974	11 459	15 111	20 577	22 943	25 847	29 383	31 942
Population aged 65+ .....	635	757	943	1 242	1 644	2 254	2 460	2 719	3 096	3 512
<b>Botswana</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	169	219	300	435	579	635	657	695	740	778
Population aged 15-24 .....	81	95	107	171	265	370	398	410	400	422
Population aged 25-64 .....	145	167	196	261	401	585	687	817	899	1 004
Population aged 65+ .....	18	22	24	30	42	53	57	66	81	101
<b>Eswatini</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	117	154	204	294	401	432	426	428	432	434
Population aged 15-24 .....	52	62	84	110	164	230	235	235	243	240
Population aged 25-64 .....	96	110	131	168	238	315	336	362	386	427
Population aged 65+ .....	7	10	13	16	20	28	34	39	44	46

Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Angola
15 248	17 299	19 472	24 494	29 617	34 551	39 361	43 716	47 386	50 404	Population aged 0-14 .....
6 415	7 805	9 302	11 957	15 244	18 691	21 992	25 249	28 256	30 799	Population aged 15-24 .....
10 483	12 491	14 945	21 654	29 965	40 141	51 867	64 095	76 920	89 559	Population aged 25-64 .....
720	883	1 115	1 677	2 595	3 960	5 929	9 056	12 830	17 521	Population aged 65+ .....
										Cameroon
11 166	12 137	13 061	14 940	16 692	18 131	19 290	20 168	20 659	20 798	Population aged 0-14 .....
5 276	6 098	6 901	8 185	9 462	10 684	11 721	12 544	13 206	13 597	Population aged 15-24 .....
9 382	10 969	12 828	17 296	22 140	27 228	32 432	37 166	41 479	45 229	Population aged 25-64 .....
721	827	977	1 453	2 279	3 384	4 685	6 499	8 478	10 602	Population aged 65+ .....
										Central African Republic
2 103	2 199	2 343	2 623	2 686	2 693	2 672	2 587	2 467	2 346	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 080	1 228	1 314	1 440	1 672	1 738	1 749	1 749	1 707	1 631	Population aged 15-24 .....
1 512	1 761	2 113	2 916	3 748	4 641	5 295	5 744	6 064	6 150	Population aged 25-64 .....
135	151	172	226	294	424	706	1 006	1 236	1 504	Population aged 65+ .....
										Chad
7 636	8 514	9 372	10 930	12 191	13 165	13 881	14 326	14 476	14 348	Population aged 0-14 .....
3 390	3 964	4 539	5 695	6 788	7 694	8 407	8 954	9 317	9 493	Population aged 15-24 .....
4 989	6 002	7 226	10 251	13 903	17 936	21 949	25 630	28 799	31 332	Population aged 25-64 .....
410	480	554	766	1 150	1 768	2 686	3 872	5 232	6 676	Population aged 65+ .....
										Congo
2 277	2 464	2 654	3 150	3 623	4 020	4 393	4 719	4 952	5 097	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 049	1 247	1 436	1 668	1 989	2 321	2 592	2 846	3 076	3 249	Population aged 15-24 .....
2 039	2 335	2 687	3 562	4 517	5 668	6 884	8 013	9 163	10 235	Population aged 25-64 .....
152	189	242	396	573	728	998	1 439	1 878	2 381	Population aged 65+ .....
										Dem. Republic of the Congo
41 015	46 326	51 352	61 337	69 491	75 023	78 847	80 747	80 408	78 852	Population aged 0-14 .....
17 202	20 739	24 609	31 556	38 336	44 343	48 409	51 316	53 033	53 211	Population aged 15-24 .....
28 641	33 871	40 271	57 333	78 696	103 220	128 748	151 402	170 439	184 898	Population aged 25-64 .....
2 704	3 197	3 814	5 499	7 965	11 560	16 898	25 058	34 674	45 070	Population aged 65+ .....
										Equatorial Guinea
516	591	659	766	842	896	927	937	930	914	Population aged 0-14 .....
259	314	363	442	511	564	605	630	640	639	Population aged 15-24 .....
594	696	810	1 078	1 376	1 630	1 862	2 078	2 259	2 391	Population aged 25-64 .....
33	37	41	60	92	187	289	377	467	567	Population aged 65+ .....
										Gabon
829	917	958	999	1 103	1 178	1 193	1 209	1 215	1 189	Population aged 0-14 .....
373	421	504	630	645	711	776	789	799	809	Population aged 15-24 .....
945	1 061	1 175	1 460	1 778	2 040	2 363	2 627	2 794	2 952	Population aged 25-64 .....
79	89	107	177	283	394	449	579	769	909	Population aged 65+ .....
										Sao Tome and Principe
92	95	101	116	128	138	146	151	154	153	Population aged 0-14 .....
44	52	57	62	73	82	89	94	99	101	Population aged 15-24 .....
77	86	100	134	169	210	250	283	315	341	Population aged 25-64 .....
7	8	10	16	24	32	46	68	90	113	Population aged 65+ .....
										Southern Africa
19 928	20 142	19 927	19 705	19 523	18 860	18 135	17 478	16 760	16 076	Population aged 0-14 .....
11 419	12 135	13 157	13 343	13 117	13 111	12 731	12 234	11 812	11 350	Population aged 15-24 .....
32 539	35 102	37 417	42 572	45 889	47 557	49 485	49 627	49 107	48 316	Population aged 25-64 .....
3 617	4 216	4 864	6 435	8 850	11 466	12 687	14 678	16 517	17 829	Population aged 65+ .....
										Botswana
786	804	803	813	822	797	774	751	721	694	Population aged 0-14 .....
429	474	515	538	539	553	539	522	509	489	Population aged 15-24 .....
1 031	1 157	1 300	1 594	1 799	1 955	2 081	2 117	2 118	2 103	Population aged 25-64 .....
106	134	157	223	350	467	565	691	801	880	Population aged 65+ .....
										Eswatini
434	422	417	431	445	433	424	414	399	388	Population aged 0-14 .....
242	259	272	284	288	305	297	291	285	275	Population aged 15-24 .....
437	494	559	729	864	972	1 072	1 108	1 126	1 134	Population aged 25-64 .....
47	49	50	63	107	155	195	261	313	348	Population aged 65+ .....

**Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
<b>Lesotho</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	296	373	466	614	772	813	742	696	688	690
Population aged 15-24 .....	125	153	203	265	342	460	469	452	424	421
Population aged 25-64 .....	250	272	314	404	518	677	697	754	848	910
Population aged 65+ .....	33	39	45	56	72	83	88	93	99	105
<b>Namibia</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	199	263	353	492	636	754	764	793	854	921
Population aged 15-24 .....	96	111	150	196	298	382	421	462	488	487
Population aged 25-64 .....	198	235	284	332	450	600	680	777	886	996
Population aged 65+ .....	21	25	31	38	49	58	73	87	87	90
<b>South Africa</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	5 213	6 972	9 171	11 669	14 764	15 228	14 786	15 197	16 223	16 963
Population aged 15-24 .....	2 536	3 030	4 019	5 492	7 071	9 309	10 344	10 449	10 014	9 819
Population aged 25-64 .....	5 324	6 437	8 049	10 294	13 505	18 400	20 542	23 137	26 364	28 605
Population aged 65+ .....	556	661	830	1 102	1 460	2 031	2 208	2 433	2 786	3 171
<b>Western Africa</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	29 464	35 638	45 987	61 638	81 897	103 855	118 262	135 594	154 586	169 713
Population aged 15-24 .....	13 328	16 159	19 545	25 570	34 199	46 847	53 042	59 701	68 068	76 641
Population aged 25-64 .....	25 906	30 797	37 568	46 638	59 062	77 238	89 045	103 170	119 298	134 131
Population aged 65+ .....	2 177	2 353	2 979	3 954	5 377	6 809	7 546	8 575	9 765	10 955
<b>Benin</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	793	937	1 231	1 661	2 280	3 099	3 547	4 034	4 552	4 981
Population aged 15-24 .....	362	441	512	678	937	1 323	1 560	1 813	2 099	2 342
Population aged 25-64 .....	923	931	1 034	1 217	1 575	2 220	2 624	3 055	3 584	4 093
Population aged 65+ .....	177	122	136	162	187	224	252	297	341	385
<b>Burkina Faso</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 745	1 995	2 435	3 110	4 163	5 429	6 241	7 213	8 254	9 079
Population aged 15-24 .....	832	934	1 064	1 308	1 710	2 363	2 718	3 112	3 610	4 090
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 622	1 787	1 969	2 188	2 648	3 495	4 119	4 895	5 811	6 663
Population aged 65+ .....	86	113	156	217	289	321	344	385	436	489
<b>Cabo Verde</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	58	85	130	134	156	184	174	159	157	156
Population aged 15-24 .....	38	31	45	64	67	87	108	113	104	96
Population aged 25-64 .....	69	76	83	72	100	135	155	194	239	271
Population aged 65+ .....	14	10	11	14	14	21	26	26	24	26
<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 133	1 497	2 289	3 636	5 379	7 180	8 100	8 957	9 885	10 728
Population aged 15-24 .....	515	641	848	1 424	2 156	3 250	3 599	4 106	4 771	5 315
Population aged 25-64 .....	921	1 270	1 825	2 765	4 072	5 560	6 128	6 883	7 919	8 935
Population aged 65+ .....	61	96	140	209	318	465	528	587	650	739
<b>Gambia</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	134	155	196	278	419	620	715	810	928	1 036
Population aged 15-24 .....	59	72	88	116	186	247	306	374	432	473
Population aged 25-64 .....	104	130	170	229	328	417	482	562	670	778
Population aged 65+ .....	8	8	10	14	23	34	40	48	55	60
<b>Ghana</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	2 292	2 928	4 062	5 185	6 530	8 184	8 915	9 735	10 636	11 366
Population aged 15-24 .....	965	1 291	1 611	2 230	3 090	3 838	4 418	5 009	5 499	5 895
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 656	2 261	2 847	3 346	4 738	6 702	7 866	9 332	10 878	12 215
Population aged 65+ .....	123	156	215	295	415	555	616	703	837	942
<b>Guinea</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 118	1 412	1 713	2 109	2 857	3 826	4 264	4 706	5 148	5 549
Population aged 15-24 .....	554	625	771	923	1 184	1 573	1 828	2 107	2 414	2 738
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 182	1 337	1 543	1 680	2 088	2 559	2 727	3 069	3 540	4 108
Population aged 65+ .....	159	120	128	159	224	283	291	310	329	376
<b>Guinea-Bissau</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	201	247	283	340	453	546	593	657	741	810
Population aged 15-24 .....	97	105	131	146	174	244	282	317	351	379
Population aged 25-64 .....	219	243	265	265	316	376	433	507	599	677
Population aged 65+ .....	19	22	26	30	33	35	37	41	46	55

Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
Lesotho										
691	700	710	696	681	652	611	564	516	466	Population aged 0-14 .....
421	413	417	452	445	438	422	397	366	335	Population aged 15-24 .....
925	997	1 070	1 204	1 325	1 410	1 471	1 502	1 478	1 426	Population aged 25-64 .....
106	118	129	156	215	276	325	367	425	469	Population aged 65+ .....
Namibia										
936	989	1 011	1 050	1 104	1 118	1 100	1 083	1 052	1 008	Population aged 0-14 .....
489	518	588	659	682	722	742	731	720	704	Population aged 15-24 .....
1 025	1 163	1 288	1 611	1 937	2 189	2 435	2 603	2 693	2 748	Population aged 25-64 .....
91	104	124	177	259	381	487	630	786	915	Population aged 65+ .....
South Africa										
17 082	17 227	16 987	16 715	16 471	15 861	15 226	14 667	14 073	13 520	Population aged 0-14 .....
9 837	10 472	11 365	11 410	11 163	11 094	10 731	10 294	9 932	9 547	Population aged 15-24 .....
29 122	31 292	33 200	37 433	39 965	41 031	42 427	42 296	41 691	40 906	Population aged 25-64 .....
3 268	3 812	4 404	5 816	7 920	10 187	11 115	12 729	14 192	15 218	Population aged 65+ .....
Western Africa										
173 334	191 430	209 166	245 613	278 367	304 319	324 452	338 507	345 358	346 000	Population aged 0-14 .....
79 038	91 562	104 640	128 618	153 273	176 638	195 293	209 956	220 771	226 878	Population aged 15-24 .....
138 234	160 568	187 167	253 297	331 629	420 935	514 217	601 886	681 105	747 648	Population aged 25-64 .....
11 255	13 182	15 659	22 576	33 224	47 034	67 069	95 220	127 464	163 270	Population aged 65+ .....
Benin										
5 085	5 620	6 163	7 272	8 293	9 215	10 030	10 653	11 087	11 309	Population aged 0-14 .....
2 407	2 747	3 111	3 819	4 568	5 273	5 904	6 479	6 941	7 260	Population aged 15-24 .....
4 233	4 986	5 834	7 866	10 245	12 877	15 615	18 301	20 877	23 203	Population aged 25-64 .....
397	470	565	819	1 175	1 690	2 385	3 264	4 277	5 437	Population aged 65+ .....
Burkina Faso										
9 275	10 250	11 264	13 355	15 155	16 552	17 703	18 450	18 758	18 725	Population aged 0-14 .....
4 227	4 951	5 666	6 981	8 412	9 700	10 689	11 517	12 103	12 374	Population aged 15-24 .....
6 898	8 191	9 736	13 580	18 084	23 231	28 546	33 460	37 913	41 584	Population aged 25-64 .....
504	604	738	1 135	1 782	2 668	3 983	5 849	8 017	10 511	Population aged 65+ .....
Cabo Verde										
156	153	146	132	124	115	105	98	91	84	Population aged 0-14 .....
95	92	95	95	87	81	75	69	64	59	Population aged 15-24 .....
278	306	325	359	369	350	341	325	302	281	Population aged 25-64 .....
27	33	44	66	101	143	157	166	175	180	Population aged 65+ .....
Côte d'Ivoire										
10 949	12 154	13 347	15 540	17 626	19 546	21 151	22 442	23 323	23 746	Population aged 0-14 .....
5 444	6 028	6 683	8 310	9 795	11 200	12 530	13 664	14 588	15 279	Population aged 15-24 .....
9 224	10 819	12 656	16 832	21 804	27 189	32 654	38 209	43 385	48 091	Population aged 25-64 .....
760	887	1 027	1 401	2 039	2 990	4 305	5 754	7 540	9 517	Population aged 65+ .....
Gambia										
1 062	1 191	1 306	1 490	1 628	1 712	1 750	1 756	1 736	1 688	Population aged 0-14 .....
485	556	646	821	952	1 054	1 121	1 154	1 164	1 157	Population aged 15-24 .....
808	964	1 134	1 570	2 111	2 668	3 214	3 672	4 002	4 218	Population aged 25-64 .....
61	69	85	128	191	302	440	629	868	1 113	Population aged 65+ .....
Ghana										
11 538	12 333	12 952	14 161	15 317	16 105	16 541	16 749	16 602	16 179	Population aged 0-14 .....
5 997	6 541	7 230	8 270	9 088	9 914	10 529	10 871	11 065	11 040	Population aged 15-24 .....
12 562	14 309	16 066	20 035	24 260	28 276	32 133	35 426	38 070	40 117	Population aged 25-64 .....
976	1 226	1 585	2 417	3 351	4 585	6 017	7 801	9 744	11 676	Population aged 65+ .....
Guinea										
5 654	6 198	6 762	7 752	8 535	9 196	9 681	9 958	10 029	9 928	Population aged 0-14 .....
2 817	3 159	3 479	4 221	4 935	5 485	5 959	6 320	6 548	6 624	Population aged 15-24 .....
4 275	5 195	6 256	8 698	11 480	14 303	16 890	19 300	21 355	22 964	Population aged 25-64 .....
388	452	523	693	1 021	1 657	2 561	3 509	4 568	5 740	Population aged 65+ .....
Guinea-Bissau										
825	892	945	1 044	1 140	1 207	1 249	1 270	1 265	1 239	Population aged 0-14 .....
388	443	506	595	662	730	782	814	833	835	Population aged 15-24 .....
698	809	937	1 256	1 598	1 930	2 259	2 532	2 753	2 929	Population aged 25-64 .....
57	65	73	101	158	237	324	447	579	703	Population aged 65+ .....

Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
<b>Liberia</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	386	460	611	832	932	1 216	1 380	1 675	1 882	2 012
Population aged 15-24 .....	182	217	243	342	394	573	634	734	856	983
Population aged 25-64 .....	334	406	503	621	681	961	1 095	1 352	1 592	1 780
Population aged 65+ .....	28	35	45	59	68	99	109	130	142	162
<b>Mali</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 831	2 149	2 504	3 124	3 948	5 097	5 988	7 147	8 362	9 299
Population aged 15-24 .....	869	966	1 116	1 325	1 621	2 221	2 526	2 890	3 334	3 864
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 875	2 029	2 176	2 411	2 557	3 267	3 887	4 600	5 301	6 004
Population aged 65+ .....	133	120	153	230	323	361	374	413	441	490
<b>Mauritania</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	285	378	528	701	913	1 145	1 277	1 441	1 639	1 805
Population aged 15-24 .....	130	161	209	304	407	537	623	703	787	865
Population aged 25-64 .....	227	294	380	492	652	863	1 028	1 239	1 495	1 713
Population aged 65+ .....	9	18	30	44	63	85	97	110	126	143
<b>Niger</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 266	1 637	2 201	2 882	3 884	5 470	6 702	8 238	10 034	11 619
Population aged 15-24 .....	499	680	857	1 018	1 415	2 034	2 390	2 978	3 765	4 515
Population aged 25-64 .....	770	1 033	1 380	1 973	2 542	3 551	4 199	4 836	5 688	6 572
Population aged 65+ .....	24	38	72	115	184	277	333	412	515	605
<b>Nigeria</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	15 798	18 781	23 856	32 353	42 821	53 321	60 644	69 797	79 937	87 796
Population aged 15-24 .....	7 120	8 687	10 399	13 568	17 864	24 568	27 422	30 300	34 305	38 719
Population aged 25-64 .....	13 813	16 395	20 142	25 458	31 784	40 950	46 990	54 066	61 941	68 936
Population aged 65+ .....	1 129	1 275	1 585	2 044	2 743	3 444	3 808	4 340	4 955	5 513
<b>Senegal</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 040	1 408	1 897	2 586	3 525	4 380	4 851	5 516	6 338	6 981
Population aged 15-24 .....	468	579	776	1 022	1 449	2 048	2 338	2 593	2 885	3 192
Population aged 25-64 .....	893	1 136	1 478	1 827	2 328	3 056	3 544	4 169	4 909	5 618
Population aged 65+ .....	85	84	106	148	224	314	357	400	446	505
<b>Sierra Leone</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	804	889	1 104	1 442	1 896	2 025	2 469	2 761	3 006	3 182
Population aged 15-24 .....	382	432	483	601	809	903	1 134	1 294	1 451	1 590
Population aged 25-64 .....	793	911	1 050	1 215	1 458	1 506	1 865	2 164	2 501	2 811
Population aged 65+ .....	62	86	108	131	157	151	178	196	214	230
<b>Togo</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	576	679	946	1 263	1 738	2 130	2 400	2 748	3 086	3 314
Population aged 15-24 .....	256	295	390	501	733	1 038	1 155	1 257	1 404	1 584
Population aged 25-64 .....	503	556	719	878	1 191	1 616	1 900	2 242	2 628	2 952
Population aged 65+ .....	60	51	60	79	112	141	155	175	205	233
<b>Northern Africa and Western Asia</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	39 086	54 624	73 240	92 923	116 559	128 486	131 432	137 511	148 219	157 080
Population aged 15-24 .....	19 768	22 114	30 603	42 943	55 778	71 652	79 151	83 708	84 891	86 114
Population aged 25-64 .....	37 605	47 711	58 150	75 219	103 958	138 848	162 024	192 405	223 258	244 536
Population aged 65+ .....	3 781	4 852	6 737	9 139	11 765	16 895	19 379	21 743	25 152	29 375
<b>Northern Africa</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	19 496	27 484	36 906	46 310	58 054	62 419	62 522	65 239	72 624	79 042
Population aged 15-24 .....	9 587	10 615	15 011	21 144	27 279	35 704	39 297	40 222	40 001	40 358
Population aged 25-64 .....	18 111	22 930	27 569	35 286	48 853	65 264	75 567	87 369	99 498	108 721
Population aged 65+ .....	1 593	2 194	3 053	4 033	5 559	7 936	9 036	10 111	11 739	13 659
<b>Algeria</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	3 603	4 930	6 781	8 904	11 166	10 667	9 677	9 816	11 405	13 153
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 724	1 984	2 677	3 889	5 305	7 052	7 604	7 469	6 615	5 952
Population aged 25-64 .....	3 231	3 786	4 496	5 767	8 423	11 986	14 238	16 730	19 378	21 127
Population aged 65+ .....	315	358	511	663	865	1 337	1 631	1 963	2 330	2 821
<b>Egypt</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	7 942	11 215	14 429	17 661	22 879	25 370	25 561	26 944	30 796	33 966
Population aged 15-24 .....	3 952	4 189	6 489	8 242	10 235	13 954	16 038	16 589	16 603	16 991
Population aged 25-64 .....	7 954	10 217	12 156	15 463	20 438	26 124	30 228	35 262	40 327	44 134
Population aged 65+ .....	605	1 011	1 440	1 943	2 583	3 384	3 697	3 967	4 717	5 297



Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
Liberia										
2 042	2 200	2 370	2 706	2 969	3 168	3 309	3 370	3 357	3 289	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 015	1 161	1 274	1 483	1 720	1 911	2 054	2 162	2 219	2 222	Population aged 15-24 .....
1 833	2 131	2 487	3 285	4 134	5 068	5 932	6 694	7 362	7 864	Population aged 25-64 .....
168	200	241	352	516	704	999	1 365	1 739	2 150	Population aged 65+ .....
Mali										
9 519	10 601	11 755	14 102	15 911	17 178	18 045	18 454	18 434	18 057	Population aged 0-14 .....
4 026	4 903	5 722	7 152	8 775	10 108	11 031	11 688	12 055	12 134	Population aged 15-24 .....
6 203	7 347	8 828	12 679	17 352	22 952	28 677	33 721	38 037	41 211	Population aged 25-64 .....
502	565	651	1 006	1 547	2 193	3 292	5 004	6 873	8 981	Population aged 65+ .....
Mauritania										
1 845	2 041	2 216	2 565	2 926	3 252	3 527	3 767	3 950	4 062	Population aged 0-14 .....
886	1 006	1 148	1 404	1 633	1 876	2 104	2 292	2 460	2 596	Population aged 15-24 .....
1 770	2 064	2 383	3 132	3 965	4 847	5 789	6 708	7 570	8 379	Population aged 25-64 .....
148	179	220	331	502	710	941	1 254	1 628	2 027	Population aged 65+ .....
Niger										
12 024	14 193	16 556	21 789	26 976	31 560	35 366	38 248	40 192	41 209	Population aged 0-14 .....
4 722	5 850	7 130	10 001	13 434	16 974	20 157	22 830	24 937	26 365	Population aged 15-24 .....
6 832	8 333	10 255	15 709	23 407	33 427	45 192	57 723	70 084	81 236	Population aged 25-64 .....
628	750	905	1 247	1 776	2 765	4 568	7 382	11 199	16 138	Population aged 65+ .....
Nigeria										
89 645	98 821	107 626	125 843	141 965	154 246	163 568	170 069	172 962	172 991	Population aged 0-14 .....
39 979	46 587	53 422	65 535	77 876	89 599	98 569	105 470	110 551	113 361	Population aged 15-24 .....
70 871	81 410	94 301	126 856	165 568	210 502	257 629	301 229	340 087	372 274	Population aged 25-64 .....
5 644	6 525	7 629	10 833	15 906	21 783	30 609	43 688	58 378	74 315	Population aged 65+ .....
Senegal										
7 132	7 792	8 356	9 670	11 000	12 057	12 951	13 679	14 120	14 248	Population aged 0-14 .....
3 284	3 820	4 444	5 285	6 124	7 061	7 804	8 424	8 952	9 311	Population aged 15-24 .....
5 808	6 840	8 022	11 037	14 331	17 824	21 504	24 830	27 965	30 815	Population aged 25-64 .....
520	610	729	1 096	1 732	2 606	3 728	5 383	7 209	9 141	Population aged 65+ .....
Sierra Leone										
3 218	3 374	3 507	3 689	3 782	3 770	3 681	3 531	3 355	3 173	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 629	1 827	1 987	2 215	2 363	2 454	2 471	2 430	2 344	2 233	Population aged 15-24 .....
2 896	3 343	3 853	5 004	6 162	7 201	8 025	8 549	8 820	8 865	Population aged 25-64 .....
234	261	302	431	637	921	1 277	1 695	2 080	2 404	Population aged 65+ .....
Togo										
3 364	3 616	3 894	4 505	5 019	5 442	5 795	6 013	6 098	6 071	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 635	1 890	2 097	2 430	2 849	3 219	3 513	3 771	3 947	4 026	Population aged 15-24 .....
3 039	3 519	4 091	5 397	6 758	8 287	9 814	11 204	12 521	13 617	Population aged 25-64 .....
240	284	341	518	790	1 079	1 482	2 029	2 588	3 236	Population aged 65+ .....
Northern Africa and Western Asia										
159 085	166 471	167 007	168 001	174 530	174 910	171 681	168 869	164 656	158 559	Population aged 0-14 .....
86 427	91 846	102 436	111 437	110 096	115 175	116 704	114 533	112 764	110 471	Population aged 15-24 .....
249 791	272 980	292 987	337 029	373 619	399 170	427 426	441 996	446 397	450 263	Population aged 25-64 .....
30 566	37 631	46 452	68 033	95 802	122 556	140 615	164 715	190 530	208 533	Population aged 65+ .....
Northern Africa										
80 486	85 346	85 774	88 347	94 608	96 444	96 538	96 464	94 991	92 308	Population aged 0-14 .....
40 643	43 985	50 914	56 824	57 126	61 959	63 887	63 908	64 075	63 415	Population aged 15-24 .....
110 892	121 005	130 529	155 361	178 103	195 858	216 985	230 216	237 923	245 388	Population aged 25-64 .....
14 212	17 425	21 215	29 721	41 708	54 134	62 771	76 453	92 013	103 746	Population aged 65+ .....
Algeria										
13 499	14 225	13 719	12 231	13 042	13 127	12 090	11 819	11 671	10 976	Population aged 0-14 .....
5 910	6 704	8 406	9 527	8 059	8 478	8 905	8 143	7 823	7 854	Population aged 15-24 .....
21 485	22 809	23 732	27 288	30 139	30 949	33 488	34 063	32 827	32 655	Population aged 25-64 .....
2 957	3 650	4 504	6 594	9 683	12 426	12 874	14 994	17 984	19 219	Population aged 65+ .....
Egypt										
34 713	37 412	37 506	39 618	42 979	43 342	43 541	43 055	41 691	40 190	Population aged 0-14 .....
17 118	18 300	21 871	24 913	25 436	28 348	28 772	28 885	28 813	27 946	Population aged 15-24 .....
45 048	49 513	53 743	65 331	76 481	85 632	96 775	103 802	108 130	111 744	Population aged 25-64 .....
5 456	6 503	7 711	10 489	15 060	20 216	24 175	30 822	38 616	44 855	Population aged 65+ .....

**Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
<b>Libya</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	436	605	987	1 541	1 852	1 814	1 749	1 782	1 853	1 902
Population aged 15-24 .....	207	259	354	564	948	1 210	1 275	1 235	1 106	1 097
Population aged 25-64 .....	424	529	728	1 025	1 498	2 132	2 544	2 922	3 187	3 476
Population aged 65+ .....	59	56	65	90	138	202	231	259	272	302
<b>Morocco</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	3 559	5 512	7 616	8 656	9 834	9 642	9 366	9 222	9 615	9 836
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 989	2 086	2 668	4 352	5 110	6 028	6 184	6 179	6 035	5 862
Population aged 25-64 .....	3 176	4 363	5 170	6 324	8 887	11 606	13 151	14 955	16 804	18 110
Population aged 65+ .....	261	368	552	658	976	1 518	1 754	1 987	2 210	2 663
<b>Sudan</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	2 506	3 395	4 760	6 831	9 171	11 947	13 454	14 852	16 146	17 192
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 074	1 398	1 916	2 734	4 020	5 423	6 015	6 672	7 810	8 731
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 961	2 508	3 298	4 517	6 368	9 070	10 515	11 892	13 607	15 337
Population aged 65+ .....	193	244	308	425	589	835	966	1 128	1 340	1 553
<b>Tunisia</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 445	1 816	2 304	2 661	3 067	2 869	2 576	2 482	2 660	2 833
Population aged 15-24 .....	638	692	892	1 332	1 622	1 973	2 094	1 984	1 737	1 626
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 361	1 514	1 691	2 133	3 152	4 213	4 690	5 373	5 926	6 231
Population aged 65+ .....	161	156	176	249	401	653	747	796	857	1 005
<b>Western Sahara</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	6	12	31	56	84	110	138	141	150	160
Population aged 15-24 .....	3	8	15	32	40	63	88	94	95	98
Population aged 25-64 .....	5	12	29	58	87	133	202	234	268	306
Population aged 65+ .....	0	1	2	5	6	8	10	11	13	19
<b>Western Asia</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	19 589	27 140	36 334	46 614	58 505	66 067	68 910	72 272	75 595	78 038
Population aged 15-24 .....	10 180	11 499	15 592	21 799	28 499	35 948	39 854	43 486	44 890	45 756
Population aged 25-64 .....	19 494	24 781	30 580	39 933	55 105	73 584	86 458	105 036	123 760	135 815
Population aged 65+ .....	2 187	2 657	3 684	5 106	6 207	8 960	10 343	11 632	13 414	15 716
<b>Armenia</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	450	724	993	938	1 063	792	640	560	587	614
Population aged 15-24 .....	308	318	430	723	562	527	570	523	420	355
Population aged 25-64 .....	482	713	962	1 254	1 714	1 443	1 417	1 478	1 600	1 649
Population aged 65+ .....	113	119	140	185	199	307	355	316	318	340
<b>Azerbaijan (4)</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	995	1 540	2 270	2 146	2 405	2 530	2 240	2 063	2 201	2 355
Population aged 15-24 .....	685	645	812	1 479	1 329	1 450	1 752	1 840	1 613	1 395
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 041	1 501	1 830	2 213	3 172	3 667	3 985	4 597	5 256	5 650
Population aged 65+ .....	206	210	269	312	336	475	562	533	552	648
<b>Bahrain</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	49	67	95	124	162	200	228	252	286	307
Population aged 15-24 .....	22	29	38	80	81	110	157	186	181	188
Population aged 25-64 .....	41	62	74	148	242	338	484	777	873	1 105
Population aged 65+ .....	3	5	5	7	11	16	20	26	32	41
<b>Cyprus (5)</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	170	210	190	171	195	211	206	198	196	200
Population aged 15-24 .....	87	95	109	131	126	160	177	189	186	168
Population aged 25-64 .....	206	234	253	319	369	476	535	598	630	662
Population aged 65+ .....	30	34	62	64	76	96	111	127	149	168
<b>Georgia (6)</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	947	1 146	1 450	1 281	1 345	908	801	736	763	801
Population aged 15-24 .....	710	667	731	926	826	682	667	620	520	459
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 514	1 848	2 167	2 347	2 735	2 207	2 133	2 159	2 164	2 135
Population aged 65+ .....	356	346	365	464	504	564	610	584	577	602
<b>Iraq</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	2 138	3 022	4 424	6 395	7 976	10 088	11 313	12 434	13 984	14 946
Population aged 15-24 .....	995	1 257	1 784	2 454	3 688	4 916	5 455	5 930	7 203	7 818
Population aged 25-64 .....	2 425	2 784	3 312	4 245	5 088	7 677	9 244	10 379	13 281	15 210
Population aged 65+ .....	162	227	398	559	667	817	910	999	1 104	1 336

Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Libya
1 909	1 868	1 755	1 611	1 600	1 522	1 397	1 340	1 282	1 193	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 104	1 179	1 274	1 196	1 071	1 062	1 033	939	894	865	Population aged 15-24 .....
3 547	3 851	4 096	4 428	4 461	4 399	4 373	4 167	3 942	3 785	Population aged 25-64 .....
311	371	481	916	1 394	1 655	1 754	1 984	2 146	2 169	Population aged 65+ .....
										Morocco
9 880	9 934	9 585	9 040	8 748	8 279	7 689	7 221	6 764	6 288	Population aged 0-14 .....
5 844	6 042	6 474	6 415	5 997	5 807	5 549	5 135	4 812	4 517	Population aged 15-24 .....
18 379	19 390	20 266	22 314	23 362	23 393	23 406	22 541	21 318	20 175	Population aged 25-64 .....
2 808	3 643	4 563	6 204	8 058	9 961	11 118	12 353	13 313	13 727	Population aged 65+ .....
										Sudan
17 452	18 801	20 281	23 245	25 601	27 604	29 465	30 750	31 372	31 585	Population aged 0-14 .....
8 960	10 023	10 920	12 740	14 822	16 520	17 874	19 211	20 210	20 735	Population aged 15-24 .....
15 826	18 598	21 735	28 620	36 159	44 153	51 558	58 452	64 929	70 455	Population aged 25-64 .....
1 611	1 931	2 318	3 315	4 610	6 472	9 324	12 500	15 808	19 568	Population aged 65+ .....
										Tunisia
2 871	2 933	2 750	2 416	2 444	2 369	2 150	2 069	1 997	1 856	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 608	1 631	1 853	1 906	1 607	1 606	1 610	1 447	1 373	1 344	Population aged 15-24 .....
6 291	6 485	6 558	6 901	6 960	6 746	6 757	6 532	6 098	5 875	Population aged 25-64 .....
1 049	1 298	1 594	2 131	2 787	3 243	3 330	3 567	3 872	3 897	Population aged 65+ .....
										Western Sahara
162	174	179	186	194	201	205	210	216	220	Population aged 0-14 .....
99	105	116	129	134	139	145	147	151	154	Population aged 15-24 .....
316	359	400	479	540	586	628	659	680	698	Population aged 25-64 .....
20	31	43	73	115	160	195	233	274	311	Population aged 65+ .....
										Western Asia
78 599	81 125	81 233	79 653	79 922	78 466	75 143	72 406	69 665	66 251	Population aged 0-14 .....
45 784	47 861	51 521	54 613	52 970	53 216	52 817	50 625	48 690	47 056	Population aged 15-24 .....
138 899	151 975	162 457	181 668	195 516	203 312	210 441	211 780	208 474	204 875	Population aged 25-64 .....
16 354	20 206	25 237	38 312	54 094	68 422	77 844	88 262	98 517	104 787	Population aged 65+ .....
										Armenia
617	597	541	458	459	421	371	356	331	294	Population aged 0-14 .....
347	360	400	371	294	295	280	239	227	216	Population aged 15-24 .....
1 649	1 587	1 525	1 547	1 461	1 255	1 207	1 097	974	911	Population aged 25-64 .....
350	433	501	529	602	718	667	659	659	617	Population aged 65+ .....
										Azerbaijan (4)
2 384	2 387	2 161	1 925	1 871	1 686	1 578	1 499	1 400	1 322	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 356	1 332	1 552	1 517	1 269	1 275	1 145	1 060	1 014	947	Population aged 15-24 .....
5 715	5 837	5 761	5 991	5 989	5 477	5 410	5 036	4 622	4 389	Population aged 25-64 .....
684	940	1 266	1 622	1 937	2 394	2 330	2 418	2 563	2 535	Population aged 65+ .....
										Bahrain
311	330	332	331	306	292	288	278	271	270	Population aged 0-14 .....
181	231	247	250	242	226	213	211	205	199	Population aged 15-24 .....
1 165	1 228	1 322	1 412	1 469	1 475	1 370	1 253	1 181	1 146	Population aged 25-64 .....
45	76	112	207	300	393	543	655	679	636	Population aged 65+ .....
										Cyprus (5)
200	194	183	171	173	168	165	169	169	170	Population aged 0-14 .....
167	159	153	139	126	128	126	122	125	126	Population aged 15-24 .....
666	689	707	725	704	660	627	601	584	584	Population aged 25-64 .....
174	203	232	289	352	406	437	446	441	429	Population aged 65+ .....
										Georgia (6)
807	787	718	636	624	566	502	467	421	369	Population aged 0-14 .....
451	459	521	484	407	404	373	324	300	273	Population aged 15-24 .....
2 123	2 026	1 900	1 830	1 720	1 555	1 514	1 381	1 234	1 133	Population aged 25-64 .....
608	657	714	740	766	796	725	744	766	740	Population aged 65+ .....
										Iraq
15 169	16 296	17 101	18 947	20 336	21 232	21 686	21 680	21 241	20 536	Population aged 0-14 .....
7 951	8 694	9 699	10 967	12 272	13 296	13 968	14 365	14 441	14 224	Population aged 15-24 .....
15 717	18 616	21 495	27 410	33 312	38 987	44 200	48 495	51 975	54 295	Population aged 25-64 .....
1 385	1 581	1 899	3 260	5 021	7 196	9 688	12 589	15 546	18 657	Population aged 65+ .....

**Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Israel										
Population aged 0-14 .....	398	752	922	1 222	1 390	1 670	1 818	2 003	2 223	2 376
Population aged 15-24 .....	219	305	561	628	776	1 030	1 062	1 107	1 182	1 269
Population aged 25-64 .....	591	908	1 148	1 530	1 885	2 650	2 994	3 468	3 678	3 835
Population aged 65+ .....	49	96	182	321	397	596	654	768	896	1 040
Jordan										
Population aged 0-14 .....	220	406	792	1 165	1 632	2 029	2 205	2 721	3 334	3 390
Population aged 15-24 .....	84	187	310	466	771	1 086	1 187	1 409	1 791	1 956
Population aged 25-64 .....	154	300	563	672	1 048	1 851	2 180	2 867	3 794	4 362
Population aged 65+ .....	23	40	56	76	114	157	193	264	348	393
Kuwait										
Population aged 0-14 .....	56	93	327	551	731	580	590	695	813	907
Population aged 15-24 .....	33	52	136	245	373	332	369	455	431	428
Population aged 25-64 .....	59	119	268	549	963	1 101	1 262	1 783	2 510	2 755
Population aged 65+ .....	4	5	14	22	28	32	49	60	81	116
Lebanon										
Population aged 0-14 .....	457	751	963	1 013	1 044	1 195	1 426	1 279	1 786	1 753
Population aged 15-24 .....	255	278	422	532	596	721	878	966	1 200	1 194
Population aged 25-64 .....	525	669	796	904	1 015	1 708	2 116	2 393	3 134	3 410
Population aged 65+ .....	97	107	116	141	147	219	279	315	413	499
Oman										
Population aged 0-14 .....	193	241	335	520	820	842	816	781	932	1 114
Population aged 15-24 .....	86	107	134	204	289	485	552	642	626	593
Population aged 25-64 .....	163	188	231	399	662	886	1 079	1 537	2 613	3 146
Population aged 65+ .....	14	16	23	31	41	55	65	82	97	122
Qatar										
Population aged 0-14 .....	11	20	40	75	135	152	188	239	345	385
Population aged 15-24 .....	5	9	23	45	66	82	119	267	361	367
Population aged 25-64 .....	9	17	45	100	269	348	547	1 337	1 835	2 037
Population aged 65+ .....	1	1	2	4	6	10	11	13	26	43
Saudi Arabia										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 311	1 763	2 581	4 228	6 819	7 909	8 067	8 145	8 190	8 519
Population aged 15-24 .....	575	747	1 072	1 730	2 991	3 752	4 382	5 076	4 832	4 659
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 131	1 429	1 983	3 440	5 966	8 384	10 660	13 386	17 738	19 921
Population aged 65+ .....	104	148	201	293	457	620	706	814	958	1 169
State of Palestine (7)										
Population aged 0-14 .....	424	494	557	753	1 020	1 541	1 629	1 715	1 807	1 925
Population aged 15-24 .....	164	210	208	290	422	627	721	878	986	1 010
Population aged 25-64 .....	299	322	329	434	615	982	1 138	1 351	1 600	1 888
Population aged 65+ .....	45	43	32	34	45	73	90	112	137	158
Syrian Arab Republic										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 326	2 126	3 053	4 372	5 859	6 731	7 221	7 988	5 949	5 302
Population aged 15-24 .....	684	739	1 193	1 768	2 551	3 658	4 071	4 391	3 521	3 153
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 251	1 526	1 893	2 526	3 659	5 474	6 453	8 254	7 809	7 814
Population aged 65+ .....	153	183	212	265	376	548	616	729	718	801
Turkey										
Population aged 0-14 .....	8 444	11 511	14 480	17 434	19 300	19 354	19 420	19 457	20 103	20 266
Population aged 15-24 .....	4 391	4 811	6 433	8 474	10 541	12 392	12 642	12 539	13 008	13 535
Population aged 25-64 .....	7 934	10 273	12 572	15 995	21 596	27 642	31 306	35 115	39 239	42 349
Population aged 65+ .....	640	876	1 393	2 073	2 484	3 853	4 534	5 216	6 179	7 280
United Arab Emirates										
Population aged 0-14 .....	29	41	82	287	568	816	842	1 125	1 312	1 439
Population aged 15-24 .....	13	17	47	181	288	500	738	1 158	988	1 150
Population aged 25-64 .....	25	32	102	537	951	1 784	2 968	6 209	6 876	7 069
Population aged 65+ .....	2	3	3	15	22	34	41	59	86	113
Yemen										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 971	2 233	2 782	3 938	6 039	8 518	9 261	9 881	10 782	11 438
Population aged 15-24 .....	864	1 028	1 149	1 445	2 223	3 437	4 355	5 311	5 844	6 059
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 642	1 857	2 051	2 319	3 152	4 968	5 955	7 346	9 131	10 818
Population aged 65+ .....	184	197	211	240	296	485	536	617	741	846

Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Israel
2 409	2 525	2 572	2 731	2 967	3 058	3 061	3 103	3 096	3 025	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 291	1 415	1 574	1 717	1 793	1 964	2 056	2 052	2 079	2 092	Population aged 15-24 .....
3 881	4 161	4 472	5 181	5 850	6 539	7 214	7 703	8 046	8 339	Population aged 25-64 .....
1 075	1 218	1 361	1 704	2 109	2 473	2 895	3 483	4 112	4 671	Population aged 65+ .....
										Jordan
3 352	3 050	2 855	2 891	2 760	2 541	2 420	2 273	2 103	1 981	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 980	2 022	2 025	1 828	1 917	1 872	1 706	1 623	1 536	1 417	Population aged 15-24 .....
4 467	4 804	5 185	6 144	6 724	7 168	7 319	7 066	6 882	6 526	Population aged 25-64 .....
403	464	591	1 024	1 532	2 035	2 578	3 185	3 475	3 720	Population aged 65+ .....
										Kuwait
917	860	799	850	938	899	912	961	954	958	Population aged 0-14 .....
432	606	684	589	587	674	652	642	686	686	Population aged 15-24 .....
2 792	2 820	2 904	2 937	2 805	3 047	3 165	3 122	3 180	3 281	Population aged 25-64 .....
130	232	360	777	1 064	850	877	1 131	1 237	1 264	Population aged 65+ .....
										Lebanon
1 711	1 455	1 298	1 167	1 050	1 025	958	871	828	779	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 169	956	852	826	799	698	681	648	582	551	Population aged 15-24 .....
3 430	3 383	3 302	3 316	3 312	3 203	3 011	2 872	2 701	2 490	Population aged 25-64 .....
515	603	743	1 067	1 367	1 638	1 808	1 850	1 870	1 887	Population aged 65+ .....
										Oman
1 148	1 254	1 254	1 079	1 094	1 132	1 053	1 006	1 015	983	Population aged 0-14 .....
544	661	811	947	769	753	802	757	708	718	Population aged 15-24 .....
3 286	3 475	3 608	3 896	4 163	3 951	3 894	3 729	3 501	3 446	Population aged 25-64 .....
128	182	263	515	889	1 462	1 714	1 975	2 165	2 121	Population aged 65+ .....
										Qatar
393	417	423	411	411	423	428	440	459	476	Population aged 0-14 .....
343	358	378	373	354	349	360	363	369	381	Population aged 15-24 .....
2 096	2 258	2 369	2 482	2 540	2 449	2 348	2 292	2 284	2 300	Population aged 25-64 .....
49	88	157	363	546	785	956	1 035	1 030	1 005	Population aged 65+ .....
										Saudi Arabia
8 598	8 734	8 318	7 403	7 268	7 053	6 459	6 178	6 048	5 735	Population aged 0-14 .....
4 552	4 983	5 701	5 795	5 016	4 847	4 826	4 412	4 155	4 106	Population aged 15-24 .....
20 446	21 888	22 925	24 488	24 597	23 798	23 558	22 508	21 215	20 406	Population aged 25-64 .....
1 218	1 644	2 379	4 787	7 681	9 651	10 124	11 117	11 943	11 984	Population aged 65+ .....
										State of Palestine (7)
1 957	2 077	2 141	2 270	2 360	2 377	2 334	2 256	2 159	2 052	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 016	1 102	1 249	1 386	1 477	1 548	1 573	1 552	1 505	1 443	Population aged 15-24 .....
1 965	2 339	2 689	3 513	4 312	4 935	5 470	5 803	5 981	6 020	Population aged 25-64 .....
164	201	263	430	667	1 053	1 458	1 925	2 366	2 753	Population aged 65+ .....
										Syrian Arab Republic
5 386	7 042	7 810	6 872	6 992	6 867	6 228	5 914	5 674	5 263	Population aged 0-14 .....
3 179	3 499	4 157	5 437	4 586	4 590	4 668	4 214	3 946	3 829	Population aged 15-24 .....
8 083	11 329	13 096	15 251	17 080	17 366	18 352	18 782	17 626	17 021	Population aged 25-64 .....
853	1 192	1 614	2 594	4 472	6 411	6 898	7 515	9 245	9 991	Population aged 65+ .....
										Turkey
20 193	19 428	18 784	17 423	16 376	15 332	14 160	13 213	12 371	11 486	Population aged 0-14 .....
13 592	13 157	12 851	12 563	11 551	10 831	10 190	9 390	8 723	8 176	Population aged 15-24 .....
42 980	44 938	46 520	48 741	48 944	47 931	45 805	43 314	40 314	37 615	Population aged 25-64 .....
7 575	9 182	11 003	15 405	20 268	23 846	26 469	27 979	28 928	28 893	Population aged 65+ .....
										United Arab Emirates
1 465	1 535	1 520	1 487	1 566	1 680	1 732	1 808	1 934	2 039	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 105	1 218	1 367	1 364	1 248	1 267	1 362	1 398	1 437	1 520	Population aged 15-24 .....
7 195	7 299	7 226	6 527	5 933	6 026	6 441	6 591	6 680	6 881	Population aged 25-64 .....
125	272	548	1 270	1 679	1 652	1 517	1 804	2 216	2 470	Population aged 65+ .....
										Yemen
11 582	12 155	12 422	12 603	12 374	11 713	10 810	9 934	9 192	8 514	Population aged 0-14 .....
6 127	6 650	7 302	8 059	8 263	8 199	7 836	7 253	6 652	6 154	Population aged 15-24 .....
11 243	13 297	15 452	20 279	24 601	27 489	29 536	30 137	29 493	28 090	Population aged 25-64 .....
874	1 038	1 231	1 729	2 842	4 663	6 159	7 753	9 276	10 413	Population aged 65+ .....

**Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)**
**Estimates: 1950-2019**

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
<b>Central and Southern Asia</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	193 375	250 888	322 147	393 738	485 755	540 784	552 144	560 198	558 776	556 691
Population aged 15-24 .....	98 568	111 220	142 251	191 584	236 945	298 545	328 846	344 982	354 778	361 181
Population aged 25-64 .....	200 377	236 745	284 786	359 482	470 489	607 546	689 544	782 330	880 535	954 506
Population aged 65+ .....	18 468	20 215	26 252	35 555	46 795	65 040	76 539	87 851	102 239	119 046
<b>Central Asia</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	5 659	9 242	13 926	15 467	18 896	19 340	18 090	18 026	20 063	22 224
Population aged 15-24 .....	3 600	4 075	5 364	8 680	9 119	10 733	12 389	13 426	12 410	11 265
Population aged 25-64 .....	7 103	9 596	12 067	14 705	19 747	22 420	24 745	28 256	32 830	35 932
Population aged 65+ .....	1 088	1 408	1 854	2 236	2 361	2 853	3 226	3 096	3 177	3 791
<b>Kazakhstan</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	2 303	3 602	4 896	4 791	5 149	4 107	3 771	3 909	4 691	5 358
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 317	1 850	2 232	3 035	2 740	2 685	3 017	3 127	2 619	2 233
Population aged 25-64 .....	2 645	3 916	5 206	6 066	7 534	7 110	7 430	8 109	9 074	9 541
Population aged 65+ .....	438	566	702	904	961	1 021	1 185	1 107	1 188	1 420
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	503	788	1 239	1 334	1 637	1 719	1 571	1 621	1 877	2 085
Population aged 15-24 .....	360	338	462	757	792	958	1 082	1 212	1 095	1 022
Population aged 25-64 .....	735	891	1 085	1 310	1 724	1 972	2 136	2 343	2 729	3 013
Population aged 65+ .....	142	154	185	209	220	271	286	245	258	295
<b>Tajikistan</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	518	833	1 349	1 671	2 315	2 643	2 582	2 686	3 030	3 455
Population aged 15-24 .....	335	346	449	800	991	1 248	1 541	1 696	1 692	1 647
Population aged 25-64 .....	612	809	984	1 255	1 775	2 101	2 409	2 898	3 484	3 931
Population aged 65+ .....	67	100	149	179	203	224	258	248	249	288
<b>Turkmenistan</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	397	639	983	1 195	1 495	1 638	1 550	1 502	1 694	1 828
Population aged 15-24 .....	244	258	358	615	716	906	1 011	1 103	1 021	953
Population aged 25-64 .....	499	623	753	944	1 333	1 779	1 975	2 272	2 624	2 888
Population aged 65+ .....	71	83	102	122	139	193	218	211	227	273
<b>Uzbekistan</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 938	3 381	5 459	6 475	8 299	9 232	8 615	8 308	8 770	9 498
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 345	1 282	1 864	3 473	3 880	4 935	5 738	6 289	5 984	5 410
Population aged 25-64 .....	2 611	3 358	4 041	5 130	7 381	9 458	10 795	12 634	14 920	16 558
Population aged 65+ .....	371	505	716	821	838	1 144	1 279	1 285	1 255	1 516
<b>Southern Asia</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	187 716	241 645	308 221	378 272	466 859	521 444	534 055	542 172	538 713	534 467
Population aged 15-24 .....	94 969	107 146	136 887	182 904	227 826	287 812	316 457	331 556	342 368	349 917
Population aged 25-64 .....	193 274	227 149	272 719	344 777	450 742	585 126	664 799	754 073	847 705	918 573
Population aged 65+ .....	17 380	18 807	24 398	33 318	44 435	62 187	73 313	84 754	99 062	115 255
<b>Afghanistan</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	3 180	3 791	4 953	6 168	5 996	10 160	12 278	14 061	15 444	16 157
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 476	1 724	2 087	2 517	2 363	3 946	5 100	5 570	7 278	8 314
Population aged 25-64 .....	2 873	3 229	3 840	4 346	3 776	6 197	7 705	8 875	10 839	12 576
Population aged 65+ .....	223	252	294	325	277	476	571	679	853	995
<b>Bangladesh</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	15 630	20 191	28 766	35 607	43 429	47 179	47 779	47 205	45 749	44 372
Population aged 15-24 .....	7 130	8 992	11 211	15 179	21 304	26 641	28 748	29 514	30 351	30 834
Population aged 25-64 .....	13 652	17 537	22 478	26 394	35 197	48 919	56 524	63 815	72 182	79 394
Population aged 65+ .....	1 482	1 293	1 778	2 460	3 243	4 920	5 984	7 042	7 974	8 446
<b>Bhutan</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	78	94	127	178	231	235	228	214	199	193
Population aged 15-24 .....	34	44	55	73	102	122	146	155	153	146
Population aged 25-64 .....	61	80	108	147	183	211	247	282	333	377
Population aged 65+ .....	4	5	7	10	15	23	29	35	42	47
<b>India</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	141 086	182 271	227 148	274 326	331 546	366 905	375 720	380 285	372 623	363 717
Population aged 15-24 .....	72 869	80 477	103 579	136 923	166 459	205 390	224 129	234 647	242 350	247 487
Population aged 25-64 .....	150 558	174 072	206 117	262 477	342 050	438 156	493 388	556 629	621 619	668 065
Population aged 65+ .....	11 812	13 729	18 346	25 228	33 223	46 125	54 373	62 720	73 560	87 149

Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Central and Southern Asia
555 475	548 581	543 832	520 840	490 061	461 650	432 052	401 537	374 893	350 279	Population aged 0-14 .....
362 697	368 273	365 152	359 824	347 206	326 988	308 173	289 299	268 564	250 389	Population aged 15-24 .....
972 901	1 059 940	1 139 145	1 265 289	1 331 053	1 339 934	1 312 338	1 263 916	1 202 055	1 131 751	Population aged 25-64 .....
123 636	149 442	178 841	243 846	328 097	419 760	492 901	542 795	576 546	597 710	Population aged 65+ .....
										Central Asia
22 653	23 482	22 705	22 295	23 504	22 552	21 962	21 368	20 329	19 313	Population aged 0-14 .....
11 140	11 987	14 377	15 422	14 332	15 623	15 065	14 556	14 289	13 608	Population aged 15-24 .....
36 560	38 729	40 045	45 887	50 808	52 082	56 489	57 377	56 867	57 014	Population aged 25-64 .....
3 986	5 218	6 717	8 937	11 606	15 559	16 473	19 483	23 032	24 988	Population aged 65+ .....
										Kazakhstan
5 472	5 569	5 231	5 076	5 476	5 271	5 038	4 997	4 792	4 545	Population aged 0-14 .....
2 217	2 714	3 538	3 606	3 272	3 638	3 572	3 356	3 345	3 241	Population aged 15-24 .....
9 604	9 674	9 586	10 855	11 877	12 107	13 473	13 587	13 428	13 541	Population aged 25-64 .....
1 484	1 831	2 284	2 833	3 398	4 228	4 139	5 103	6 084	6 591	Population aged 65+ .....
										Kyrgyzstan
2 130	2 243	2 163	2 157	2 292	2 234	2 156	2 110	2 003	1 889	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 014	1 083	1 343	1 444	1 375	1 499	1 483	1 416	1 395	1 332	Population aged 15-24 .....
3 071	3 273	3 402	3 991	4 538	4 757	5 234	5 393	5 395	5 433	Population aged 25-64 .....
308	412	538	715	920	1 285	1 399	1 739	2 111	2 331	Population aged 65+ .....
										Tajikistan
3 555	3 887	3 977	4 361	4 919	5 012	5 271	5 211	5 083	4 915	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 645	1 755	2 149	2 612	2 702	3 224	3 242	3 446	3 454	3 351	Population aged 15-24 .....
4 035	4 493	4 846	6 006	7 371	8 399	9 957	11 045	11 905	12 666	Population aged 25-64 .....
303	428	585	866	1 216	1 801	2 162	2 792	3 668	4 396	Population aged 65+ .....
										Turkmenistan
1 857	1 946	1 854	1 775	1 855	1 759	1 652	1 613	1 519	1 420	Population aged 0-14 .....
946	999	1 181	1 255	1 148	1 223	1 185	1 092	1 073	1 021	Population aged 15-24 .....
2 940	3 113	3 269	3 731	4 104	4 181	4 449	4 471	4 347	4 295	Population aged 25-64 .....
288	380	480	647	843	1 113	1 174	1 377	1 600	1 685	Population aged 65+ .....
										Uzbekistan
9 639	9 837	9 479	8 925	8 961	8 277	7 846	7 437	6 931	6 545	Population aged 0-14 .....
5 318	5 436	6 167	6 505	5 835	6 038	5 583	5 246	5 021	4 664	Population aged 15-24 .....
16 909	18 177	18 943	21 303	22 918	22 637	23 376	22 882	21 791	21 078	Population aged 25-64 .....
1 603	2 167	2 829	3 875	5 229	7 132	7 598	8 473	9 570	9 984	Population aged 65+ .....
										Southern Asia
532 822	525 100	521 127	498 545	466 557	439 098	410 089	380 169	354 563	330 966	Population aged 0-14 .....
351 557	356 286	350 774	344 402	332 874	311 364	293 108	274 743	254 275	236 781	Population aged 15-24 .....
936 341	1 021 211	1 099 101	1 219 403	1 280 245	1 287 852	1 255 849	1 206 539	1 145 188	1 074 738	Population aged 25-64 .....
119 650	144 224	172 124	234 910	316 491	404 201	476 428	523 311	553 514	572 723	Population aged 65+ .....
										Afghanistan
16 281	16 803	17 224	17 581	17 220	16 338	15 231	14 035	12 910	11 871	Population aged 0-14 .....
8 556	9 611	10 277	11 029	11 412	11 315	10 783	10 092	9 298	8 540	Population aged 15-24 .....
13 060	15 873	19 085	26 048	32 544	37 781	40 586	41 296	40 608	38 771	Population aged 25-64 .....
1 031	1 245	1 508	2 254	3 506	5 410	8 375	11 447	13 877	15 756	Population aged 65+ .....
										Bangladesh
44 062	42 624	40 905	36 403	32 381	29 192	26 311	23 965	21 980	20 198	Population aged 0-14 .....
30 824	30 067	28 856	27 163	24 271	21 410	19 282	17 292	15 658	14 310	Population aged 15-24 .....
81 195	89 399	95 902	103 903	105 470	101 145	92 639	83 762	74 482	66 310	Population aged 25-64 .....
8 608	10 309	13 332	20 948	30 445	39 697	47 379	51 180	52 231	50 576	Population aged 65+ .....
										Bhutan
192	186	181	154	134	122	107	94	85	75	Population aged 0-14 .....
144	135	126	123	106	90	82	73	63	57	Population aged 15-24 .....
388	433	470	514	521	481	433	394	350	311	Population aged 25-64 .....
48	56	66	95	143	208	247	255	255	244	Population aged 65+ .....
										India
361 018	349 629	345 630	330 546	302 536	281 528	262 733	241 505	224 563	210 183	Population aged 0-14 .....
248 550	250 522	241 416	228 752	222 462	203 787	188 549	177 044	162 551	150 516	Population aged 15-24 .....
679 716	735 625	787 719	861 910	888 751	882 099	844 450	798 674	753 220	699 587	Population aged 25-64 .....
90 720	109 235	128 877	171 483	225 428	283 604	333 594	362 821	376 002	386 739	Population aged 65+ .....

Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Iran (Islamic Republic of)										
Population aged 0-14 .....	6 210	9 361	12 577	16 852	25 676	22 288	18 762	17 736	18 744	20 442
Population aged 15-24 .....	3 317	3 485	5 232	7 675	10 522	15 979	17 632	15 857	12 493	11 192
Population aged 25-64 .....	6 689	8 181	9 762	12 979	18 313	24 482	30 046	36 373	42 696	46 007
Population aged 65+ .....	903	879	943	1 145	1 855	2 875	3 323	3 797	4 559	5 272
Maldives										
Population aged 0-14 .....	31	35	54	72	106	113	101	92	97	105
Population aged 15-24 .....	15	20	16	31	42	61	81	91	86	84
Population aged 25-64 .....	25	34	43	52	69	95	124	165	255	322
Population aged 65+ .....	2	2	3	4	6	11	14	17	18	19
Nepal										
Population aged 0-14 .....	3 276	4 084	4 948	6 218	8 021	9 807	10 109	9 803	9 010	8 456
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 699	1 880	2 277	2 863	3 562	4 674	4 865	5 269	5 934	6 387
Population aged 25-64 .....	3 349	3 884	4 495	5 441	6 656	8 558	9 662	10 587	10 574	12 111
Population aged 65+ .....	159	257	355	494	667	902	1 108	1 354	1 497	1 654
Pakistan										
Population aged 0-14 .....	15 142	17 668	24 620	33 455	46 292	59 733	64 078	67 634	71 667	75 916
Population aged 15-24 .....	7 010	8 763	9 966	14 526	20 108	27 408	32 291	37 234	40 597	42 337
Population aged 25-64 .....	13 297	16 615	21 344	27 076	37 047	49 515	57 360	66 953	78 568	88 952
Population aged 65+ .....	2 094	1 943	2 213	2 997	4 200	5 688	6 575	7 604	8 595	9 361
Sri Lanka										
Population aged 0-14 .....	3 083	4 150	5 029	5 397	5 562	5 024	5 001	5 142	5 179	5 108
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 418	1 760	2 464	3 117	3 365	3 592	3 464	3 220	3 126	3 135
Population aged 25-64 .....	2 769	3 518	4 533	5 866	7 450	8 995	9 744	10 394	10 639	10 769
Population aged 65+ .....	700	446	460	656	948	1 168	1 336	1 506	1 964	2 311
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia										
Population aged 0-14 .....	298 875	402 381	510 404	560 793	546 618	527 980	477 642	458 185	456 127	456 243
Population aged 15-24 .....	154 409	171 744	241 809	303 441	384 683	338 341	370 703	364 962	323 710	306 968
Population aged 25-64 .....	353 424	406 890	478 025	617 212	802 179	1 035 779	1 114 100	1 195 648	1 283 806	1 310 830
Population aged 65+ .....	35 961	38 880	50 615	74 322	104 319	142 689	162 904	183 011	215 846	260 582
Eastern Asia										
Population aged 0-14 .....	234 871	313 195	387 287	414 180	383 616	361 187	309 783	291 432	287 841	287 927
Population aged 15-24 .....	122 175	133 712	191 772	230 020	293 104	234 691	263 092	257 368	213 548	196 968
Population aged 25-64 .....	290 740	327 723	379 914	493 235	630 466	806 812	857 267	905 642	966 018	972 512
Population aged 65+ .....	29 749	31 251	40 463	60 691	86 149	117 092	134 051	150 417	177 776	215 204
China (8)										
Population aged 0-14 .....	188 730	262 989	334 411	359 387	336 468	319 911	270 859	255 419	253 990	255 278
Population aged 15-24 .....	98 505	106 112	159 380	196 228	255 549	201 955	233 026	229 260	186 270	171 398
Population aged 25-64 .....	242 627	266 947	302 792	397 727	518 606	680 775	727 316	773 608	835 303	842 621
Population aged 65+ .....	24 557	24 359	31 019	46 747	66 260	87 910	99 575	110 524	131 285	164 487
China, Hong Kong SAR (9)										
Population aged 0-14 .....	599	1 238	1 409	1 228	1 187	1 114	971	831	803	917
Population aged 15-24 .....	448	355	727	1 138	936	908	890	876	803	673
Population aged 25-64 .....	877	1 371	1 557	2 190	3 098	3 856	4 079	4 358	4 489	4 545
Population aged 65+ .....	49	83	156	312	507	728	829	902	1 091	1 301
China, Macao SAR (10)										
Population aged 0-14 .....	54	70	94	56	88	98	82	70	76	90
Population aged 15-24 .....	41	20	59	59	54	61	91	98	79	62
Population aged 25-64 .....	95	69	81	105	180	238	275	334	395	417
Population aged 65+ .....	6	8	11	18	22	32	34	37	52	72
China, Taiwan Province of China (11)										
Population aged 0-14 .....	3 200	4 933	6 030	5 697	5 566	4 663	4 314	3 675	3 211	3 039
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 493	1 918	2 994	3 953	3 675	3 875	3 473	3 199	3 111	2 818
Population aged 25-64 .....	2 744	3 756	5 465	7 409	9 872	11 510	12 707	13 830	14 288	14 323
Population aged 65+ .....	165	269	436	847	1 366	1 918	2 212	2 483	2 948	3 594
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea										
Population aged 0-14 .....	4 582	4 311	5 994	6 402	5 505	5 947	5 910	5 557	5 268	5 132
Population aged 15-24 .....	2 066	2 761	2 270	3 504	4 661	3 516	3 767	3 912	3 958	3 860
Population aged 25-64 .....	3 579	3 986	5 690	6 944	9 247	12 115	12 457	12 929	13 510	14 298
Population aged 65+ .....	322	367	457	622	881	1 352	1 771	2 150	2 448	2 376



Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Iran (Islamic Republic of)
20 784	21 512	20 876	18 149	18 221	18 213	16 739	15 892	15 604	14 715	Population aged 0-14 .....
11 086	11 662	13 021	14 449	12 104	11 896	12 242	11 293	10 513	10 403	Population aged 15-24 .....
46 609	48 530	49 917	52 520	51 985	48 926	49 789	49 098	46 100	44 585	Population aged 25-64 .....
5 514	7 071	8 849	13 477	20 788	26 177	25 364	25 604	28 122	28 884	Population aged 65+ .....
										Maldives
106	105	94	80	82	76	68	67	63	58	Population aged 0-14 .....
77	62	72	68	54	56	53	46	46	44	Population aged 15-24 .....
338	330	318	344	327	274	266	248	227	219	Population aged 25-64 .....
19	26	35	65	122	188	191	187	178	169	Population aged 65+ .....
										Nepal
8 394	8 153	7 892	6 774	5 665	4 937	4 196	3 627	3 161	2 727	Population aged 0-14 .....
6 410	5 998	5 569	5 154	4 523	3 674	3 204	2 690	2 283	1 970	Population aged 15-24 .....
12 634	15 606	17 567	19 624	20 598	19 690	17 057	14 833	12 488	10 346	Population aged 25-64 .....
1 698	2 001	2 362	3 337	4 538	6 437	8 588	9 225	9 143	8 665	Population aged 65+ .....
										Pakistan
76 914	81 255	83 732	84 589	86 385	85 247	81 632	78 268	73 876	69 151	Population aged 0-14 .....
42 748	44 959	48 193	54 704	55 237	56 606	56 716	54 283	52 153	49 501	Population aged 15-24 .....
91 625	104 650	117 337	143 779	169 797	187 555	201 274	209 868	210 334	208 193	Population aged 25-64 .....
9 606	11 370	13 697	19 056	26 595	37 385	47 473	57 104	68 127	76 258	Population aged 65+ .....
										Sri Lanka
5 072	4 832	4 594	4 268	3 932	3 445	3 073	2 717	2 322	1 988	Population aged 0-14 .....
3 160	3 271	3 245	2 960	2 705	2 532	2 197	1 931	1 710	1 439	Population aged 15-24 .....
10 776	10 765	10 787	10 762	10 252	9 901	9 354	8 365	7 379	6 416	Population aged 25-64 .....
2 405	2 911	3 397	4 195	4 925	5 094	5 218	5 489	5 579	5 432	Population aged 65+ .....
										Eastern and South-Eastern Asia
455 558	444 912	423 696	390 347	373 180	352 421	330 147	312 504	295 475	277 825	Population aged 0-14 .....
304 384	298 143	303 162	287 719	261 429	249 899	237 347	221 768	209 600	198 688	Population aged 15-24 .....
1 315 153	1 330 354	1 316 478	1 246 601	1 204 245	1 110 618	1 061 938	1 001 515	940 446	892 335	Population aged 25-64 .....
271 614	321 817	383 337	520 235	572 491	624 531	615 401	612 105	608 226	597 960	Population aged 65+ .....
										Eastern Asia
287 312	277 651	260 139	234 224	224 219	211 047	197 341	187 469	177 603	167 135	Population aged 0-14 .....
194 571	188 763	192 175	178 907	157 245	150 549	142 643	132 737	125 897	119 667	Population aged 15-24 .....
972 164	967 643	938 674	847 528	795 892	702 760	661 858	614 956	571 053	541 096	Population aged 25-64 .....
224 042	261 370	308 392	414 985	439 987	470 210	443 677	425 864	411 336	394 695	Population aged 65+ .....
										China (8)
254 930	246 688	230 854	206 841	198 390	186 587	174 254	165 297	156 312	146 813	Population aged 0-14 .....
169 500	165 791	169 790	158 821	138 471	132 934	125 834	116 958	110 744	105 077	Population aged 15-24 .....
842 631	840 859	816 709	739 550	699 909	615 822	581 933	540 310	500 465	473 935	Population aged 25-64 .....
172 262	204 571	246 986	343 819	365 636	397 688	376 033	363 325	352 945	339 168	Population aged 65+ .....
										China, Hong Kong SAR (9)
950	1 055	1 154	1 058	938	1 040	1 090	1 018	1 031	1 097	Population aged 0-14 .....
641	595	665	799	790	660	715	781	731	717	Population aged 15-24 .....
4 542	4 388	4 127	3 775	3 524	3 335	3 313	3 365	3 352	3 299	Population aged 25-64 .....
1 364	1 718	2 072	2 508	2 789	2 878	2 668	2 459	2 438	2 534	Population aged 65+ .....
										China, Macao SAR (10)
93	106	105	95	106	119	120	128	139	144	Population aged 0-14 .....
58	54	68	84	74	78	90	91	94	102	Population aged 15-24 .....
420	423	411	412	416	389	409	431	439	459	Population aged 25-64 .....
78	111	148	200	242	289	285	282	292	306	Population aged 65+ .....
										China, Taiwan Province of China (11)
3 029	3 080	3 051	2 864	2 506	2 456	2 468	2 312	2 192	2 210	Population aged 0-14 .....
2 715	2 189	2 022	2 055	1 993	1 717	1 641	1 677	1 593	1 478	Population aged 15-24 .....
14 298	14 005	13 327	11 820	10 072	8 942	8 014	7 656	7 305	6 931	Population aged 25-64 .....
3 775	4 691	5 611	6 855	7 841	7 852	7 391	6 437	5 872	5 639	Population aged 65+ .....
										Dem. People's Rep. of Korea
5 115	5 155	5 149	4 722	4 339	4 241	3 925	3 630	3 514	3 286	Population aged 0-14 .....
3 817	3 544	3 344	3 446	3 229	2 887	2 848	2 675	2 429	2 360	Population aged 15-24 .....
14 436	14 599	14 775	13 736	13 761	13 204	12 392	11 965	11 271	10 535	Population aged 25-64 .....
2 410	2 976	3 383	4 955	5 232	5 684	6 132	6 237	6 470	6 612	Population aged 65+ .....

**Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
<b>Japan</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	29 288	28 349	25 303	27 786	23 002	18 853	17 747	17 167	16 624	15 950
Population aged 15-24 .....	16 210	17 844	20 156	16 273	18 910	16 062	14 358	12 871	12 119	11 782
Population aged 25-64 .....	33 238	42 215	52 256	63 255	67 816	70 950	71 002	69 585	65 941	63 605
Population aged 65+ .....	4 066	5 265	7 214	10 502	14 777	21 659	25 219	28 920	33 301	35 524
<b>Mongolia</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	254	354	566	738	884	834	731	735	865	993
Population aged 15-24 .....	136	154	195	332	458	509	584	591	504	451
Population aged 25-64 .....	360	402	456	543	753	966	1 117	1 291	1 513	1 646
Population aged 65+ .....	31	46	61	76	90	88	94	103	116	135
<b>Republic of Korea</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	8 163	10 952	13 482	12 884	10 917	9 767	9 169	7 978	7 004	6 529
Population aged 15-24 .....	3 277	4 548	5 990	8 533	8 860	7 806	6 902	6 562	6 704	5 924
Population aged 25-64 .....	7 221	8 977	11 617	15 062	20 895	26 402	28 313	29 708	30 579	31 057
Population aged 65+ .....	551	853	1 107	1 567	2 246	3 405	4 316	5 298	6 536	7 715
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	64 005	89 185	123 117	146 613	163 001	166 793	167 859	166 753	168 286	168 315
Population aged 15-24 .....	32 234	38 032	50 037	73 421	91 580	103 651	107 611	107 594	110 162	110 000
Population aged 25-64 .....	62 683	79 167	98 111	123 977	171 713	228 968	256 833	290 005	317 788	338 318
Population aged 65+ .....	6 213	7 629	10 152	13 631	18 170	25 597	28 853	32 595	38 070	45 378
<b>Brunei Darussalam</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	17	36	56	75	90	102	102	101	100	98
Population aged 15-24 .....	9	12	22	43	49	61	68	74	70	69
Population aged 25-64 .....	20	31	47	70	113	162	185	201	228	243
Population aged 65+ .....	2	3	5	5	7	8	11	13	17	23
<b>Cambodia</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 871	2 618	3 187	2 749	3 975	5 056	4 920	4 770	4 905	5 127
Population aged 15-24 .....	860	1 028	1 361	1 365	1 695	2 399	3 191	2 989	3 198	3 024
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 582	1 933	2 270	2 399	3 045	4 327	4 713	6 019	6 779	7 558
Population aged 65+ .....	120	144	179	181	260	374	450	534	639	778
<b>Indonesia</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	27 241	35 049	49 634	60 593	66 127	64 919	67 618	69 716	70 929	70 945
Population aged 15-24 .....	13 938	16 669	19 613	29 742	37 961	43 217	43 121	41 782	44 022	45 754
Population aged 25-64 .....	25 611	32 914	41 756	51 854	70 479	93 438	104 686	118 335	129 522	137 553
Population aged 65+ .....	2 754	3 119	3 790	5 259	6 846	9 939	10 864	12 001	13 910	16 374
<b>Lao People's Dem. Republic</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	681	894	1 135	1 448	1 885	2 308	2 319	2 277	2 266	2 316
Population aged 15-24 .....	322	384	516	616	849	1 066	1 236	1 412	1 410	1 400
Population aged 25-64 .....	644	787	955	1 081	1 374	1 759	1 987	2 330	2 806	3 155
Population aged 65+ .....	36	55	82	114	150	190	210	230	259	299
<b>Malaysia (12)</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	2 499	3 711	4 781	5 449	6 680	7 737	7 823	7 887	7 595	7 570
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 096	1 414	2 128	2 934	3 455	4 343	5 008	5 703	5 693	5 588
Population aged 25-64 .....	2 206	2 753	3 538	4 920	7 231	10 207	11 725	13 224	15 174	16 580
Population aged 65+ .....	309	279	357	495	664	908	1 134	1 393	1 809	2 211
<b>Myanmar</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	6 357	8 804	11 591	14 129	15 561	15 190	15 262	15 204	14 654	14 006
Population aged 15-24 .....	3 538	3 634	4 918	6 808	8 558	9 759	9 670	9 161	9 574	9 795
Population aged 25-64 .....	7 306	8 579	9 800	12 034	15 570	19 672	21 750	23 805	25 729	26 996
Population aged 65+ .....	578	720	961	1 253	1 645	2 099	2 268	2 432	2 723	3 249
<b>Philippines</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	8 100	12 353	16 472	20 425	25 337	30 003	31 991	31 941	32 964	32 949
Population aged 15-24 .....	3 329	4 713	7 131	9 961	12 464	15 433	17 088	18 339	19 864	20 459
Population aged 25-64 .....	6 485	8 392	11 136	15 452	22 149	30 007	34 233	39 800	44 586	48 962
Population aged 65+ .....	667	812	1 065	1 521	1 945	2 549	3 014	3 887	4 699	5 746
<b>Singapore</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	414	706	804	652	647	754	735	718	706	716
Population aged 15-24 .....	182	284	450	583	562	551	588	747	784	692
Population aged 25-64 .....	402	610	750	1 063	1 636	2 467	2 637	3 294	3 596	3 677
Population aged 65+ .....	24	33	69	114	169	257	306	373	506	719

Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Japan
15 744	14 593	13 436	12 635	12 264	11 291	10 483	10 206	9 749	9 155	Population aged 0-14 .....
11 700	11 313	11 059	9 285	8 553	8 396	7 822	7 147	6 956	6 715	Population aged 15-24 .....
63 117	61 331	58 985	51 565	45 105	40 962	37 846	34 740	32 685	31 147	Population aged 25-64 .....
35 916	36 739	37 278	39 871	39 882	37 676	34 321	31 831	29 658	27 944	Population aged 65+ .....
										Mongolia
1 019	1 078	1 038	980	1 047	1 055	1 000	988	976	933	Population aged 0-14 .....
447	498	640	711	640	684	710	669	655	654	Population aged 15-24 .....
1 671	1 751	1 784	2 008	2 228	2 307	2 537	2 619	2 600	2 627	Population aged 25-64 .....
141	187	255	390	534	692	700	857	1 065	1 174	Population aged 65+ .....
										Republic of Korea
6 431	5 896	5 351	5 029	4 628	4 258	4 001	3 890	3 690	3 496	Population aged 0-14 .....
5 693	4 779	4 586	3 705	3 495	3 193	2 983	2 739	2 695	2 564	Population aged 15-24 .....
31 050	30 287	28 556	24 664	20 877	17 800	15 415	13 870	12 936	12 163	Population aged 25-64 .....
8 096	10 377	12 658	16 386	17 830	17 451	16 147	14 436	12 597	11 318	Population aged 65+ .....
										South-Eastern Asia
168 246	167 261	163 557	156 123	148 961	141 375	132 806	125 035	117 872	110 690	Population aged 0-14 .....
109 813	109 380	110 987	108 813	104 183	99 350	94 705	89 031	83 703	79 021	Population aged 15-24 .....
342 989	362 710	377 805	399 073	408 353	407 858	400 079	386 559	369 393	351 239	Population aged 25-64 .....
47 572	60 448	74 945	105 249	132 504	154 320	171 723	186 241	196 889	203 265	Population aged 65+ .....
										Brunei Darussalam
98	96	89	79	74	69	63	59	56	52	Population aged 0-14 .....
69	65	66	61	54	50	47	43	40	38	Population aged 15-24 .....
246	260	268	270	257	240	222	205	188	175	Population aged 25-64 .....
24	35	48	78	107	123	128	130	129	124	Population aged 65+ .....
										Cambodia
5 170	5 223	5 127	4 954	4 830	4 493	4 195	3 880	3 558	3 285	Population aged 0-14 .....
2 989	3 038	3 292	3 369	3 206	3 179	2 964	2 761	2 565	2 342	Population aged 15-24 .....
7 749	8 559	9 106	10 459	11 271	11 543	11 772	11 510	10 983	10 410	Population aged 25-64 .....
811	985	1 256	1 744	2 553	3 424	3 958	4 498	5 010	5 317	Population aged 65+ .....
										Indonesia
70 941	70 894	69 231	66 901	64 274	60 777	57 399	54 274	51 083	48 025	Population aged 0-14 .....
45 972	45 955	46 768	46 053	44 481	42 976	40 718	38 429	36 363	34 277	Population aged 15-24 .....
139 481	148 391	155 762	165 404	169 656	172 943	170 984	166 003	159 421	152 199	Population aged 25-64 .....
17 129	21 849	27 438	40 280	52 494	59 748	68 124	76 034	82 304	86 281	Population aged 65+ .....
										Lao People's Dem. Republic
2 324	2 327	2 295	2 142	1 988	1 810	1 639	1 488	1 346	1 218	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 401	1 432	1 477	1 500	1 400	1 304	1 189	1 072	970	874	Population aged 15-24 .....
3 241	3 637	3 990	4 647	5 104	5 191	5 127	4 874	4 483	4 085	Population aged 25-64 .....
310	379	464	683	987	1 402	1 706	1 953	2 157	2 247	Population aged 65+ .....
										Malaysia (12)
7 589	7 798	7 852	7 284	6 763	6 673	6 376	5 991	5 835	5 668	Population aged 0-14 .....
5 533	5 180	5 040	5 383	5 084	4 632	4 571	4 435	4 137	4 011	Population aged 15-24 .....
16 919	18 426	19 583	21 071	21 810	21 326	20 557	20 157	19 304	18 436	Population aged 25-64 .....
2 325	2 946	3 620	5 017	6 893	9 100	10 558	11 043	11 611	11 963	Population aged 65+ .....
										Myanmar
13 867	13 438	13 344	12 888	11 929	11 162	10 599	9 925	9 312	8 846	Population aged 0-14 .....
9 830	9 791	9 204	8 781	8 620	8 007	7 437	7 090	6 660	6 223	Population aged 15-24 .....
27 320	29 134	30 947	32 791	33 500	33 538	32 127	30 679	29 256	27 577	Population aged 25-64 .....
3 393	4 165	4 984	6 742	8 204	9 450	11 074	11 874	12 223	12 654	Population aged 65+ .....
										Philippines
32 921	32 741	32 218	32 296	30 952	29 144	27 316	25 520	23 651	21 961	Population aged 0-14 .....
20 567	21 158	21 971	20 978	21 383	20 600	19 471	18 244	17 089	15 843	Population aged 15-24 .....
50 053	55 282	60 103	69 230	75 108	78 310	78 770	76 924	74 725	71 041	Population aged 25-64 .....
6 040	7 652	9 407	13 115	17 045	22 166	27 482	32 322	35 033	37 483	Population aged 65+ .....
										Singapore
720	742	772	703	652	672	664	642	650	656	Population aged 0-14 .....
663	545	518	581	544	492	505	508	488	491	Population aged 15-24 .....
3 687	3 691	3 565	3 286	3 080	2 855	2 693	2 683	2 615	2 563	Population aged 25-64 .....
781	1 100	1 409	1 877	2 132	2 246	2 226	2 082	2 035	2 023	Population aged 65+ .....

**Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Thailand										
Population aged 0-14 .....	8 726	11 708	16 226	18 682	17 088	15 097	13 924	12 891	12 351	11 713
Population aged 15-24 .....	4 168	5 122	6 718	9 879	11 998	10 763	10 385	9 620	9 649	9 320
Population aged 25-64 .....	7 144	9 659	12 650	17 039	24 917	32 982	36 034	38 706	39 429	39 954
Population aged 65+ .....	672	908	1 291	1 775	2 555	4 112	5 072	5 978	7 285	8 638
Timor-Leste										
Population aged 0-14 .....	183	195	232	240	281	397	444	465	472	482
Population aged 15-24 .....	76	99	113	124	154	147	184	225	257	278
Population aged 25-64 .....	143	168	212	220	280	310	330	359	414	477
Population aged 65+ .....	13	12	15	16	23	30	37	44	52	55
Viet Nam										
Population aged 0-14 .....	7 916	13 112	19 001	22 171	25 331	25 231	22 720	20 784	21 343	22 393
Population aged 15-24 .....	4 715	4 674	7 068	11 367	13 834	15 911	17 074	17 543	15 640	13 620
Population aged 25-64 .....	11 142	13 341	14 998	17 847	24 918	33 639	38 552	43 931	49 523	53 163
Population aged 65+ .....	1 036	1 543	2 338	2 897	3 906	5 130	5 486	5 709	6 171	7 286
Latin America and the Caribbean										
Population aged 0-14 .....	68 336	93 647	121 486	142 690	160 656	167 864	166 938	163 646	159 981	156 903
Population aged 15-24 .....	32 139	39 492	54 113	72 822	87 132	100 221	104 587	107 707	109 279	108 140
Population aged 25-64 .....	62 417	79 406	99 807	129 990	173 682	224 099	251 200	279 349	306 318	326 667
Population aged 65+ .....	5 928	7 925	11 270	15 751	21 370	29 653	34 775	40 651	48 356	56 411
Caribbean										
Population aged 0-14 .....	6 735	8 346	10 322	10 814	11 066	11 450	11 197	10 930	10 700	10 470
Population aged 15-24 .....	3 161	3 735	4 550	6 002	6 743	6 625	7 052	7 231	7 106	6 889
Population aged 25-64 .....	6 507	7 741	9 112	11 065	13 986	17 248	18 390	19 539	20 804	21 481
Population aged 65+ .....	677	845	1 217	1 764	2 263	2 779	3 107	3 517	4 012	4 495
Antigua and Barbuda										
Population aged 0-14 .....	19	23	29	23	19	22	22	21	21	21
Population aged 15-24 .....	8	9	12	12	12	12	13	14	15	15
Population aged 25-64 .....	17	19	21	23	27	37	41	46	50	52
Population aged 65+ .....	2	2	3	3	5	5	6	6	8	9
Aruba (13)										
Population aged 0-14 .....	16	24	22	16	15	21	21	21	20	19
Population aged 15-24 .....	7	10	12	13	9	11	13	12	15	15
Population aged 25-64 .....	14	19	23	27	33	52	57	58	57	58
Population aged 65+ .....	1	1	2	4	5	7	9	10	13	15
Bahamas										
Population aged 0-14 .....	31	46	71	78	83	87	91	95	90	86
Population aged 15-24 .....	14	19	29	48	52	51	55	58	65	66
Population aged 25-64 .....	30	40	63	76	110	143	160	179	194	208
Population aged 65+ .....	4	4	6	9	11	16	19	22	25	29
Barbados										
Population aged 0-14 .....	70	88	89	75	63	59	57	56	52	49
Population aged 15-24 .....	37	36	46	55	50	40	39	37	38	38
Population aged 25-64 .....	92	91	85	96	121	140	146	152	153	154
Population aged 65+ .....	12	16	20	27	27	33	34	37	42	47
Cuba										
Population aged 0-14 .....	2 152	2 504	3 225	3 124	2 465	2 402	2 162	1 992	1 888	1 818
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 077	1 335	1 526	1 933	2 240	1 492	1 582	1 589	1 452	1 367
Population aged 25-64 .....	2 431	2 970	3 452	4 024	4 939	6 137	6 293	6 238	6 393	6 385
Population aged 65+ .....	260	332	510	768	953	1 096	1 224	1 408	1 591	1 764
Curaçao (13)										
Population aged 0-14 .....	37	52	57	46	40	33	28	31	32	30
Population aged 15-24 .....	18	20	27	33	24	16	17	19	20	21
Population aged 25-64 .....	40	48	52	60	71	70	69	79	84	85
Population aged 65+ .....	6	6	7	9	11	14	16	19	24	28
Dominican Republic										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 073	1 589	2 152	2 482	2 744	2 958	2 998	2 968	2 964	2 976
Population aged 15-24 .....	474	576	836	1 240	1 480	1 667	1 761	1 883	1 927	1 904
Population aged 25-64 .....	753	1 045	1 395	1 909	2 644	3 440	3 848	4 277	4 722	5 076
Population aged 65+ .....	65	84	117	172	266	407	490	567	669	784

Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Thailand
11 554	10 755	10 014	8 881	8 129	7 463	6 930	6 524	6 162	5 838	Population aged 0-14 .....
9 186	8 478	7 938	6 908	6 057	5 552	5 094	4 716	4 435	4 192	Population aged 15-24 .....
40 015	39 737	38 597	35 157	32 208	29 268	25 976	23 371	21 345	19 838	Population aged 25-64 .....
9 044	11 359	13 797	18 062	19 546	19 409	19 257	18 613	17 517	16 147	Population aged 65+ .....
										Timor-Leste
486	514	546	550	536	531	500	461	432	396	Population aged 0-14 .....
283	300	298	349	359	347	347	331	303	284	Population aged 15-24 .....
494	567	651	802	992	1 123	1 187	1 236	1 222	1 171	Population aged 25-64 .....
56	65	78	108	131	202	297	368	452	523	Population aged 65+ .....
										Viet Nam
22 577	22 732	22 070	19 445	18 834	18 582	17 125	16 270	15 787	14 745	Population aged 0-14 .....
13 321	13 438	14 415	14 849	12 994	12 210	12 362	11 405	10 653	10 446	Population aged 15-24 .....
53 784	55 025	55 233	55 956	55 365	51 523	50 663	48 917	45 850	43 742	Population aged 25-64 .....
7 657	9 911	12 446	17 544	22 412	27 049	26 912	27 324	28 419	28 503	Population aged 65+ .....
										Latin America and the Caribbean
156 252	153 774	149 857	139 611	130 198	122 018	113 825	106 382	99 900	93 832	Population aged 0-14 .....
107 583	105 143	103 483	100 474	93 853	87 326	81 995	76 531	71 415	67 036	Population aged 15-24 .....
331 476	352 439	368 337	388 703	393 758	384 077	366 976	348 197	326 612	306 056	Population aged 25-64 .....
58 651	70 540	84 577	113 560	144 623	174 074	195 928	207 509	213 129	213 069	Population aged 65+ .....
										Caribbean
10 422	10 154	9 790	9 161	8 546	7 876	7 244	6 652	6 085	5 566	Population aged 0-14 .....
6 849	6 815	6 801	6 400	6 008	5 625	5 189	4 762	4 374	3 993	Population aged 15-24 .....
21 635	22 535	22 940	23 538	23 917	23 262	22 260	20 886	19 428	17 946	Population aged 25-64 .....
4 626	5 303	6 298	7 970	8 923	9 990	10 725	11 290	11 451	11 334	Population aged 65+ .....
										Antigua and Barbuda
21	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	16	15	Population aged 0-14 .....
15	14	14	14	13	13	12	12	11	11	Population aged 15-24 .....
53	55	55	55	56	55	53	51	49	47	Population aged 25-64 .....
9	11	14	20	23	25	27	28	29	30	Population aged 65+ .....
										Aruba (13)
19	18	19	20	18	17	17	17	16	16	Population aged 0-14 .....
15	14	13	13	13	12	12	12	11	11	Population aged 15-24 .....
58	57	56	53	53	54	51	50	49	47	Population aged 25-64 .....
16	19	23	26	24	24	27	27	28	29	Population aged 65+ .....
										Bahamas
85	81	82	81	77	74	73	71	70	69	Population aged 0-14 .....
66	65	60	57	57	54	52	51	50	49	Population aged 15-24 .....
212	226	235	242	248	247	237	232	227	222	Population aged 25-64 .....
30	39	50	71	82	93	108	115	117	120	Population aged 65+ .....
										Barbados
48	46	45	44	40	37	36	33	31	29	Population aged 0-14 .....
38	36	33	30	29	27	25	24	22	21	Population aged 15-24 .....
153	151	148	139	131	124	114	106	101	94	Population aged 25-64 .....
48	56	64	74	77	77	78	76	73	71	Population aged 65+ .....
										Cuba
1 803	1 721	1 583	1 404	1 286	1 166	1 062	981	904	834	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 344	1 228	1 212	1 077	940	862	782	707	652	601	Population aged 15-24 .....
6 379	6 338	5 934	5 172	4 904	4 312	3 867	3 457	3 104	2 828	Population aged 25-64 .....
1 800	1 971	2 413	3 111	3 032	3 043	2 900	2 784	2 605	2 409	Population aged 65+ .....
										Curaçao (13)
30	29	28	28	27	26	26	25	25	24	Population aged 0-14 .....
21	21	20	18	18	18	17	16	16	16	Population aged 15-24 .....
85	85	84	85	87	88	85	82	81	80	Population aged 25-64 .....
29	34	39	44	43	45	49	54	55	55	Population aged 65+ .....
										Dominican Republic
2 977	2 953	2 873	2 644	2 443	2 229	2 021	1 834	1 660	1 498	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 898	1 883	1 899	1 885	1 735	1 606	1 466	1 325	1 198	1 082	Population aged 15-24 .....
5 157	5 510	5 793	6 261	6 567	6 520	6 316	5 955	5 455	4 963	Population aged 25-64 .....
817	1 000	1 205	1 626	2 050	2 531	2 912	3 206	3 420	3 469	Population aged 65+ .....

**Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Grenada										
Population aged 0-14 .....	37	44	47	36	37	34	29	25	25	27
Population aged 15-24 .....	12	14	16	20	18	19	21	20	19	17
Population aged 25-64 .....	24	27	27	27	34	41	45	50	55	58
Population aged 65+ .....	4	4	5	6	8	9	9	10	11	11
Guadeloupe (2)										
Population aged 0-14 .....	83	118	139	116	96	104	94	91	82	75
Population aged 15-24 .....	36	42	60	72	78	61	53	52	50	57
Population aged 25-64 .....	82	100	107	125	182	214	208	207	202	193
Population aged 65+ .....	9	14	15	23	33	43	48	56	66	75
Haiti										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 276	1 557	1 940	2 306	3 042	3 406	3 510	3 608	3 677	3 701
Population aged 15-24 .....	599	733	855	1 107	1 280	1 770	1 991	2 067	2 139	2 194
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 227	1 451	1 709	1 998	2 430	2 939	3 302	3 828	4 384	4 798
Population aged 65+ .....	119	125	172	232	285	349	393	446	496	570
Jamaica										
Population aged 0-14 .....	506	675	866	859	843	853	825	759	711	694
Population aged 15-24 .....	263	271	297	449	500	478	496	532	540	511
Population aged 25-64 .....	580	612	607	709	901	1 116	1 201	1 288	1 394	1 481
Population aged 65+ .....	54	71	106	146	176	207	217	232	246	263
Martinique (2)										
Population aged 0-14 .....	83	119	135	99	88	89	84	77	65	60
Population aged 15-24 .....	39	49	59	73	69	52	54	52	43	48
Population aged 25-64 .....	88	101	114	127	167	199	206	206	198	188
Population aged 65+ .....	12	13	17	26	34	47	54	60	71	79
Puerto Rico (14)										
Population aged 0-14 .....	958	975	960	976	922	864	809	738	629	477
Population aged 15-24 .....	414	412	505	587	594	590	573	557	477	344
Population aged 25-64 .....	759	783	991	1 281	1 550	1 797	1 807	1 815	1 734	1 534
Population aged 65+ .....	86	124	176	247	336	417	443	469	542	578
Saint Lucia										
Population aged 0-14 .....	32	40	52	52	50	51	45	40	35	33
Population aged 15-24 .....	16	16	17	25	28	30	33	32	33	30
Population aged 25-64 .....	31	30	30	35	50	65	73	87	94	101
Population aged 65+ .....	3	4	5	6	10	12	12	15	17	18
St. Vincent and the Grenadines										
Population aged 0-14 .....	33	40	45	44	41	34	31	28	26	25
Population aged 15-24 .....	11	13	18	23	23	22	21	19	18	18
Population aged 25-64 .....	20	24	24	28	37	45	49	52	55	57
Population aged 65+ .....	3	3	4	6	7	7	8	9	10	11
Trinidad and Tobago										
Population aged 0-14 .....	258	363	392	369	410	324	283	275	283	283
Population aged 15-24 .....	109	147	188	251	219	256	262	220	186	175
Population aged 25-64 .....	253	308	326	406	522	605	657	723	769	782
Population aged 65+ .....	26	29	39	59	70	82	93	110	132	155
United States Virgin Islands (14)										
Population aged 0-14 .....	10	13	23	35	30	28	24	22	21	20
Population aged 15-24 .....	4	5	11	18	17	15	15	13	14	13
Population aged 25-64 .....	10	13	27	41	50	57	57	56	52	50
Population aged 65+ .....	2	2	3	5	6	9	11	14	18	21
Central America										
Population aged 0-14 .....	16 239	23 369	32 146	40 752	45 532	48 203	48 685	48 737	48 674	48 400
Population aged 15-24 .....	7 251	9 096	13 043	18 053	23 592	26 825	27 958	29 965	31 439	31 875
Population aged 25-64 .....	13 188	16 968	21 721	28 858	39 542	53 581	61 421	69 626	77 991	84 738
Population aged 65+ .....	1 297	1 683	2 491	3 430	4 718	6 713	7 886	9 263	10 845	12 574
Belize										
Population aged 0-14 .....	27	42	58	67	82	101	110	115	116	116
Population aged 15-24 .....	13	15	23	30	39	50	57	65	74	79
Population aged 25-64 .....	27	32	37	40	59	87	106	129	155	177
Population aged 65+ .....	3	4	5	6	8	10	10	13	16	19

Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Grenada
27	26	25	21	20	18	16	15	14	12	Population aged 0-14 .....
16	16	17	17	14	13	12	11	10	9	Population aged 15-24 .....
59	60	59	62	62	57	54	50	44	40	Population aged 25-64 .....
11	13	14	16	19	24	24	25	26	25	Population aged 65+ .....
										Guadeloupe (2)
74	67	68	71	64	58	59	54	49	48	Population aged 0-14 .....
58	57	49	43	47	43	38	39	36	32	Population aged 15-24 .....
191	186	180	165	167	178	167	159	155	145	Population aged 25-64 .....
77	89	103	119	110	94	101	107	110	113	Population aged 65+ .....
										Haiti
3 703	3 700	3 661	3 546	3 413	3 230	3 014	2 798	2 589	2 390	Population aged 0-14 .....
2 210	2 271	2 325	2 352	2 302	2 229	2 124	1 985	1 846	1 709	Population aged 15-24 .....
4 900	5 428	5 944	6 981	7 663	8 030	8 165	8 057	7 768	7 385	Population aged 25-64 .....
590	689	804	1 037	1 500	2 002	2 416	2 781	3 079	3 276	Population aged 65+ .....
										Jamaica
692	681	649	567	501	446	385	331	284	236	Population aged 0-14 .....
501	448	434	418	363	315	280	240	202	171	Population aged 15-24 .....
1 500	1 575	1 601	1 592	1 550	1 397	1 229	1 086	920	768	Population aged 25-64 .....
269	312	365	469	547	650	703	684	660	618	Population aged 65+ .....
										Martinique (2)
59	53	54	55	48	43	42	38	33	32	Population aged 0-14 .....
49	46	39	34	36	32	27	27	25	21	Population aged 15-24 .....
186	179	167	146	141	140	124	113	106	95	Population aged 25-64 .....
81	93	107	120	108	91	93	92	89	86	Population aged 65+ .....
										Puerto Rico (14)
451	345	299	314	262	214	198	176	149	133	Population aged 0-14 .....
328	424	394	182	209	179	140	128	117	97	Population aged 15-24 .....
1 487	1 468	1 482	1 393	1 176	1 041	840	612	560	472	Population aged 25-64 .....
596	669	731	800	798	742	743	765	624	516	Population aged 65+ .....
										Saint Lucia
33	32	30	25	23	21	19	18	17	16	Population aged 0-14 .....
29	24	22	21	18	15	14	13	12	11	Population aged 15-24 .....
103	108	109	105	98	85	73	66	58	53	Population aged 25-64 .....
19	23	28	37	44	51	54	51	47	42	Population aged 65+ .....
										St. Vincent and the Grenadines
24	23	22	20	18	16	14	13	11	10	Population aged 0-14 .....
18	17	16	14	13	12	10	9	8	7	Population aged 15-24 .....
57	59	60	60	58	54	48	43	38	34	Population aged 25-64 .....
11	13	15	18	21	22	25	25	25	23	Population aged 65+ .....
										Trinidad and Tobago
281	262	239	214	204	183	168	158	145	134	Population aged 0-14 .....
175	184	190	163	141	137	123	111	105	97	Population aged 15-24 .....
782	773	757	755	689	620	586	526	479	446	Population aged 25-64 .....
161	193	228	259	310	333	314	314	307	291	Population aged 65+ .....
										United States Virgin Islands (14)
20	18	17	15	13	11	9	7	6	4	Population aged 0-14 .....
13	13	13	10	9	8	7	5	4	3	Population aged 15-24 .....
50	47	45	42	39	36	31	25	20	14	Population aged 25-64 .....
21	24	26	27	25	22	22	23	22	19	Population aged 65+ .....
										Central America
48 313	47 839	46 847	44 120	41 329	38 658	36 081	33 730	31 604	29 646	Population aged 0-14 .....
31 911	31 908	31 823	31 233	29 529	27 650	25 906	24 165	22 569	21 134	Population aged 15-24 .....
86 381	94 006	100 745	110 760	116 686	117 188	113 904	108 854	102 552	96 203	Population aged 25-64 .....
13 066	15 828	19 157	27 328	36 023	45 399	53 920	60 017	63 667	64 871	Population aged 65+ .....
										Belize
116	119	121	118	112	107	102	97	94	90	Population aged 0-14 .....
79	79	78	82	81	77	73	70	67	64	Population aged 15-24 .....
182	210	236	275	305	318	316	313	303	291	Population aged 25-64 .....
20	25	33	51	73	102	132	152	166	175	Population aged 65+ .....

**Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
<b>Costa Rica</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	410	603	817	880	1 111	1 235	1 176	1 113	1 074	1 064
Population aged 15-24 .....	178	238	353	534	564	729	818	851	822	775
Population aged 25-64 .....	330	450	617	881	1 301	1 778	2 020	2 280	2 531	2 709
Population aged 65+ .....	28	40	60	94	143	221	272	334	421	499
<b>El Salvador</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	940	1 244	1 676	2 013	2 108	2 157	2 105	1 957	1 795	1 733
Population aged 15-24 .....	416	506	691	889	1 037	1 104	1 128	1 223	1 299	1 243
Population aged 25-64 .....	757	924	1 189	1 529	1 897	2 304	2 437	2 567	2 741	2 930
Population aged 65+ .....	87	92	118	160	229	322	382	437	491	547
<b>Guatemala</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 330	1 934	2 573	3 367	4 248	5 095	5 534	5 759	5 889	5 953
Population aged 15-24 .....	641	744	1 075	1 399	1 821	2 424	2 706	3 070	3 465	3 706
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 065	1 421	1 814	2 302	2 884	3 667	4 310	5 174	6 166	7 056
Population aged 65+ .....	79	111	161	216	311	464	546	628	733	867
<b>Honduras</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	653	944	1 296	1 745	2 273	2 815	3 028	3 126	3 073	3 037
Population aged 15-24 .....	289	359	512	726	999	1 361	1 544	1 726	1 933	2 041
Population aged 25-64 .....	543	670	822	1 088	1 516	2 156	2 603	3 134	3 713	4 197
Population aged 65+ .....	62	66	87	120	167	242	285	331	395	471
<b>Mexico</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	11 960	17 267	23 897	30 335	32 911	33 820	33 749	33 666	33 677	33 406
Population aged 15-24 .....	5 293	6 700	9 653	13 406	17 796	19 469	19 906	21 176	21 970	22 140
Population aged 25-64 .....	9 721	12 521	16 002	21 359	29 626	40 517	46 387	52 242	58 017	62 568
Population aged 65+ .....	971	1 284	1 942	2 662	3 609	5 094	5 963	7 009	8 195	9 462
<b>Nicaragua</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	557	839	1 160	1 536	1 913	2 010	1 970	1 940	1 946	1 954
Population aged 15-24 .....	261	323	449	666	825	1 112	1 196	1 223	1 210	1 190
Population aged 25-64 .....	441	567	738	975	1 302	1 755	2 046	2 397	2 771	3 044
Population aged 65+ .....	36	45	60	88	133	192	226	264	296	357
<b>Panama</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	364	497	670	809	887	969	1 013	1 061	1 105	1 137
Population aged 15-24 .....	161	212	289	404	511	576	603	631	667	699
Population aged 25-64 .....	305	383	503	683	956	1 318	1 512	1 704	1 897	2 057
Population aged 65+ .....	31	41	57	82	117	167	202	246	300	353
<b>South America</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	45 362	61 931	79 018	91 124	104 058	108 211	107 056	103 978	100 608	98 033
Population aged 15-24 .....	21 728	26 660	36 520	48 767	56 796	66 771	69 578	70 511	70 733	69 376
Population aged 25-64 .....	42 722	54 697	68 974	90 068	120 154	153 270	171 388	190 183	207 523	220 448
Population aged 65+ .....	3 954	5 397	7 562	10 557	14 390	20 161	23 782	27 871	33 499	39 343
<b>Argentina</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	5 311	6 360	7 030	8 485	10 042	10 494	10 610	10 648	10 860	11 014
Population aged 15-24 .....	3 105	3 388	4 150	4 545	5 302	6 487	6 590	6 890	7 023	7 014
Population aged 25-64 .....	7 910	9 601	11 042	12 602	14 365	16 302	17 846	19 188	20 571	21 717
Population aged 65+ .....	711	1 133	1 659	2 265	2 910	3 587	3 847	4 169	4 621	5 035
<b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of)</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 215	1 508	1 842	2 279	2 729	3 177	3 354	3 466	3 522	3 526
Population aged 15-24 .....	561	672	862	1 057	1 308	1 624	1 779	1 942	2 088	2 183
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 118	1 311	1 604	2 015	2 509	3 175	3 582	4 026	4 525	4 960
Population aged 65+ .....	188	166	177	229	319	442	518	615	734	845
<b>Brazil</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	22 432	31 157	40 149	46 094	52 388	52 329	50 928	48 583	45 844	44 340
Population aged 15-24 .....	10 420	13 171	18 474	25 108	28 954	34 285	35 362	34 615	34 326	33 688
Population aged 25-64 .....	19 517	25 577	33 224	44 869	61 312	79 002	88 660	99 166	107 917	113 496
Population aged 65+ .....	1 606	2 274	3 267	4 622	6 350	9 175	11 178	13 349	16 384	19 526
<b>Chile</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	2 511	3 208	3 741	3 824	3 998	4 193	3 991	3 768	3 696	3 695
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 397	1 479	1 902	2 364	2 478	2 572	2 718	2 885	2 812	2 697
Population aged 25-64 .....	2 465	3 141	3 729	4 671	6 011	7 403	8 108	8 812	9 558	10 309
Population aged 65+ .....	227	305	411	560	787	1 174	1 365	1 597	1 904	2 252



**Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2020-2100: Medium variant**

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Costa Rica
1 061	1 034	983	885	828	777	723	683	650	615	Population aged 0-14 .....
764	722	718	680	603	561	530	492	463	441	Population aged 15-24 .....
2 747	2 883	2 940	3 041	2 976	2 733	2 537	2 357	2 178	2 046	Population aged 25-64 .....
522	663	826	1 086	1 366	1 652	1 785	1 809	1 770	1 695	Population aged 65+ .....
										El Salvador
1 725	1 677	1 616	1 412	1 232	1 088	943	812	702	596	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 221	1 104	1 058	1 027	902	773	678	582	491	416	Population aged 15-24 .....
2 979	3 226	3 383	3 574	3 675	3 486	3 131	2 802	2 398	2 018	Population aged 25-64 .....
561	635	722	919	1 128	1 438	1 721	1 809	1 818	1 736	Population aged 65+ .....
										Guatemala
5 973	6 137	6 262	6 265	6 083	5 850	5 558	5 238	4 932	4 639	Population aged 0-14 .....
3 748	3 834	3 851	4 094	4 149	4 043	3 900	3 718	3 505	3 299	Population aged 15-24 .....
7 291	8 521	9 800	11 995	13 741	14 868	15 276	15 423	15 146	14 591	Population aged 25-64 .....
903	1 089	1 299	1 908	2 948	4 332	5 898	7 082	8 042	8 741	Population aged 65+ .....
										Honduras
3 030	3 024	3 048	2 948	2 760	2 594	2 433	2 266	2 124	2 001	Population aged 0-14 .....
2 056	2 047	1 988	2 012	1 981	1 856	1 745	1 642	1 530	1 432	Population aged 15-24 .....
4 327	5 006	5 651	6 644	7 314	7 623	7 502	7 318	6 997	6 589	Population aged 25-64 .....
493	614	763	1 177	1 776	2 501	3 297	3 801	4 124	4 303	Population aged 65+ .....
										Mexico
33 310	32 752	31 765	29 552	27 491	25 580	23 824	22 285	20 902	19 643	Population aged 0-14 .....
22 149	22 182	22 118	21 320	19 871	18 467	17 208	16 000	14 952	14 019	Population aged 15-24 .....
63 651	68 483	72 626	78 361	81 373	80 702	77 664	73 359	68 560	64 045	Population aged 25-64 .....
9 822	11 866	14 367	20 526	26 416	32 407	37 618	41 460	43 516	43 803	Population aged 65+ .....
										Nicaragua
1 954	1 925	1 872	1 761	1 667	1 543	1 423	1 318	1 216	1 119	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 188	1 207	1 251	1 233	1 153	1 096	1 018	935	864	796	Population aged 15-24 .....
3 106	3 396	3 678	4 193	4 439	4 461	4 415	4 217	3 949	3 684	Population aged 25-64 .....
376	480	590	862	1 273	1 707	2 019	2 281	2 457	2 525	Population aged 65+ .....
										Panama
1 143	1 169	1 179	1 180	1 157	1 119	1 075	1 030	985	942	Population aged 0-14 .....
706	733	761	785	790	777	754	726	696	666	Population aged 15-24 .....
2 097	2 279	2 431	2 678	2 863	2 997	3 064	3 066	3 019	2 938	Population aged 25-64 .....
368	454	557	799	1 043	1 258	1 450	1 625	1 775	1 893	Population aged 65+ .....
										South America
97 518	95 781	93 221	86 330	80 324	75 484	70 500	66 000	62 211	58 620	Population aged 0-14 .....
68 823	66 420	64 860	62 841	58 317	54 051	50 899	47 604	44 472	41 909	Population aged 15-24 .....
223 460	235 898	244 651	254 405	253 155	243 627	230 811	218 457	204 632	191 908	Population aged 25-64 .....
40 959	49 410	59 122	78 262	99 677	118 685	131 283	136 202	138 012	136 864	Population aged 65+ .....
										Argentina
11 044	11 140	11 091	10 827	10 509	10 143	9 716	9 297	8 896	8 486	Population aged 0-14 .....
7 017	7 120	7 283	7 404	7 248	7 045	6 821	6 541	6 259	5 992	Population aged 15-24 .....
21 998	23 260	24 434	26 494	27 630	28 102	28 247	27 900	27 150	26 258	Population aged 25-64 .....
5 137	5 672	6 249	7 571	9 480	11 418	12 920	14 196	15 291	16 067	Population aged 65+ .....
										Bolivia (Plurinational State of)
3 526	3 543	3 561	3 566	3 461	3 321	3 171	2 988	2 812	2 650	Population aged 0-14 .....
2 202	2 263	2 287	2 313	2 352	2 300	2 210	2 120	2 004	1 884	Population aged 15-24 .....
5 072	5 648	6 229	7 250	8 012	8 505	8 689	8 687	8 557	8 270	Population aged 25-64 .....
874	1 015	1 163	1 524	2 014	2 630	3 295	3 849	4 263	4 587	Population aged 65+ .....
										Brazil
44 019	42 692	40 870	36 376	33 142	30 775	28 460	26 481	24 902	23 442	Population aged 0-14 .....
33 370	31 022	29 375	27 940	24 784	22 427	20 859	19 306	17 904	16 829	Population aged 15-24 .....
114 781	120 250	123 195	124 139	119 028	110 538	100 845	93 158	85 240	78 868	Population aged 25-64 .....
20 389	25 057	30 413	40 604	52 026	60 672	65 695	65 586	64 301	61 544	Population aged 65+ .....
										Chile
3 678	3 509	3 286	3 035	2 895	2 749	2 569	2 458	2 371	2 264	Population aged 0-14 .....
2 647	2 462	2 477	2 299	2 081	1 971	1 892	1 761	1 679	1 624	Population aged 15-24 .....
10 451	10 456	10 358	10 530	10 283	9 522	8 983	8 376	7 860	7 480	Population aged 25-64 .....
2 340	2 814	3 338	4 292	5 060	5 833	6 106	6 260	6 166	5 965	Population aged 65+ .....

**Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
<b>Colombia</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	5 216	7 498	9 933	10 767	11 931	12 909	12 931	12 332	11 657	11 387
Population aged 15-24 .....	2 344	2 906	4 160	5 967	6 669	7 533	7 934	8 379	8 563	8 713
Population aged 25-64 .....	4 036	5 185	6 740	9 214	13 126	17 126	19 294	21 534	23 645	25 826
Population aged 65+ .....	386	469	647	952	1 377	2 062	2 489	2 979	3 657	4 413
<b>Ecuador</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 380	1 972	2 690	3 356	3 915	4 434	4 581	4 659	4 711	4 814
Population aged 15-24 .....	614	806	1 136	1 611	2 097	2 465	2 655	2 836	2 991	3 115
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 292	1 552	1 986	2 694	3 786	5 162	5 844	6 616	7 440	8 165
Population aged 65+ .....	184	214	257	328	433	620	746	900	1 070	1 281
<b>French Guiana (2)</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	8	12	18	23	40	58	73	81	87	93
Population aged 15-24 .....	4	4	8	13	19	26	33	37	44	52
Population aged 25-64 .....	12	14	19	28	52	73	90	105	118	130
Population aged 65+ .....	1	2	3	3	4	6	7	10	11	15
<b>Guyana</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	162	266	332	331	269	266	271	241	225	219
Population aged 15-24 .....	73	96	137	170	165	139	124	139	159	155
Population aged 25-64 .....	155	190	211	250	281	311	317	334	339	357
Population aged 65+ .....	17	19	25	29	29	30	34	35	44	53
<b>Paraguay</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	693	913	1 142	1 352	1 750	2 048	2 067	2 058	2 036	2 056
Population aged 15-24 .....	282	341	484	646	807	1 064	1 218	1 303	1 350	1 342
Population aged 25-64 .....	456	588	762	1 063	1 496	1 979	2 262	2 561	2 910	3 181
Population aged 65+ .....	43	61	86	122	171	232	276	326	393	466
<b>Peru</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	3 228	4 445	5 996	7 428	8 610	9 113	8 930	8 736	8 557	8 210
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 458	1 834	2 514	3 538	4 492	5 274	5 484	5 555	5 446	5 173
Population aged 25-64 .....	2 823	3 529	4 484	5 943	8 084	10 787	11 924	12 933	14 236	16 399
Population aged 65+ .....	268	347	465	638	884	1 287	1 529	1 804	2 232	2 729
<b>Suriname</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	86	136	177	143	139	154	156	156	156	156
Population aged 15-24 .....	39	45	66	81	83	83	89	95	98	99
Population aged 25-64 .....	77	95	111	119	164	208	224	246	268	285
Population aged 65+ .....	13	12	14	16	19	26	30	33	37	41
<b>Uruguay</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	624	707	784	785	809	815	787	746	719	708
Population aged 15-24 .....	395	405	439	468	489	525	497	516	518	504
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 035	1 219	1 337	1 356	1 450	1 545	1 587	1 627	1 680	1 732
Population aged 65+ .....	184	207	250	307	362	435	451	470	494	517
<b>Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	2 495	3 748	5 183	6 257	7 438	8 219	8 376	8 506	8 537	7 814
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 036	1 513	2 187	3 197	3 933	4 692	5 095	5 318	5 315	4 641
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 826	2 693	3 726	5 243	7 518	10 195	11 649	13 032	14 315	13 890
Population aged 65+ .....	126	188	301	486	743	1 085	1 312	1 583	1 915	2 171
<b>Australia/New Zealand</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	2 730	3 871	4 624	4 547	4 536	4 842	4 889	5 112	5 442	5 794
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 464	1 768	2 733	3 147	3 312	3 092	3 396	3 770	3 831	3 743
Population aged 25-64 .....	5 053	5 889	6 961	8 330	10 257	12 120	12 933	14 108	15 044	15 672
Population aged 65+ .....	839	1 087	1 294	1 711	2 254	2 796	3 096	3 534	4 231	4 778
<b>Australia (15)</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	2 175	3 091	3 730	3 691	3 746	3 966	3 998	4 217	4 520	4 858
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 191	1 433	2 241	2 567	2 744	2 562	2 803	3 133	3 172	3 110
Population aged 25-64 .....	4 144	4 836	5 767	6 926	8 595	10 123	10 780	11 842	12 685	13 222
Population aged 65+ .....	668	882	1 055	1 404	1 876	2 340	2 597	2 964	3 555	4 013
<b>New Zealand (16)</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	555	780	894	856	789	877	891	896	922	936
Population aged 15-24 .....	273	335	492	579	568	530	593	637	658	633
Population aged 25-64 .....	909	1 052	1 193	1 404	1 663	1 997	2 152	2 267	2 359	2 449
Population aged 65+ .....	171	205	239	307	378	456	499	570	676	765

Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Colombia
11 288	10 808	10 380	9 250	8 459	7 833	7 225	6 714	6 288	5 884	Population aged 0-14 .....
8 668	7 948	7 419	7 044	6 251	5 682	5 271	4 860	4 500	4 215	Population aged 15-24 .....
26 317	27 592	28 656	29 686	29 489	27 636	25 183	23 240	21 219	19 583	Population aged 25-64 .....
4 610	5 659	6 962	9 356	11 759	14 257	16 135	16 531	16 303	15 539	Population aged 65+ .....
										Ecuador
4 833	4 920	4 929	4 774	4 595	4 369	4 119	3 879	3 657	3 449	Population aged 0-14 .....
3 127	3 087	3 137	3 287	3 193	3 084	2 942	2 779	2 616	2 467	Population aged 15-24 .....
8 344	9 085	9 751	10 860	11 754	12 163	12 235	12 101	11 655	11 131	Population aged 25-64 .....
1 339	1 648	2 001	2 842	3 775	4 801	5 742	6 444	7 053	7 436	Population aged 65+ .....
										French Guiana (2)
95	104	114	127	139	150	159	164	167	169	Population aged 0-14 .....
54	59	61	76	85	93	100	107	111	113	Population aged 15-24 .....
133	151	172	208	251	300	339	378	409	436	Population aged 25-64 .....
17	23	31	50	70	86	114	142	176	210	Population aged 65+ .....
										Guyana
218	217	210	190	170	150	129	109	90	72	Population aged 0-14 .....
152	136	133	132	120	106	94	80	66	54	Population aged 15-24 .....
361	382	393	403	413	406	370	336	290	242	Population aged 25-64 .....
55	70	85	110	122	133	156	163	167	163	Population aged 65+ .....
										Paraguay
2 061	2 075	2 073	1 987	1 885	1 773	1 645	1 523	1 409	1 300	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 337	1 317	1 330	1 363	1 315	1 248	1 180	1 095	1 013	937	Population aged 15-24 .....
3 249	3 584	3 869	4 409	4 739	4 793	4 742	4 624	4 392	4 123	Population aged 25-64 .....
486	581	678	854	1 163	1 585	1 911	2 106	2 267	2 374	Population aged 65+ .....
										Peru
8 141	8 217	8 293	7 725	7 274	6 924	6 467	6 046	5 716	5 384	Population aged 0-14 .....
5 047	5 060	5 217	5 564	5 217	4 875	4 666	4 373	4 071	3 850	Population aged 15-24 .....
16 907	17 795	18 398	19 511	20 241	20 169	20 182	19 730	18 639	17 573	Population aged 25-64 .....
2 877	3 446	4 123	5 752	7 643	9 443	10 274	10 947	11 811	12 351	Population aged 65+ .....
										Suriname
156	156	153	145	137	128	119	110	101	93	Population aged 0-14 .....
99	100	102	100	95	90	84	78	72	66	Population aged 15-24 .....
289	306	315	334	350	353	346	332	313	293	Population aged 25-64 .....
42	50	63	85	98	114	130	144	155	161	Population aged 65+ .....
										Uruguay
706	700	686	641	600	568	533	500	472	445	Population aged 0-14 .....
500	475	464	458	431	402	380	358	335	316	Population aged 15-24 .....
1 744	1 784	1 808	1 826	1 819	1 758	1 676	1 602	1 510	1 420	Population aged 25-64 .....
524	567	612	699	789	885	954	981	999	1 001	Population aged 65+ .....
										Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)
7 752	7 701	7 574	7 685	7 058	6 601	6 189	5 731	5 329	4 981	Population aged 0-14 .....
4 602	5 369	5 576	4 859	5 145	4 729	4 400	4 146	3 842	3 561	Population aged 15-24 .....
13 814	15 603	17 072	18 753	19 142	19 380	18 974	17 991	17 395	16 232	Population aged 25-64 .....
2 267	2 808	3 405	4 522	5 677	6 827	7 849	8 854	9 059	9 467	Population aged 65+ .....
										Australia/New Zealand
5 857	6 018	6 071	6 086	6 399	6 706	6 828	7 029	7 299	7 485	Population aged 0-14 .....
3 742	3 935	4 230	4 502	4 467	4 640	4 890	4 976	5 083	5 276	Population aged 15-24 .....
15 800	16 228	16 542	17 622	18 744	19 326	20 274	20 972	21 486	22 134	Population aged 25-64 .....
4 924	5 705	6 507	7 795	8 811	10 005	10 806	11 850	12 958	13 989	Population aged 65+ .....
										Australia (15)
4 920	5 091	5 152	5 177	5 499	5 816	5 948	6 157	6 434	6 626	Population aged 0-14 .....
3 114	3 300	3 575	3 864	3 834	4 013	4 269	4 363	4 475	4 673	Population aged 15-24 .....
13 332	13 704	14 005	14 999	16 008	16 596	17 538	18 264	18 797	19 465	Population aged 25-64 .....
4 134	4 785	5 445	6 532	7 474	8 525	9 205	10 116	11 149	12 114	Population aged 65+ .....
										New Zealand (16)
937	927	919	909	900	890	880	872	865	860	Population aged 0-14 .....
628	635	656	638	633	627	620	613	608	604	Population aged 15-24 .....
2 468	2 524	2 536	2 623	2 736	2 730	2 736	2 708	2 689	2 669	Population aged 25-64 .....
789	921	1 062	1 263	1 338	1 481	1 601	1 735	1 809	1 875	Population aged 65+ .....

**Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Oceania excl AUS,NZL										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 172	1 482	1 895	2 349	2 846	3 317	3 525	3 792	4 022	4 186
Population aged 15-24 .....	563	632	833	1 098	1 386	1 708	1 813	1 945	2 140	2 312
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 048	1 202	1 471	1 878	2 497	3 266	3 708	4 222	4 718	5 140
Population aged 65+ .....	107	90	112	152	211	284	330	389	431	504
Melanesia										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 006	1 256	1 589	2 023	2 482	2 925	3 139	3 420	3 657	3 823
Population aged 15-24 .....	480	542	711	934	1 186	1 508	1 600	1 733	1 930	2 098
Population aged 25-64 .....	911	1 034	1 260	1 613	2 129	2 803	3 217	3 706	4 174	4 577
Population aged 65+ .....	96	76	94	127	175	238	276	329	361	420
Fiji										
Population aged 0-14 .....	135	190	228	249	280	284	251	249	259	261
Population aged 15-24 .....	55	75	109	141	139	166	156	158	148	146
Population aged 25-64 .....	91	120	172	229	288	333	381	411	418	433
Population aged 65+ .....	8	9	12	16	21	28	34	41	43	50
New Caledonia (2)										
Population aged 0-14 .....	24	29	40	54	55	66	66	65	64	63
Population aged 15-24 .....	11	14	19	26	36	35	40	39	42	45
Population aged 25-64 .....	27	32	43	58	71	105	116	131	141	148
Population aged 65+ .....	2	3	4	6	8	12	14	18	23	27
Papua New Guinea										
Population aged 0-14 .....	787	957	1 214	1 558	1 942	2 325	2 545	2 800	2 983	3 114
Population aged 15-24 .....	386	418	536	701	921	1 184	1 270	1 390	1 573	1 726
Population aged 25-64 .....	746	820	963	1 217	1 622	2 158	2 474	2 878	3 288	3 628
Population aged 65+ .....	83	60	71	94	132	180	207	243	263	308
Solomon Islands										
Population aged 0-14 .....	38	50	69	109	142	173	194	215	244	269
Population aged 15-24 .....	18	23	31	42	63	87	93	100	115	128
Population aged 25-64 .....	32	42	54	72	98	141	169	195	223	249
Population aged 65+ .....	2	3	6	7	9	12	14	18	21	24
Vanuatu										
Population aged 0-14 .....	22	29	39	51	64	77	83	90	106	116
Population aged 15-24 .....	9	12	16	23	27	37	43	45	51	54
Population aged 25-64 .....	15	20	28	37	50	65	77	91	104	119
Population aged 65+ .....	1	2	3	3	5	6	7	9	10	11
Micronesia										
Population aged 0-14 .....	56	83	107	124	154	169	166	162	160	161
Population aged 15-24 .....	36	34	50	62	82	88	94	93	97	98
Population aged 25-64 .....	58	69	84	108	166	210	216	225	237	249
Population aged 65+ .....	5	6	7	10	14	18	21	23	29	36
Guam (14)										
Population aged 0-14 .....	16	27	33	36	39	47	47	44	41	40
Population aged 15-24 .....	19	12	18	22	26	24	25	27	28	28
Population aged 25-64 .....	24	27	32	44	61	75	76	77	79	82
Population aged 65+ .....	1	1	1	3	5	8	10	12	14	17
Kiribati										
Population aged 0-14 .....	13	19	23	23	29	34	34	37	39	42
Population aged 15-24 .....	7	7	10	13	14	16	19	21	22	21
Population aged 25-64 .....	11	14	17	21	27	32	36	41	46	49
Population aged 65+ .....	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	5
Micronesia (Fed. States of)										
Population aged 0-14 .....	13	20	28	35	43	43	41	37	36	36
Population aged 15-24 .....	6	8	12	14	20	23	25	21	24	23
Population aged 25-64 .....	12	15	19	22	30	37	36	42	46	50
Population aged 65+ .....	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	3	4	5
Polynesia (17)										
Population aged 0-14 .....	110	143	198	202	210	224	220	210	206	201
Population aged 15-24 .....	47	56	73	102	118	112	119	118	113	116
Population aged 25-64 .....	79	99	127	156	201	253	274	291	307	314
Population aged 65+ .....	5	8	11	15	21	28	33	38	41	48

Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Oceania excl AUS,NZL
4 221	4 406	4 596	4 943	5 201	5 366	5 448	5 430	5 322	5 155	Population aged 0-14 .....
2 354	2 533	2 689	2 950	3 198	3 390	3 517	3 590	3 597	3 542	Population aged 15-24 .....
5 256	5 869	6 505	7 820	9 095	10 343	11 380	12 221	12 884	13 319	Population aged 25-64 .....
524	640	779	1 094	1 460	1 835	2 344	2 904	3 455	4 014	Population aged 65+ .....
										Melanesia
3 861	4 052	4 245	4 598	4 863	5 045	5 145	5 146	5 060	4 918	Population aged 0-14 .....
2 139	2 311	2 464	2 728	2 980	3 175	3 312	3 397	3 415	3 375	Population aged 15-24 .....
4 688	5 270	5 883	7 149	8 374	9 595	10 627	11 485	12 173	12 642	Population aged 25-64 .....
436	530	643	912	1 251	1 595	2 064	2 583	3 106	3 648	Population aged 65+ .....
										Fiji
260	263	260	253	249	238	224	210	196	182	Population aged 0-14 .....
147	152	164	169	164	162	156	147	138	129	Population aged 15-24 .....
437	451	464	508	540	562	582	577	559	537	Population aged 25-64 .....
52	64	79	97	120	137	150	176	202	218	Population aged 65+ .....
										New Caledonia (2)
63	61	59	60	58	56	55	54	52	51	Population aged 0-14 .....
45	44	44	41	41	41	39	38	37	36	Population aged 15-24 .....
150	160	166	173	176	178	175	170	167	164	Population aged 25-64 .....
28	34	42	58	71	80	91	99	102	105	Population aged 65+ .....
										Papua New Guinea
3 145	3 301	3 469	3 765	3 967	4 107	4 178	4 161	4 075	3 948	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 761	1 903	2 013	2 227	2 447	2 595	2 701	2 765	2 768	2 724	Population aged 15-24 .....
3 722	4 226	4 760	5 830	6 857	7 876	8 704	9 399	9 950	10 300	Population aged 25-64 .....
320	389	468	670	934	1 207	1 596	1 996	2 389	2 810	Population aged 65+ .....
										Solomon Islands
275	303	324	370	421	462	494	518	530	529	Population aged 0-14 .....
131	146	167	205	232	269	297	320	338	348	Population aged 15-24 .....
256	294	335	431	546	675	810	939	1 056	1 163	Population aged 25-64 .....
25	31	38	61	91	118	159	219	293	370	Population aged 65+ .....
										Vanuatu
118	125	133	150	168	182	194	203	207	207	Population aged 0-14 .....
56	67	76	86	97	109	119	127	134	137	Population aged 15-24 .....
122	139	158	207	256	303	355	399	441	478	Population aged 25-64 .....
11	13	16	25	36	52	68	94	119	145	Population aged 65+ .....
										Micronesia
161	160	160	158	151	145	137	127	119	108	Population aged 0-14 .....
98	100	102	101	101	97	93	88	82	76	Population aged 15-24 .....
252	268	279	307	333	346	347	339	327	309	Population aged 25-64 .....
38	49	61	79	89	105	125	144	156	165	Population aged 65+ .....
										Guam (14)
40	40	40	38	35	33	31	28	25	23	Population aged 0-14 .....
28	27	26	26	25	23	21	20	18	16	Population aged 15-24 .....
83	87	89	92	96	95	90	86	80	73	Population aged 25-64 .....
18	22	27	34	37	42	49	53	55	55	Population aged 65+ .....
										Kiribati
43	44	45	46	49	51	50	50	50	47	Population aged 0-14 .....
21	23	27	29	29	31	33	32	32	33	Population aged 15-24 .....
50	56	59	71	83	92	102	109	113	116	Population aged 25-64 .....
5	6	9	12	15	20	24	31	38	44	Population aged 65+ .....
										Micronesia (Fed. States of)
36	36	37	36	33	31	28	24	22	19	Population aged 0-14 .....
23	22	22	23	23	21	19	18	15	13	Population aged 15-24 .....
51	56	59	66	72	74	72	69	65	58	Population aged 25-64 .....
5	7	8	10	11	16	19	20	22	24	Population aged 65+ .....
										Polynesia (17)
200	194	191	187	186	176	166	157	143	129	Population aged 0-14 .....
117	122	123	121	117	118	112	105	100	91	Population aged 15-24 .....
317	331	343	365	388	401	406	398	384	368	Population aged 25-64 .....
50	61	75	104	121	136	156	177	192	201	Population aged 65+ .....

**Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
French Polynesia (2)										
Population aged 0-14 .....	25	34	50	61	71	77	73	68	65	63
Population aged 15-24 .....	12	14	19	32	41	41	48	47	42	43
Population aged 25-64 .....	21	28	38	55	81	113	125	135	146	149
Population aged 65+ .....	1	2	3	5	7	10	13	17	20	24
Samoa										
Population aged 0-14 .....	38	54	73	72	66	71	71	71	75	75
Population aged 15-24 .....	16	20	26	35	37	32	32	34	34	35
Population aged 25-64 .....	26	32	41	45	53	63	68	71	75	77
Population aged 65+ .....	2	2	3	4	6	8	9	9	9	10
Tonga										
Population aged 0-14 .....	23	28	41	39	37	38	39	39	37	37
Population aged 15-24 .....	9	11	15	20	22	21	19	19	19	21
Population aged 25-64 .....	14	20	26	31	31	34	37	40	39	41
Population aged 65+ .....	1	2	2	3	4	5	6	6	6	6
Europe and Northern America										
Population aged 0-14 .....	191 333	226 616	231 465	211 424	207 941	194 539	183 404	182 127	184 899	186 924
Population aged 15-24 .....	121 666	119 199	145 466	160 569	146 143	143 879	147 567	142 740	131 558	125 463
Population aged 25-64 .....	351 100	392 779	419 876	460 866	519 909	553 954	569 085	589 552	600 331	601 025
Population aged 65+ .....	57 832	71 461	91 524	114 714	126 651	145 613	156 518	165 282	183 302	200 372
Europe										
Population aged 0-14 .....	144 637	163 258	166 118	153 808	147 567	127 508	116 093	114 037	117 430	119 935
Population aged 15-24 .....	96 000	91 384	104 797	112 989	104 688	100 742	100 977	94 178	82 395	77 347
Population aged 25-64 .....	264 957	297 702	317 259	340 884	376 898	390 295	396 250	407 879	412 719	409 491
Population aged 65+ .....	43 736	53 063	68 746	85 885	91 705	107 012	115 967	120 319	130 515	140 410
Eastern Europe										
Population aged 0-14 .....	62 873	75 008	70 967	66 429	70 858	55 268	45 694	43 833	47 115	49 471
Population aged 15-24 .....	44 101	39 835	47 329	49 183	42 884	47 930	48 072	42 158	32 310	28 270
Population aged 25-64 .....	100 127	121 836	134 385	147 299	162 614	161 488	161 346	167 542	171 329	167 517
Population aged 65+ .....	13 070	16 833	23 484	31 824	33 453	39 233	42 388	41 339	43 635	48 187
Belarus										
Population aged 0-14 .....	2 045	2 348	2 544	2 181	2 328	1 829	1 492	1 403	1 535	1 610
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 572	1 265	1 370	1 692	1 398	1 504	1 522	1 370	1 061	894
Population aged 25-64 .....	3 461	3 834	4 196	4 668	5 342	5 208	5 141	5 331	5 492	5 511
Population aged 65+ .....	667	678	804	1 029	1 083	1 331	1 408	1 316	1 352	1 437
Bulgaria										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 942	2 058	1 945	1 967	1 799	1 252	1 047	1 002	1 028	1 028
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 372	1 171	1 372	1 259	1 231	1 137	1 029	894	701	618
Population aged 25-64 .....	3 449	4 060	4 373	4 601	4 649	4 282	4 278	4 186	4 030	3 867
Population aged 65+ .....	488	597	818	1 052	1 162	1 327	1 334	1 342	1 441	1 488
Czechia										
Population aged 0-14 .....	2 166	2 468	2 085	2 422	2 229	1 690	1 511	1 501	1 602	1 681
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 306	1 272	1 725	1 396	1 521	1 588	1 349	1 298	1 070	962
Population aged 25-64 .....	4 686	4 953	4 819	5 127	5 280	5 592	5 958	6 111	6 021	5 930
Population aged 65+ .....	745	897	1 189	1 403	1 311	1 420	1 441	1 627	1 908	2 117
Hungary										
Population aged 0-14 .....	2 328	2 533	2 158	2 367	2 118	1 720	1 565	1 475	1 413	1 398
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 542	1 429	1 715	1 438	1 460	1 519	1 303	1 230	1 142	1 024
Population aged 25-64 .....	4 738	5 140	5 292	5 486	5 402	5 438	5 643	5 624	5 515	5 355
Population aged 65+ .....	729	899	1 201	1 463	1 396	1 543	1 575	1 598	1 708	1 907
Poland										
Population aged 0-14 .....	7 295	9 937	8 888	8 539	9 536	7 541	6 373	5 833	5 646	5 753
Population aged 15-24 .....	4 781	4 172	6 256	6 244	5 342	6 530	6 239	5 376	4 479	3 804
Population aged 25-64 .....	11 450	13 819	14 817	17 128	19 306	19 850	20 739	21 957	21 926	21 466
Population aged 65+ .....	1 298	1 686	2 679	3 628	3 777	4 636	5 018	5 164	5 983	6 864
Republic of Moldova (18)										
Population aged 0-14 .....	657	955	1 155	1 072	1 219	986	770	675	643	642
Population aged 15-24 .....	448	495	583	747	633	757	815	745	575	462
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 055	1 368	1 630	1 881	2 152	2 064	2 161	2 252	2 444	2 454
Population aged 65+ .....	181	186	228	311	362	396	413	415	409	486

Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										French Polynesia (2)
62	59	57	53	49	46	42	40	37	34	Population aged 0-14 .....
43	43	42	39	36	33	31	29	27	25	Population aged 15-24 .....
150	156	158	159	157	152	144	134	124	116	Population aged 25-64 .....
25	32	40	57	68	76	82	86	88	87	Population aged 65+ .....
										Samoa
74	74	73	74	79	76	72	70	64	57	Population aged 0-14 .....
36	40	43	46	44	49	48	44	44	40	Population aged 15-24 .....
79	84	89	103	120	132	145	150	149	149	Population aged 25-64 .....
10	12	15	21	24	29	36	47	58	64	Population aged 65+ .....
										Tonga
37	37	37	38	38	36	35	32	29	26	Population aged 0-14 .....
21	22	23	22	23	23	22	21	20	18	Population aged 15-24 .....
42	45	49	56	61	68	70	70	70	67	Population aged 25-64 .....
6	7	8	10	12	13	18	22	25	27	Population aged 65+ .....
										Europe and Northern America
186 856	183 009	178 045	172 336	173 113	171 493	168 188	167 822	167 766	166 223	Population aged 0-14 .....
124 742	126 870	129 786	124 569	119 327	119 713	119 488	116 864	116 242	116 583	Population aged 15-24 .....
600 099	587 669	573 610	562 909	547 073	527 301	524 353	516 311	510 594	508 899	Population aged 25-64 .....
204 808	228 094	250 461	278 174	296 174	309 663	308 931	316 231	322 863	328 746	Population aged 65+ .....
										Europe
120 070	116 713	110 796	103 150	103 701	100 969	95 880	94 655	93 474	90 416	Population aged 0-14 .....
76 873	78 882	82 178	77 395	70 288	70 502	69 825	65 843	64 564	64 299	Population aged 15-24 .....
407 787	393 691	378 055	358 985	336 602	314 740	309 150	298 280	288 187	283 264	Population aged 25-64 .....
142 906	156 506	170 273	188 280	199 895	202 580	191 736	190 811	192 144	191 584	Population aged 65+ .....
										Eastern Europe
49 754	48 587	44 989	39 801	40 816	39 598	36 340	35 766	35 231	33 286	Population aged 0-14 .....
27 971	30 112	33 289	31 599	26 699	27 202	27 267	24 710	23 985	24 011	Population aged 15-24 .....
165 967	155 999	147 910	140 846	128 323	115 514	115 076	110 137	104 298	102 047	Population aged 25-64 .....
49 322	54 827	58 346	60 578	66 139	68 696	60 736	59 575	60 874	60 112	Population aged 65+ .....
										Belarus
1 629	1 656	1 515	1 314	1 374	1 362	1 225	1 205	1 206	1 130	Population aged 0-14 .....
869	932	1 085	1 065	885	904	940	837	803	821	Population aged 15-24 .....
5 479	5 123	4 765	4 579	4 303	3 811	3 853	3 733	3 532	3 461	Population aged 25-64 .....
1 472	1 674	1 899	1 979	2 072	2 255	1 984	1 953	2 028	2 018	Population aged 65+ .....
										Bulgaria
1 020	939	875	794	759	700	633	590	547	497	Population aged 0-14 .....
615	677	695	589	523	501	467	419	388	361	Population aged 15-24 .....
3 822	3 560	3 343	2 981	2 561	2 234	2 129	1 922	1 764	1 637	Population aged 25-64 .....
1 492	1 510	1 504	1 510	1 542	1 489	1 255	1 191	1 147	1 092	Population aged 65+ .....
										Czechia
1 687	1 644	1 586	1 486	1 560	1 566	1 509	1 525	1 549	1 526	Population aged 0-14 .....
959	1 084	1 160	1 126	1 020	1 065	1 093	1 047	1 046	1 073	Population aged 15-24 .....
5 905	5 736	5 611	5 332	4 922	4 692	4 802	4 748	4 680	4 712	Population aged 25-64 .....
2 157	2 293	2 387	2 681	3 043	3 107	2 813	2 789	2 893	2 962	Population aged 65+ .....
										Hungary
1 392	1 355	1 336	1 238	1 175	1 142	1 098	1 050	1 019	989	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 004	977	942	920	853	802	780	754	720	697	Population aged 15-24 .....
5 317	5 117	5 007	4 539	4 071	3 735	3 553	3 406	3 254	3 132	Population aged 25-64 .....
1 948	2 066	2 053	2 210	2 371	2 393	2 228	2 099	2 058	2 039	Population aged 65+ .....
										Poland
5 759	5 498	5 152	4 436	4 289	4 056	3 639	3 443	3 295	3 029	Population aged 0-14 .....
3 701	3 693	3 851	3 574	2 984	2 847	2 762	2 458	2 290	2 220	Population aged 15-24 .....
21 294	20 182	19 362	18 156	15 658	13 482	12 679	11 656	10 605	9 944	Population aged 25-64 .....
7 092	8 142	8 579	9 118	10 364	10 783	9 719	8 859	8 320	7 840	Population aged 65+ .....
										Republic of Moldova (18)
641	608	551	462	429	392	346	319	296	267	Population aged 0-14 .....
444	416	434	382	312	286	266	233	212	199	Population aged 15-24 .....
2 446	2 364	2 242	2 126	1 846	1 457	1 315	1 164	1 029	938	Population aged 25-64 .....
504	586	659	671	774	924	804	711	658	608	Population aged 65+ .....

Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
<b>Romania</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	4 588	5 375	5 331	6 063	5 578	4 115	3 371	3 230	3 094	3 016
Population aged 15-24 .....	3 183	2 905	3 484	3 257	3 921	3 562	3 305	2 719	2 218	2 018
Population aged 25-64 .....	7 534	9 063	9 995	10 992	11 546	11 448	11 480	11 316	11 233	10 692
Population aged 65+ .....	932	1 271	1 739	2 305	2 444	3 013	3 262	3 207	3 380	3 639
<b>Russian Federation</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	30 702	36 404	34 121	29 769	33 781	26 711	21 801	21 418	24 469	26 483
Population aged 15-24 .....	22 307	19 212	22 508	24 500	19 597	23 020	24 448	21 392	15 505	13 727
Population aged 25-64 .....	44 824	56 962	63 474	69 584	78 947	78 456	77 564	81 865	85 360	83 643
Population aged 65+ .....	4 965	7 293	10 046	14 200	15 206	18 218	19 860	18 805	19 651	22 019
<b>Slovakia</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	990	1 303	1 248	1 307	1 343	1 064	908	829	829	847
Population aged 15-24 .....	607	614	822	851	805	929	863	772	654	567
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 613	1 943	2 052	2 314	2 600	2 797	2 999	3 130	3 189	3 160
Population aged 65+ .....	228	281	417	524	541	610	628	673	764	883
<b>Ukraine (19)</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	10 160	11 627	11 493	10 742	10 927	8 360	6 857	6 469	6 857	7 012
Population aged 15-24 .....	6 983	7 300	7 495	7 799	6 976	7 385	7 199	6 362	4 905	4 192
Population aged 25-64 .....	17 317	20 694	23 739	25 516	27 391	26 354	25 384	25 768	26 121	25 440
Population aged 65+ .....	2 838	3 044	4 363	5 910	6 169	6 740	7 450	7 193	7 039	7 349
<b>Northern Europe</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	18 501	19 709	21 008	19 165	17 848	17 978	17 295	17 479	18 117	18 583
Population aged 15-24 .....	10 673	11 247	13 105	13 982	13 507	11 757	12 585	13 181	12 697	12 140
Population aged 25-64 .....	40 766	41 596	42 126	43 649	46 630	50 034	51 190	53 190	54 033	55 202
Population aged 65+ .....	8 067	9 176	11 013	13 001	14 052	14 686	15 237	16 548	18 672	19 845
<b>Channel Islands (20)</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	22	24	26	23	23	25	25	25	26	26
Population aged 15-24 .....	14	14	18	21	21	17	18	19	19	20
Population aged 25-64 .....	54	57	60	65	76	84	86	91	93	96
Population aged 65+ .....	13	14	17	19	21	22	23	25	27	30
<b>Denmark (21)</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 122	1 155	1 149	1 068	875	986	1 015	997	958	947
Population aged 15-24 .....	588	684	789	768	763	612	600	685	749	721
Population aged 25-64 .....	2 172	2 256	2 388	2 550	2 700	2 949	2 984	2 947	2 898	2 952
Population aged 65+ .....	385	486	606	739	802	793	822	926	1 084	1 152
<b>Estonia</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	281	281	299	319	347	246	205	202	212	218
Population aged 15-24 .....	194	182	203	217	215	201	202	178	135	122
Population aged 25-64 .....	509	625	697	754	820	742	721	719	721	720
Population aged 65+ .....	117	128	160	185	183	210	227	233	248	265
<b>Finland (22)</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 193	1 348	1 135	972	965	941	912	887	899	886
Population aged 15-24 .....	641	672	874	767	652	661	654	661	650	616
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 908	2 090	2 179	2 474	2 709	2 809	2 850	2 893	2 823	2 806
Population aged 65+ .....	266	325	423	576	671	778	843	925	1 110	1 225
<b>Iceland</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	44	61	67	63	64	65	65	67	67	67
Population aged 15-24 .....	24	26	37	44	42	43	43	47	47	44
Population aged 25-64 .....	64	75	83	99	122	140	152	168	171	177
Population aged 65+ .....	11	14	18	23	27	33	35	38	45	52
<b>Ireland</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	834	863	889	1 032	969	812	837	947	1 018	1 033
Population aged 15-24 .....	425	414	517	596	620	679	648	599	535	587
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 335	1 200	1 178	1 394	1 531	1 894	2 221	2 507	2 504	2 568
Population aged 65+ .....	319	314	325	363	391	398	435	501	595	694
<b>Latvia</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	491	469	514	513	572	426	331	299	302	311
Population aged 15-24 .....	339	338	331	389	365	339	353	297	212	161
Population aged 25-64 .....	903	1 097	1 248	1 290	1 411	1 262	1 189	1 138	1 094	1 047
Population aged 65+ .....	195	225	286	330	316	357	380	385	390	388



Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Romania
2 986	2 773	2 641	2 450	2 343	2 169	2 020	1 915	1 794	1 673	Population aged 0-14 .....
2 004	2 056	2 026	1 790	1 629	1 572	1 460	1 349	1 280	1 203	Population aged 15-24 .....
10 548	10 017	9 788	8 698	7 789	7 010	6 629	6 111	5 701	5 373	Population aged 25-64 .....
3 700	3 926	3 851	4 368	4 498	4 424	4 017	3 881	3 760	3 629	Population aged 65+ .....
										Russian Federation
26 797	26 852	24 877	21 850	23 216	22 985	21 122	21 159	21 212	20 177	Population aged 0-14 .....
13 696	15 351	17 658	17 660	14 645	15 408	15 912	14 411	14 182	14 505	Population aged 15-24 .....
82 808	77 159	72 712	70 994	66 915	61 675	63 464	62 347	59 810	59 623	Population aged 25-64 .....
22 633	25 770	28 101	28 527	31 048	32 624	28 731	29 233	31 484	31 838	Population aged 65+ .....
										Slovakia
849	833	797	704	681	666	617	585	571	543	Population aged 0-14 .....
554	546	566	551	479	454	453	421	393	386	Population aged 15-24 .....
3 145	3 029	2 906	2 705	2 385	2 116	2 025	1 920	1 799	1 718	Population aged 25-64 .....
912	1 041	1 134	1 257	1 438	1 499	1 349	1 241	1 211	1 182	Population aged 65+ .....
										Ukraine (19)
6 993	6 429	5 657	5 067	4 991	4 559	4 131	3 974	3 742	3 456	Population aged 0-14 .....
4 126	4 380	4 872	3 942	3 369	3 363	3 133	2 782	2 671	2 546	Population aged 15-24 .....
25 202	23 713	22 175	20 736	17 871	15 302	14 628	13 130	12 123	11 509	Population aged 25-64 .....
7 412	7 817	8 179	8 258	8 988	9 198	7 837	7 617	7 315	6 903	Population aged 65+ .....
										Northern Europe
18 631	18 478	18 024	17 561	17 874	17 864	17 568	17 660	17 747	17 612	Population aged 0-14 .....
12 058	12 330	13 037	12 694	12 261	12 424	12 550	12 295	12 308	12 426	Population aged 15-24 .....
55 435	55 588	54 925	55 304	55 586	54 630	55 184	54 843	54 572	54 717	Population aged 25-64 .....
20 137	21 856	24 004	27 190	29 240	31 460	32 186	33 835	35 119	36 290	Population aged 65+ .....
										Channel Islands (20)
26	27	27	27	28	28	29	30	31	31	Population aged 0-14 .....
20	19	19	20	20	20	21	21	22	22	Population aged 15-24 .....
97	99	98	95	96	96	96	98	100	101	Population aged 25-64 .....
31	35	41	51	56	59	61	63	65	68	Population aged 65+ .....
										Denmark (21)
943	941	985	1 015	986	1 003	1 031	1 024	1 031	1 051	Population aged 0-14 .....
713	698	670	681	721	698	700	727	723	722	Population aged 15-24 .....
2 968	3 005	2 990	2 945	3 025	3 047	3 040	3 075	3 125	3 133	Population aged 25-64 .....
1 168	1 257	1 357	1 506	1 514	1 607	1 719	1 803	1 868	1 968	Population aged 65+ .....
										Estonia
219	208	192	167	166	158	140	132	127	115	Population aged 0-14 .....
120	136	147	131	110	108	106	93	86	84	Population aged 15-24 .....
717	676	639	603	549	473	461	424	388	364	Population aged 25-64 .....
270	287	301	318	333	352	310	298	287	275	Population aged 65+ .....
										Finland (22)
879	822	765	757	768	733	721	731	720	713	Population aged 0-14 .....
610	622	638	545	528	544	523	507	516	512	Population aged 15-24 .....
2 802	2 768	2 727	2 768	2 678	2 552	2 494	2 388	2 355	2 348	Population aged 25-64 .....
1 250	1 358	1 450	1 481	1 512	1 593	1 648	1 719	1 699	1 681	Population aged 65+ .....
										Iceland
66	63	60	58	57	54	52	51	49	47	Population aged 0-14 .....
44	45	47	41	40	39	37	36	35	34	Population aged 15-24 .....
178	180	181	187	185	178	174	165	159	154	Population aged 25-64 .....
53	63	72	85	95	106	111	118	118	118	Population aged 65+ .....
										Ireland
1 029	961	876	845	896	848	794	808	802	768	Population aged 0-14 .....
602	679	729	619	568	614	598	546	553	558	Population aged 15-24 .....
2 588	2 641	2 691	2 800	2 702	2 718	2 734	2 611	2 542	2 530	Population aged 25-64 .....
720	829	952	1 225	1 511	1 558	1 584	1 733	1 820	1 829	Population aged 65+ .....
										Latvia
310	293	275	214	224	222	190	182	181	164	Population aged 0-14 .....
156	176	184	196	141	143	151	128	118	121	Population aged 15-24 .....
1 030	922	832	747	703	605	611	583	523	502	Population aged 25-64 .....
390	408	430	427	411	414	339	324	342	328	Population aged 65+ .....

**Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
<b>Lithuania</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	701	752	848	800	834	702	561	461	428	418
Population aged 15-24 .....	479	466	457	578	554	494	497	455	376	276
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 145	1 333	1 514	1 663	1 906	1 819	1 751	1 668	1 580	1 510
Population aged 65+ .....	242	220	318	390	402	487	535	540	548	556
<b>Norway (23)</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	792	929	949	906	804	899	909	919	934	937
Population aged 15-24 .....	439	466	616	624	653	543	569	634	675	676
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 722	1 792	1 812	1 954	2 095	2 371	2 469	2 605	2 743	2 837
Population aged 65+ .....	312	395	498	602	695	686	686	727	848	929
<b>Sweden</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 634	1 679	1 678	1 629	1 536	1 636	1 573	1 550	1 689	1 769
Population aged 15-24 .....	883	1 037	1 218	1 126	1 172	1 026	1 112	1 270	1 204	1 095
Population aged 25-64 .....	3 779	3 887	4 055	4 204	4 332	4 683	4 789	4 859	4 958	5 145
Population aged 65+ .....	714	880	1 104	1 357	1 527	1 537	1 564	1 711	1 915	2 027
<b>United Kingdom (24)</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	11 366	12 127	13 430	11 816	10 836	11 215	10 838	11 103	11 562	11 950
Population aged 15-24 .....	6 636	6 939	8 032	8 838	8 430	7 128	7 872	8 317	8 079	7 805
Population aged 25-64 .....	27 132	27 143	26 869	27 153	28 870	31 216	31 910	33 525	34 381	35 276
Population aged 65+ .....	5 483	6 163	7 242	8 402	8 998	9 365	9 668	10 515	11 838	12 499
<b>Southern Europe</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	30 162	32 239	33 994	33 555	27 840	22 903	22 611	22 855	22 246	21 401
Population aged 15-24 .....	20 102	18 566	20 082	22 359	22 973	19 487	17 763	16 736	15 749	15 349
Population aged 25-64 .....	50 322	57 194	60 764	66 451	73 819	78 563	83 143	85 574	84 694	83 586
Population aged 65+ .....	8 152	9 762	12 636	16 191	18 872	23 894	26 160	27 850	30 377	32 111
<b>Albania</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	485	657	880	965	1 077	949	818	662	540	501
Population aged 15-24 .....	229	299	381	563	625	529	568	538	498	443
Population aged 25-64 .....	462	591	779	1 012	1 403	1 430	1 438	1 434	1 488	1 527
Population aged 65+ .....	87	89	112	142	181	221	262	314	365	409
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 006	1 225	1 314	1 201	1 078	777	667	583	523	485
Population aged 15-24 .....	600	600	759	859	759	556	566	530	440	391
Population aged 25-64 .....	949	1 289	1 518	1 877	2 332	2 007	2 024	2 075	1 970	1 857
Population aged 65+ .....	106	111	169	242	294	412	509	517	497	568
<b>Croatia</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 030	1 153	1 029	968	945	767	689	668	616	601
Population aged 15-24 .....	719	636	765	713	657	598	584	517	487	443
Population aged 25-64 .....	1 797	2 112	2 217	2 383	2 621	2 374	2 350	2 383	2 316	2 225
Population aged 65+ .....	303	291	413	534	553	689	755	760	815	862
<b>Greece</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	2 264	2 263	2 259	2 276	2 009	1 671	1 653	1 639	1 552	1 455
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 510	1 384	1 312	1 493	1 593	1 608	1 414	1 215	1 086	1 057
Population aged 25-64 .....	3 384	4 044	4 211	4 657	5 237	5 980	6 147	5 948	5 802	5 663
Population aged 65+ .....	511	583	882	1 200	1 387	1 823	2 011	2 085	2 219	2 298
<b>Italy</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	12 440	12 461	13 193	12 383	9 398	8 121	8 257	8 352	8 309	7 972
Population aged 15-24 .....	8 047	7 649	7 961	8 651	8 917	6 605	6 033	5 914	5 857	5 827
Population aged 25-64 .....	22 341	24 857	26 409	27 788	30 249	31 601	32 533	32 940	33 117	32 817
Population aged 65+ .....	3 770	4 732	5 956	7 527	8 483	10 366	11 458	12 118	13 296	13 934
<b>Malta</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	109	120	88	79	85	78	71	62	62	63
Population aged 15-24 .....	54	47	64	55	51	58	58	56	54	47
Population aged 25-64 .....	131	121	137	165	188	208	221	231	237	239
Population aged 65+ .....	18	25	32	33	38	49	55	65	81	92
<b>Montenegro</b>										
Population aged 0-14 .....	143	170	171	159	156	132	124	120	116	114
Population aged 15-24 .....	78	94	97	115	102	95	96	90	85	81
Population aged 25-64 .....	144	193	214	260	306	316	315	333	339	336
Population aged 65+ .....	29	30	37	47	51	71	81	81	86	97

Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Lithuania
421	423	379	303	307	310	262	244	247	220	Population aged 0-14 .....
256	221	257	262	203	193	210	177	156	163	Population aged 15-24 .....
1 484	1 353	1 193	1 049	997	860	830	790	713	670	Population aged 25-64 .....
561	594	655	670	615	606	518	492	495	471	Population aged 65+ .....
										Norway (23)
936	938	955	1 003	1 023	1 045	1 081	1 107	1 130	1 158	Population aged 0-14 .....
675	685	694	689	728	743	754	779	799	813	Population aged 15-24 .....
2 860	2 959	3 036	3 141	3 269	3 348	3 423	3 489	3 585	3 660	Population aged 25-64 .....
950	1 070	1 191	1 439	1 581	1 756	1 917	2 076	2 189	2 322	Population aged 65+ .....
										Sweden
1 780	1 810	1 813	1 773	1 834	1 881	1 875	1 905	1 946	1 955	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 085	1 172	1 242	1 285	1 247	1 276	1 324	1 317	1 329	1 364	Population aged 15-24 .....
5 181	5 205	5 220	5 302	5 509	5 447	5 643	5 734	5 775	5 865	Population aged 25-64 .....
2 053	2 198	2 355	2 648	2 800	3 136	3 215	3 424	3 628	3 838	Population aged 65+ .....
										United Kingdom (24)
12 000	11 973	11 677	11 375	11 564	11 558	11 371	11 425	11 462	11 367	Population aged 0-14 .....
7 761	7 860	8 394	8 210	7 939	8 030	8 111	7 949	7 958	8 020	Population aged 15-24 .....
35 462	35 714	35 249	35 600	35 804	35 236	35 609	35 418	35 237	35 321	Population aged 25-64 .....
12 663	13 726	15 166	17 302	18 775	20 236	20 724	21 743	22 564	23 346	Population aged 65+ .....
										Southern Europe
21 104	19 232	17 730	16 707	16 439	15 138	14 009	13 726	13 230	12 472	Population aged 0-14 .....
15 299	15 371	14 983	12 377	11 312	11 271	10 535	9 581	9 362	9 131	Population aged 15-24 .....
83 237	80 800	77 182	69 233	61 038	55 767	51 722	47 313	44 604	42 733	Population aged 25-64 .....
32 575	35 186	38 564	45 173	47 859	45 261	41 586	39 705	37 542	35 421	Population aged 65+ .....
										Albania
496	482	445	345	292	256	207	171	142	109	Population aged 0-14 .....
428	346	311	299	229	185	165	131	104	86	Population aged 15-24 .....
1 531	1 511	1 454	1 351	1 286	1 039	820	679	515	393	Population aged 25-64 .....
423	502	578	639	617	711	750	679	597	499	Population aged 65+ .....
										Bosnia and Herzegovina
476	415	367	335	314	273	251	241	220	203	Population aged 0-14 .....
381	345	342	252	224	214	187	168	162	150	Population aged 15-24 .....
1 835	1 781	1 665	1 539	1 331	1 157	999	851	770	710	Population aged 25-64 .....
588	670	753	797	816	794	776	743	655	578	Population aged 65+ .....
										Croatia
597	552	507	449	423	387	347	325	305	278	Population aged 0-14 .....
433	405	409	347	301	282	262	233	216	204	Population aged 15-24 .....
2 203	2 114	1 989	1 828	1 602	1 412	1 268	1 127	1 017	935	Population aged 25-64 .....
872	922	972	1 005	1 039	1 015	953	899	833	766	Population aged 65+ .....
										Greece
1 423	1 232	1 095	1 031	1 049	954	884	894	873	827	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 056	1 059	1 014	778	693	726	673	606	612	608	Population aged 15-24 .....
5 621	5 389	5 179	4 664	4 016	3 661	3 386	3 062	2 899	2 823	Population aged 25-64 .....
2 323	2 474	2 630	3 037	3 271	3 059	2 809	2 687	2 511	2 325	Population aged 65+ .....
										Italy
7 852	7 163	6 597	6 394	6 322	5 774	5 382	5 321	5 121	4 843	Population aged 0-14 .....
5 819	5 857	5 675	4 655	4 350	4 381	4 052	3 701	3 662	3 568	Population aged 15-24 .....
32 702	31 823	30 297	26 883	24 125	22 050	20 412	18 692	17 740	17 077	Population aged 25-64 .....
14 089	15 034	16 462	19 228	19 585	18 352	16 969	16 380	15 424	14 504	Population aged 65+ .....
										Malta
63	65	64	58	54	55	53	50	50	49	Population aged 0-14 .....
46	42	43	44	41	37	38	37	34	34	Population aged 15-24 .....
238	234	228	219	202	181	172	167	160	154	Population aged 25-64 .....
94	106	114	119	130	141	137	128	123	121	Population aged 65+ .....
										Montenegro
113	109	106	97	90	85	79	73	68	64	Population aged 0-14 .....
80	78	76	71	65	60	56	53	49	45	Population aged 15-24 .....
335	330	323	314	295	274	254	236	219	203	Population aged 25-64 .....
99	110	120	128	140	148	150	148	146	141	Population aged 65+ .....

**Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
North Macedonia										
Population aged 0-14 .....	451	566	585	574	523	461	416	371	350	342
Population aged 15-24 .....	251	274	353	355	341	334	334	321	285	257
Population aged 25-64 .....	463	580	702	873	988	1 038	1 083	1 139	1 184	1 191
Population aged 65+ .....	89	70	81	122	144	201	227	240	260	293
Portugal										
Population aged 0-14 .....	2 491	2 591	2 483	2 518	2 031	1 651	1 622	1 586	1 461	1 355
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 569	1 439	1 360	1 603	1 601	1 497	1 307	1 165	1 087	1 071
Population aged 25-64 .....	3 767	4 104	3 967	4 506	4 910	5 474	5 772	5 867	5 668	5 514
Population aged 65+ .....	590	710	841	1 124	1 353	1 675	1 808	1 978	2 153	2 286
Serbia (25)										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 890	2 258	2 043	2 200	2 263	1 945	1 721	1 559	1 435	1 363
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 382	1 132	1 507	1 344	1 409	1 363	1 312	1 228	1 098	1 051
Population aged 25-64 .....	2 947	3 670	3 893	4 543	4 933	4 896	4 838	4 879	4 839	4 713
Population aged 65+ .....	513	497	676	821	912	1 284	1 324	1 325	1 505	1 644
Slovenia										
Population aged 0-14 .....	405	439	403	429	416	314	279	286	304	314
Population aged 15-24 .....	270	246	291	288	296	292	267	232	202	189
Population aged 25-64 .....	695	778	812	910	1 081	1 102	1 140	1 184	1 192	1 156
Population aged 65+ .....	103	123	165	209	213	280	309	341	373	420
Spain (26)										
Population aged 0-14 .....	7 436	8 319	9 525	9 782	7 838	6 016	6 271	6 943	6 957	6 813
Population aged 15-24 .....	5 386	4 757	5 220	6 304	6 605	5 938	5 208	4 912	4 554	4 475
Population aged 25-64 .....	13 220	14 829	15 874	17 432	19 510	22 067	25 199	27 072	26 458	26 266
Population aged 65+ .....	2 028	2 497	3 265	4 181	5 249	6 804	7 342	8 004	8 703	9 183
Western Europe										
Population aged 0-14 .....	33 101	36 303	40 149	34 659	31 022	31 360	30 493	29 870	29 952	30 481
Population aged 15-24 .....	21 124	21 737	24 281	27 465	25 325	21 569	22 558	22 102	21 638	21 588
Population aged 25-64 .....	73 741	77 076	79 983	83 485	93 835	100 210	100 571	101 573	102 663	103 187
Population aged 65+ .....	14 447	17 292	21 614	24 869	25 328	29 200	32 182	34 581	37 831	40 267
Austria										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 579	1 572	1 848	1 562	1 308	1 358	1 318	1 238	1 225	1 286
Population aged 15-24 .....	950	1 035	997	1 225	1 151	950	1 013	1 023	1 008	972
Population aged 25-64 .....	3 685	3 604	3 622	3 667	4 113	4 520	4 585	4 652	4 810	4 989
Population aged 65+ .....	722	859	1 050	1 156	1 153	1 242	1 337	1 497	1 635	1 708
Belgium										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 814	2 155	2 269	1 988	1 794	1 806	1 809	1 847	1 919	1 968
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 277	1 131	1 433	1 590	1 401	1 230	1 277	1 323	1 325	1 301
Population aged 25-64 .....	4 596	4 792	4 636	4 866	5 311	5 512	5 638	5 873	5 995	6 077
Population aged 65+ .....	950	1 089	1 295	1 426	1 500	1 734	1 824	1 896	2 048	2 193
France (27)										
Population aged 0-14 .....	9 500	12 040	12 597	12 077	11 379	11 158	11 303	11 619	11 829	11 594
Population aged 15-24 .....	6 355	5 669	8 368	8 538	8 537	7 597	7 903	7 715	7 547	7 568
Population aged 25-64 .....	21 212	22 643	23 273	25 757	28 797	30 784	31 846	32 949	32 908	32 686
Population aged 65+ .....	4 766	5 321	6 526	7 496	7 954	9 476	10 068	10 596	12 169	13 281
Germany										
Population aged 0-14 .....	16 116	15 747	18 328	14 538	12 608	12 758	11 764	10 967	10 810	11 525
Population aged 15-24 .....	10 197	11 354	10 178	12 642	10 896	9 021	9 479	8 999	8 665	8 702
Population aged 25-64 .....	36 890	37 889	39 382	38 850	43 766	46 201	44 962	44 249	44 959	45 282
Population aged 65+ .....	6 764	8 424	10 690	12 253	11 784	13 422	15 397	16 612	17 354	18 009
Luxembourg										
Population aged 0-14 .....	59	67	75	68	66	83	85	90	93	97
Population aged 15-24 .....	48	42	47	57	51	50	53	60	70	75
Population aged 25-64 .....	160	172	175	189	214	242	254	287	325	357
Population aged 65+ .....	29	34	43	50	51	61	66	71	79	88
Netherlands (28)										
Population aged 0-14 .....	2 928	3 441	3 566	3 159	2 724	2 941	2 999	2 923	2 838	2 716
Population aged 15-24 .....	1 611	1 719	2 287	2 452	2 338	1 891	1 952	2 045	2 073	2 047
Population aged 25-64 .....	4 733	5 269	5 839	6 928	7 999	8 931	9 103	9 139	8 992	8 983
Population aged 65+ .....	771	1 020	1 311	1 610	1 905	2 163	2 313	2 575	3 035	3 352

Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										North Macedonia
340	330	309	266	245	232	209	191	181	168	Population aged 0-14 .....
251	232	226	212	181	163	156	141	128	121	Population aged 15-24 .....
1 190	1 171	1 141	1 063	954	825	742	675	608	557	Population aged 25-64 .....
302	340	374	425	476	514	490	453	430	404	Population aged 65+ .....
										Portugal
1 331	1 232	1 179	1 157	1 102	1 017	989	974	930	900	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 065	1 027	950	814	797	774	710	682	678	650	Population aged 15-24 .....
5 479	5 312	5 103	4 553	4 024	3 776	3 505	3 278	3 155	3 043	Population aged 25-64 .....
2 322	2 490	2 681	3 034	3 162	2 948	2 761	2 619	2 486	2 391	Population aged 65+ .....
										Serbia (25)
1 343	1 239	1 161	1 025	925	827	742	673	605	541	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 042	988	906	783	682	615	549	490	442	397	Population aged 15-24 .....
4 687	4 558	4 436	4 069	3 590	3 078	2 678	2 340	2 060	1 830	Population aged 25-64 .....
1 665	1 721	1 747	1 803	1 887	1 962	1 895	1 761	1 603	1 449	Population aged 65+ .....
										Slovenia
315	304	282	260	271	263	247	247	246	236	Population aged 0-14 .....
188	199	217	199	176	184	184	170	169	170	Population aged 15-24 .....
1 145	1 090	1 034	963	869	813	810	778	751	744	Population aged 25-64 .....
431	480	524	583	623	600	539	525	527	526	Population aged 65+ .....
										Spain (26)
6 732	6 089	5 602	5 271	5 335	4 999	4 604	4 549	4 473	4 238	Population aged 0-14 .....
4 494	4 776	4 799	3 910	3 561	3 637	3 493	3 160	3 095	3 085	Population aged 15-24 .....
26 188	25 406	24 255	21 714	18 679	17 441	16 619	15 372	14 656	14 212	Population aged 25-64 .....
9 340	10 305	11 575	14 330	16 062	14 969	13 312	12 639	12 165	11 674	Population aged 65+ .....
										Western Europe
30 582	30 415	30 052	29 082	28 572	28 370	27 964	27 503	27 266	27 046	Population aged 0-14 .....
21 545	21 068	20 870	20 726	20 016	19 605	19 473	19 257	18 909	18 730	Population aged 15-24 .....
103 148	101 304	98 038	93 602	91 655	88 829	87 167	85 986	84 713	83 767	Population aged 25-64 .....
40 872	44 637	49 358	55 339	56 658	57 164	57 228	57 697	58 609	59 761	Population aged 65+ .....
										Austria
1 298	1 333	1 350	1 273	1 225	1 258	1 251	1 217	1 227	1 235	Population aged 0-14 .....
961	897	879	940	899	846	868	876	846	848	Population aged 15-24 .....
5 018	4 959	4 772	4 454	4 323	4 081	3 978	3 974	3 919	3 874	Population aged 25-64 .....
1 730	1 916	2 174	2 545	2 684	2 791	2 748	2 662	2 662	2 720	Population aged 65+ .....
										Belgium
1 974	1 947	1 900	1 858	1 883	1 870	1 845	1 854	1 854	1 838	Population aged 0-14 .....
1 298	1 335	1 382	1 332	1 290	1 307	1 306	1 284	1 287	1 293	Population aged 15-24 .....
6 085	6 007	5 888	5 820	5 758	5 654	5 675	5 614	5 578	5 586	Population aged 25-64 .....
2 231	2 468	2 734	3 110	3 290	3 399	3 426	3 559	3 671	3 775	Population aged 65+ .....
										France (27)
11 523	11 173	10 802	10 696	10 643	10 235	9 998	9 898	9 642	9 397	Population aged 0-14 .....
7 585	7 806	7 885	7 280	7 138	7 186	6 920	6 709	6 662	6 517	Population aged 15-24 .....
32 619	32 282	31 914	31 420	30 997	30 553	30 230	29 367	28 867	28 453	Population aged 25-64 .....
13 547	14 790	16 094	18 176	18 810	19 109	19 448	20 321	20 767	21 131	Population aged 65+ .....
										Germany
11 693	11 861	11 884	11 190	10 861	11 033	10 889	10 605	10 620	10 632	Population aged 0-14 .....
8 672	8 079	7 850	8 300	7 822	7 484	7 604	7 588	7 352	7 326	Population aged 15-24 .....
45 248	43 953	41 635	38 618	37 381	35 639	34 602	34 424	33 795	33 388	Population aged 25-64 .....
18 171	19 621	21 767	23 896	24 040	23 806	23 371	22 784	23 003	23 394	Population aged 65+ .....
										Luxembourg
97	104	106	109	115	122	128	134	141	147	Population aged 0-14 .....
74	74	76	82	84	87	92	96	100	104	Population aged 15-24 .....
364	379	384	388	398	402	414	431	445	462	Population aged 25-64 .....
90	105	125	165	194	217	230	241	255	272	Population aged 65+ .....
										Netherlands (28)
2 690	2 637	2 628	2 602	2 468	2 398	2 374	2 298	2 235	2 204	Population aged 0-14 .....
2 037	1 974	1 860	1 777	1 788	1 700	1 633	1 627	1 581	1 528	Population aged 15-24 .....
8 975	8 859	8 667	8 234	8 103	7 824	7 510	7 299	7 161	6 965	Population aged 25-64 .....
3 433	3 850	4 295	4 847	4 806	4 864	4 993	5 055	5 026	5 062	Population aged 65+ .....

**Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Switzerland										
Population aged 0-14 .....	1 098	1 274	1 457	1 257	1 134	1 246	1 203	1 176	1 227	1 284
Population aged 15-24 .....	682	781	965	955	945	825	873	929	942	917
Population aged 25-64 .....	2 448	2 687	3 036	3 201	3 604	3 982	4 145	4 385	4 634	4 772
Population aged 65+ .....	440	539	693	871	970	1 091	1 166	1 319	1 493	1 618
Northern America										
Population aged 0-14 .....	46 697	63 358	65 347	57 616	60 373	67 030	67 311	68 090	67 469	66 989
Population aged 15-24 .....	25 666	27 816	40 250	47 580	41 456	43 137	46 590	48 562	49 163	48 116
Population aged 25-64 .....	86 143	95 078	102 618	119 983	143 011	163 659	172 835	181 672	187 612	191 534
Population aged 65+ .....	14 096	18 398	22 778	28 829	34 946	38 601	40 551	44 963	52 787	59 962
Canada										
Population aged 0-14 .....	4 077	6 019	6 440	5 556	5 699	5 862	5 685	5 630	5 761	5 928
Population aged 15-24 .....	2 188	2 551	3 925	4 813	4 043	4 151	4 390	4 606	4 649	4 413
Population aged 25-64 .....	6 418	7 903	9 294	11 746	14 700	16 732	17 870	19 078	19 833	20 467
Population aged 65+ .....	1 050	1 374	1 715	2 302	3 099	3 843	4 219	4 833	5 784	6 602
USA (29)										
Population aged 0-14 .....	42 596	57 307	58 868	52 030	54 646	61 139	61 598	62 435	61 685	61 039
Population aged 15-24 .....	23 467	25 251	36 306	42 743	37 393	38 970	42 183	43 938	44 498	43 687
Population aged 25-64 .....	79 699	87 142	93 281	108 185	128 245	146 856	154 894	162 524	167 710	170 999
Population aged 65+ .....	13 043	17 021	21 058	26 520	31 837	34 745	36 319	40 115	46 986	53 340

\* Countries or areas listed individually are only those with 90,000 inhabitants or more in 2019; the rest are included in the aggregates but are not listed separately. The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in "Standard country or area codes for statistical use" (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

- a The designation "more developed" and "less developed" regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.
- b More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.
- c Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.
- d The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-ldcs/>.
- e Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.
- f The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-lldc/>.
- g The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS): Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-sids/>.
- h The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.
- i Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.
- j Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.
- k Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.
- l Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.
- m Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.
- n Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.
- o Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.
- p Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report (<https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/>). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.
- 1 Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.
- 2 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.
- 3 Including Zanzibar.
- 4 Including Nagorno-Karabakh.
- 5 Refers to the whole country.
- 6 Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

(continued on next page)

**Table A.31. Population by broad age group, region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2020-2100: Medium variant**

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Switzerland
1 295	1 349	1 369	1 341	1 365	1 438	1 464	1 481	1 532	1 575	Population aged 0-14 .....
909	895	929	1 005	986	985	1 040	1 065	1 070	1 101	Population aged 15-24 .....
4 798	4 825	4 739	4 630	4 654	4 632	4 713	4 830	4 898	4 987	Population aged 25-64 .....
1 653	1 868	2 148	2 577	2 813	2 956	2 989	3 052	3 199	3 378	Population aged 65+ .....
										Northern America
66 786	66 295	67 249	69 185	69 413	70 524	72 308	73 167	74 292	75 807	Population aged 0-14 .....
47 869	47 989	47 608	47 174	49 039	49 211	49 663	51 021	51 678	52 284	Population aged 15-24 .....
192 312	193 979	195 554	203 925	210 471	212 561	215 203	218 031	222 407	225 636	Population aged 25-64 .....
61 903	71 588	80 188	89 894	96 278	107 084	117 195	125 420	130 719	137 162	Population aged 65+ .....
										Canada
5 954	6 030	6 104	6 234	6 550	6 922	7 227	7 568	7 953	8 316	Population aged 0-14 .....
4 352	4 325	4 479	4 631	4 700	4 876	5 146	5 350	5 563	5 824	Population aged 15-24 .....
20 603	20 891	20 934	22 100	22 983	23 282	23 909	24 624	25 386	26 285	Population aged 25-64 .....
6 833	8 080	9 317	10 521	11 436	12 699	13 814	14 806	15 638	16 528	Population aged 65+ .....
										USA (29)
60 811	60 246	61 126	62 933	62 846	63 586	65 067	65 586	66 327	67 479	Population aged 0-14 .....
43 502	43 648	43 115	42 530	44 327	44 324	44 508	45 662	46 106	46 453	Population aged 15-24 .....
171 641	173 022	174 559	181 767	187 432	189 228	191 247	193 365	196 982	199 314	Population aged 25-64 .....
55 049	63 483	70 842	79 342	84 813	94 356	103 353	110 585	115 054	120 608	Population aged 65+ .....

7 Including East Jerusalem.

8 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.

9 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

10 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

11 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

12 Including Sabah and Sarawak.

13 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.

14 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.

15 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.

16 For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.

17 Including Pitcairn.

18 Including Transnistria.

19 Including Crimea.

20 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

21 For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.

22 Including Åland Islands.

23 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

24 Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.

25 Including Kosovo.

26 Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.

27 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.

28 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).

29 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.

**Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area: estimates and medium variant, 1950-2100**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
<b>World</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	318 830	433 980	529 899	624 760	670 487	740 826	725 840	736 730	762 584	785 942
Population aged 12-14 .....	155 726	177 466	238 343	295 537	313 913	374 788	365 606	361 951	366 712	378 000
Population aged 15-17 .....	145 883	157 632	229 485	276 649	313 206	348 556	376 915	359 440	362 092	367 332
Population aged 18-23 .....	273 839	301 043	385 272	491 978	601 472	634 974	698 488	736 843	716 090	719 293
<b>UN development groups (a)</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population aged 12-14 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population aged 15-17 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population aged 18-23 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>More developed regions (b)</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	82 650	103 754	107 182	98 583	94 384	89 978	81 869	79 896	83 136	85 022
Population aged 12-14 .....	44 219	48 012	53 821	50 977	47 824	48 795	45 311	41 415	40 216	41 882
Population aged 15-17 .....	40 843	40 558	52 558	53 501	49 622	49 058	48 511	44 330	41 024	40 897
Population aged 18-23 .....	84 518	84 153	100 374	108 624	101 343	97 490	100 159	98 059	90 184	84 911
<b>Less developed regions (c)</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	236 180	330 226	422 717	526 177	576 102	650 848	643 971	656 834	679 448	700 920
Population aged 12-14 .....	111 507	129 454	184 522	244 561	266 089	325 994	320 295	320 536	326 496	336 118
Population aged 15-17 .....	105 040	117 074	176 927	223 148	263 583	299 499	328 404	315 111	321 068	326 435
Population aged 18-23 .....	189 321	216 891	284 899	383 354	500 129	537 483	598 329	638 785	625 906	634 382
<b>Least developed countries (d)</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	29 427	37 193	49 831	64 638	84 973	107 453	120 180	133 794	146 980	157 164
Population aged 12-14 .....	13 101	15 908	21 272	27 956	36 655	48 067	53 636	60 028	66 937	72 191
Population aged 15-17 .....	12 204	14 643	19 098	25 292	33 198	44 420	49 408	55 330	62 258	67 698
Population aged 18-23 .....	21 729	25 874	32 449	42 467	57 075	75 740	86 983	96 168	109 710	120 865
<b>Other less developed countries (e)</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	206 753	293 033	372 886	461 539	491 129	543 395	523 791	523 039	532 468	543 757
Population aged 12-14 .....	98 406	113 546	163 251	216 604	229 434	277 927	266 659	260 508	259 559	263 928
Population aged 15-17 .....	92 836	102 431	157 829	197 855	230 386	255 078	278 996	259 781	258 810	258 737
Population aged 18-23 .....	167 591	191 017	252 450	340 886	443 054	461 743	511 346	542 617	516 196	513 517
<b>Less dev. regions, excl. China</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	167 699	221 068	297 716	367 237	453 503	514 204	533 789	554 245	577 640	596 374
Population aged 12-14 .....	77 996	90 506	130 244	165 276	203 063	245 001	256 398	265 723	275 890	285 490
Population aged 15-17 .....	72 504	83 119	117 909	153 758	189 397	233 876	247 958	258 044	268 152	276 268
Population aged 18-23 .....	130 356	152 911	192 640	269 714	339 300	418 298	460 935	487 544	511 528	528 190
<b>Land-locked Developing Countries (f)</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	15 068	19 773	27 371	33 076	43 065	54 939	60 298	65 947	73 000	79 542
Population aged 12-14 .....	7 247	8 078	11 828	14 486	18 564	24 706	27 396	30 140	32 846	35 796
Population aged 15-17 .....	6 470	7 354	10 601	13 501	16 743	22 366	25 429	28 140	30 988	33 225
Population aged 18-23 .....	12 023	14 132	17 158	23 536	28 646	37 717	43 734	49 611	55 666	60 291
<b>Small Island Developing States (g)</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	3 550	4 544	5 908	6 320	6 525	7 203	7 265	7 251	7 275	7 338
Population aged 12-14 .....	1 603	1 897	2 507	3 055	3 026	3 458	3 537	3 609	3 590	3 586
Population aged 15-17 .....	1 458	1 740	2 300	2 992	3 065	3 315	3 481	3 585	3 602	3 525
Population aged 18-23 .....	2 577	3 070	3 791	5 002	5 843	5 925	6 442	6 870	7 006	6 990
<b>World Bank income groups</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population aged 12-14 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population aged 15-17 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population aged 18-23 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>High-income countries (h)</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	72 624	90 737	97 750	93 396	88 812	88 993	85 686	83 567	84 597	85 605
Population aged 12-14 .....	35 075	42 920	47 673	48 353	45 166	45 099	45 444	43 520	41 779	42 602
Population aged 15-17 .....	34 095	37 637	46 041	49 854	46 827	45 718	45 695	45 512	43 146	42 107
Population aged 18-23 .....	67 762	69 789	88 465	98 266	96 978	92 288	93 685	94 191	93 086	89 572



Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
<b>World</b>										
789 941	804 207	805 969	809 633	820 909	822 149	812 575	800 560	784 879	762 298	Population aged 6-11 .....
381 434	394 917	401 535	401 688	406 982	410 902	407 856	402 391	395 961	386 032	Population aged 12-14 .....
370 024	386 475	397 558	400 497	404 543	409 949	408 884	403 740	397 615	388 951	Population aged 15-17 .....
720 700	740 169	771 761	799 326	801 203	813 169	817 990	810 194	799 118	785 272	Population aged 18-23 .....
<b>UN development groups (a)</b>										
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Population aged 6-11 .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Population aged 12-14 .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Population aged 15-17 .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Population aged 18-23 .....
<b>More developed regions (b)</b>										
84 728	82 396	79 631	76 270	76 913	76 278	74 290	74 070	74 209	73 318	Population aged 6-11 .....
42 369	42 553	41 261	38 885	38 425	38 769	37 779	37 224	37 405	37 148	Population aged 12-14 .....
41 204	43 206	42 532	39 877	38 692	39 231	38 532	37 681	37 769	37 710	Population aged 15-17 .....
84 097	84 790	87 933	83 890	79 897	79 986	79 986	77 924	77 346	77 641	Population aged 18-23 .....
<b>Less developed regions (c)</b>										
705 213	721 811	726 338	733 363	743 996	745 871	738 284	726 490	710 670	688 981	Population aged 6-11 .....
339 065	352 364	360 274	362 804	368 557	372 133	370 077	365 167	358 556	348 884	Population aged 12-14 .....
328 820	343 269	355 026	360 620	365 851	370 717	370 352	366 059	359 846	351 241	Population aged 15-17 .....
636 604	655 378	683 829	715 436	721 306	733 183	738 004	732 269	721 773	707 631	Population aged 18-23 .....
<b>Least developed countries (d)</b>										
159 529	171 793	184 121	206 987	225 615	240 210	250 982	257 562	259 858	258 574	Population aged 6-11 .....
73 544	79 781	85 958	98 097	108 396	116 690	122 927	127 253	129 378	129 490	Population aged 12-14 .....
69 075	75 591	81 772	94 143	105 159	114 037	120 860	125 831	128 613	129 304	Population aged 15-17 .....
123 692	137 393	150 447	175 349	199 056	218 658	234 278	245 945	253 594	256 898	Population aged 18-23 .....
<b>Other less developed countries (e)</b>										
545 684	550 018	542 217	526 377	518 382	505 661	487 302	468 928	450 812	430 407	Population aged 6-11 .....
265 521	272 584	274 316	264 707	260 160	255 443	247 150	237 914	229 178	219 395	Population aged 12-14 .....
259 745	267 679	273 254	266 477	260 692	256 681	249 492	240 228	231 234	221 937	Population aged 15-17 .....
512 912	517 986	533 382	540 088	522 249	514 525	503 726	486 324	468 179	450 733	Population aged 18-23 .....
<b>Less dev. regions, excl. China</b>										
600 146	618 008	630 344	648 843	662 464	668 974	666 642	658 498	646 191	628 418	Population aged 6-11 .....
288 133	299 589	308 505	319 025	327 342	332 499	333 196	330 446	325 503	317 778	Population aged 12-14 .....
278 719	291 689	302 272	315 065	324 237	330 405	332 706	330 870	326 356	319 584	Population aged 15-17 .....
532 127	555 194	580 727	616 483	636 236	651 757	660 543	660 213	653 612	642 872	Population aged 18-23 .....
<b>Land-locked Developing Countries (f)</b>										
81 050	87 300	91 957	100 726	108 728	113 016	115 240	115 707	114 285	111 482	Population aged 6-11 .....
36 633	40 695	43 674	48 120	52 544	55 571	57 022	57 763	57 426	56 317	Population aged 12-14 .....
33 977	38 040	41 845	46 620	51 089	54 753	56 520	57 495	57 463	56 592	Population aged 15-17 .....
61 433	67 785	75 975	88 423	97 271	105 804	110 902	113 481	114 487	113 452	Population aged 18-23 .....
<b>Small Island Developing States (g)</b>										
7 350	7 384	7 358	7 259	7 115	6 938	6 708	6 431	6 130	5 808	Population aged 6-11 .....
3 600	3 663	3 672	3 635	3 579	3 501	3 398	3 273	3 125	2 968	Population aged 12-14 .....
3 528	3 603	3 651	3 631	3 586	3 510	3 416	3 298	3 154	3 003	Population aged 15-17 .....
6 959	7 007	7 148	7 216	7 144	7 024	6 865	6 651	6 391	6 097	Population aged 18-23 .....
<b>World Bank income groups</b>										
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Population aged 6-11 .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Population aged 12-14 .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Population aged 15-17 .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Population aged 18-23 .....
<b>High-income countries (h)</b>										
85 232	82 955	81 200	79 375	78 787	78 072	76 848	76 343	76 166	75 638	Population aged 6-11 .....
42 935	42 779	41 530	40 305	39 696	39 565	38 922	38 509	38 389	38 227	Population aged 12-14 .....
42 167	43 563	42 736	41 006	40 202	40 047	39 535	39 003	38 827	38 730	Population aged 15-17 .....
88 464	87 366	89 303	85 470	83 324	82 487	82 027	80 747	80 121	79 943	Population aged 18-23 .....

Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
<b>Middle-income countries (h)</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	225 016	317 675	398 013	486 241	522 717	574 154	551 386	552 495	565 742	578 365
Population aged 12-14 .....	111 240	123 259	175 841	227 841	243 519	295 679	281 318	273 975	274 994	280 570
Population aged 15-17 .....	103 116	109 510	170 351	209 596	243 420	271 924	295 855	273 427	272 861	274 604
Population aged 18-23 .....	190 760	212 754	274 246	363 952	465 225	490 693	544 049	573 175	543 096	540 576
<b>Upper-middle-income countries (h)</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	117 504	177 782	212 018	257 900	238 764	252 844	219 203	209 054	210 976	217 084
Population aged 12-14 .....	59 998	66 589	93 897	125 137	116 705	141 777	121 017	108 818	103 928	104 737
Population aged 15-17 .....	55 580	57 093	95 584	113 451	125 073	124 746	139 996	112 777	106 297	103 334
Population aged 18-23 .....	104 101	113 487	153 026	194 546	253 436	227 494	254 092	268 137	224 798	212 691
<b>Lower-middle-income countries (h)</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	107 512	139 893	185 995	228 341	283 953	321 310	332 183	343 442	354 766	361 282
Population aged 12-14 .....	51 242	56 670	81 944	102 705	126 814	153 902	160 301	165 157	171 065	175 833
Population aged 15-17 .....	47 536	52 417	74 767	96 145	118 346	147 178	155 859	160 650	166 564	171 270
Population aged 18-23 .....	86 659	99 267	121 220	169 406	211 788	263 199	289 957	305 038	318 298	327 885
<b>Low-income countries (h)</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	21 080	25 394	33 905	44 903	58 738	77 412	88 492	100 384	111 956	121 687
Population aged 12-14 .....	9 362	11 217	14 725	19 223	25 119	33 881	38 706	44 320	49 797	54 683
Population aged 15-17 .....	8 625	10 426	13 000	17 081	22 844	30 794	35 225	40 364	45 947	50 478
Population aged 18-23 .....	15 234	18 399	22 423	29 570	39 048	51 776	60 512	69 228	79 665	88 874
<b>No income group available</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	110	175	232	221	219	267	277	284	289	285
Population aged 12-14 .....	50	71	103	121	109	130	139	137	143	145
Population aged 15-17 .....	46	59	92	118	115	121	140	137	138	143
Population aged 18-23 .....	82	101	139	190	222	217	242	249	242	271
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population aged 12-14 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population aged 15-17 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population aged 18-23 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Africa (j)</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	33 985	44 279	59 358	78 472	106 070	131 368	145 101	163 110	185 400	205 269
Population aged 12-14 .....	15 205	18 802	25 424	33 689	45 675	59 712	65 243	72 356	81 516	90 565
Population aged 15-17 .....	14 230	16 954	22 855	30 608	41 065	55 171	61 253	67 208	75 181	83 062
Population aged 18-23 .....	25 355	29 899	38 494	52 160	69 671	94 739	108 599	120 623	133 538	146 589
<b>Asia (k)</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	187 510	262 312	325 393	403 442	414 737	458 630	437 342	433 020	435 144	437 883
Population aged 12-14 .....	89 948	102 430	143 210	190 011	195 553	237 126	224 862	217 610	214 851	216 394
Population aged 15-17 .....	85 413	92 633	140 472	172 908	200 191	216 315	238 057	217 585	215 693	213 787
Population aged 18-23 .....	154 366	174 042	227 616	297 848	389 587	392 345	435 231	460 777	432 849	428 517
<b>Europe (l)</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	53 622	65 236	68 028	61 885	59 574	52 899	46 001	44 048	46 845	48 908
Population aged 12-14 .....	31 218	29 660	34 110	32 095	30 049	30 069	26 152	22 959	22 205	23 523
Population aged 15-17 .....	28 000	24 708	33 117	33 553	30 769	30 278	29 210	25 052	22 506	22 586
Population aged 18-23 .....	58 366	56 885	62 508	68 240	63 050	60 338	61 475	58 703	50 409	46 369
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean (m)</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	25 202	35 140	46 943	55 252	63 627	67 131	67 339	66 124	64 019	62 727
Population aged 12-14 .....	11 292	14 575	20 450	25 717	29 687	32 727	33 292	33 480	32 821	31 744
Population aged 15-17 .....	10 350	13 060	18 690	24 296	27 940	31 931	32 477	33 311	33 059	32 258
Population aged 18-23 .....	18 915	22 967	30 996	42 277	51 218	59 143	62 249	64 083	65 557	65 071
<b>Northern America (n)</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	17 083	24 932	27 586	22 912	23 580	27 545	26 702	26 968	27 428	27 175
Population aged 12-14 .....	7 442	11 062	13 921	12 684	11 546	13 604	14 406	13 833	13 559	13 873
Population aged 15-17 .....	7 304	9 474	13 232	13 946	11 778	13 343	14 322	14 585	13 890	13 824
Population aged 18-23 .....	15 610	15 867	23 533	28 939	25 161	25 593	27 815	29 215	30 134	29 121
<b>Oceania (o)</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	1 427	2 079	2 592	2 798	2 898	3 252	3 356	3 460	3 747	3 980
Population aged 12-14 .....	621	937	1 228	1 340	1 404	1 550	1 652	1 714	1 760	1 901
Population aged 15-17 .....	588	802	1 119	1 339	1 463	1 517	1 596	1 699	1 764	1 814
Population aged 18-23 .....	1 228	1 383	2 125	2 513	2 785	2 816	3 119	3 442	3 602	3 627

Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										<b>Middle-income countries (h)</b>
580 456	584 759	576 845	562 061	556 672	545 929	529 080	512 882	496 372	476 642	Population aged 6-11 .....
282 347	289 695	291 461	282 099	278 574	275 134	267 591	259 279	251 629	242 314	Population aged 12-14 .....
275 947	284 534	290 192	283 614	278 583	275 956	269 611	261 163	253 315	244 648	Population aged 15-17 .....
540 678	549 085	565 791	573 159	556 306	551 019	542 479	526 568	510 486	494 938	Population aged 18-23 .....
										<b>Upper-middle-income countries (h)</b>
218 434	218 313	206 486	185 742	180 478	172 697	161 031	153 219	146 506	137 897	Population aged 6-11 .....
105 353	109 482	108 962	95 870	90 881	88 538	82 948	78 006	74 850	70 838	Population aged 12-14 .....
103 418	106 648	109 809	99 102	91 513	89 497	84 683	79 081	75 666	72 059	Population aged 15-17 .....
210 365	206 426	213 129	210 725	186 779	179 991	173 778	162 183	153 551	147 169	Population aged 18-23 .....
										<b>Lower-middle-income countries (h)</b>
362 022	366 445	370 358	376 318	376 194	373 232	368 049	359 664	349 865	338 745	Population aged 6-11 .....
176 994	180 213	182 500	186 229	187 694	186 596	184 643	181 273	176 779	171 476	Population aged 12-14 .....
172 528	177 886	180 384	184 513	187 070	186 460	184 929	182 082	177 648	172 589	Population aged 15-17 .....
330 313	342 658	352 662	362 434	369 527	371 028	368 702	364 385	356 935	347 769	Population aged 18-23 .....
										<b>Low-income countries (h)</b>
123 969	136 207	147 632	167 890	185 142	197 843	206 341	211 033	212 048	209 729	Population aged 6-11 .....
56 007	62 302	68 400	79 133	88 556	96 050	101 190	104 450	105 793	105 345	Population aged 12-14 .....
51 766	58 235	64 488	75 729	85 602	93 791	99 584	103 419	105 322	105 426	Population aged 15-17 .....
91 283	103 429	116 378	140 403	161 264	179 349	193 175	202 568	208 203	210 091	Population aged 18-23 .....
										<b>No income group available</b>
284	287	292	308	308	305	306	302	294	290	Population aged 6-11 .....
144	141	145	151	156	153	153	153	149	146	Population aged 12-14 .....
144	144	142	148	156	154	153	154	151	147	Population aged 15-17 .....
276	289	289	294	309	314	309	311	308	300	Population aged 18-23 .....
										<b>Geographic regions (i)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Population aged 6-11 .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Population aged 12-14 .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Population aged 15-17 .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Population aged 18-23 .....
										<b>Africa (j)</b>
209 988	229 663	246 149	281 352	314 562	338 716	356 463	368 513	373 560	372 572	Population aged 6-11 .....
92 978	105 567	114 775	131 786	149 592	163 817	173 940	181 464	185 698	186 384	Population aged 12-14 .....
85 326	97 383	109 247	125 982	143 938	159 679	170 820	179 170	184 434	186 136	Population aged 15-17 .....
150 275	170 944	195 264	234 721	269 586	304 245	330 459	349 509	363 162	369 981	Population aged 18-23 .....
										<b>Asia (k)</b>
437 487	434 300	423 155	398 692	379 856	360 303	337 865	316 994	298 606	280 160	Population aged 6-11 .....
217 155	218 011	216 609	203 540	193 458	184 341	173 536	162 613	153 121	143 911	Population aged 12-14 .....
214 126	217 237	217 039	206 678	195 886	186 754	176 566	165 397	155 359	146 234	Population aged 15-17 .....
427 257	426 459	431 693	423 980	398 313	379 327	360 724	338 739	317 575	299 169	Population aged 18-23 .....
										<b>Europe (l)</b>
48 971	47 810	45 056	41 048	41 628	40 913	38 428	37 902	37 688	36 331	Population aged 6-11 .....
23 939	24 634	23 903	21 185	20 625	20 969	19 800	19 027	19 084	18 595	Population aged 12-14 .....
22 864	24 547	24 603	21 996	20 607	21 127	20 339	19 229	19 190	18 920	Population aged 15-17 .....
45 843	46 705	49 545	47 150	42 347	42 316	42 281	39 760	38 815	38 806	Population aged 18-23 .....
										<b>Latin America and the Caribbean (m)</b>
62 643	62 093	60 616	56 419	52 481	49 299	45 975	42 915	40 313	37 858	Population aged 6-11 .....
31 490	31 259	30 958	29 095	27 015	25 330	23 684	22 071	20 684	19 441	Population aged 12-14 .....
32 009	31 188	31 108	29 667	27 572	25 716	24 136	22 495	21 030	19 767	Population aged 15-17 .....
64 780	63 284	61 991	60 620	56 648	52 659	49 476	46 185	43 069	40 418	Population aged 18-23 .....
										<b>Northern America (n)</b>
26 847	26 159	26 714	27 724	27 755	28 076	28 920	29 244	29 638	30 294	Population aged 6-11 .....
13 930	13 404	13 144	13 877	13 998	14 020	14 403	14 696	14 808	15 116	Population aged 12-14 .....
13 853	14 094	13 454	13 956	14 246	14 253	14 514	14 907	15 021	15 278	Population aged 15-17 .....
28 908	28 953	29 123	28 366	29 708	29 812	29 997	30 845	31 277	31 589	Population aged 18-23 .....
										<b>Oceania (o)</b>
4 004	4 184	4 278	4 398	4 627	4 843	4 924	4 992	5 074	5 084	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 942	2 043	2 145	2 206	2 295	2 425	2 492	2 520	2 565	2 585	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 846	2 026	2 108	2 218	2 293	2 420	2 510	2 541	2 581	2 616	Population aged 15-17 .....
3 637	3 823	4 144	4 489	4 602	4 811	5 054	5 157	5 220	5 310	Population aged 18-23 .....

**Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
<b>SDG regions (p)</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population aged 12-14 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population aged 15-17 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population aged 18-23 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	27 202	34 222	45 453	61 035	83 401	106 323	120 521	138 256	158 260	174 414
Population aged 12-14 .....	11 987	14 695	19 398	25 826	35 709	47 320	52 837	60 207	69 175	77 298
Population aged 15-17 .....	11 126	13 504	17 499	23 387	32 023	43 343	48 849	55 017	63 101	70 618
Population aged 18-23 .....	19 715	23 721	29 992	39 971	53 814	73 915	85 259	96 470	109 576	122 632
<b>Eastern Africa</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	10 169	13 466	18 281	24 774	34 103	44 137	50 795	58 236	65 597	71 177
Population aged 12-14 .....	4 466	5 729	7 729	10 397	14 586	19 470	21 970	25 509	29 184	32 204
Population aged 15-17 .....	4 178	5 121	6 956	9 327	13 028	17 666	20 132	23 076	26 795	29 763
Population aged 18-23 .....	7 357	8 872	11 812	15 905	21 830	29 773	34 614	39 661	46 103	52 103
<b>Burundi</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	347	451	582	655	947	1 256	1 299	1 429	1 723	2 007
Population aged 12-14 .....	155	173	255	295	374	562	625	636	709	832
Population aged 15-17 .....	144	163	236	277	318	482	589	629	646	729
Population aged 18-23 .....	256	291	360	506	562	710	963	1 168	1 224	1 272
<b>Comoros</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	23	28	38	51	71	92	99	108	120	130
Population aged 12-14 .....	11	11	16	22	29	42	45	49	53	58
Population aged 15-17 .....	10	11	15	20	26	38	43	46	50	54
Population aged 18-23 .....	18	20	22	35	45	63	74	84	91	97
<b>Djibouti</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	10	13	26	60	97	116	117	110	107	111
Population aged 12-14 .....	4	7	10	27	44	56	57	54	55	53
Population aged 15-17 .....	4	6	9	26	39	47	57	52	54	55
Population aged 18-23 .....	7	10	18	42	67	87	95	105	106	108
<b>Eritrea</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	134	155	211	284	383	437	389	448	578	595
Population aged 12-14 .....	58	74	89	122	160	219	219	186	224	274
Population aged 15-17 .....	53	68	77	110	143	192	238	204	188	225
Population aged 18-23 .....	91	117	145	188	244	262	425	438	367	355
<b>Ethiopia</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	2 869	3 511	4 543	5 735	8 140	11 370	13 692	15 451	16 428	17 428
Population aged 12-14 .....	1 243	1 589	1 913	2 308	3 405	4 895	5 691	6 958	7 733	8 096
Population aged 15-17 .....	1 135	1 438	1 744	2 053	3 050	4 491	4 991	6 180	7 312	7 807
Population aged 18-23 .....	1 981	2 483	3 151	3 564	5 055	7 340	8 501	9 897	12 545	14 286
<b>Kenya</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	813	1 377	2 028	3 025	4 444	5 403	6 116	7 034	7 880	8 295
Population aged 12-14 .....	392	520	845	1 234	1 867	2 561	2 649	3 096	3 531	3 901
Population aged 15-17 .....	382	415	752	1 092	1 655	2 361	2 605	2 746	3 279	3 606
Population aged 18-23 .....	670	745	1 175	1 816	2 705	4 023	4 702	5 105	5 579	6 391
<b>Madagascar</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	562	785	1 089	1 479	1 966	2 651	3 151	3 565	3 911	4 192
Population aged 12-14 .....	264	292	465	625	860	1 121	1 330	1 592	1 784	1 926
Population aged 15-17 .....	253	271	425	565	773	1 019	1 188	1 420	1 672	1 809
Population aged 18-23 .....	452	507	650	968	1 310	1 793	2 043	2 391	2 866	3 259
<b>Malawi</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	481	570	747	1 035	1 527	1 930	2 198	2 535	2 962	3 210
Population aged 12-14 .....	206	266	313	436	670	837	958	1 099	1 270	1 457
Population aged 15-17 .....	186	238	275	387	599	719	884	999	1 159	1 304
Population aged 18-23 .....	319	409	512	651	1 019	1 234	1 443	1 747	1 998	2 252
<b>Mauritius (1)</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	83	115	154	141	124	127	123	115	103	89
Population aged 12-14 .....	35	47	66	72	64	58	65	60	58	52
Population aged 15-17 .....	32	42	58	67	66	60	59	63	56	57
Population aged 18-23 .....	55	71	93	120	136	132	114	118	122	113

Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>SDG regions (p)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Population aged 6-11 .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Population aged 12-14 .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Population aged 15-17 .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Population aged 18-23 .....
178 025	195 077	211 827	246 689	276 837	300 139	317 904	329 876	335 399	335 507	<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>
79 395	89 205	97 485	114 881	131 386	144 582	154 714	162 163	166 484	167 604	Population aged 6-11 .....
72 664	82 890	92 213	109 062	126 315	140 628	151 611	159 917	165 183	167 206	Population aged 12-14 .....
126 244	145 454	165 736	200 503	235 658	267 286	292 125	311 213	324 722	331 863	Population aged 15-17 .....
72 402	78 386	84 714	96 902	106 208	113 486	118 541	121 248	122 030	121 103	Population aged 18-23 .....
32 953	36 270	39 233	45 713	50 965	55 104	58 139	60 044	60 836	60 747	<b>Eastern Africa</b>
30 530	34 152	37 337	43 678	49 451	53 863	57 241	59 511	60 603	60 802	Population aged 6-11 .....
53 633	61 080	68 310	80 835	93 547	103 399	111 191	116 758	120 013	121 213	Population aged 12-14 .....
2 074	2 344	2 557	2 984	3 480	3 909	4 217	4 481	4 660	4 730	Population aged 15-17 .....
867	1 045	1 171	1 381	1 619	1 861	2 039	2 176	2 291	2 354	Population aged 18-23 .....
758	933	1 098	1 315	1 538	1 789	1 987	2 132	2 262	2 339	<b>Burundi</b>
1 299	1 537	1 883	2 421	2 846	3 339	3 797	4 127	4 398	4 603	Population aged 6-11 .....
133	142	149	163	177	185	189	191	188	182	Population aged 12-14 .....
59	66	70	77	85	90	93	95	94	92	Population aged 15-17 .....
55	62	68	75	82	89	92	94	94	93	Population aged 18-23 .....
99	110	122	141	155	170	180	185	188	186	<b>Comoros</b>
114	118	115	107	104	104	96	91	88	84	Population aged 6-11 .....
52	58	59	55	52	52	50	46	45	43	Population aged 12-14 .....
54	53	59	57	53	52	51	47	45	44	Population aged 15-17 .....
109	108	109	117	109	104	105	99	92	90	Population aged 18-23 .....
582	580	593	667	735	737	755	757	726	696	<b>Eritrea</b>
287	284	291	310	357	368	372	380	370	353	Population aged 6-11 .....
238	294	280	297	343	367	367	377	373	356	Population aged 12-14 .....
365	475	566	574	633	714	723	737	747	720	Population aged 15-17 .....
17 751	19 386	20 807	22 342	23 178	23 615	23 281	22 541	21 643	20 538	Population aged 18-23 .....
8 175	8 904	9 729	10 888	11 355	11 725	11 724	11 455	11 014	10 498	<b>Ethiopia</b>
7 899	8 377	9 203	10 617	11 216	11 637	11 763	11 535	11 122	10 668	Population aged 6-11 .....
14 620	15 733	16 821	20 016	21 908	22 793	23 400	23 225	22 598	21 727	Population aged 12-14 .....
8 318	8 356	8 744	9 777	10 079	10 170	10 147	9 798	9 354	8 931	Population aged 15-17 .....
3 987	4 163	4 144	4 680	5 000	5 050	5 091	4 987	4 772	4 556	Population aged 18-23 .....
3 699	4 089	4 160	4 515	4 952	5 033	5 084	5 034	4 833	4 612	<b>Kenya</b>
6 576	7 447	8 132	8 430	9 538	9 983	10 078	10 114	9 828	9 395	Population aged 6-11 .....
4 261	4 718	5 229	6 071	6 794	7 503	8 009	8 375	8 561	8 568	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 962	2 132	2 376	2 860	3 227	3 596	3 897	4 109	4 247	4 295	Population aged 15-17 .....
1 845	2 023	2 212	2 721	3 111	3 477	3 816	4 048	4 215	4 285	Population aged 18-23 .....
3 342	3 700	4 054	4 975	5 877	6 604	7 335	7 886	8 283	8 513	<b>Madagascar</b>
3 236	3 404	3 732	4 417	4 858	5 216	5 456	5 515	5 450	5 301	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 505	1 619	1 699	2 073	2 332	2 525	2 680	2 753	2 742	2 688	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 351	1 566	1 645	1 961	2 263	2 470	2 642	2 740	2 748	2 706	Population aged 15-17 .....
2 322	2 734	3 117	3 539	4 273	4 744	5 116	5 391	5 490	5 444	Population aged 18-23 .....
86	78	75	71	63	56	54	51	47	45	<b>Malawi</b>
50	42	39	37	34	29	28	26	24	23	Population aged 6-11 .....
56	46	40	37	35	30	28	27	25	23	Population aged 12-14 .....
113	109	91	76	72	65	57	55	51	47	Population aged 15-17 .....
										Population aged 18-23 .....

**Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Mayotte (2)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	2	4	6	10	17	25	28	34	40	43
Population aged 12-14 .....	1	1	2	4	7	12	12	14	17	20
Population aged 15-17 .....	1	1	2	4	6	11	12	13	16	18
Population aged 18-23 .....	1	2	4	6	11	18	21	24	25	30
Mozambique										
Population aged 6-11 .....	898	1 102	1 422	1 847	2 314	2 907	3 426	4 096	4 717	5 172
Population aged 12-14 .....	399	482	606	803	1 014	1 264	1 456	1 719	2 073	2 316
Population aged 15-17 .....	370	439	553	734	901	1 167	1 321	1 539	1 840	2 133
Population aged 18-23 .....	658	774	966	1 264	1 415	1 995	2 320	2 630	3 092	3 579
Réunion (2)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	35	58	84	79	72	84	82	85	84	81
Population aged 12-14 .....	15	22	36	43	37	42	42	41	43	42
Population aged 15-17 .....	15	19	33	41	38	39	44	42	41	43
Population aged 18-23 .....	27	31	46	66	80	72	82	82	74	78
Rwanda										
Population aged 6-11 .....	314	511	665	879	1 364	1 347	1 423	1 589	1 802	1 944
Population aged 12-14 .....	147	205	301	363	556	653	657	713	797	888
Population aged 15-17 .....	149	163	268	332	478	595	656	662	742	812
Population aged 18-23 .....	278	280	433	601	774	932	1 165	1 272	1 303	1 444
Seychelles										
Population aged 6-11 .....	4	6	9	10	10	9	8	8	9	9
Population aged 12-14 .....	2	2	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	4
Population aged 15-17 .....	2	2	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	4
Population aged 18-23 .....	4	4	4	8	8	9	10	9	9	8
Somalia										
Population aged 6-11 .....	331	427	543	1 025	1 137	1 503	1 875	2 187	2 480	2 715
Population aged 12-14 .....	152	183	236	441	497	609	750	945	1 082	1 205
Population aged 15-17 .....	135	162	216	397	465	529	655	809	996	1 093
Population aged 18-23 .....	241	295	374	692	814	904	1 063	1 289	1 606	1 888
South Sudan										
Population aged 6-11 .....	386	416	546	731	880	1 038	1 271	1 568	1 745	1 784
Population aged 12-14 .....	168	201	228	316	387	441	550	701	770	797
Population aged 15-17 .....	156	187	198	283	352	387	497	638	721	730
Population aged 18-23 .....	276	327	375	479	613	676	829	1 096	1 262	1 311
Uganda										
Population aged 6-11 .....	791	1 135	1 610	2 141	3 037	4 359	5 126	5 990	7 011	7 962
Population aged 12-14 .....	322	468	676	924	1 274	1 814	2 167	2 534	3 008	3 491
Population aged 15-17 .....	340	423	613	822	1 129	1 603	1 920	2 266	2 679	3 153
Population aged 18-23 .....	610	667	1 015	1 374	1 938	2 674	3 180	3 774	4 508	5 304
United Republic of Tanzania (3)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	1 266	1 664	2 279	3 172	4 299	5 701	6 370	7 443	8 844	9 814
Population aged 12-14 .....	545	738	964	1 348	1 867	2 491	2 842	3 133	3 749	4 322
Population aged 15-17 .....	494	651	852	1 206	1 680	2 266	2 594	2 927	3 308	3 869
Population aged 18-23 .....	852	1 111	1 504	2 043	2 857	3 932	4 496	5 137	5 817	6 465
Zambia										
Population aged 6-11 .....	376	508	741	1 049	1 426	1 795	2 070	2 454	2 825	3 095
Population aged 12-14 .....	163	217	304	436	626	797	890	1 034	1 243	1 388
Population aged 15-17 .....	148	194	266	394	559	736	817	927	1 106	1 278
Population aged 18-23 .....	256	333	444	650	918	1 287	1 424	1 589	1 859	2 148
Zimbabwe										
Population aged 6-11 .....	442	631	957	1 366	1 848	1 987	1 932	1 988	2 227	2 501
Population aged 12-14 .....	186	230	397	573	843	992	960	942	979	1 083
Population aged 15-17 .....	171	230	360	512	744	920	957	909	928	985
Population aged 18-23 .....	306	395	522	834	1 258	1 633	1 664	1 708	1 651	1 712
Middle Africa										
Population aged 6-11 .....	3 955	4 920	6 414	8 667	11 958	16 334	18 871	22 310	26 607	30 187
Population aged 12-14 .....	1 760	2 072	2 711	3 653	5 056	7 051	8 165	9 442	11 219	12 950
Population aged 15-17 .....	1 625	1 894	2 428	3 344	4 557	6 354	7 412	8 582	10 003	11 546
Population aged 18-23 .....	2 896	3 430	4 269	5 681	7 642	10 752	12 697	14 847	17 171	19 469

Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Mayotte (2)
43	43	45	51	54	54	54	53	51	49	Population aged 6-11 .....
21	21	21	24	26	27	27	27	26	25	Population aged 12-14 .....
18	21	21	23	26	27	27	27	26	25	Population aged 15-17 .....
32	38	42	44	49	54	54	54	53	51	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Mozambique
5 286	5 901	6 578	7 840	8 872	9 674	10 320	10 718	10 870	10 858	Population aged 6-11 .....
2 374	2 660	2 971	3 645	4 214	4 664	5 023	5 277	5 410	5 430	Population aged 12-14 .....
2 196	2 478	2 772	3 444	4 046	4 534	4 913	5 212	5 384	5 433	Population aged 15-17 .....
3 721	4 404	4 978	6 234	7 547	8 632	9 479	10 163	10 613	10 818	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Réunion (2)
81	78	75	74	70	64	60	56	51	47	Population aged 6-11 .....
41	41	38	37	36	33	31	29	26	24	Population aged 12-14 .....
43	40	40	37	37	34	31	29	27	25	Population aged 15-17 .....
80	83	79	74	73	69	63	59	55	50	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Rwanda
1 967	2 174	2 313	2 476	2 650	2 703	2 638	2 546	2 424	2 289	Population aged 6-11 .....
914	980	1 104	1 195	1 285	1 347	1 335	1 293	1 239	1 173	Population aged 12-14 .....
835	945	1 015	1 165	1 254	1 336	1 343	1 304	1 255	1 191	Population aged 15-17 .....
1 480	1 679	1 877	2 249	2 410	2 591	2 678	2 629	2 543	2 428	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Seychelles
9	10	9	8	8	8	7	6	6	5	Population aged 6-11 .....
4	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	Population aged 12-14 .....
4	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	Population aged 15-17 .....
8	8	9	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Somalia
2 764	3 122	3 575	4 468	5 187	5 983	6 639	7 120	7 552	7 777	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 240	1 371	1 562	2 027	2 414	2 792	3 172	3 443	3 676	3 842	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 125	1 283	1 423	1 871	2 294	2 655	3 056	3 356	3 591	3 793	Population aged 15-17 .....
1 950	2 232	2 532	3 263	4 178	4 916	5 702	6 411	6 920	7 378	Population aged 18-23 .....
										South Sudan
1 790	1 919	2 064	2 335	2 543	2 698	2 807	2 853	2 842	2 785	Population aged 6-11 .....
808	884	950	1 100	1 218	1 309	1 374	1 413	1 422	1 401	Population aged 12-14 .....
739	831	903	1 054	1 181	1 280	1 352	1 402	1 419	1 407	Population aged 15-17 .....
1 324	1 467	1 646	1 943	2 230	2 454	2 624	2 748	2 812	2 817	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Uganda
8 170	8 916	9 437	10 508	11 128	11 422	11 401	11 121	10 672	10 146	Population aged 6-11 .....
3 606	4 075	4 463	5 005	5 422	5 649	5 712	5 614	5 436	5 176	Population aged 12-14 .....
3 269	3 764	4 220	4 793	5 317	5 586	5 692	5 643	5 488	5 242	Population aged 15-17 .....
5 518	6 523	7 537	9 084	10 184	10 896	11 270	11 322	11 082	10 681	Population aged 18-23 .....
										United Republic of Tanzania (3)
10 009	11 129	12 405	15 289	18 071	20 666	23 117	25 208	26 806	27 905	Population aged 6-11 .....
4 466	5 013	5 587	6 947	8 394	9 748	10 988	12 132	13 039	13 718	Population aged 12-14 .....
4 013	4 687	5 207	6 490	7 957	9 321	10 586	11 795	12 784	13 528	Population aged 15-17 .....
6 696	8 088	9 379	11 685	14 511	17 343	19 991	22 459	24 643	26 339	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Zambia
3 160	3 418	3 778	4 629	5 356	6 028	6 684	7 211	7 628	7 885	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 421	1 596	1 706	2 124	2 513	2 857	3 190	3 491	3 720	3 891	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 316	1 484	1 644	1 992	2 401	2 753	3 088	3 408	3 652	3 848	Population aged 15-17 .....
2 231	2 634	2 981	3 561	4 421	5 168	5 846	6 508	7 069	7 506	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Zimbabwe
2 568	2 549	2 433	2 626	2 801	2 692	2 609	2 556	2 412	2 283	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 112	1 311	1 247	1 243	1 380	1 378	1 309	1 293	1 239	1 163	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 015	1 171	1 321	1 211	1 342	1 390	1 320	1 296	1 258	1 181	Population aged 15-17 .....
1 749	1 972	2 352	2 402	2 524	2 755	2 687	2 580	2 542	2 413	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Middle Africa
30 991	34 792	38 444	46 397	53 522	59 026	63 609	67 016	68 818	69 575	Population aged 6-11 .....
13 413	15 592	17 422	21 246	25 124	28 234	30 721	32 728	34 045	34 593	Population aged 12-14 .....
11 979	14 219	16 279	19 946	23 947	27 318	29 928	32 117	33 661	34 370	Population aged 15-17 .....
20 160	24 148	28 547	36 136	43 971	51 403	57 235	62 032	65 754	67 969	Population aged 18-23 .....

**Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
<b>Angola</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	659	842	1 032	1 407	2 056	2 874	3 349	4 039	4 953	5 699
Population aged 12-14 .....	304	281	407	558	868	1 243	1 451	1 697	2 046	2 414
Population aged 15-17 .....	286	246	333	561	795	1 108	1 321	1 541	1 816	2 118
Population aged 18-23 .....	519	512	605	938	1 245	1 849	2 233	2 668	3 108	3 540
<b>Cameroon</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	622	762	1 000	1 412	2 040	2 667	2 931	3 343	3 859	4 251
Population aged 12-14 .....	283	331	423	594	846	1 197	1 329	1 456	1 678	1 886
Population aged 15-17 .....	264	305	390	529	753	1 086	1 242	1 367	1 519	1 717
Population aged 18-23 .....	473	554	676	888	1 262	1 807	2 159	2 459	2 712	2 963
<b>Central African Republic</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	177	205	270	347	460	589	660	740	798	824
Population aged 12-14 .....	81	87	116	152	194	265	290	326	362	388
Population aged 15-17 .....	77	83	105	138	177	243	272	296	328	361
Population aged 18-23 .....	141	154	178	237	305	416	477	516	529	601
<b>Chad</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	349	451	568	733	1 027	1 490	1 828	2 176	2 548	2 836
Population aged 12-14 .....	157	180	250	300	428	615	760	916	1 093	1 235
Population aged 15-17 .....	146	170	233	273	378	545	670	814	978	1 117
Population aged 18-23 .....	265	308	374	478	617	909	1 113	1 349	1 639	1 888
<b>Congo</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	122	157	217	307	404	495	567	666	787	879
Population aged 12-14 .....	54	67	91	130	181	222	248	286	334	385
Population aged 15-17 .....	50	61	82	115	164	208	230	260	301	344
Population aged 18-23 .....	90	108	139	192	277	382	422	471	514	584
<b>Dem. Republic of the Congo</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	1 942	2 402	3 201	4 305	5 730	7 908	9 190	10 955	13 201	15 166
Population aged 12-14 .....	840	1 084	1 367	1 850	2 441	3 370	3 932	4 588	5 510	6 418
Population aged 15-17 .....	765	989	1 231	1 666	2 203	3 035	3 531	4 144	4 882	5 688
Population aged 18-23 .....	1 330	1 713	2 205	2 844	3 782	5 162	6 020	7 063	8 301	9 497
<b>Equatorial Guinea</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	29	35	43	35	69	89	108	133	164	191
Population aged 12-14 .....	13	14	19	18	25	40	45	55	68	80
Population aged 15-17 .....	13	13	19	15	22	38	41	48	59	71
Population aged 18-23 .....	24	25	31	27	43	70	90	106	127	155
<b>Gabon</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	50	58	73	106	150	196	212	227	262	306
Population aged 12-14 .....	25	26	31	45	63	88	99	106	113	128
Population aged 15-17 .....	24	24	29	39	57	80	92	101	107	116
Population aged 18-23 .....	46	46	52	66	98	137	163	193	220	216
<b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	6	7	12	16	23	24	26	30	34	36
Population aged 12-14 .....	2	2	5	7	10	12	11	12	15	17
Population aged 15-17 .....	2	2	5	6	8	11	11	11	13	15
Population aged 18-23 .....	8	8	8	10	13	20	20	21	21	24
<b>Southern Africa</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	2 246	2 963	3 959	5 152	6 717	7 234	6 836	6 780	7 414	7 965
Population aged 12-14 .....	998	1 192	1 736	2 245	2 902	3 704	3 584	3 384	3 377	3 667
Population aged 15-17 .....	936	1 134	1 599	2 070	2 714	3 560	3 701	3 490	3 370	3 415
Population aged 18-23 .....	1 696	2 013	2 589	3 622	4 724	6 251	7 086	7 311	6 991	6 809
<b>Botswana</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	65	79	112	163	228	253	254	268	289	309
Population aged 12-14 .....	31	28	47	69	100	123	126	125	132	143
Population aged 15-17 .....	28	29	41	60	92	121	123	126	123	135
Population aged 18-23 .....	46	57	58	97	152	217	238	244	238	246
<b>Eswatini</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	42	57	74	109	159	173	169	166	175	177
Population aged 12-14 .....	19	24	32	44	66	83	85	82	81	86
Population aged 15-17 .....	17	21	29	39	59	82	78	81	78	78
Population aged 18-23 .....	30	36	48	63	92	131	137	135	144	141



Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Angola
5 862	6 616	7 432	9 456	11 526	13 496	15 457	17 241	18 728	20 030	Population aged 6-11 .....
2 514	2 962	3 320	4 237	5 279	6 292	7 270	8 213	9 041	9 726	Population aged 12-14 .....
2 209	2 688	3 103	3 921	4 962	5 988	6 963	7 936	8 798	9 501	Population aged 15-17 .....
3 671	4 477	5 412	6 972	8 924	10 998	12 987	14 946	16 774	18 335	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Cameroon
4 334	4 716	5 073	5 839	6 561	7 162	7 642	8 025	8 235	8 311	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 940	2 173	2 358	2 732	3 110	3 448	3 706	3 924	4 073	4 148	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 770	2 027	2 241	2 603	2 988	3 341	3 622	3 857	4 032	4 119	Population aged 15-17 .....
3 049	3 547	4 050	4 826	5 593	6 335	6 976	7 475	7 887	8 138	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Central African Republic
828	843	902	1 041	1 067	1 072	1 069	1 038	990	943	Population aged 6-11 .....
395	410	416	492	529	531	533	525	504	480	Population aged 12-14 .....
370	399	409	465	522	527	530	527	509	485	Population aged 15-17 .....
624	723	783	842	995	1 041	1 047	1 049	1 027	981	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Chad
2 901	3 252	3 604	4 252	4 779	5 185	5 494	5 693	5 777	5 741	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 271	1 444	1 619	1 962	2 253	2 486	2 666	2 792	2 865	2 873	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 152	1 328	1 500	1 849	2 160	2 412	2 605	2 749	2 838	2 867	Population aged 15-17 .....
1 955	2 299	2 645	3 338	4 004	4 560	4 999	5 339	5 568	5 688	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Congo
897	960	1 025	1 228	1 424	1 583	1 736	1 872	1 970	2 032	Population aged 6-11 .....
399	453	480	563	669	755	831	904	964	1 003	Population aged 12-14 .....
357	421	465	531	637	730	807	883	948	991	Population aged 15-17 .....
604	721	845	981	1 171	1 374	1 538	1 691	1 831	1 940	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Dem. Republic of the Congo
15 620	17 772	19 730	23 843	27 348	29 649	31 308	32 230	32 196	31 612	Population aged 6-11 .....
6 662	7 871	8 909	10 905	12 896	14 293	15 267	15 916	16 138	15 906	Population aged 12-14 .....
5 914	7 101	8 262	10 232	12 300	13 900	14 956	15 712	16 075	15 948	Population aged 15-17 .....
9 857	11 924	14 271	18 496	22 551	26 288	28 808	30 623	31 744	31 954	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Equatorial Guinea
197	226	255	300	332	355	369	374	373	366	Population aged 6-11 .....
83	100	115	141	159	173	182	186	187	185	Population aged 12-14 .....
72	94	108	136	155	170	180	187	188	187	Population aged 15-17 .....
158	186	218	263	306	338	363	380	386	386	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Gabon
317	369	384	391	435	471	475	482	487	478	Population aged 6-11 .....
132	161	188	191	205	229	237	238	243	242	Population aged 12-14 .....
119	142	172	190	199	223	237	237	242	243	Population aged 15-17 .....
218	242	290	380	384	421	464	473	478	486	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Sao Tome and Principe
36	37	39	46	51	55	58	60	62	61	Population aged 6-11 .....
17	18	19	21	24	26	28	30	31	31	Population aged 12-14 .....
16	17	18	20	23	26	28	29	30	31	Population aged 15-17 .....
25	30	34	37	43	49	53	56	59	60	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Southern Africa
8 029	8 116	7 980	7 861	7 848	7 589	7 287	7 031	6 745	6 465	Population aged 6-11 .....
3 760	4 039	4 045	3 930	3 943	3 861	3 703	3 573	3 442	3 292	Population aged 12-14 .....
3 479	3 905	4 074	3 953	3 933	3 899	3 754	3 615	3 487	3 339	Population aged 15-17 .....
6 785	7 100	7 856	8 033	7 867	7 892	7 677	7 370	7 119	6 848	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Botswana
314	325	320	323	331	320	310	302	290	279	Population aged 6-11 .....
145	159	163	159	165	163	157	154	148	142	Population aged 12-14 .....
138	151	162	159	163	165	159	155	150	144	Population aged 15-17 .....
251	280	305	324	322	333	325	314	307	295	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Eswatini
175	170	166	170	179	173	170	166	160	156	Population aged 6-11 .....
88	85	85	82	89	88	85	84	82	79	Population aged 12-14 .....
80	87	83	82	88	90	87	85	83	80	Population aged 15-17 .....
141	150	164	173	172	184	179	175	173	167	Population aged 18-23 .....

**Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
<b>Lesotho</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	109	140	174	231	305	322	284	268	265	262
Population aged 12-14 .....	47	62	77	99	136	161	146	131	135	129
Population aged 15-17 .....	42	54	70	90	121	156	148	136	130	132
Population aged 18-23 .....	72	87	117	154	195	267	280	273	253	249
<b>Namibia</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	73	97	131	187	241	300	309	300	325	362
Population aged 12-14 .....	32	41	57	76	109	137	149	153	147	159
Population aged 15-17 .....	30	37	52	68	102	125	140	149	151	146
Population aged 18-23 .....	57	64	86	112	171	223	244	272	292	294
<b>South Africa</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	1 957	2 590	3 467	4 462	5 783	6 186	5 820	5 777	6 361	6 855
Population aged 12-14 .....	870	1 038	1 524	1 957	2 491	3 200	3 078	2 892	2 882	3 151
Population aged 15-17 .....	818	992	1 407	1 814	2 340	3 076	3 212	2 998	2 888	2 924
Population aged 18-23 .....	1 490	1 768	2 279	3 196	4 113	5 414	6 186	6 387	6 064	5 879
<b>Western Africa</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	10 832	12 874	16 798	22 442	30 623	38 619	44 019	50 931	58 642	65 084
Population aged 12-14 .....	4 763	5 703	7 222	9 532	13 165	17 096	19 118	21 872	25 396	28 477
Population aged 15-17 .....	4 387	5 354	6 517	8 646	11 724	15 763	17 604	19 868	22 932	25 893
Population aged 18-23 .....	7 766	9 407	11 321	14 763	19 619	27 139	30 863	34 651	39 312	44 251
<b>Benin</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	300	338	447	606	842	1 163	1 339	1 523	1 732	1 912
Population aged 12-14 .....	128	151	189	258	357	497	583	670	761	846
Population aged 15-17 .....	119	149	172	232	318	448	526	612	701	776
Population aged 18-23 .....	211	255	295	390	540	763	901	1 048	1 219	1 363
<b>Burkina Faso</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	644	725	888	1 124	1 547	2 004	2 317	2 703	3 153	3 498
Population aged 12-14 .....	290	329	393	495	661	875	1 000	1 159	1 354	1 539
Population aged 15-17 .....	270	312	357	446	583	805	909	1 049	1 223	1 386
Population aged 18-23 .....	488	543	616	755	985	1 365	1 578	1 798	2 083	2 359
<b>Cabo Verde</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	22	32	51	51	58	77	70	63	62	63
Population aged 12-14 .....	13	8	21	26	24	36	38	33	31	30
Population aged 15-17 .....	13	8	20	25	22	32	37	36	30	30
Population aged 18-23 .....	22	19	23	34	39	49	63	67	63	57
<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	416	515	816	1 294	2 017	2 689	3 083	3 460	3 772	4 083
Population aged 12-14 .....	186	195	330	515	850	1 175	1 336	1 536	1 731	1 848
Population aged 15-17 .....	171	198	294	463	736	1 077	1 210	1 392	1 602	1 751
Population aged 18-23 .....	300	383	480	832	1 236	1 894	2 080	2 369	2 766	3 104
<b>Gambia</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	48	55	69	99	149	236	270	302	347	393
Population aged 12-14 .....	20	26	30	42	63	97	119	134	150	169
Population aged 15-17 .....	19	24	27	37	56	83	106	126	140	154
Population aged 18-23 .....	34	42	52	68	112	143	175	216	254	277
<b>Ghana</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	830	1 051	1 509	1 973	2 448	3 140	3 453	3 749	4 083	4 432
Population aged 12-14 .....	358	495	615	878	1 081	1 415	1 560	1 733	1 866	2 002
Population aged 15-17 .....	327	434	523	793	1 013	1 283	1 471	1 617	1 780	1 884
Population aged 18-23 .....	556	746	947	1 268	1 807	2 221	2 568	2 945	3 223	3 476
<b>Guinea</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	415	520	631	765	1 042	1 439	1 623	1 804	1 984	2 134
Population aged 12-14 .....	189	208	288	336	444	619	714	804	896	973
Population aged 15-17 .....	178	202	272	309	399	549	643	732	825	909
Population aged 18-23 .....	326	367	436	534	684	897	1 042	1 207	1 392	1 596
<b>Guinea-Bissau</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	74	93	104	122	170	208	224	246	282	314
Population aged 12-14 .....	31	37	47	50	69	92	102	110	122	137
Population aged 15-17 .....	30	35	46	47	61	85	94	104	113	124
Population aged 18-23 .....	57	60	74	85	99	140	164	186	206	221

Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Lesotho
263	277	281	275	271	260	244	225	206	186	Population aged 6-11 .....
127	130	138	138	135	132	125	116	107	97	Population aged 12-14 .....
131	124	132	137	134	132	126	118	109	99	Population aged 15-17 .....
250	249	245	271	267	262	254	239	221	202	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Namibia
370	395	402	415	439	449	441	434	423	405	Population aged 6-11 .....
164	187	198	203	214	224	221	218	215	206	Population aged 12-14 .....
149	173	192	201	209	221	223	219	216	209	Population aged 15-17 .....
292	299	345	394	406	431	446	438	432	424	Population aged 18-23 .....
										South Africa
6 907	6 948	6 810	6 678	6 627	6 386	6 122	5 903	5 665	5 439	Population aged 6-11 .....
3 236	3 478	3 461	3 348	3 340	3 254	3 114	3 001	2 891	2 768	Population aged 12-14 .....
2 982	3 370	3 505	3 374	3 338	3 290	3 160	3 038	2 929	2 807	Population aged 15-17 .....
5 850	6 124	6 797	6 871	6 700	6 682	6 473	6 203	5 987	5 760	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Western Africa
66 602	73 783	80 688	95 528	109 260	120 037	128 467	134 580	137 807	138 364	Population aged 6-11 .....
29 270	33 304	36 786	43 992	51 354	57 383	62 152	65 818	68 161	68 971	Population aged 12-14 .....
26 675	30 614	34 523	41 485	48 985	55 547	60 688	64 674	67 432	68 695	Population aged 15-17 .....
45 666	53 126	61 024	75 499	90 273	104 592	116 022	125 052	131 835	135 833	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Benin
1 953	2 162	2 377	2 828	3 247	3 620	3 960	4 227	4 410	4 520	Population aged 6-11 .....
869	980	1 082	1 305	1 525	1 720	1 902	2 053	2 160	2 238	Population aged 12-14 .....
797	908	1 017	1 231	1 456	1 659	1 843	2 006	2 129	2 215	Population aged 15-17 .....
1 401	1 599	1 820	2 242	2 692	3 121	3 502	3 854	4 140	4 336	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Burkina Faso
3 569	3 950	4 346	5 210	5 962	6 533	7 025	7 355	7 496	7 504	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 588	1 789	1 981	2 398	2 816	3 142	3 397	3 606	3 718	3 752	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 433	1 664	1 855	2 256	2 690	3 043	3 311	3 550	3 692	3 743	Population aged 15-17 .....
2 438	2 868	3 316	4 095	4 954	5 748	6 357	6 860	7 231	7 409	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Cabo Verde
63	63	60	53	50	46	43	39	37	34	Population aged 6-11 .....
30	32	31	28	26	24	22	20	19	18	Population aged 12-14 .....
30	30	31	28	26	24	22	20	19	18	Population aged 15-17 .....
56	54	56	57	52	49	45	41	38	35	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Côte d'Ivoire
4 179	4 686	5 174	6 055	6 897	7 688	8 352	8 891	9 283	9 478	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 877	2 096	2 354	2 819	3 242	3 655	4 019	4 315	4 554	4 690	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 782	1 941	2 187	2 673	3 103	3 523	3 907	4 223	4 480	4 651	Population aged 15-17 .....
3 187	3 543	3 897	4 887	5 785	6 628	7 437	8 131	8 697	9 134	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Gambia
404	459	507	583	642	679	696	700	695	675	Population aged 6-11 .....
174	203	230	274	307	331	343	348	348	342	Population aged 12-14 .....
158	185	214	262	297	325	341	348	349	345	Population aged 15-17 .....
283	322	376	484	565	628	671	692	698	696	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Ghana
4 521	4 851	5 092	5 573	6 063	6 407	6 596	6 703	6 664	6 500	Population aged 6-11 .....
2 040	2 274	2 421	2 663	2 913	3 132	3 252	3 319	3 344	3 282	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 917	2 117	2 338	2 584	2 830	3 069	3 216	3 301	3 347	3 306	Population aged 15-17 .....
3 533	3 829	4 243	4 904	5 394	5 897	6 289	6 502	6 625	6 630	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Guinea
2 172	2 388	2 626	3 042	3 361	3 640	3 847	3 973	4 006	3 979	Population aged 6-11 .....
993	1 086	1 197	1 428	1 606	1 754	1 875	1 959	1 998	2 001	Population aged 12-14 .....
930	1 024	1 122	1 358	1 553	1 706	1 841	1 936	1 987	1 995	Population aged 15-17 .....
1 645	1 853	2 042	2 481	2 922	3 257	3 547	3 771	3 917	3 971	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Guinea-Bissau
321	350	370	409	450	479	497	507	507	497	Population aged 6-11 .....
141	161	174	194	214	233	243	251	253	250	Population aged 12-14 .....
128	148	166	187	207	227	240	248	252	251	Population aged 15-17 .....
226	257	296	353	392	434	466	486	499	501	Population aged 18-23 .....

**Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
<b>Liberia</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	149	163	222	303	350	445	513	642	732	784
Population aged 12-14 .....	65	67	94	128	150	204	217	272	326	359
Population aged 15-17 .....	60	70	85	116	135	191	205	240	293	332
Population aged 18-23 .....	106	128	137	197	227	333	373	428	490	568
<b>Mali</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	672	774	894	1 131	1 460	1 865	2 175	2 624	3 177	3 574
Population aged 12-14 .....	290	332	406	490	638	811	931	1 085	1 315	1 542
Population aged 15-17 .....	276	328	385	444	572	748	841	978	1 150	1 353
Population aged 18-23 .....	513	557	637	767	923	1 287	1 468	1 666	1 909	2 198
<b>Mauritania</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	104	135	195	262	345	436	484	546	621	694
Population aged 12-14 .....	47	58	83	114	151	198	219	244	275	305
Population aged 15-17 .....	43	53	72	104	138	181	206	227	255	282
Population aged 18-23 .....	75	94	120	175	235	310	363	413	460	505
<b>Niger</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	468	577	787	1 025	1 407	1 937	2 413	3 007	3 712	4 344
Population aged 12-14 .....	193	245	333	444	592	808	970	1 219	1 523	1 803
Population aged 15-17 .....	172	234	297	372	494	713	838	1 053	1 326	1 582
Population aged 18-23 .....	286	391	488	562	801	1 157	1 356	1 689	2 140	2 572
<b>Nigeria</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	5 815	6 828	8 768	11 757	16 086	19 757	22 390	26 104	30 205	33 598
Population aged 12-14 .....	2 562	3 092	3 783	4 944	6 936	8 811	9 690	11 042	12 967	14 586
Population aged 15-17 .....	2 349	2 878	3 410	4 533	6 168	8 209	8 989	10 011	11 590	13 209
Population aged 18-23 .....	4 145	5 057	6 064	7 874	10 215	14 278	16 030	17 617	19 771	22 259
<b>Senegal</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	374	503	677	939	1 340	1 665	1 841	2 066	2 409	2 723
Population aged 12-14 .....	167	202	295	392	566	755	831	921	1 033	1 177
Population aged 15-17 .....	154	188	271	349	504	705	774	856	954	1 057
Population aged 18-23 .....	273	339	442	587	828	1 177	1 366	1 511	1 680	1 856
<b>Sierra Leone</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	291	318	398	527	702	761	929	1 050	1 172	1 245
Population aged 12-14 .....	132	149	170	226	301	335	413	464	521	572
Population aged 15-17 .....	124	141	155	204	274	307	379	430	479	527
Population aged 18-23 .....	224	253	284	346	467	520	658	753	845	924
<b>Togo</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	209	247	343	463	661	798	893	1 042	1 198	1 294
Population aged 12-14 .....	92	108	145	193	284	370	393	445	524	586
Population aged 15-17 .....	84	99	131	172	253	346	375	406	470	536
Population aged 18-23 .....	149	171	226	288	420	603	678	737	811	913
<b>Northern Africa and Western Asia</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	13 930	20 173	27 610	35 156	45 415	51 133	51 838	53 036	56 563	62 000
Population aged 12-14 .....	6 692	8 024	12 009	15 674	20 044	24 670	25 492	25 792	26 154	27 656
Population aged 15-17 .....	6 431	7 024	10 919	14 431	18 341	23 383	24 965	25 445	25 608	26 179
Population aged 18-23 .....	11 628	13 003	17 309	24 859	32 496	41 933	46 880	50 105	50 772	51 294
<b>Northern Africa</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	6 782	10 057	13 905	17 436	22 669	25 045	24 580	24 853	27 140	30 855
Population aged 12-14 .....	3 219	4 107	6 026	7 863	9 966	12 391	12 406	12 149	12 341	13 267
Population aged 15-17 .....	3 103	3 450	5 356	7 220	9 043	11 828	12 404	12 191	12 080	12 444
Population aged 18-23 .....	5 640	6 178	8 503	12 188	15 857	20 824	23 339	24 153	23 962	23 957
<b>Algeria</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	1 337	1 808	2 534	3 329	4 435	4 538	3 880	3 469	4 213	5 130
Population aged 12-14 .....	619	683	1 088	1 439	1 976	2 341	2 265	1 875	1 688	2 043
Population aged 15-17 .....	582	649	1 008	1 325	1 784	2 293	2 323	2 132	1 751	1 714
Population aged 18-23 .....	1 001	1 159	1 476	2 236	3 066	4 145	4 567	4 574	4 119	3 567
<b>Egypt</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	2 538	4 109	5 430	6 630	8 798	10 083	10 070	10 350	11 162	13 143
Population aged 12-14 .....	1 275	1 809	2 420	3 057	3 764	5 086	4 968	5 054	5 172	5 441
Population aged 15-17 .....	1 264	1 350	2 125	2 800	3 380	4 709	5 133	4 927	5 098	5 217
Population aged 18-23 .....	2 332	2 431	3 834	4 769	5 956	8 082	9 492	10 042	9 864	10 134

Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Liberia
795	851	921	1 062	1 173	1 255	1 317	1 347	1 345	1 322	Population aged 6-11 .....
367	397	424	498	560	607	644	666	672	665	Population aged 12-14 .....
341	378	405	474	541	593	632	660	671	667	Population aged 15-17 .....
589	681	752	872	1 018	1 136	1 223	1 291	1 329	1 333	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Mali
3 648	4 052	4 500	5 485	6 255	6 788	7 161	7 353	7 383	7 238	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 603	1 824	2 026	2 509	2 960	3 265	3 490	3 638	3 683	3 644	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 412	1 688	1 890	2 339	2 821	3 168	3 420	3 588	3 658	3 656	Population aged 15-17 .....
2 291	2 819	3 344	4 178	5 163	5 994	6 559	6 970	7 215	7 277	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Mauritania
712	793	862	999	1 146	1 282	1 392	1 492	1 571	1 621	Population aged 6-11 .....
313	361	399	467	539	611	671	724	769	799	Population aged 12-14 .....
289	331	377	446	515	589	654	707	755	791	Population aged 15-17 .....
518	586	670	829	965	1 110	1 250	1 364	1 467	1 551	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Niger
4 502	5 337	6 252	8 353	10 475	12 364	13 937	15 163	15 978	16 462	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 880	2 280	2 696	3 674	4 758	5 761	6 619	7 322	7 814	8 149	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 652	2 026	2 436	3 351	4 427	5 464	6 372	7 120	7 679	8 049	Population aged 15-17 .....
2 692	3 349	4 104	5 794	7 833	9 976	11 914	13 548	14 857	15 745	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Nigeria
34 402	38 065	41 457	48 881	55 725	60 838	64 740	67 578	69 007	69 123	Population aged 6-11 .....
14 991	17 133	18 886	22 453	26 165	29 074	31 335	33 044	34 154	34 431	Population aged 12-14 .....
13 620	15 661	17 720	21 155	24 937	28 187	30 638	32 483	33 777	34 306	Population aged 15-17 .....
23 012	26 988	31 098	38 460	45 838	53 054	58 551	62 818	66 008	67 886	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Senegal
2 794	3 049	3 256	3 771	4 332	4 762	5 128	5 436	5 638	5 700	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 218	1 414	1 526	1 755	2 043	2 289	2 482	2 653	2 781	2 840	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 093	1 293	1 466	1 675	1 949	2 217	2 419	2 597	2 741	2 825	Population aged 15-17 .....
1 905	2 202	2 596	3 118	3 610	4 184	4 640	5 016	5 343	5 572	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Sierra Leone
1 256	1 324	1 382	1 461	1 507	1 508	1 477	1 419	1 349	1 278	Population aged 6-11 .....
585	621	658	708	739	752	743	721	688	653	Population aged 12-14 .....
540	598	629	690	728	748	744	727	696	661	Population aged 15-17 .....
947	1 070	1 176	1 316	1 408	1 466	1 482	1 460	1 411	1 345	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Togo
1 312	1 402	1 507	1 762	1 976	2 148	2 299	2 396	2 438	2 434	Population aged 6-11 .....
601	655	699	818	940	1 032	1 114	1 178	1 209	1 217	Population aged 12-14 .....
552	622	669	775	904	1 004	1 088	1 159	1 200	1 216	Population aged 15-17 .....
944	1 104	1 238	1 430	1 682	1 911	2 088	2 247	2 360	2 412	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Northern Africa and Western Asia
63 516	67 255	67 063	66 413	69 733	70 209	68 777	67 735	66 255	63 756	Population aged 6-11 .....
28 191	32 224	33 661	32 881	34 090	35 214	34 643	34 038	33 493	32 433	Population aged 12-14 .....
26 512	29 436	33 157	33 051	33 399	35 004	34 799	34 120	33 625	32 755	Population aged 15-17 .....
51 292	53 701	60 014	67 125	65 702	68 865	70 156	68 812	67 744	66 488	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Northern Africa
31 963	34 586	34 322	34 663	37 725	38 577	38 559	38 637	38 161	37 065	Population aged 6-11 .....
13 582	16 362	17 290	16 904	18 206	19 235	19 227	19 300	19 214	18 781	Population aged 12-14 .....
12 662	14 493	17 034	16 920	17 623	19 051	19 209	19 253	19 252	18 930	Population aged 15-17 .....
24 031	25 490	29 528	34 218	33 928	36 959	38 334	38 296	38 440	38 118	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Algeria
5 304	5 953	5 686	4 789	5 175	5 359	4 848	4 710	4 724	4 423	Population aged 6-11 .....
2 176	2 696	3 025	2 511	2 440	2 710	2 535	2 347	2 378	2 289	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 793	2 409	2 852	2 659	2 375	2 658	2 624	2 372	2 364	2 334	Population aged 15-17 .....
3 475	3 737	4 881	5 880	4 836	5 020	5 387	4 920	4 679	4 732	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Egypt
13 853	15 243	14 978	15 456	17 230	17 308	17 420	17 316	16 762	16 159	Population aged 6-11 .....
5 537	7 207	7 596	7 395	8 327	8 691	8 643	8 727	8 502	8 212	Population aged 12-14 .....
5 276	6 023	7 598	7 396	7 971	8 673	8 617	8 724	8 584	8 299	Population aged 15-17 .....
10 186	10 583	12 483	14 997	15 021	16 955	17 274	17 298	17 333	16 817	Population aged 18-23 .....

**Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
<b>Libya</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	161	218	346	594	734	739	693	682	727	778
Population aged 12-14 .....	70	89	137	240	349	387	365	343	333	359
Population aged 15-17 .....	66	85	122	199	324	373	383	354	328	336
Population aged 18-23 .....	122	151	201	318	547	722	765	753	663	652
<b>Morocco</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	1 298	1 988	2 943	3 309	3 971	3 944	3 725	3 613	3 715	3 939
Population aged 12-14 .....	641	695	1 260	1 576	1 776	1 973	1 970	1 818	1 798	1 829
Population aged 15-17 .....	624	647	1 085	1 495	1 651	1 997	1 914	1 909	1 764	1 789
Population aged 18-23 .....	1 188	1 238	1 405	2 511	2 997	3 516	3 701	3 679	3 664	3 476
<b>Sudan</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	909	1 241	1 736	2 534	3 473	4 499	5 122	5 730	6 274	6 683
Population aged 12-14 .....	394	525	728	1 061	1 525	1 930	2 226	2 524	2 849	3 081
Population aged 15-17 .....	358	470	652	939	1 373	1 799	1 990	2 288	2 626	2 889
Population aged 18-23 .....	623	808	1 104	1 568	2 314	3 159	3 499	3 823	4 529	5 089
<b>Tunisia</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	537	689	905	1 021	1 225	1 196	1 035	954	991	1 119
Population aged 12-14 .....	219	303	389	480	563	653	585	508	472	486
Population aged 15-17 .....	209	248	359	452	519	637	635	553	487	470
Population aged 18-23 .....	373	386	474	766	954	1 161	1 263	1 223	1 066	980
<b>Western Sahara</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	2	4	11	19	33	44	55	56	58	63
Population aged 12-14 .....	1	2	5	10	14	21	27	27	28	29
Population aged 15-17 .....	1	2	4	9	12	20	26	28	27	29
Population aged 18-23 .....	2	5	9	20	24	38	53	57	58	59
<b>Western Asia</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	7 148	10 115	13 705	17 719	22 746	26 088	27 258	28 183	29 423	31 145
Population aged 12-14 .....	3 473	3 917	5 983	7 810	10 078	12 279	13 086	13 643	13 813	14 389
Population aged 15-17 .....	3 328	3 573	5 562	7 211	9 299	11 555	12 561	13 254	13 528	13 735
Population aged 18-23 .....	5 988	6 825	8 806	12 671	16 639	21 109	23 541	25 953	26 810	27 337
<b>Armenia</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	162	259	433	361	419	352	253	208	228	251
Population aged 12-14 .....	120	87	200	188	183	196	165	115	102	112
Population aged 15-17 .....	91	65	167	213	169	181	182	140	104	102
Population aged 18-23 .....	191	214	235	444	332	303	339	328	264	211
<b>Azerbaijan (4)</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	356	544	940	849	896	1 099	915	783	804	936
Population aged 12-14 .....	253	176	383	466	402	551	553	450	383	392
Population aged 15-17 .....	221	139	324	493	407	496	570	521	413	379
Population aged 18-23 .....	409	426	437	868	785	827	1 032	1 135	1 012	850
<b>Bahrain</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	18	24	36	45	60	79	91	98	111	122
Population aged 12-14 .....	7	11	17	21	25	33	39	45	49	54
Population aged 15-17 .....	7	10	14	21	22	31	37	41	43	54
Population aged 18-23 .....	13	16	21	50	49	67	100	117	111	105
<b>Cyprus (5)</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	62	82	79	66	77	86	85	78	78	81
Population aged 12-14 .....	30	39	40	35	35	42	45	44	39	41
Population aged 15-17 .....	28	30	36	35	33	45	47	50	43	43
Population aged 18-23 .....	52	56	64	82	79	99	111	119	120	106
<b>Georgia (6)</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	371	435	605	504	535	378	327	274	290	327
Population aged 12-14 .....	244	169	289	269	252	220	194	155	131	142
Population aged 15-17 .....	204	153	262	288	249	216	205	175	141	129
Population aged 18-23 .....	441	437	413	554	492	402	398	382	321	279
<b>Iraq</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	815	1 191	1 549	2 453	3 057	3 835	4 367	4 842	5 320	5 876
Population aged 12-14 .....	355	399	651	1 063	1 388	1 724	1 923	2 193	2 457	2 621
Population aged 15-17 .....	329	414	683	875	1 262	1 595	1 793	1 988	2 338	2 495
Population aged 18-23 .....	577	734	972	1 367	2 137	2 885	3 178	3 434	4 223	4 612

Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Libya
786	765	713	641	643	619	561	538	519	481	Population aged 6-11 .....
367	397	378	332	318	320	292	272	265	249	Population aged 12-14 .....
342	380	395	344	316	321	301	275	267	255	Population aged 15-17 .....
653	690	761	725	644	636	625	567	537	522	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Morocco
4 016	4 036	3 866	3 620	3 521	3 351	3 097	2 911	2 732	2 538	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 841	2 042	1 995	1 853	1 774	1 721	1 599	1 491	1 405	1 309	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 798	1 898	2 060	1 891	1 782	1 740	1 636	1 514	1 426	1 334	Population aged 15-17 .....
3 461	3 570	3 818	3 864	3 606	3 487	3 349	3 096	2 898	2 724	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Sudan
6 778	7 297	7 873	9 127	10 102	10 892	11 687	12 251	12 527	12 627	Population aged 6-11 .....
3 137	3 388	3 652	4 270	4 835	5 256	5 662	6 005	6 207	6 289	Population aged 12-14 .....
2 951	3 226	3 475	4 055	4 670	5 125	5 519	5 904	6 155	6 266	Population aged 15-17 .....
5 232	5 898	6 442	7 508	8 772	9 820	10 636	11 452	12 079	12 419	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Tunisia
1 161	1 222	1 134	956	977	968	863	828	809	749	Population aged 6-11 .....
494	598	609	506	474	497	454	416	412	388	Population aged 12-14 .....
473	526	619	536	469	494	471	421	412	397	Population aged 15-17 .....
964	949	1 075	1 167	967	957	975	874	823	811	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Western Sahara
65	70	72	75	78	81	82	84	87	89	Population aged 6-11 .....
29	34	35	37	39	40	41	42	43	44	Population aged 12-14 .....
29	31	36	38	39	41	42	43	44	45	Population aged 15-17 .....
59	63	68	78	81	84	87	89	91	93	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Western Asia
31 553	32 669	32 741	31 749	32 008	31 633	30 218	29 097	28 094	26 691	Population aged 6-11 .....
14 609	15 862	16 371	15 977	15 884	15 979	15 416	14 737	14 279	13 652	Population aged 12-14 .....
13 849	14 943	16 123	16 131	15 776	15 953	15 590	14 866	14 374	13 826	Population aged 15-17 .....
27 261	28 211	30 486	32 907	31 774	31 906	31 822	30 516	29 304	28 370	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Armenia
253	251	225	180	185	173	148	143	135	119	Population aged 6-11 .....
116	128	124	96	90	91	78	71	70	62	Population aged 12-14 .....
104	121	127	103	87	92	81	71	70	64	Population aged 15-17 .....
204	207	237	228	176	175	170	143	135	130	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Azerbaijan (4)
978	1 018	887	761	765	680	634	607	564	531	Population aged 6-11 .....
400	508	505	384	390	359	324	310	292	272	Population aged 12-14 .....
380	434	526	407	384	373	331	313	299	277	Population aged 15-17 .....
819	768	896	940	755	773	693	638	612	572	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Bahrain
126	133	133	135	123	117	116	112	109	108	Population aged 6-11 .....
54	65	65	67	65	59	58	57	55	54	Population aged 12-14 .....
55	54	65	66	66	59	58	57	55	53	Population aged 15-17 .....
99	144	147	152	147	139	130	129	126	122	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Cyprus (5)
81	80	74	68	70	67	65	67	68	68	Population aged 6-11 .....
41	42	41	35	35	35	34	34	35	34	Population aged 12-14 .....
42	43	43	37	36	37	35	35	36	36	Population aged 15-17 .....
105	98	93	86	76	78	77	74	76	77	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Georgia (6)
333	329	293	252	253	231	201	189	171	149	Population aged 6-11 .....
147	170	162	130	125	122	105	96	90	78	Population aged 12-14 .....
132	156	170	136	123	124	109	97	91	81	Population aged 15-17 .....
270	262	307	296	243	241	226	195	180	165	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Iraq
6 043	6 397	6 699	7 483	8 077	8 455	8 672	8 696	8 542	8 258	Population aged 6-11 .....
2 660	3 082	3 172	3 575	3 914	4 148	4 297	4 347	4 314	4 192	Population aged 12-14 .....
2 533	2 792	3 167	3 454	3 812	4 085	4 254	4 339	4 333	4 234	Population aged 15-17 .....
4 692	5 099	5 667	6 467	7 291	7 928	8 347	8 607	8 667	8 556	Population aged 18-23 .....

**Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Israel										
Population aged 6-11 .....	132	311	354	478	548	639	709	773	856	938
Population aged 12-14 .....	66	126	176	201	273	312	322	362	392	423
Population aged 15-17 .....	65	99	186	195	263	313	318	338	377	399
Population aged 18-23 .....	131	177	331	371	446	618	638	659	693	752
Jordan										
Population aged 6-11 .....	81	141	282	453	639	779	849	1 052	1 336	1 402
Population aged 12-14 .....	34	68	115	186	277	359	392	476	610	670
Population aged 15-17 .....	30	63	100	167	265	355	369	451	572	628
Population aged 18-23 .....	48	109	182	264	444	634	708	827	1 055	1 148
Kuwait										
Population aged 6-11 .....	20	32	118	214	303	215	234	254	317	382
Population aged 12-14 .....	9	11	42	84	125	99	99	122	134	166
Population aged 15-17 .....	9	11	34	72	110	99	90	113	133	134
Population aged 18-23 .....	21	34	86	146	220	197	230	279	249	252
Lebanon										
Population aged 6-11 .....	164	286	380	395	414	479	601	531	698	698
Population aged 12-14 .....	82	98	172	184	208	216	308	297	357	343
Population aged 15-17 .....	80	86	160	177	197	210	281	311	362	352
Population aged 18-23 .....	152	164	232	309	348	436	515	568	723	721
Oman										
Population aged 6-11 .....	71	86	123	180	314	341	331	288	340	423
Population aged 12-14 .....	31	38	51	75	122	160	178	150	141	162
Population aged 15-17 .....	29	36	45	67	95	150	175	152	132	129
Population aged 18-23 .....	50	62	78	118	166	290	324	409	387	356
Qatar										
Population aged 6-11 .....	4	7	14	26	53	60	73	91	135	157
Population aged 12-14 .....	2	3	6	11	19	27	34	37	56	65
Population aged 15-17 .....	2	3	6	11	18	26	29	27	49	59
Population aged 18-23 .....	3	6	14	29	40	47	74	186	242	236
Saudi Arabia										
Population aged 6-11 .....	475	645	943	1 542	2 607	3 225	3 208	3 140	3 194	3 424
Population aged 12-14 .....	208	282	392	631	1 008	1 432	1 599	1 537	1 438	1 493
Population aged 15-17 .....	191	251	352	563	877	1 220	1 458	1 585	1 376	1 349
Population aged 18-23 .....	334	432	625	1 006	1 797	2 171	2 501	3 010	2 927	2 775
State of Palestine (7)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	156	180	204	280	375	602	648	658	689	762
Population aged 12-14 .....	67	81	77	120	161	242	293	318	314	336
Population aged 15-17 .....	58	71	68	106	142	212	252	303	311	310
Population aged 18-23 .....	93	122	122	161	244	362	409	504	587	603
Syrian Arab Republic										
Population aged 6-11 .....	473	791	1 138	1 629	2 298	2 587	2 831	3 061	2 379	2 114
Population aged 12-14 .....	217	278	490	673	1 002	1 268	1 294	1 446	1 077	1 017
Population aged 15-17 .....	220	247	451	605	892	1 208	1 288	1 340	1 104	935
Population aged 18-23 .....	403	425	657	1 015	1 454	2 137	2 420	2 623	2 077	1 913
Turkey										
Population aged 6-11 .....	3 070	4 282	5 492	6 710	7 750	7 603	7 799	7 833	7 975	8 170
Population aged 12-14 .....	1 431	1 663	2 454	2 982	3 643	3 828	3 760	3 920	4 019	4 063
Population aged 15-17 .....	1 473	1 547	2 293	2 784	3 445	3 846	3 784	3 777	4 041	4 090
Population aged 18-23 .....	2 562	2 806	3 630	4 943	6 159	7 382	7 613	7 502	7 710	8 138
United Arab Emirates										
Population aged 6-11 .....	11	15	27	100	212	340	325	415	506	589
Population aged 12-14 .....	5	6	12	32	84	152	161	194	204	244
Population aged 15-17 .....	4	6	12	30	81	122	150	166	184	222
Population aged 18-23 .....	8	10	30	121	174	309	469	774	612	725
Yemen										
Population aged 6-11 .....	708	802	988	1 436	2 187	3 390	3 611	3 803	4 165	4 495
Population aged 12-14 .....	313	383	416	590	873	1 418	1 726	1 783	1 910	2 045
Population aged 15-17 .....	287	345	368	509	773	1 230	1 531	1 776	1 804	1 926
Population aged 18-23 .....	502	595	679	822	1 272	1 944	2 481	3 095	3 497	3 554



Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Israel
959	1 015	1 023	1 075	1 181	1 227	1 222	1 241	1 246	1 214	Population aged 6-11 .....
432	488	510	520	567	611	612	615	626	615	Population aged 12-14 .....
407	454	503	514	552	604	615	614	625	622	Population aged 15-17 .....
764	830	927	1 031	1 067	1 171	1 236	1 232	1 246	1 259	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Jordan
1 391	1 203	1 125	1 162	1 123	1 019	976	921	847	799	Population aged 6-11 .....
676	651	556	572	578	530	495	474	439	408	Population aged 12-14 .....
637	643	604	565	581	547	500	482	450	415	Population aged 15-17 .....
1 162	1 194	1 225	1 078	1 148	1 133	1 029	977	928	856	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Kuwait
386	363	314	331	381	360	359	387	383	381	Population aged 6-11 .....
179	193	181	152	184	188	176	189	194	189	Population aged 12-14 .....
142	190	189	147	174	191	176	183	194	189	Population aged 15-17 .....
249	355	420	366	349	409	399	387	415	417	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Lebanon
693	574	522	478	418	413	390	350	333	316	Population aged 6-11 .....
334	294	251	254	218	206	203	182	169	163	Population aged 12-14 .....
343	280	263	258	228	206	205	189	171	165	Population aged 15-17 .....
707	576	505	488	487	420	408	393	351	331	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Oman
436	523	525	430	432	461	426	400	408	398	Population aged 6-11 .....
178	218	271	232	209	227	224	202	202	203	Population aged 12-14 .....
131	201	237	244	208	221	229	207	200	204	Population aged 15-17 .....
315	383	488	594	469	452	487	464	429	435	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Qatar
160	171	174	166	165	171	173	177	184	191	Population aged 6-11 .....
70	82	87	87	82	85	87	88	91	95	Population aged 12-14 .....
57	74	84	87	82	84	86	87	89	93	Population aged 15-17 .....
219	224	236	233	222	217	224	226	229	236	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Saudi Arabia
3 478	3 586	3 420	2 960	2 905	2 875	2 605	2 472	2 446	2 313	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 531	1 757	1 780	1 564	1 436	1 466	1 363	1 247	1 231	1 190	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 353	1 622	1 783	1 638	1 439	1 455	1 401	1 266	1 227	1 206	Population aged 15-17 .....
2 685	2 881	3 379	3 531	3 033	2 898	2 921	2 671	2 494	2 473	Population aged 18-23 .....
										State of Palestine (7)
780	821	847	900	941	952	937	907	869	826	Population aged 6-11 .....
345	395	408	437	461	475	472	460	442	422	Population aged 12-14 .....
315	364	405	429	454	471	472	463	446	427	Population aged 15-17 .....
602	638	734	823	880	926	944	933	906	869	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Syrian Arab Republic
2 076	2 878	3 291	2 705	2 788	2 805	2 507	2 371	2 299	2 124	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 045	1 208	1 631	1 459	1 346	1 429	1 322	1 199	1 172	1 104	Population aged 12-14 .....
952	1 149	1 404	1 576	1 324	1 415	1 370	1 219	1 179	1 130	Population aged 15-17 .....
1 914	2 019	2 398	3 339	2 765	2 733	2 826	2 552	2 369	2 311	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Turkey
8 203	7 872	7 623	7 027	6 600	6 212	5 719	5 332	5 004	4 646	Population aged 6-11 .....
4 056	3 967	3 904	3 614	3 379	3 191	2 960	2 734	2 568	2 395	Population aged 12-14 .....
4 089	3 930	3 880	3 686	3 420	3 216	3 011	2 767	2 591	2 425	Population aged 15-17 .....
8 177	7 900	7 689	7 601	6 950	6 514	6 142	5 659	5 246	4 920	Population aged 18-23 .....
										United Arab Emirates
601	619	615	593	617	672	691	715	768	812	Population aged 6-11 .....
261	312	311	306	299	330	345	354	374	401	Population aged 12-14 .....
220	285	322	314	299	321	344	352	368	396	Population aged 15-17 .....
688	738	844	846	771	774	836	858	880	928	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Yemen
4 576	4 837	4 951	5 046	4 983	4 742	4 376	4 011	3 717	3 438	Population aged 6-11 .....
2 083	2 302	2 411	2 495	2 505	2 426	2 262	2 078	1 915	1 774	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 960	2 151	2 349	2 471	2 506	2 453	2 312	2 127	1 950	1 809	Population aged 15-17 .....
3 590	3 896	4 293	4 809	4 944	4 925	4 726	4 379	4 016	3 714	Population aged 18-23 .....

Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
<b>Central and Southern Asia</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	71 902	93 204	122 025	148 900	188 153	214 017	218 620	222 934	225 636	223 084
Population aged 12-14 .....	34 172	37 646	53 993	67 169	83 216	103 110	106 470	108 879	110 900	112 423
Population aged 15-17 .....	31 826	35 002	49 792	63 081	77 213	98 074	104 337	106 620	109 228	110 666
Population aged 18-23 .....	57 893	65 898	80 864	111 711	138 463	174 224	194 682	205 605	211 308	215 498
<b>Central Asia</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	2 106	3 336	5 679	5 934	7 184	8 164	7 272	6 638	7 468	8 788
Population aged 12-14 .....	1 373	1 128	2 440	2 788	3 179	4 010	4 076	3 577	3 222	3 636
Population aged 15-17 .....	1 034	956	2 067	2 824	2 964	3 605	4 098	3 961	3 357	3 228
Population aged 18-23 .....	2 231	2 666	2 926	5 105	5 294	6 194	7 234	8 198	7 688	6 782
<b>Kazakhstan</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	867	1 327	2 070	1 873	2 008	1 783	1 448	1 358	1 737	2 175
Population aged 12-14 .....	606	496	930	897	931	963	875	701	638	836
Population aged 15-17 .....	351	397	816	941	875	872	960	849	640	656
Population aged 18-23 .....	835	1 250	1 252	1 813	1 594	1 566	1 787	1 962	1 653	1 312
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	186	278	506	516	623	714	636	593	676	825
Population aged 12-14 .....	127	90	217	250	270	354	356	321	297	327
Population aged 15-17 .....	105	75	183	249	256	322	360	353	306	297
Population aged 18-23 .....	222	223	248	444	462	553	630	747	671	615
<b>Tajikistan</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	197	290	523	635	856	1 065	1 027	1 002	1 103	1 320
Population aged 12-14 .....	121	89	216	287	354	510	531	529	486	535
Population aged 15-17 .....	105	85	184	272	327	443	527	519	511	481
Population aged 18-23 .....	201	222	236	462	576	704	892	1 023	1 013	1 000
<b>Turkmenistan</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	146	226	390	455	560	703	608	576	613	714
Population aged 12-14 .....	90	77	163	211	253	333	350	287	290	298
Population aged 15-17 .....	74	65	139	199	230	296	340	332	273	293
Population aged 18-23 .....	148	165	194	363	420	530	585	669	635	556
<b>Uzbekistan</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	710	1 215	2 190	2 456	3 137	3 901	3 553	3 110	3 339	3 755
Population aged 12-14 .....	429	376	914	1 143	1 370	1 851	1 965	1 739	1 511	1 640
Population aged 15-17 .....	399	334	745	1 163	1 277	1 672	1 911	1 909	1 627	1 499
Population aged 18-23 .....	826	805	996	2 023	2 243	2 841	3 341	3 797	3 715	3 299
<b>Southern Asia</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	69 796	89 868	116 346	142 966	180 969	205 853	211 348	216 296	218 168	214 296
Population aged 12-14 .....	32 799	36 517	51 553	64 381	80 037	99 100	102 394	105 302	107 679	108 787
Population aged 15-17 .....	30 792	34 047	47 725	60 256	74 249	94 470	100 238	102 659	105 871	107 439
Population aged 18-23 .....	55 662	63 232	77 938	106 606	133 169	168 030	187 448	197 407	203 620	208 717
<b>Afghanistan</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	1 152	1 368	1 798	2 256	2 224	3 720	4 600	5 441	6 108	6 412
Population aged 12-14 .....	520	629	767	959	937	1 558	1 895	2 307	2 758	3 013
Population aged 15-17 .....	481	572	683	857	820	1 373	1 721	1 957	2 533	2 789
Population aged 18-23 .....	864	1 002	1 220	1 450	1 350	2 253	2 953	3 156	4 162	4 834
<b>Bangladesh</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	5 754	7 173	10 602	13 320	16 920	18 687	19 097	19 239	18 511	17 816
Population aged 12-14 .....	2 562	3 203	4 372	6 020	7 598	9 034	9 300	9 514	9 573	9 220
Population aged 15-17 .....	2 363	2 950	3 739	5 505	6 915	8 651	9 085	9 226	9 451	9 416
Population aged 18-23 .....	4 144	5 248	6 486	8 581	12 486	15 637	17 017	17 494	18 013	18 439
<b>Bhutan</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	28	34	46	66	87	96	93	87	81	77
Population aged 12-14 .....	12	16	19	28	38	45	48	46	43	41
Population aged 15-17 .....	11	14	17	24	35	41	47	48	45	42
Population aged 18-23 .....	20	26	33	42	59	70	86	93	93	89
<b>India</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	52 521	68 409	86 132	104 313	128 838	144 643	148 794	152 223	152 751	147 250
Population aged 12-14 .....	25 018	27 136	38 731	47 146	57 469	69 699	71 953	74 178	75 832	76 411
Population aged 15-17 .....	23 555	25 344	36 484	44 467	54 031	66 936	70 502	72 425	74 712	75 745
Population aged 18-23 .....	42 763	47 643	58 749	80 128	97 421	120 139	133 050	139 806	144 268	147 784

**Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**
**2020-2100: Medium variant**

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										<b>Central and Southern Asia</b>
221 303	219 479	218 707	210 151	197 406	186 257	174 651	161 995	151 212	141 477	Population aged 6-11 .....
112 768	109 372	109 653	106 918	101 306	95 154	89 716	83 532	77 715	72 718	Population aged 12-14 .....
111 107	111 734	108 302	107 744	102 967	96 511	91 211	85 234	79 009	73 833	Population aged 15-17 .....
216 389	220 547	220 144	216 318	209 095	197 081	185 622	174 490	161 996	150 964	Population aged 18-23 .....
										<b>Central Asia</b>
9 072	9 749	9 227	8 695	9 530	9 047	8 802	8 619	8 190	7 777	Population aged 6-11 .....
3 805	4 635	4 896	4 263	4 638	4 666	4 407	4 371	4 188	3 975	Population aged 12-14 .....
3 319	4 136	4 817	4 387	4 446	4 749	4 436	4 383	4 246	4 027	Population aged 15-17 .....
6 612	6 792	8 372	9 429	8 475	9 370	9 083	8 721	8 603	8 196	Population aged 18-23 .....
										<b>Kazakhstan</b>
2 245	2 342	2 124	1 973	2 212	2 131	2 009	2 011	1 937	1 823	Population aged 6-11 .....
905	1 151	1 170	965	1 062	1 104	1 018	1 005	992	933	Population aged 12-14 .....
702	1 022	1 188	997	1 015	1 114	1 041	1 002	1 002	953	Population aged 15-17 .....
1 270	1 486	2 074	2 218	1 934	2 176	2 163	2 013	2 009	1 957	Population aged 18-23 .....
										<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>
867	926	873	843	923	901	862	851	809	760	Population aged 6-11 .....
340	451	458	412	447	460	435	428	415	389	Population aged 12-14 .....
304	376	470	420	428	461	440	426	419	394	Population aged 15-17 .....
603	611	768	873	813	895	893	848	837	803	Population aged 18-23 .....
										<b>Tajikistan</b>
1 379	1 590	1 597	1 673	1 992	1 972	2 117	2 094	2 037	1 986	Population aged 6-11 .....
558	706	806	776	947	985	1 019	1 065	1 023	1 010	Population aged 12-14 .....
492	608	752	775	879	997	989	1 066	1 028	1 010	Population aged 15-17 .....
986	991	1 227	1 582	1 573	1 927	1 931	2 052	2 078	2 007	Population aged 18-23 .....
										<b>Turkmenistan</b>
754	805	753	695	749	713	659	651	615	570	Population aged 6-11 .....
300	395	398	349	362	371	336	326	317	293	Population aged 12-14 .....
295	324	412	361	350	375	345	326	322	300	Population aged 15-17 .....
553	582	672	761	682	731	718	655	644	616	Population aged 18-23 .....
										<b>Uzbekistan</b>
3 827	4 086	3 881	3 512	3 654	3 330	3 155	3 012	2 792	2 638	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 703	1 932	2 064	1 761	1 819	1 747	1 598	1 547	1 441	1 350	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 525	1 806	1 996	1 833	1 774	1 802	1 622	1 563	1 475	1 370	Population aged 15-17 .....
3 200	3 122	3 630	3 995	3 472	3 640	3 377	3 153	3 033	2 813	Population aged 18-23 .....
										<b>Southern Asia</b>
212 230	209 730	209 480	201 456	187 876	177 211	165 849	153 377	143 022	133 700	Population aged 6-11 .....
108 962	104 737	104 758	102 655	96 668	90 488	85 310	79 161	73 527	68 743	Population aged 12-14 .....
107 788	107 598	103 485	103 357	98 521	91 762	86 775	80 851	74 763	69 806	Population aged 15-17 .....
209 777	213 755	211 772	206 889	200 621	187 711	176 539	165 768	153 393	142 768	Population aged 18-23 .....
										<b>Afghanistan</b>
6 438	6 647	6 850	7 040	6 943	6 594	6 164	5 679	5 224	4 804	Population aged 6-11 .....
3 073	3 204	3 318	3 480	3 500	3 369	3 175	2 937	2 702	2 485	Population aged 12-14 .....
2 856	3 123	3 215	3 423	3 484	3 400	3 214	2 989	2 749	2 528	Population aged 15-17 .....
4 980	5 640	6 108	6 556	6 817	6 790	6 482	6 079	5 600	5 143	Population aged 18-23 .....
										<b>Bangladesh</b>
17 717	17 243	16 684	14 822	13 123	11 868	10 673	9 713	8 912	8 182	Population aged 6-11 .....
9 118	8 778	8 560	7 815	6 873	6 185	5 562	5 027	4 601	4 222	Population aged 12-14 .....
9 345	8 855	8 598	8 038	7 066	6 289	5 677	5 108	4 657	4 269	Population aged 15-17 .....
18 482	18 166	17 315	16 376	14 677	12 908	11 629	10 412	9 410	8 593	Population aged 18-23 .....
										<b>Bhutan</b>
76	75	74	63	54	50	44	38	34	30	Population aged 6-11 .....
40	37	38	34	29	26	23	20	18	16	Population aged 12-14 .....
41	39	37	36	30	26	24	21	18	17	Population aged 15-17 .....
87	82	76	74	64	54	50	44	38	34	Population aged 18-23 .....
										<b>India</b>
144 684	139 192	138 575	134 234	122 079	113 483	106 456	97 488	90 480	84 935	Population aged 6-11 .....
76 393	71 044	69 348	68 374	63 759	58 069	54 768	50 614	46 537	43 609	Population aged 12-14 .....
75 926	74 825	69 373	68 695	65 588	59 263	55 688	51 925	47 466	44 271	Population aged 15-17 .....
148 504	150 915	146 957	137 245	134 302	123 299	113 593	106 953	98 246	90 799	Population aged 18-23 .....

Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Iran (Islamic Republic of)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	2 185	3 478	4 765	6 116	10 281	9 519	7 389	6 758	7 198	7 904
Population aged 12-14 .....	1 096	1 236	2 104	2 709	4 190	5 636	4 565	3 556	3 289	3 542
Population aged 15-17 .....	1 063	1 065	1 945	2 527	3 566	5 479	5 284	4 044	3 288	3 308
Population aged 18-23 .....	1 946	2 074	2 910	4 472	6 062	9 231	10 734	10 032	7 682	6 650
Maldives										
Population aged 6-11 .....	13	11	20	27	40	49	41	33	37	44
Population aged 12-14 .....	6	5	8	12	15	25	25	19	15	18
Population aged 15-17 .....	5	6	6	11	14	23	26	24	18	15
Population aged 18-23 .....	9	12	9	18	24	34	48	58	56	55
Nepal										
Population aged 6-11 .....	1 247	1 532	1 837	2 308	3 046	3 827	4 178	4 077	3 654	3 383
Population aged 12-14 .....	578	606	848	1 015	1 332	1 699	1 884	2 071	1 991	1 820
Population aged 15-17 .....	539	604	817	931	1 201	1 556	1 678	1 836	2 053	1 916
Population aged 18-23 .....	1 004	1 108	1 278	1 671	2 057	2 715	2 775	2 993	3 423	3 886
Pakistan										
Population aged 6-11 .....	5 779	6 312	9 175	12 464	17 231	23 312	25 218	26 405	27 738	29 348
Population aged 12-14 .....	2 518	2 998	3 786	5 457	7 358	10 351	11 737	12 643	13 167	13 690
Population aged 15-17 .....	2 321	2 899	3 224	4 953	6 636	9 294	10 892	12 120	12 809	13 199
Population aged 18-23 .....	4 076	5 105	5 813	8 389	11 698	15 804	18 674	21 858	24 058	25 144
Sri Lanka										
Population aged 6-11 .....	1 117	1 552	1 972	2 097	2 301	2 002	1 939	2 032	2 090	2 061
Population aged 12-14 .....	489	687	919	1 035	1 101	1 054	988	968	1 011	1 032
Population aged 15-17 .....	453	593	811	981	1 032	1 118	1 003	982	961	1 007
Population aged 18-23 .....	836	1 015	1 441	1 855	2 011	2 148	2 111	1 918	1 864	1 837
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia										
Population aged 6-11 .....	108 460	158 992	189 663	236 822	203 838	218 525	191 464	181 903	180 086	183 654
Population aged 12-14 .....	52 303	60 867	83 234	115 032	102 259	121 737	105 305	95 088	90 137	89 583
Population aged 15-17 .....	50 258	54 057	85 118	102 617	113 679	106 686	121 160	97 711	92 937	89 386
Population aged 18-23 .....	90 484	101 319	137 945	173 467	234 485	197 011	217 008	229 219	194 731	185 681
Eastern Asia										
Population aged 6-11 .....	84 537	126 532	142 563	179 379	139 156	150 962	124 044	115 305	113 671	116 270
Population aged 12-14 .....	40 968	48 109	62 882	88 679	71 932	88 349	71 082	61 715	56 849	56 576
Population aged 15-17 .....	39 577	42 103	67 144	78 215	84 398	73 677	87 586	64 200	59 636	56 304
Population aged 18-23 .....	71 711	78 795	109 861	130 708	180 488	135 933	153 111	165 549	128 543	119 718
China (8)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	67 130	106 729	121 888	156 222	119 695	134 215	107 854	100 667	100 232	102 982
Population aged 12-14 .....	32 851	38 065	52 796	77 815	61 545	79 751	62 647	53 645	49 672	49 832
Population aged 15-17 .....	31 917	33 233	57 590	67 800	72 829	64 242	79 225	55 823	51 819	49 272
Population aged 18-23 .....	57 786	62 627	90 165	110 557	158 025	116 205	134 656	148 757	111 905	103 951
China, Hong Kong SAR (9)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	149	480	622	489	489	493	435	333	315	350
Population aged 12-14 .....	104	183	300	276	251	258	259	221	158	162
Population aged 15-17 .....	123	92	257	334	260	264	259	253	201	154
Population aged 18-23 .....	279	216	418	697	567	547	537	527	508	430
China, Macao SAR (10)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	18	30	44	24	33	44	35	25	26	34
Population aged 12-14 .....	10	11	25	13	12	24	25	18	12	13
Population aged 15-17 .....	13	8	25	15	15	21	29	23	17	13
Population aged 18-23 .....	25	11	32	38	33	34	55	64	51	40
China, Taiwan Province of China (11)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	1 183	1 919	2 448	2 206	2 382	1 891	1 858	1 563	1 234	1 180
Population aged 12-14 .....	546	689	1 157	1 180	1 218	960	965	929	764	622
Population aged 15-17 .....	483	623	1 146	1 241	1 082	1 095	933	968	878	727
Population aged 18-23 .....	875	1 125	1 643	2 348	2 204	2 399	2 145	1 893	1 914	1 771
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea										
Population aged 6-11 .....	1 856	1 281	2 149	2 907	2 134	2 407	2 401	2 302	2 098	1 996
Population aged 12-14 .....	861	876	1 075	1 373	1 018	1 140	1 216	1 186	1 151	1 052
Population aged 15-17 .....	724	869	595	1 033	1 344	1 155	1 154	1 219	1 163	1 134
Population aged 18-23 .....	1 173	1 656	1 397	2 173	2 900	1 992	2 268	2 319	2 401	2 328

Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Iran (Islamic Republic of)
8 063	8 960	8 673	7 208	7 236	7 415	6 756	6 343	6 299	5 959	Population aged 6-11 .....
3 641	4 046	4 578	3 834	3 535	3 717	3 551	3 213	3 161	3 075	Population aged 12-14 .....
3 367	3 810	4 234	4 057	3 519	3 658	3 650	3 276	3 151	3 116	Population aged 15-17 .....
6 539	6 786	7 628	8 918	7 300	7 081	7 376	6 838	6 301	6 250	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Maldives
44	44	39	31	33	31	27	27	26	23	Population aged 6-11 .....
19	22	21	17	16	16	14	13	13	12	Population aged 12-14 .....
15	21	22	18	15	17	15	13	13	12	Population aged 15-17 .....
49	35	43	42	33	33	33	28	28	27	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Nepal
3 357	3 233	3 240	2 792	2 295	2 028	1 712	1 478	1 292	1 115	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 787	1 673	1 605	1 520	1 228	1 066	917	778	680	589	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 889	1 724	1 626	1 581	1 290	1 080	947	792	686	594	Population aged 15-17 .....
3 909	3 641	3 358	3 070	2 751	2 210	1 931	1 619	1 368	1 179	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Pakistan
29 808	32 369	33 500	33 557	34 515	34 353	32 780	31 509	29 818	27 849	Population aged 6-11 .....
13 857	14 929	16 318	16 721	16 908	17 309	16 662	15 985	15 320	14 316	Population aged 12-14 .....
13 333	14 182	15 401	16 641	16 701	17 274	16 910	16 144	15 511	14 568	Population aged 15-17 .....
25 372	26 539	28 336	32 816	33 060	33 808	34 121	32 637	31 373	29 875	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Sri Lanka
2 044	1 968	1 845	1 709	1 598	1 388	1 236	1 102	937	802	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 033	1 003	972	860	823	731	636	574	495	418	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 015	1 018	979	869	827	755	651	584	512	431	Population aged 15-17 .....
1 855	1 953	1 952	1 793	1 617	1 527	1 325	1 158	1 030	867	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Eastern and South-Eastern Asia
184 631	182 151	171 707	156 792	150 441	142 413	132 996	125 901	119 299	111 992	Population aged 6-11 .....
89 778	92 777	90 585	80 646	76 268	73 208	68 403	64 344	61 127	57 541	Population aged 12-14 .....
89 170	90 561	92 614	82 802	77 144	74 291	69 765	65 297	61 976	58 575	Population aged 15-17 .....
183 607	177 701	181 063	174 755	157 443	150 340	143 280	133 733	126 275	119 834	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Eastern Asia
116 771	114 722	106 023	93 954	90 496	85 360	79 430	75 517	71 731	67 353	Population aged 6-11 .....
56 831	58 671	57 145	48 574	45 796	44 028	40 896	38 540	36 756	34 616	Population aged 12-14 .....
56 152	57 461	58 539	50 454	46 304	44 768	41 793	39 057	37 244	35 254	Population aged 15-17 .....
117 747	112 298	114 947	109 344	94 667	90 568	86 183	80 042	75 840	72 191	Population aged 18-23 .....
										China (8)
103 464	102 100	94 259	82 857	80 120	75 457	70 146	66 591	63 141	59 174	Population aged 6-11 .....
50 158	51 955	50 911	42 901	40 459	38 933	36 133	33 990	32 378	30 421	Population aged 12-14 .....
49 244	50 802	51 901	44 676	40 808	39 611	36 904	34 436	32 796	30 975	Population aged 15-17 .....
102 328	98 463	101 479	97 189	83 320	79 939	76 001	70 518	66 693	63 381	Population aged 18-23 .....
										China, Hong Kong SAR (9)
355	417	461	440	366	410	445	408	406	440	Population aged 6-11 .....
169	179	219	244	192	192	222	216	200	215	Population aged 12-14 .....
154	187	196	239	208	189	218	226	205	212	Population aged 15-17 .....
402	344	404	483	494	399	426	475	446	430	Population aged 18-23 .....
										China, Macao SAR (10)
36	43	44	37	41	48	48	51	55	57	Population aged 6-11 .....
14	19	22	21	19	23	24	25	27	29	Population aged 12-14 .....
13	17	22	23	20	23	25	25	27	29	Population aged 15-17 .....
37	31	40	52	46	47	55	55	57	62	Population aged 18-23 .....
										China, Taiwan Province of China (11)
1 212	1 243	1 229	1 186	1 006	983	1 003	943	878	891	Population aged 6-11 .....
591	622	617	613	545	486	502	492	448	441	Population aged 12-14 .....
691	575	635	617	578	489	499	501	462	440	Population aged 15-17 .....
1 710	1 347	1 179	1 230	1 210	1 042	979	1 008	965	886	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Dem. People's Rep. of Korea
2 005	2 067	2 086	1 926	1 724	1 717	1 595	1 450	1 419	1 332	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 022	1 001	1 037	1 015	890	860	834	749	715	692	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 110	991	1 011	1 031	926	854	850	773	716	703	Population aged 15-17 .....
2 313	2 172	1 987	2 075	1 965	1 735	1 715	1 623	1 463	1 420	Population aged 18-23 .....

Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Japan										
Population aged 6-11 .....	10 952	12 060	9 698	11 880	9 439	7 551	7 181	6 902	6 700	6 609
Population aged 12-14 .....	5 134	6 581	4 881	5 254	5 324	4 153	3 718	3 596	3 425	3 365
Population aged 15-17 .....	5 135	5 782	5 380	5 031	6 073	4 476	3 962	3 625	3 566	3 412
Population aged 18-23 .....	9 645	10 386	12 683	9 568	11 152	9 743	8 819	7 834	7 288	7 160
Mongolia										
Population aged 6-11 .....	96	125	214	285	337	356	292	262	311	389
Population aged 12-14 .....	46	48	80	126	154	193	173	143	128	150
Population aged 15-17 .....	43	47	71	120	149	167	193	159	134	129
Population aged 18-23 .....	80	92	109	187	267	295	341	372	311	272
Republic of Korea										
Population aged 6-11 .....	3 151	3 908	5 500	5 367	4 648	4 005	3 987	3 250	2 755	2 729
Population aged 12-14 .....	1 416	1 655	2 567	2 642	2 410	1 870	2 080	1 978	1 539	1 381
Population aged 15-17 .....	1 139	1 450	2 080	2 640	2 646	2 256	1 831	2 131	1 857	1 463
Population aged 18-23 .....	1 848	2 682	3 414	5 140	5 339	4 718	4 289	3 784	4 165	3 767
South-Eastern Asia										
Population aged 6-11 .....	23 923	32 460	47 100	57 443	64 682	67 563	67 420	66 598	66 415	67 384
Population aged 12-14 .....	11 335	12 759	20 352	26 352	30 327	33 388	34 223	33 373	33 287	33 006
Population aged 15-17 .....	10 681	11 954	17 974	24 402	29 281	33 010	33 574	33 511	33 300	33 082
Population aged 18-23 .....	18 773	22 524	28 084	42 759	53 997	61 078	63 898	63 670	66 188	65 963
Brunei Darussalam										
Population aged 6-11 .....	7	13	22	29	34	41	42	41	38	39
Population aged 12-14 .....	3	4	9	12	15	19	20	21	21	19
Population aged 15-17 .....	3	4	9	12	14	17	19	21	21	20
Population aged 18-23 .....	5	7	12	26	30	37	41	45	42	42
Cambodia										
Population aged 6-11 .....	694	983	1 219	1 151	1 472	2 098	2 004	1 821	1 911	2 055
Population aged 12-14 .....	309	369	536	508	438	1 041	1 083	975	883	938
Population aged 15-17 .....	284	339	498	454	534	1 056	960	1 036	924	869
Population aged 18-23 .....	500	598	760	790	1 013	1 195	1 976	1 655	1 977	1 830
Indonesia										
Population aged 6-11 .....	10 465	12 452	18 860	23 649	26 670	26 103	27 284	28 169	27 772	28 267
Population aged 12-14 .....	4 998	5 207	8 058	10 798	12 670	13 193	13 550	13 674	14 105	13 811
Population aged 15-17 .....	4 626	5 148	6 899	9 944	12 154	13 425	13 399	13 010	13 896	14 057
Population aged 18-23 .....	8 128	9 962	11 055	17 315	22 378	25 726	25 561	24 599	26 020	27 363
Lao People's Dem. Republic										
Population aged 6-11 .....	248	336	421	546	697	937	940	887	900	922
Population aged 12-14 .....	111	142	188	234	308	409	471	457	429	445
Population aged 15-17 .....	103	128	175	212	286	363	429	464	429	425
Population aged 18-23 .....	190	223	298	353	491	613	707	829	847	837
Malaysia (12)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	890	1 412	1 922	2 103	2 601	3 067	3 202	3 241	2 994	2 938
Population aged 12-14 .....	430	547	807	993	1 174	1 458	1 535	1 693	1 616	1 505
Population aged 15-17 .....	360	442	746	986	1 123	1 390	1 551	1 692	1 682	1 602
Population aged 18-23 .....	639	843	1 218	1 699	2 010	2 550	2 977	3 441	3 431	3 407
Myanmar										
Population aged 6-11 .....	2 322	3 273	4 350	5 460	6 277	5 937	5 998	6 233	6 008	5 606
Population aged 12-14 .....	1 128	1 229	1 936	2 471	2 931	3 059	2 897	2 977	3 127	2 995
Population aged 15-17 .....	1 118	1 144	1 800	2 250	2 775	3 102	2 919	2 862	3 021	3 074
Population aged 18-23 .....	2 099	2 143	2 744	3 959	5 026	5 772	5 821	5 423	5 659	5 804
Philippines										
Population aged 6-11 .....	2 996	4 688	6 319	7 810	9 746	11 736	12 513	12 617	12 974	13 447
Population aged 12-14 .....	1 281	1 746	2 805	3 536	4 393	5 474	5 857	6 166	6 286	6 431
Population aged 15-17 .....	1 177	1 596	2 617	3 294	4 064	5 064	5 602	5 994	6 193	6 284
Population aged 18-23 .....	1 878	2 716	3 977	5 794	7 287	9 008	9 981	10 726	11 836	12 206
Singapore										
Population aged 6-11 .....	152	255	344	270	248	315	309	289	283	277
Population aged 12-14 .....	69	96	171	145	126	148	167	170	158	146
Population aged 15-17 .....	61	88	153	168	144	164	183	229	213	152
Population aged 18-23 .....	105	169	262	358	352	327	346	444	488	455

Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Japan
6 565	5 981	5 395	5 058	4 970	4 584	4 196	4 107	3 946	3 681	Population aged 6-11 .....
3 349	3 301	2 938	2 560	2 517	2 408	2 163	2 070	2 027	1 902	Population aged 12-14 .....
3 392	3 344	3 207	2 624	2 536	2 471	2 239	2 090	2 057	1 953	Population aged 15-17 .....
7 099	6 804	6 717	5 637	5 143	5 069	4 757	4 313	4 191	4 066	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Mongolia
408	451	423	384	416	428	400	395	393	375	Population aged 6-11 .....
159	211	226	194	199	215	206	197	198	192	Population aged 12-14 .....
134	179	223	200	194	212	211	197	197	195	Population aged 15-17 .....
265	277	367	436	381	407	429	403	392	393	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Republic of Korea
2 724	2 421	2 126	2 065	1 854	1 733	1 597	1 572	1 492	1 401	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 368	1 383	1 175	1 027	975	911	812	802	764	724	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 416	1 366	1 343	1 044	1 035	920	847	807	784	746	Population aged 15-17 .....
3 594	2 861	2 775	2 241	2 107	1 931	1 821	1 647	1 633	1 552	Population aged 18-23 .....
										South-Eastern Asia
67 860	67 429	65 685	62 838	59 945	57 053	53 566	50 384	47 569	44 639	Population aged 6-11 .....
32 947	34 106	33 440	32 071	30 472	29 180	27 507	25 804	24 371	22 925	Population aged 12-14 .....
33 017	33 100	34 075	32 349	30 839	29 522	27 973	26 241	24 732	23 322	Population aged 15-17 .....
65 860	65 403	66 116	65 411	62 777	59 772	57 097	53 691	50 435	47 643	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Brunei Darussalam
40	39	36	32	30	28	25	24	23	21	Population aged 6-11 .....
19	21	19	17	15	15	13	12	12	11	Population aged 12-14 .....
20	19	21	17	16	15	14	12	12	11	Population aged 15-17 .....
42	39	38	37	32	30	29	26	24	23	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Cambodia
2 072	2 119	2 071	1 974	1 957	1 812	1 695	1 572	1 438	1 329	Population aged 6-11 .....
964	1 034	1 055	989	987	939	866	813	744	685	Population aged 12-14 .....
881	993	1 040	1 001	975	953	875	824	758	694	Population aged 15-17 .....
1 792	1 760	1 954	2 031	1 913	1 912	1 787	1 659	1 546	1 410	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Indonesia
28 665	28 639	27 755	26 870	25 924	24 503	23 131	21 888	20 618	19 357	Population aged 6-11 .....
13 695	14 512	14 180	13 589	13 182	12 564	11 838	11 201	10 585	9 933	Population aged 12-14 .....
13 993	13 770	14 565	13 682	13 275	12 751	12 019	11 363	10 749	10 106	Population aged 15-17 .....
27 577	27 585	27 682	27 669	26 731	25 879	24 544	23 151	21 911	20 670	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Lao People's Dem. Republic
921	937	929	862	804	733	663	602	545	492	Population aged 6-11 .....
451	456	469	443	413	381	344	312	283	255	Population aged 12-14 .....
429	453	455	449	417	388	351	318	288	260	Population aged 15-17 .....
834	844	882	904	842	785	717	645	584	526	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Malaysia (12)
2 966	3 123	3 191	2 962	2 699	2 686	2 584	2 404	2 341	2 288	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 476	1 491	1 577	1 556	1 393	1 341	1 334	1 240	1 181	1 165	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 573	1 465	1 531	1 598	1 450	1 350	1 355	1 280	1 201	1 181	Population aged 15-17 .....
3 381	3 154	2 993	3 250	3 095	2 796	2 752	2 692	2 502	2 418	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Myanmar
5 522	5 349	5 340	5 223	4 817	4 484	4 280	4 010	3 748	3 566	Population aged 6-11 .....
2 951	2 712	2 668	2 646	2 500	2 297	2 184	2 065	1 923	1 818	Population aged 12-14 .....
3 054	2 841	2 653	2 646	2 558	2 344	2 203	2 099	1 960	1 840	Population aged 15-17 .....
5 854	5 966	5 579	5 265	5 195	4 837	4 475	4 272	4 019	3 747	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Philippines
13 559	12 984	12 758	13 019	12 468	11 759	11 022	10 318	9 556	8 864	Population aged 6-11 .....
6 468	6 863	6 339	6 498	6 355	6 045	5 653	5 309	4 939	4 571	Population aged 12-14 .....
6 321	6 572	6 765	6 448	6 432	6 121	5 742	5 394	5 037	4 657	Population aged 15-17 .....
12 262	12 549	13 114	12 418	12 836	12 394	11 744	10 992	10 307	9 561	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Singapore
270	298	317	288	258	270	269	257	260	264	Population aged 6-11 .....
147	132	157	155	135	133	139	133	131	134	Population aged 12-14 .....
147	150	141	162	146	136	144	140	135	138	Population aged 15-17 .....
430	328	319	359	336	301	307	312	299	299	Population aged 18-23 .....

Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Thailand										
Population aged 6-11 .....	3 212	4 300	6 156	7 621	6 967	6 205	5 739	5 213	5 025	4 780
Population aged 12-14 .....	1 539	1 804	2 600	3 641	3 663	3 201	3 054	2 825	2 676	2 527
Population aged 15-17 .....	1 391	1 597	2 297	3 289	3 708	3 277	3 053	2 930	2 863	2 618
Population aged 18-23 .....	2 426	3 045	3 862	5 739	7 177	6 421	6 273	5 725	5 850	5 724
Timor-Leste										
Population aged 6-11 .....	66	71	87	99	101	154	171	188	190	184
Population aged 12-14 .....	29	38	37	47	41	62	77	83	94	93
Population aged 15-17 .....	25	33	33	43	47	55	66	79	85	93
Population aged 18-23 .....	45	58	69	71	93	80	104	128	151	160
Viet Nam										
Population aged 6-11 .....	2 870	4 677	7 399	8 704	9 869	10 970	9 219	7 898	8 320	8 870
Population aged 12-14 .....	1 439	1 577	3 205	3 967	4 569	5 326	5 513	4 331	3 891	4 096
Population aged 15-17 .....	1 533	1 436	2 747	3 751	4 432	5 096	5 392	5 193	3 972	3 886
Population aged 18-23 .....	2 759	2 759	3 826	6 654	8 139	9 348	10 109	10 655	9 887	8 134
Latin America and the Caribbean										
Population aged 6-11 .....	25 202	35 140	46 943	55 252	63 627	67 131	67 339	66 124	64 019	62 727
Population aged 12-14 .....	11 292	14 575	20 450	25 717	29 687	32 727	33 292	33 480	32 821	31 744
Population aged 15-17 .....	10 350	13 060	18 690	24 296	27 940	31 931	32 477	33 311	33 059	32 258
Population aged 18-23 .....	18 915	22 967	30 996	42 277	51 218	59 143	62 249	64 083	65 557	65 071
Caribbean										
Population aged 6-11 .....	2 555	3 180	4 102	4 374	4 320	4 593	4 508	4 380	4 264	4 225
Population aged 12-14 .....	1 156	1 346	1 694	2 144	2 031	2 276	2 241	2 228	2 153	2 099
Population aged 15-17 .....	1 048	1 240	1 571	2 112	2 099	2 168	2 252	2 212	2 169	2 086
Population aged 18-23 .....	1 836	2 173	2 601	3 409	4 006	3 843	4 170	4 331	4 242	4 129
Antigua and Barbuda										
Population aged 6-11 .....	7	9	12	10	8	9	9	9	8	8
Population aged 12-14 .....	3	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	4
Population aged 15-17 .....	3	3	5	4	3	4	4	4	5	4
Population aged 18-23 .....	4	5	7	7	7	7	8	8	9	9
Aruba (13)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	6	9	9	6	6	9	9	9	8	7
Population aged 12-14 .....	3	4	4	4	3	4	5	5	4	4
Population aged 15-17 .....	2	3	4	4	3	4	4	5	5	4
Population aged 18-23 .....	4	5	7	8	5	6	8	7	9	9
Bahamas										
Population aged 6-11 .....	12	18	31	32	34	36	37	39	38	35
Population aged 12-14 .....	5	7	12	15	15	17	18	19	19	19
Population aged 15-17 .....	5	6	10	16	16	17	18	19	20	19
Population aged 18-23 .....	8	11	17	28	31	29	32	34	39	40
Barbados										
Population aged 6-11 .....	26	34	38	32	25	24	23	23	22	20
Population aged 12-14 .....	13	15	18	16	13	12	12	11	12	11
Population aged 15-17 .....	12	13	16	17	15	12	12	12	11	11
Population aged 18-23 .....	21	20	26	33	30	23	24	22	23	23
Cuba										
Population aged 6-11 .....	841	998	1 292	1 391	910	978	887	817	739	736
Population aged 12-14 .....	388	434	458	710	492	528	456	439	399	367
Population aged 15-17 .....	351	424	491	732	641	462	517	432	427	386
Population aged 18-23 .....	629	791	897	1 056	1 369	859	927	993	868	839
Curaçao (13)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	13	20	23	19	16	14	11	13	13	12
Population aged 12-14 .....	6	8	12	10	8	7	7	6	7	6
Population aged 15-17 .....	6	7	10	11	8	7	6	7	6	7
Population aged 18-23 .....	11	12	15	20	14	8	9	11	11	12
Dominican Republic										
Population aged 6-11 .....	384	579	834	975	1 081	1 187	1 208	1 184	1 176	1 186
Population aged 12-14 .....	178	220	357	451	505	559	596	598	587	583
Population aged 15-17 .....	162	188	308	420	479	536	565	601	586	578
Population aged 18-23 .....	273	336	466	718	868	980	1 036	1 112	1 157	1 138



Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Thailand
4 710	4 403	4 081	3 589	3 294	3 020	2 796	2 632	2 486	2 352	Population aged 6-11 .....
2 499	2 334	2 188	1 882	1 714	1 569	1 444	1 351	1 277	1 206	Population aged 12-14 .....
2 578	2 435	2 271	1 959	1 754	1 611	1 481	1 377	1 300	1 228	Population aged 15-17 .....
5 632	5 133	4 828	4 211	3 666	3 363	3 083	2 849	2 677	2 532	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Timor-Leste
183	202	218	221	213	214	202	185	174	160	Population aged 6-11 .....
93	90	103	111	107	107	104	96	89	83	Population aged 12-14 .....
94	91	92	109	108	105	105	98	90	85	Population aged 15-17 .....
164	181	177	208	216	207	208	199	182	171	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Viet Nam
8 951	9 335	8 989	7 798	7 480	7 545	6 898	6 491	6 380	5 947	Population aged 6-11 .....
4 185	4 460	4 686	4 185	3 672	3 790	3 588	3 274	3 207	3 064	Population aged 12-14 .....
3 929	4 312	4 542	4 278	3 708	3 748	3 683	3 335	3 201	3 121	Population aged 15-17 .....
7 892	7 863	8 551	9 059	7 914	7 269	7 452	6 893	6 384	6 286	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Latin America and the Caribbean
62 643	62 093	60 616	56 419	52 481	49 299	45 975	42 915	40 313	37 858	Population aged 6-11 .....
31 490	31 259	30 958	29 095	27 015	25 330	23 684	22 071	20 684	19 441	Population aged 12-14 .....
32 009	31 188	31 108	29 667	27 572	25 716	24 136	22 495	21 030	19 767	Population aged 15-17 .....
64 780	63 284	61 991	60 620	56 648	52 659	49 476	46 185	43 069	40 418	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Caribbean
4 221	4 093	3 942	3 691	3 453	3 184	2 927	2 691	2 462	2 252	Population aged 6-11 .....
2 097	2 103	2 020	1 887	1 773	1 646	1 511	1 393	1 275	1 165	Population aged 12-14 .....
2 079	2 080	2 065	1 913	1 794	1 672	1 537	1 414	1 297	1 185	Population aged 15-17 .....
4 099	4 067	4 071	3 842	3 610	3 385	3 126	2 866	2 634	2 404	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Antigua and Barbuda
8	9	9	8	8	7	7	7	6	6	Population aged 6-11 .....
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	Population aged 12-14 .....
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	Population aged 15-17 .....
9	8	8	9	8	8	7	7	7	6	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Aruba (13)
7	7	8	8	7	7	7	7	6	6	Population aged 6-11 .....
4	3	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	Population aged 12-14 .....
4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	Population aged 15-17 .....
9	9	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	6	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Bahamas
34	32	33	33	31	30	29	29	28	28	Population aged 6-11 .....
19	16	16	17	16	15	15	15	14	14	Population aged 12-14 .....
19	19	16	17	16	16	15	15	15	14	Population aged 15-17 .....
40	40	37	34	34	33	32	31	30	30	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Barbados
19	18	18	18	16	15	14	13	12	12	Population aged 6-11 .....
11	9	9	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	Population aged 12-14 .....
11	10	9	9	9	8	7	7	7	6	Population aged 15-17 .....
23	22	20	18	18	16	15	14	13	12	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Cuba
745	709	643	567	522	473	429	397	366	337	Population aged 6-11 .....
361	378	348	296	270	247	223	205	189	174	Population aged 12-14 .....
379	358	374	308	275	253	228	208	193	177	Population aged 15-17 .....
824	738	719	653	567	521	473	426	393	362	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Curaçao (13)
12	11	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	Population aged 6-11 .....
6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	Population aged 12-14 .....
7	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	Population aged 15-17 .....
12	12	12	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Dominican Republic
1 189	1 197	1 166	1 067	990	903	819	743	673	608	Population aged 6-11 .....
584	593	597	552	509	469	426	386	350	316	Population aged 12-14 .....
577	580	589	561	516	478	434	392	356	322	Population aged 15-17 .....
1 134	1 120	1 129	1 136	1 044	966	883	798	721	651	Population aged 18-23 .....

**Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Grenada										
Population aged 6-11 .....	13	16	21	14	14	14	12	10	10	11
Population aged 12-14 .....	5	6	9	7	6	8	6	6	5	5
Population aged 15-17 .....	4	5	7	7	6	7	7	6	5	4
Population aged 18-23 .....	7	8	9	11	10	10	13	12	12	10
Guadeloupe (2)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	29	45	57	48	37	43	39	38	36	31
Population aged 12-14 .....	13	19	26	27	21	22	20	20	18	18
Population aged 15-17 .....	12	15	23	28	26	23	20	20	19	18
Population aged 18-23 .....	21	24	33	39	45	34	29	28	28	34
Haiti										
Population aged 6-11 .....	489	574	743	845	1 194	1 332	1 377	1 422	1 456	1 472
Population aged 12-14 .....	222	239	328	394	481	636	654	678	700	712
Population aged 15-17 .....	201	237	301	371	421	619	630	651	676	691
Population aged 18-23 .....	346	432	483	641	745	1 014	1 186	1 222	1 264	1 299
Jamaica										
Population aged 6-11 .....	193	246	347	348	335	343	344	311	279	275
Population aged 12-14 .....	89	100	140	168	156	164	168	171	151	138
Population aged 15-17 .....	88	90	107	154	158	157	162	169	163	144
Population aged 18-23 .....	152	157	167	259	297	277	291	314	325	314
Martinique (2)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	29	47	53	42	34	37	35	32	28	24
Population aged 12-14 .....	14	18	24	25	18	19	19	16	15	14
Population aged 15-17 .....	13	16	21	26	22	15	20	17	16	15
Population aged 18-23 .....	23	29	33	42	41	32	30	30	24	30
Puerto Rico (14)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	366	382	395	386	375	353	331	301	274	228
Population aged 12-14 .....	158	185	191	198	198	177	174	163	144	127
Population aged 15-17 .....	137	159	174	201	194	181	176	171	144	116
Population aged 18-23 .....	241	225	290	338	347	354	343	332	286	197
Saint Lucia										
Population aged 6-11 .....	13	15	21	21	20	21	19	17	14	13
Population aged 12-14 .....	6	7	8	10	9	10	10	10	8	7
Population aged 15-17 .....	5	6	6	9	9	10	11	10	9	8
Population aged 18-23 .....	10	9	10	14	16	17	20	18	20	19
St. Vincent and the Grenadines										
Population aged 6-11 .....	12	15	18	18	17	14	13	11	10	10
Population aged 12-14 .....	5	6	7	8	8	7	7	6	6	5
Population aged 15-17 .....	4	5	7	8	7	7	6	6	6	5
Population aged 18-23 .....	6	8	10	13	13	13	13	11	11	11
Trinidad and Tobago										
Population aged 6-11 .....	94	139	168	140	173	135	110	106	114	117
Population aged 12-14 .....	38	59	74	71	74	81	65	53	53	57
Population aged 15-17 .....	34	52	67	82	71	88	73	58	52	54
Population aged 18-23 .....	64	83	106	148	127	147	164	137	113	103
United States Virgin Islands (14)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	4	5	9	14	12	12	10	9	9	9
Population aged 12-14 .....	2	2	4	8	6	6	5	5	4	4
Population aged 15-17 .....	1	2	3	7	6	6	5	5	4	4
Population aged 18-23 .....	2	3	7	9	10	8	9	8	8	8
Central America										
Population aged 6-11 .....	5 960	8 655	12 042	15 904	17 855	19 218	19 480	19 577	19 428	19 350
Population aged 12-14 .....	2 547	3 434	5 193	6 908	8 432	9 090	9 455	9 668	9 770	9 676
Population aged 15-17 .....	2 379	3 115	4 670	6 168	7 947	8 671	8 911	9 587	9 618	9 726
Population aged 18-23 .....	4 237	5 214	7 351	10 380	13 659	15 734	16 477	17 641	18 833	19 025
Belize										
Population aged 6-11 .....	9	15	22	26	32	39	44	47	46	46
Population aged 12-14 .....	4	6	10	12	14	17	20	22	24	23
Population aged 15-17 .....	4	5	8	11	13	17	18	21	23	24
Population aged 18-23 .....	8	9	13	17	23	29	34	38	44	47

Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Grenada
11	11	10	9	8	8	7	6	6	5	Population aged 6-11 .....
5	5	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	Population aged 12-14 .....
4	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	Population aged 15-17 .....
10	9	10	10	8	8	7	6	6	5	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Guadeloupe (2)
29	27	27	29	26	23	24	22	20	19	Population aged 6-11 .....
18	13	14	14	14	12	12	12	10	10	Population aged 12-14 .....
18	16	12	13	15	12	11	12	11	10	Population aged 15-17 .....
35	34	31	26	28	26	23	23	22	19	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Haiti
1 474	1 478	1 464	1 420	1 371	1 302	1 215	1 129	1 046	966	Population aged 6-11 .....
716	730	731	714	692	665	624	582	539	498	Population aged 12-14 .....
695	711	723	714	693	669	632	590	547	506	Population aged 15-17 .....
1 308	1 346	1 382	1 408	1 380	1 338	1 278	1 195	1 112	1 029	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Jamaica
277	277	265	230	203	182	157	135	116	97	Population aged 6-11 .....
136	139	137	122	106	95	83	71	61	52	Population aged 12-14 .....
141	132	137	125	108	95	85	72	62	52	Population aged 15-17 .....
307	268	255	251	218	189	168	144	121	102	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Martinique (2)
23	21	21	23	20	17	17	16	13	13	Population aged 6-11 .....
14	11	11	11	11	9	8	8	7	6	Population aged 12-14 .....
14	13	10	10	11	9	8	8	7	6	Population aged 15-17 .....
30	28	24	21	21	20	16	16	15	13	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Puerto Rico (14)
213	126	111	130	108	85	80	72	60	53	Population aged 6-11 .....
129	105	56	63	60	46	40	38	32	27	Population aged 12-14 .....
116	131	88	63	64	50	41	39	34	29	Population aged 15-17 .....
184	257	259	99	125	110	85	77	71	58	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Saint Lucia
13	13	12	10	9	8	8	7	7	6	Population aged 6-11 .....
7	7	7	6	5	4	4	4	3	3	Population aged 12-14 .....
8	7	7	6	5	4	4	4	4	3	Population aged 15-17 .....
18	15	13	13	11	9	9	8	7	7	Population aged 18-23 .....
										St. Vincent and the Grenadines
10	9	9	8	7	6	6	5	5	4	Population aged 6-11 .....
5	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	Population aged 12-14 .....
5	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	Population aged 15-17 .....
11	10	10	9	8	7	6	6	5	4	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Trinidad and Tobago
116	109	97	85	83	74	67	64	59	54	Population aged 6-11 .....
57	58	54	44	42	39	35	33	31	28	Population aged 12-14 .....
55	58	57	46	42	41	36	33	31	28	Population aged 15-17 .....
103	109	114	100	84	83	75	67	63	59	Population aged 18-23 .....
										United States Virgin Islands (14)
8	7	7	6	5	5	4	3	2	2	Population aged 6-11 .....
4	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	Population aged 12-14 .....
4	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	Population aged 15-17 .....
8	8	8	6	6	5	4	3	2	2	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Central America
19 383	19 270	18 911	17 813	16 674	15 616	14 568	13 609	12 754	11 957	Population aged 6-11 .....
9 636	9 680	9 592	9 146	8 560	8 033	7 491	6 999	6 549	6 138	Population aged 12-14 .....
9 708	9 577	9 641	9 286	8 708	8 159	7 626	7 120	6 651	6 235	Population aged 15-17 .....
19 076	19 162	19 027	18 799	17 806	16 667	15 630	14 572	13 609	12 741	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Belize
46	47	48	48	45	43	41	39	38	36	Population aged 6-11 .....
23	23	24	24	23	22	21	20	19	19	Population aged 12-14 .....
24	23	24	25	24	22	21	20	19	19	Population aged 15-17 .....
48	48	47	49	49	46	44	42	40	39	Population aged 18-23 .....

**Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
<b>Costa Rica</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	146	217	332	330	430	505	485	445	425	428
Population aged 12-14 .....	64	95	140	172	187	252	254	243	220	213
Population aged 15-17 .....	58	80	118	175	168	237	258	251	235	217
Population aged 18-23 .....	104	137	205	314	338	427	485	516	500	475
<b>El Salvador</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	352	458	635	774	830	867	885	796	717	691
Population aged 12-14 .....	158	185	272	336	387	384	423	433	378	350
Population aged 15-17 .....	143	168	245	304	353	356	379	416	405	354
Population aged 18-23 .....	238	294	390	510	597	649	651	706	778	764
<b>Guatemala</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	479	716	953	1 252	1 650	1 972	2 174	2 327	2 336	2 334
Population aged 12-14 .....	216	272	422	531	718	867	986	1 086	1 173	1 163
Population aged 15-17 .....	206	246	390	477	640	825	891	1 026	1 116	1 176
Population aged 18-23 .....	378	432	603	804	1 036	1 402	1 581	1 778	2 042	2 190
<b>Honduras</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	231	345	476	651	875	1 080	1 210	1 267	1 244	1 207
Population aged 12-14 .....	104	135	204	280	380	486	539	614	631	622
Population aged 15-17 .....	97	119	184	247	338	453	504	564	627	626
Population aged 18-23 .....	167	208	289	418	577	792	904	1 008	1 134	1 226
<b>Mexico</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	4 393	6 417	8 930	11 978	12 934	13 562	13 492	13 511	13 453	13 408
Population aged 12-14 .....	1 849	2 556	3 840	5 192	6 253	6 511	6 649	6 689	6 765	6 710
Population aged 15-17 .....	1 731	2 319	3 452	4 598	5 984	6 231	6 295	6 733	6 638	6 752
Population aged 18-23 .....	3 097	3 823	5 443	7 694	10 317	11 448	11 757	12 493	13 213	13 195
<b>Nicaragua</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	213	304	438	573	756	813	789	766	772	784
Population aged 12-14 .....	93	106	195	241	324	389	395	379	371	376
Population aged 15-17 .....	86	107	174	220	288	374	380	381	365	364
Population aged 18-23 .....	152	188	242	389	470	645	709	727	726	709
<b>Panama</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	136	185	257	319	349	379	401	418	435	453
Population aged 12-14 .....	59	78	111	145	169	183	190	203	210	218
Population aged 15-17 .....	54	71	99	135	164	178	187	195	208	214
Population aged 18-23 .....	93	122	166	235	301	343	358	376	395	419
<b>South America</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	16 687	23 305	30 798	34 974	41 452	43 320	43 351	42 167	40 327	39 152
Population aged 12-14 .....	7 588	9 795	13 563	16 664	19 224	21 362	21 596	21 583	20 898	19 970
Population aged 15-17 .....	6 923	8 706	12 448	16 016	17 894	21 092	21 315	21 513	21 271	20 447
Population aged 18-23 .....	12 842	15 580	21 044	28 488	33 553	39 565	41 602	42 111	42 483	41 918
<b>Argentina</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	2 014	2 507	2 752	3 180	3 974	4 236	4 226	4 229	4 299	4 383
Population aged 12-14 .....	939	1 174	1 332	1 438	1 952	2 035	2 129	2 097	2 120	2 142
Population aged 15-17 .....	929	1 084	1 296	1 409	1 740	1 956	2 058	2 137	2 089	2 127
Population aged 18-23 .....	1 871	1 985	2 469	2 700	3 077	3 915	3 891	4 102	4 238	4 183
<b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of)</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	443	561	685	857	1 038	1 237	1 318	1 382	1 403	1 407
Population aged 12-14 .....	191	251	306	381	473	568	614	655	688	694
Population aged 15-17 .....	180	230	284	350	436	529	579	626	663	686
Population aged 18-23 .....	331	386	503	615	760	951	1 041	1 141	1 233	1 294
<b>Brazil</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	8 175	11 710	15 711	17 663	21 234	20 827	20 804	19 995	18 382	17 614
Population aged 12-14 .....	3 785	4 866	6 863	8 519	9 694	10 631	10 345	10 445	9 918	9 233
Population aged 15-17 .....	3 318	4 236	6 310	8 252	9 031	10 860	10 467	10 315	10 324	9 748
Population aged 18-23 .....	6 162	7 757	10 649	14 664	17 152	20 310	21 421	20 774	20 582	20 522
<b>Chile</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	946	1 235	1 491	1 518	1 553	1 746	1 646	1 491	1 467	1 517
Population aged 12-14 .....	439	519	689	759	762	836	883	814	738	742
Population aged 15-17 .....	428	480	652	751	747	791	861	873	781	741
Population aged 18-23 .....	841	863	1 093	1 397	1 486	1 531	1 601	1 736	1 733	1 651

Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Costa Rica
428	423	401	357	334	315	291	275	262	248	Population aged 6-11 .....
213	216	211	186	172	162	151	141	134	127	Population aged 12-14 .....
215	214	216	195	175	165	155	144	136	130	Population aged 15-17 .....
466	432	431	414	364	339	320	297	279	266	Population aged 18-23 .....
										El Salvador
687	678	660	575	499	443	384	330	286	243	Population aged 6-11 .....
348	334	333	303	259	228	200	171	147	126	Population aged 12-14 .....
348	332	324	309	264	230	202	173	147	126	Population aged 15-17 .....
748	658	630	618	545	464	408	350	294	249	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Guatemala
2 351	2 437	2 504	2 519	2 445	2 356	2 242	2 111	1 987	1 872	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 154	1 175	1 220	1 260	1 236	1 195	1 146	1 082	1 020	960	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 175	1 148	1 187	1 253	1 246	1 206	1 159	1 099	1 034	973	Population aged 15-17 .....
2 226	2 310	2 285	2 446	2 491	2 430	2 346	2 241	2 113	1 989	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Honduras
1 197	1 201	1 225	1 191	1 112	1 046	983	915	857	807	Population aged 6-11 .....
619	591	601	608	573	537	506	473	440	414	Population aged 12-14 .....
624	607	587	611	584	545	514	482	448	421	Population aged 15-17 .....
1 237	1 235	1 197	1 205	1 196	1 120	1 053	992	924	864	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Mexico
13 431	13 238	12 845	11 943	11 102	10 341	9 620	8 993	8 438	7 920	Population aged 6-11 .....
6 681	6 724	6 583	6 169	5 722	5 339	4 953	4 628	4 334	4 067	Population aged 12-14 .....
6 742	6 652	6 684	6 293	5 835	5 434	5 053	4 712	4 405	4 136	Population aged 15-17 .....
13 223	13 329	13 237	12 853	11 995	11 140	10 390	9 649	9 017	8 452	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Nicaragua
786	781	756	708	673	624	574	532	491	452	Population aged 6-11 .....
378	388	387	359	341	321	294	272	252	231	Population aged 12-14 .....
365	377	386	364	344	326	299	276	255	235	Population aged 15-17 .....
706	714	746	745	692	660	614	563	521	480	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Panama
456	466	471	473	464	450	433	415	396	379	Population aged 6-11 .....
220	231	233	237	235	229	220	212	203	194	Population aged 12-14 .....
215	225	233	237	236	231	223	215	206	196	Population aged 15-17 .....
423	436	454	470	475	467	455	438	420	402	Population aged 18-23 .....
										South America
39 040	38 729	37 763	34 915	32 354	30 499	28 480	26 615	25 097	23 649	Population aged 6-11 .....
19 757	19 476	19 346	18 061	16 682	15 651	14 682	13 680	12 861	12 138	Population aged 12-14 .....
20 222	19 531	19 402	18 468	17 071	15 884	14 972	13 961	13 082	12 347	Population aged 15-17 .....
41 604	40 055	38 892	37 980	35 232	32 607	30 720	28 747	26 826	25 274	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Argentina
4 412	4 478	4 451	4 348	4 223	4 085	3 912	3 743	3 582	3 418	Population aged 6-11 .....
2 146	2 215	2 239	2 200	2 140	2 075	1 994	1 907	1 826	1 748	Population aged 12-14 .....
2 132	2 166	2 232	2 210	2 155	2 093	2 021	1 934	1 851	1 771	Population aged 15-17 .....
4 185	4 255	4 341	4 452	4 361	4 240	4 108	3 941	3 771	3 610	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Bolivia (Plurinational State of)
1 409	1 404	1 417	1 430	1 391	1 333	1 279	1 205	1 134	1 069	Population aged 6-11 .....
694	701	695	714	705	678	651	618	580	547	Population aged 12-14 .....
688	691	696	708	707	684	656	628	590	556	Population aged 15-17 .....
1 308	1 354	1 367	1 378	1 412	1 384	1 330	1 278	1 209	1 136	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Brazil
17 572	17 417	16 699	14 751	13 366	12 457	11 511	10 682	10 050	9 462	Population aged 6-11 .....
9 059	8 760	8 722	7 751	6 954	6 425	5 962	5 506	5 157	4 858	Population aged 12-14 .....
9 578	8 835	8 725	8 054	7 175	6 546	6 107	5 639	5 254	4 950	Population aged 15-17 .....
20 360	18 868	17 605	17 001	15 008	13 551	12 606	11 670	10 805	10 154	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Chile
1 520	1 424	1 332	1 223	1 164	1 114	1 033	988	956	911	Population aged 6-11 .....
745	759	698	633	592	573	534	503	486	468	Population aged 12-14 .....
736	746	745	660	606	581	550	512	493	477	Population aged 15-17 .....
1 613	1 464	1 489	1 392	1 257	1 188	1 146	1 065	1 013	980	Population aged 18-23 .....

Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Colombia										
Population aged 6-11 .....	1 912	2 773	3 912	4 141	4 714	5 210	5 246	5 083	4 713	4 511
Population aged 12-14 .....	825	1 126	1 661	2 067	2 207	2 448	2 623	2 595	2 534	2 408
Population aged 15-17 .....	775	998	1 474	2 007	2 050	2 384	2 491	2 633	2 554	2 553
Population aged 18-23 .....	1 367	1 663	2 358	3 465	3 975	4 461	4 698	4 963	5 171	5 270
Ecuador										
Population aged 6-11 .....	518	734	1 011	1 306	1 523	1 744	1 837	1 865	1 859	1 895
Population aged 12-14 .....	221	284	441	588	707	826	872	925	928	931
Population aged 15-17 .....	204	271	408	537	677	787	845	889	931	935
Population aged 18-23 .....	357	466	638	934	1 233	1 451	1 566	1 682	1 777	1 877
French Guiana (2)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	3	5	7	9	15	23	28	31	35	35
Population aged 12-14 .....	1	2	3	4	7	10	13	14	17	17
Population aged 15-17 .....	1	1	3	4	6	8	12	13	15	17
Population aged 18-23 .....	3	2	5	8	11	15	19	21	25	31
Guyana										
Population aged 6-11 .....	57	99	132	136	108	107	115	100	88	86
Population aged 12-14 .....	26	38	59	65	53	43	54	54	48	43
Population aged 15-17 .....	24	33	52	57	52	41	43	52	51	45
Population aged 18-23 .....	43	55	76	99	98	84	69	76	95	94
Paraguay										
Population aged 6-11 .....	263	354	442	512	677	814	842	818	811	819
Population aged 12-14 .....	112	142	194	242	288	385	406	421	401	402
Population aged 15-17 .....	93	121	175	219	258	361	395	408	415	394
Population aged 18-23 .....	165	194	273	372	476	615	718	774	806	814
Peru										
Population aged 6-11 .....	1 174	1 632	2 266	2 876	3 353	3 702	3 585	3 425	3 505	3 274
Population aged 12-14 .....	530	667	973	1 292	1 553	1 796	1 826	1 731	1 655	1 602
Population aged 15-17 .....	491	603	879	1 193	1 472	1 697	1 754	1 751	1 636	1 489
Population aged 18-23 .....	843	1 069	1 432	2 046	2 625	3 097	3 229	3 293	3 282	3 137
Suriname										
Population aged 6-11 .....	30	49	71	59	53	61	62	62	62	63
Population aged 12-14 .....	14	19	30	30	23	29	30	30	31	31
Population aged 15-17 .....	13	15	25	29	25	27	28	30	30	31
Population aged 18-23 .....	23	26	36	46	50	48	53	56	59	59
Uruguay										
Population aged 6-11 .....	243	273	316	310	319	331	320	303	285	280
Population aged 12-14 .....	120	131	148	143	167	158	162	157	150	142
Population aged 15-17 .....	120	124	138	149	160	152	157	161	153	148
Population aged 18-23 .....	237	241	260	277	284	320	292	307	314	305
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	912	1 372	2 000	2 408	2 891	3 283	3 321	3 384	3 418	3 268
Population aged 12-14 .....	386	575	865	1 136	1 338	1 596	1 637	1 645	1 671	1 581
Population aged 15-17 .....	348	511	753	1 059	1 239	1 497	1 625	1 625	1 628	1 533
Population aged 18-23 .....	599	873	1 253	1 866	2 328	2 768	3 003	3 187	3 167	2 682
Australia/New Zealand										
Population aged 6-11 .....	992	1 525	1 870	1 906	1 791	1 983	1 985	1 979	2 163	2 329
Population aged 12-14 .....	425	709	909	943	906	968	1 036	1 027	1 027	1 121
Population aged 15-17 .....	405	594	829	971	1 003	960	1 017	1 068	1 063	1 075
Population aged 18-23 .....	897	1 015	1 650	1 877	1 979	1 816	2 050	2 306	2 352	2 262
Australia (15)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	793	1 225	1 508	1 547	1 488	1 623	1 625	1 634	1 792	1 945
Population aged 12-14 .....	340	570	734	760	748	795	846	847	849	933
Population aged 15-17 .....	325	479	668	781	827	791	832	877	875	896
Population aged 18-23 .....	732	825	1 361	1 538	1 642	1 506	1 696	1 921	1 949	1 877
New Zealand (16)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	199	300	362	359	303	360	360	345	371	384
Population aged 12-14 .....	85	138	175	183	158	173	190	181	178	188
Population aged 15-17 .....	80	115	161	190	176	169	185	191	188	180
Population aged 18-23 .....	165	190	289	339	338	310	354	385	403	385

Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Colombia
4 482	4 405	4 243	3 746	3 413	3 169	2 920	2 708	2 539	2 375	Population aged 6-11 .....
2 359	2 199	2 209	1 963	1 768	1 637	1 512	1 394	1 304	1 220	Population aged 12-14 .....
2 513	2 250	2 183	2 035	1 816	1 665	1 544	1 422	1 324	1 241	Population aged 15-17 .....
5 262	4 857	4 457	4 288	3 782	3 431	3 185	2 937	2 715	2 543	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Ecuador
1 909	1 975	1 988	1 918	1 851	1 761	1 661	1 564	1 475	1 390	Population aged 6-11 .....
929	955	991	974	940	902	854	803	757	714	Population aged 12-14 .....
934	932	967	985	949	915	867	816	770	726	Population aged 15-17 .....
1 886	1 847	1 864	1 978	1 921	1 857	1 774	1 678	1 578	1 489	Population aged 18-23 .....
										French Guiana (2)
36	41	45	50	55	60	63	65	67	68	Population aged 6-11 .....
17	18	21	24	27	29	31	32	33	34	Population aged 12-14 .....
17	18	19	23	26	28	31	32	33	34	Population aged 15-17 .....
32	35	36	45	50	55	60	64	66	68	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Guyana
87	88	85	77	69	61	53	45	37	30	Population aged 6-11 .....
42	43	43	40	36	32	28	24	20	16	Population aged 12-14 .....
44	41	43	40	36	32	28	24	20	16	Population aged 15-17 .....
93	82	78	79	72	63	56	48	40	32	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Paraguay
818	830	836	800	760	717	665	615	570	525	Population aged 6-11 .....
405	405	414	408	386	367	342	317	294	271	Population aged 12-14 .....
395	404	405	412	390	371	349	323	298	276	Population aged 15-17 .....
808	782	796	818	792	751	711	660	611	566	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Peru
3 175	3 286	3 384	3 117	2 922	2 799	2 615	2 436	2 306	2 172	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 612	1 542	1 667	1 620	1 493	1 429	1 349	1 252	1 179	1 116	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 467	1 618	1 549	1 663	1 522	1 443	1 376	1 281	1 198	1 135	Population aged 15-17 .....
3 042	2 960	3 159	3 364	3 153	2 934	2 815	2 642	2 455	2 321	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Suriname
63	63	61	59	55	52	48	44	41	38	Population aged 6-11 .....
31	31	31	30	28	27	25	23	21	19	Population aged 12-14 .....
31	31	31	30	29	27	25	23	21	20	Population aged 15-17 .....
59	60	61	60	57	54	51	47	43	40	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Uruguay
282	283	277	259	242	229	215	202	190	180	Population aged 6-11 .....
140	141	141	133	124	117	111	103	97	92	Population aged 12-14 .....
146	139	141	135	126	119	112	105	99	93	Population aged 15-17 .....
302	287	276	277	260	242	229	216	202	190	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)
3 276	3 035	2 944	3 138	2 844	2 661	2 504	2 318	2 151	2 010	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 577	1 707	1 475	1 569	1 489	1 360	1 289	1 198	1 106	1 035	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 542	1 661	1 666	1 512	1 534	1 381	1 306	1 222	1 130	1 052	Population aged 15-17 .....
2 655	3 205	3 364	2 847	3 107	2 857	2 647	2 502	2 318	2 145	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Australia/New Zealand
2 344	2 447	2 466	2 439	2 560	2 705	2 746	2 817	2 936	3 011	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 151	1 214	1 276	1 263	1 285	1 372	1 412	1 430	1 486	1 535	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 095	1 221	1 268	1 301	1 303	1 381	1 440	1 455	1 501	1 559	Population aged 15-17 .....
2 247	2 329	2 547	2 737	2 699	2 789	2 951	3 007	3 062	3 180	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Australia (15)
1 962	2 075	2 097	2 073	2 198	2 347	2 392	2 466	2 588	2 665	Population aged 6-11 .....
959	1 021	1 088	1 075	1 101	1 189	1 231	1 252	1 308	1 359	Population aged 12-14 .....
913	1 023	1 076	1 111	1 116	1 195	1 257	1 274	1 321	1 380	Population aged 15-17 .....
1 868	1 954	2 149	2 354	2 317	2 411	2 577	2 638	2 696	2 817	Population aged 18-23 .....
										New Zealand (16)
382	371	369	366	362	358	354	351	348	346	Population aged 6-11 .....
192	193	187	187	184	183	181	179	178	176	Population aged 12-14 .....
182	198	193	190	187	186	183	181	180	178	Population aged 15-17 .....
379	375	398	383	382	377	374	369	366	364	Population aged 18-23 .....

**Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Oceania excl AUS,NZL										
Population aged 6-11 .....	436	554	721	892	1 107	1 269	1 371	1 482	1 584	1 651
Population aged 12-14 .....	196	228	319	397	498	582	616	686	733	780
Population aged 15-17 .....	183	208	290	368	460	557	579	631	702	739
Population aged 18-23 .....	330	368	475	637	806	1 000	1 069	1 136	1 249	1 366
Melanesia										
Population aged 6-11 .....	375	470	602	764	968	1 113	1 217	1 335	1 437	1 505
Population aged 12-14 .....	169	195	268	335	434	508	541	614	665	709
Population aged 15-17 .....	157	179	246	310	398	489	507	561	633	673
Population aged 18-23 .....	280	316	406	543	686	886	946	1 013	1 126	1 238
Fiji										
Population aged 6-11 .....	50	70	91	94	111	113	97	96	102	104
Population aged 12-14 .....	21	30	43	47	49	53	48	47	45	48
Population aged 15-17 .....	19	26	37	46	45	54	46	49	44	45
Population aged 18-23 .....	32	43	63	83	81	98	94	94	90	87
New Caledonia (2)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	9	11	15	23	21	26	27	26	26	26
Population aged 12-14 .....	4	5	7	9	11	12	13	13	13	13
Population aged 15-17 .....	4	5	6	9	12	11	13	11	14	13
Population aged 18-23 .....	7	8	11	15	21	20	23	23	25	28
Papua New Guinea										
Population aged 6-11 .....	293	359	456	587	756	878	985	1 096	1 176	1 226
Population aged 12-14 .....	134	147	201	255	338	399	431	499	549	582
Population aged 15-17 .....	125	136	186	233	309	384	403	453	521	555
Population aged 18-23 .....	226	245	306	407	533	696	750	810	914	1 017
Solomon Islands										
Population aged 6-11 .....	15	19	26	41	54	66	75	83	92	103
Population aged 12-14 .....	6	8	11	16	25	30	34	37	42	45
Population aged 15-17 .....	6	8	10	14	23	27	31	34	39	42
Population aged 18-23 .....	10	13	18	24	35	51	54	58	67	75
Vanuatu										
Population aged 6-11 .....	8	11	15	20	25	30	33	34	42	46
Population aged 12-14 .....	3	5	6	9	11	13	15	16	17	21
Population aged 15-17 .....	3	4	6	8	9	13	14	14	16	18
Population aged 18-23 .....	5	7	9	13	15	21	25	27	30	31
Micronesia										
Population aged 6-11 .....	20	31	42	48	59	66	67	63	64	65
Population aged 12-14 .....	9	12	19	22	26	32	31	32	30	32
Population aged 15-17 .....	10	10	16	20	24	30	32	30	31	29
Population aged 18-23 .....	23	20	30	36	49	50	55	55	57	59
Guam (14)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	5	10	13	14	15	19	19	18	16	16
Population aged 12-14 .....	3	4	6	6	7	8	9	9	9	8
Population aged 15-17 .....	4	3	4	6	7	8	8	9	8	8
Population aged 18-23 .....	13	8	12	13	16	14	15	16	16	17
Kiribati										
Population aged 6-11 .....	5	7	9	9	11	13	14	14	15	17
Population aged 12-14 .....	2	3	4	4	5	6	6	7	6	7
Population aged 15-17 .....	2	2	4	4	4	6	7	7	7	6
Population aged 18-23 .....	4	4	6	8	9	9	11	13	13	13
Micronesia (Fed. States of)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	5	8	11	14	17	17	17	15	14	14
Population aged 12-14 .....	2	3	5	6	7	9	8	8	7	7
Population aged 15-17 .....	2	3	4	5	7	8	8	7	7	7
Population aged 18-23 .....	3	5	6	8	11	13	15	12	14	14
Polynesia (17)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	42	54	77	80	81	90	88	84	83	81
Population aged 12-14 .....	18	21	32	40	38	42	43	41	38	39
Population aged 15-17 .....	16	19	28	37	37	39	40	40	38	37
Population aged 18-23 .....	27	32	39	57	70	64	69	68	66	69



Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Oceania excl AUS,NZL
1 661	1 737	1 812	1 959	2 067	2 138	2 177	2 175	2 138	2 072	Population aged 6-11 .....
792	828	870	943	1 009	1 053	1 080	1 090	1 079	1 050	Population aged 12-14 .....
751	805	840	917	990	1 039	1 070	1 086	1 080	1 057	Population aged 15-17 .....
1 390	1 494	1 597	1 753	1 902	2 022	2 102	2 150	2 158	2 129	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Melanesia
1 517	1 594	1 672	1 821	1 932	2 009	2 056	2 060	2 032	1 976	Population aged 6-11 .....
719	759	799	875	941	988	1 018	1 032	1 024	1 000	Population aged 12-14 .....
684	734	771	850	923	973	1 008	1 028	1 025	1 007	Population aged 15-17 .....
1 262	1 364	1 462	1 619	1 772	1 894	1 979	2 034	2 050	2 029	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Fiji
104	106	105	101	100	96	90	85	79	74	Population aged 6-11 .....
49	52	53	50	50	49	46	43	41	38	Population aged 12-14 .....
46	50	52	51	50	49	47	44	41	38	Population aged 15-17 .....
87	89	97	102	98	97	94	88	83	77	Population aged 18-23 .....
										New Caledonia (2)
26	24	24	24	24	22	22	22	21	21	Population aged 6-11 .....
13	13	12	12	12	12	11	11	11	10	Population aged 12-14 .....
13	13	13	12	12	12	11	11	11	11	Population aged 15-17 .....
28	26	27	24	25	25	23	23	23	22	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Papua New Guinea
1 235	1 294	1 364	1 493	1 576	1 635	1 670	1 667	1 637	1 587	Population aged 6-11 .....
590	617	648	718	769	805	829	837	827	804	Population aged 12-14 .....
564	600	626	696	756	794	821	835	828	811	Population aged 15-17 .....
1 039	1 126	1 196	1 321	1 456	1 548	1 615	1 657	1 663	1 639	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Solomon Islands
106	120	127	144	166	183	196	206	212	212	Population aged 6-11 .....
46	54	61	67	78	87	95	101	105	106	Population aged 12-14 .....
43	48	57	64	74	85	93	99	104	106	Population aged 15-17 .....
77	85	96	122	137	159	176	191	202	208	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Vanuatu
46	49	52	59	66	72	77	81	83	83	Population aged 6-11 .....
22	23	25	28	32	35	37	40	41	42	Population aged 12-14 .....
19	23	23	27	30	34	37	39	41	41	Population aged 15-17 .....
32	38	45	51	57	65	71	76	80	82	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Micronesia
64	63	64	63	61	58	55	51	48	44	Population aged 6-11 .....
32	32	31	32	31	29	28	26	24	23	Population aged 12-14 .....
30	32	31	31	31	29	28	26	25	23	Population aged 15-17 .....
59	59	62	60	61	58	56	53	49	46	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Guam (14)
16	16	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	Population aged 6-11 .....
8	8	8	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	Population aged 12-14 .....
8	8	8	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	Population aged 15-17 .....
17	16	15	15	15	14	13	12	11	10	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Kiribati
17	18	18	18	20	21	20	20	20	19	Population aged 6-11 .....
8	8	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	Population aged 12-14 .....
6	8	8	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	Population aged 15-17 .....
13	13	16	17	17	18	20	19	19	20	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Micronesia (Fed. States of)
14	14	15	15	13	13	12	10	9	8	Population aged 6-11 .....
7	7	7	7	7	6	6	5	5	4	Population aged 12-14 .....
7	7	7	7	7	6	6	5	5	4	Population aged 15-17 .....
14	13	13	14	14	12	12	11	9	8	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Polynesia (17)
79	79	76	75	75	71	66	64	58	52	Population aged 6-11 .....
40	38	40	37	37	36	34	32	30	27	Population aged 12-14 .....
37	39	37	36	37	36	34	32	30	27	Population aged 15-17 .....
69	71	74	73	69	70	67	62	60	55	Population aged 18-23 .....

Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
French Polynesia (2)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	10	13	19	24	26	32	30	28	27	26
Population aged 12-14 .....	5	5	8	12	12	16	16	14	13	14
Population aged 15-17 .....	4	5	7	11	13	14	16	14	14	13
Population aged 18-23 .....	7	8	10	18	25	23	28	28	24	26
Samoa										
Population aged 6-11 .....	15	21	28	29	26	28	28	28	29	29
Population aged 12-14 .....	6	8	12	14	13	12	13	13	12	13
Population aged 15-17 .....	5	7	11	13	13	11	11	12	12	12
Population aged 18-23 .....	9	12	14	19	21	18	18	19	20	21
Tonga										
Population aged 6-11 .....	8	10	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Population aged 12-14 .....	4	4	6	8	6	7	7	7	7	7
Population aged 15-17 .....	3	4	5	7	6	7	6	7	7	7
Population aged 18-23 .....	5	7	9	11	14	12	12	11	11	12
Europe and Northern America										
Population aged 6-11 .....	70 706	90 169	95 614	84 797	83 154	80 444	72 703	71 016	74 273	76 083
Population aged 12-14 .....	38 660	40 722	48 031	44 780	41 595	43 673	40 558	36 792	35 764	37 396
Population aged 15-17 .....	35 303	34 182	46 349	47 499	42 547	43 621	43 532	39 637	36 396	36 410
Population aged 18-23 .....	73 976	72 752	86 041	97 179	88 211	85 931	89 290	87 918	80 543	75 490
Europe										
Population aged 6-11 .....	53 622	65 236	68 028	61 885	59 574	52 899	46 001	44 048	46 845	48 908
Population aged 12-14 .....	31 218	29 660	34 110	32 095	30 049	30 069	26 152	22 959	22 205	23 523
Population aged 15-17 .....	28 000	24 708	33 117	33 553	30 769	30 278	29 210	25 052	22 506	22 586
Population aged 18-23 .....	58 366	56 885	62 508	68 240	63 050	60 338	61 475	58 703	50 409	46 369
Eastern Europe										
Population aged 6-11 .....	22 529	30 364	29 479	25 851	28 823	23 507	17 811	16 326	18 466	20 136
Population aged 12-14 .....	15 030	12 424	16 178	12 393	14 047	14 716	11 267	8 602	8 191	9 115
Population aged 15-17 .....	12 305	9 290	15 816	13 479	13 655	14 761	13 799	10 211	8 117	8 351
Population aged 18-23 .....	27 377	25 925	27 812	30 442	25 026	28 605	29 452	27 044	20 033	16 694
Belarus										
Population aged 6-11 .....	774	875	1 097	858	941	785	585	519	588	654
Population aged 12-14 .....	509	342	563	437	437	485	376	282	259	278
Population aged 15-17 .....	472	293	491	497	440	482	449	337	263	268
Population aged 18-23 .....	956	819	774	1 031	815	883	926	876	661	517
Bulgaria										
Population aged 6-11 .....	716	843	770	780	732	538	399	371	429	435
Population aged 12-14 .....	365	417	402	372	397	319	257	188	185	213
Population aged 15-17 .....	403	363	406	373	391	320	300	226	177	188
Population aged 18-23 .....	828	686	835	757	724	698	621	568	436	360
Czechia										
Population aged 6-11 .....	791	1 055	822	951	908	739	589	550	656	689
Population aged 12-14 .....	321	524	442	396	550	392	372	278	278	327
Population aged 15-17 .....	362	458	498	405	524	395	387	348	262	290
Population aged 18-23 .....	794	703	1 061	838	866	1 010	806	808	676	560
Hungary										
Population aged 6-11 .....	906	1 068	814	912	858	732	629	581	580	561
Population aged 12-14 .....	439	458	512	416	535	380	367	315	290	292
Population aged 15-17 .....	452	463	567	372	478	381	376	371	296	291
Population aged 18-23 .....	930	831	997	892	854	970	777	739	720	615
Poland										
Population aged 6-11 .....	2 488	4 007	3 642	3 236	4 034	3 199	2 628	2 200	2 296	2 370
Population aged 12-14 .....	1 438	1 614	2 181	1 510	1 891	1 807	1 583	1 267	1 048	1 132
Population aged 15-17 .....	1 444	1 199	2 115	1 585	1 755	2 001	1 694	1 457	1 148	1 026
Population aged 18-23 .....	2 873	2 514	3 660	3 952	3 090	3 923	3 881	3 308	2 803	2 325
Republic of Moldova (18)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	265	356	492	418	485	431	315	259	253	267
Population aged 12-14 .....	152	125	247	201	221	257	207	154	123	125
Population aged 15-17 .....	135	130	223	226	211	245	246	187	137	120
Population aged 18-23 .....	269	313	316	449	362	446	492	476	362	283

Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										French Polynesia (2)
25	24	23	21	20	18	17	16	15	14	Population aged 6-11 .....
14	12	12	11	10	10	9	8	8	7	Population aged 12-14 .....
13	13	11	11	10	10	9	8	8	7	Population aged 15-17 .....
26	26	26	24	22	20	19	17	16	15	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Samoa
28	31	29	29	32	31	29	28	26	23	Population aged 6-11 .....
13	14	16	14	15	16	14	14	14	12	Population aged 12-14 .....
12	13	14	13	14	16	14	14	14	12	Population aged 15-17 .....
21	23	25	28	26	29	29	26	26	24	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Tonga
15	15	14	15	15	14	14	13	12	11	Population aged 6-11 .....
7	7	7	7	8	7	7	7	6	5	Population aged 12-14 .....
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	5	Population aged 15-17 .....
12	13	13	13	14	14	13	13	12	11	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Europe and Northern America
75 819	73 968	71 770	68 772	69 383	68 989	67 348	67 146	67 326	66 625	Population aged 6-11 .....
37 869	38 038	37 047	35 062	34 623	34 989	34 203	33 723	33 892	33 711	Population aged 12-14 .....
36 717	38 640	38 057	35 952	34 853	35 380	34 853	34 136	34 211	34 199	Population aged 15-17 .....
74 751	75 658	78 669	75 516	72 055	72 128	72 278	70 605	70 093	70 394	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Europe
48 971	47 810	45 056	41 048	41 628	40 913	38 428	37 902	37 688	36 331	Population aged 6-11 .....
23 939	24 634	23 903	21 185	20 625	20 969	19 800	19 027	19 084	18 595	Population aged 12-14 .....
22 864	24 547	24 603	21 996	20 607	21 127	20 339	19 229	19 190	18 920	Population aged 15-17 .....
45 843	46 705	49 545	47 150	42 347	42 316	42 281	39 760	38 815	38 806	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Eastern Europe
20 324	20 236	18 515	15 701	16 341	16 167	14 543	14 282	14 260	13 384	Population aged 6-11 .....
9 409	10 254	10 108	8 237	7 910	8 318	7 604	7 104	7 211	6 919	Population aged 12-14 .....
8 565	9 882	10 333	8 743	7 807	8 315	7 909	7 173	7 208	7 077	Population aged 15-17 .....
16 366	17 524	19 901	19 430	16 069	16 239	16 553	14 938	14 372	14 497	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Belarus
678	685	627	517	546	559	491	479	489	456	Population aged 6-11 .....
279	355	335	279	258	286	261	237	245	237	Population aged 12-14 .....
272	302	364	303	254	282	273	240	243	243	Population aged 15-17 .....
498	546	629	647	535	536	571	507	480	495	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Bulgaria
422	381	355	318	307	285	255	238	222	201	Population aged 6-11 .....
222	206	189	165	155	148	133	122	114	105	Population aged 12-14 .....
195	224	195	170	155	150	137	123	116	107	Population aged 15-17 .....
354	396	431	357	315	300	283	252	233	218	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Czechia
679	673	650	587	625	635	604	609	624	613	Population aged 6-11 .....
341	335	342	303	302	322	310	301	312	312	Population aged 12-14 .....
301	353	335	316	297	322	318	304	311	316	Population aged 15-17 .....
553	635	710	691	615	638	662	633	628	647	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Hungary
550	547	543	500	471	459	443	422	409	398	Population aged 6-11 .....
293	269	277	260	240	233	226	216	207	202	Population aged 12-14 .....
291	290	268	267	246	235	230	220	210	205	Population aged 15-17 .....
600	589	575	560	517	483	471	456	435	421	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Poland
2 328	2 265	2 127	1 770	1 722	1 657	1 466	1 379	1 337	1 223	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 175	1 144	1 140	948	856	856	773	699	682	639	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 043	1 202	1 127	1 004	860	861	804	712	685	656	Population aged 15-17 .....
2 228	2 142	2 352	2 194	1 806	1 704	1 674	1 488	1 374	1 339	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Republic of Moldova (18)
266	251	227	185	173	160	140	129	120	108	Population aged 6-11 .....
128	134	123	101	88	84	74	66	62	57	Population aged 12-14 .....
120	132	131	108	89	85	77	67	63	58	Population aged 15-17 .....
269	243	262	233	189	172	162	141	128	120	Population aged 18-23 .....

Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Romania										
Population aged 6-11 .....	1 676	2 204	1 863	2 445	2 193	1 704	1 329	1 250	1 285	1 251
Population aged 12-14 .....	1 017	913	1 150	1 169	1 236	1 099	782	664	607	638
Population aged 15-17 .....	969	759	1 160	870	1 183	1 006	1 032	682	635	594
Population aged 18-23 .....	1 907	1 817	2 040	2 008	2 396	2 189	1 953	1 746	1 326	1 219
Russian Federation										
Population aged 6-11 .....	10 468	14 602	14 676	11 517	13 606	11 362	8 210	7 924	9 335	10 566
Population aged 12-14 .....	7 984	5 915	7 905	5 623	6 284	7 575	5 379	3 946	4 093	4 607
Population aged 15-17 .....	6 056	3 806	7 474	6 640	6 199	7 393	7 077	4 849	3 800	4 254
Population aged 18-23 .....	14 045	13 014	13 338	15 281	11 375	13 506	15 008	13 975	9 592	7 934
Slovakia										
Population aged 6-11 .....	372	531	508	503	553	456	370	317	331	343
Population aged 12-14 .....	178	219	275	226	287	254	226	179	157	164
Population aged 15-17 .....	184	201	283	240	269	265	243	209	167	156
Population aged 18-23 .....	361	355	473	521	462	570	527	478	410	344
Ukraine (19)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	4 073	4 825	4 794	4 231	4 513	3 562	2 757	2 356	2 713	3 001
Population aged 12-14 .....	2 626	1 897	2 501	2 043	2 210	2 147	1 717	1 327	1 152	1 338
Population aged 15-17 .....	1 827	1 617	2 598	2 271	2 205	2 274	1 994	1 542	1 232	1 165
Population aged 18-23 .....	4 415	4 873	4 317	4 713	4 082	4 409	4 461	4 069	3 046	2 536
Northern Europe										
Population aged 6-11 .....	6 969	7 779	8 491	7 915	6 982	7 462	6 943	6 706	7 195	7 602
Population aged 12-14 .....	3 227	4 148	3 846	4 354	3 462	3 726	3 769	3 522	3 347	3 604
Population aged 15-17 .....	3 105	3 676	3 709	4 454	3 722	3 596	3 814	3 791	3 487	3 434
Population aged 18-23 .....	6 423	6 535	8 082	8 248	8 318	6 957	7 542	8 032	7 824	7 362
Channel Islands (20)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	8	9	11	10	9	10	10	10	10	10
Population aged 12-14 .....	4	5	5	6	4	5	5	5	5	5
Population aged 15-17 .....	4	4	4	6	5	5	5	5	5	6
Population aged 18-23 .....	8	9	12	12	14	11	11	12	12	12
Denmark (21)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	436	464	462	448	335	400	416	399	398	383
Population aged 12-14 .....	181	252	219	236	197	177	207	208	199	203
Population aged 15-17 .....	176	237	219	239	215	165	190	213	211	201
Population aged 18-23 .....	351	390	487	455	467	376	350	408	462	441
Estonia										
Population aged 6-11 .....	110	113	121	128	138	106	77	74	88	92
Population aged 12-14 .....	62	53	61	60	66	65	50	36	37	43
Population aged 15-17 .....	58	48	60	61	66	62	61	43	34	38
Population aged 18-23 .....	117	114	124	133	128	119	122	115	83	70
Finland (22)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	417	562	468	376	395	391	370	345	362	373
Population aged 12-14 .....	197	291	244	217	193	190	200	182	174	182
Population aged 15-17 .....	188	225	251	228	179	199	192	200	177	176
Population aged 18-23 .....	389	386	542	461	399	399	395	395	403	371
Iceland										
Population aged 6-11 .....	16	24	28	25	25	27	26	26	27	28
Population aged 12-14 .....	7	10	13	13	13	12	14	13	13	14
Population aged 15-17 .....	7	9	12	13	13	13	13	14	13	13
Population aged 18-23 .....	15	14	22	26	25	26	26	28	29	26
Ireland										
Population aged 6-11 .....	318	352	355	411	414	318	320	360	410	436
Population aged 12-14 .....	150	170	170	191	211	182	163	169	179	205
Population aged 15-17 .....	141	148	169	194	211	205	173	167	170	185
Population aged 18-23 .....	245	234	305	349	357	409	404	363	313	347
Latvia										
Population aged 6-11 .....	202	182	213	207	223	190	124	110	124	120
Population aged 12-14 .....	107	88	105	97	102	115	89	55	54	60
Population aged 15-17 .....	100	94	101	109	111	110	108	74	50	53
Population aged 18-23 .....	206	208	196	240	217	197	213	190	135	88

Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Romania
1 209	1 127	1 071	981	949	877	812	773	725	674	Population aged 6-11 .....
653	586	566	502	483	456	417	394	374	347	Population aged 12-14 .....
602	647	564	514	484	466	427	399	380	354	Population aged 15-17 .....
1 199	1 215	1 253	1 090	979	948	883	812	771	726	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Russian Federation
10 857	11 281	10 295	8 549	9 252	9 404	8 428	8 418	8 583	8 100	Population aged 6-11 .....
4 744	5 545	5 656	4 500	4 382	4 814	4 417	4 142	4 314	4 186	Population aged 12-14 .....
4 376	5 075	5 713	4 826	4 279	4 772	4 612	4 171	4 288	4 280	Population aged 15-17 .....
7 880	8 934	10 387	10 911	8 805	9 162	9 668	8 716	8 481	8 758	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Slovakia
341	341	327	282	272	270	249	234	231	219	Population aged 6-11 .....
168	170	171	150	136	137	130	119	116	113	Population aged 12-14 .....
158	172	170	158	137	137	133	122	117	115	Population aged 15-17 .....
332	321	341	336	291	272	273	255	236	232	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Ukraine (19)
2 993	2 685	2 292	2 012	2 025	1 860	1 654	1 602	1 519	1 391	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 405	1 510	1 308	1 029	1 012	982	861	808	784	722	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 206	1 487	1 465	1 078	1 005	1 004	897	814	796	743	Population aged 15-17 .....
2 453	2 503	2 962	2 411	2 018	2 024	1 906	1 678	1 606	1 541	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Northern Europe
7 609	7 437	7 258	6 992	7 152	7 188	7 026	7 058	7 123	7 054	Population aged 6-11 .....
3 681	3 844	3 710	3 578	3 533	3 642	3 567	3 531	3 581	3 570	Population aged 12-14 .....
3 480	3 829	3 870	3 680	3 553	3 679	3 642	3 576	3 615	3 629	Population aged 15-17 .....
7 261	7 284	7 886	7 674	7 418	7 479	7 603	7 436	7 425	7 512	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Channel Islands (20)
10	11	11	11	11	11	12	12	12	12	Population aged 6-11 .....
5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	Population aged 12-14 .....
5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	Population aged 15-17 .....
12	12	11	12	12	12	13	13	13	13	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Denmark (21)
371	366	391	410	394	398	415	410	411	421	Population aged 6-11 .....
206	183	187	208	203	198	207	209	207	211	Population aged 12-14 .....
201	205	182	207	209	201	208	213	210	212	Population aged 15-17 .....
434	421	415	408	437	423	421	439	437	435	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Estonia
91	85	79	66	67	65	56	53	51	47	Population aged 6-11 .....
44	45	42	36	32	34	30	27	26	25	Population aged 12-14 .....
39	46	44	38	32	33	31	27	26	25	Population aged 15-17 .....
68	79	90	79	67	64	64	56	51	50	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Finland (22)
371	338	305	302	312	296	289	295	291	286	Population aged 6-11 .....
185	188	167	151	157	155	146	148	149	145	Population aged 12-14 .....
178	190	184	152	156	159	149	149	151	148	Population aged 15-17 .....
365	370	389	331	317	329	318	305	312	310	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Iceland
28	25	24	23	23	22	21	20	20	19	Population aged 6-11 .....
14	14	12	12	12	11	11	10	10	10	Population aged 12-14 .....
13	14	13	12	12	11	11	10	10	10	Population aged 15-17 .....
26	27	28	25	24	24	23	21	21	20	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Ireland
435	396	354	331	363	346	316	324	325	308	Population aged 6-11 .....
211	219	195	165	176	182	163	159	165	159	Population aged 12-14 .....
192	219	214	172	171	185	169	159	165	162	Population aged 15-17 .....
354	398	444	378	339	369	365	329	332	338	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Latvia
116	129	116	84	89	92	77	72	74	67	Population aged 6-11 .....
62	54	68	46	42	47	42	36	37	35	Population aged 12-14 .....
55	60	55	49	41	45	44	36	36	36	Population aged 15-17 .....
84	103	111	126	85	84	91	78	70	72	Population aged 18-23 .....

**Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
<b>Lithuania</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	285	287	354	324	329	307	235	177	164	166
Population aged 12-14 .....	149	137	169	165	158	168	147	110	84	72
Population aged 15-17 .....	147	140	148	174	165	160	155	132	97	75
Population aged 18-23 .....	288	279	265	350	332	287	297	279	238	166
<b>Norway (23)</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	292	372	372	386	308	365	373	363	377	382
Population aged 12-14 .....	122	189	184	200	163	170	187	192	184	192
Population aged 15-17 .....	123	163	180	190	184	160	180	196	193	190
Population aged 18-23 .....	267	264	377	373	402	323	334	377	411	414
<b>Sweden</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	638	678	663	683	579	720	620	587	677	713
Population aged 12-14 .....	255	377	317	351	304	337	375	300	304	341
Population aged 15-17 .....	249	358	321	344	332	308	360	379	287	322
Population aged 18-23 .....	534	591	763	670	718	609	648	771	774	640
<b>United Kingdom (24)</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	4 239	4 728	5 434	4 907	4 217	4 617	4 363	4 247	4 547	4 891
Population aged 12-14 .....	1 988	2 572	2 355	2 813	2 045	2 300	2 324	2 247	2 109	2 284
Population aged 15-17 .....	1 907	2 246	2 238	2 889	2 236	2 204	2 373	2 361	2 244	2 171
Population aged 18-23 .....	3 997	4 041	4 981	5 172	5 248	4 193	4 734	5 085	4 954	4 776
<b>Southern Europe</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	11 365	12 790	13 684	13 782	11 462	9 236	8 964	9 005	9 179	8 987
Population aged 12-14 .....	6 040	6 269	6 449	6 989	6 469	4 961	4 722	4 632	4 472	4 612
Population aged 15-17 .....	6 137	5 546	6 190	7 052	6 818	5 309	4 912	4 748	4 579	4 485
Population aged 18-23 .....	12 033	11 119	12 052	13 239	13 852	12 013	10 848	10 156	9 515	9 273
<b>Albania</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	186	238	352	380	416	405	352	280	209	194
Population aged 12-14 .....	86	99	153	183	197	202	195	170	128	104
Population aged 15-17 .....	75	94	133	184	194	181	196	172	140	121
Population aged 18-23 .....	134	178	216	331	371	303	328	319	306	274
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	354	491	541	489	437	320	289	232	212	212
Population aged 12-14 .....	213	212	256	252	219	174	156	146	106	104
Population aged 15-17 .....	198	163	256	271	228	170	170	148	138	96
Population aged 18-23 .....	353	372	446	510	453	331	340	326	259	256
<b>Croatia</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	368	479	422	388	391	304	289	262	247	252
Population aged 12-14 .....	213	223	226	190	197	175	146	148	121	123
Population aged 15-17 .....	219	179	237	203	201	181	166	142	143	116
Population aged 18-23 .....	432	386	462	434	389	357	358	317	294	279
<b>Greece</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	859	882	896	906	863	661	661	648	651	619
Population aged 12-14 .....	485	448	448	470	462	367	343	334	318	326
Population aged 15-17 .....	480	382	405	451	466	438	356	337	326	315
Population aged 18-23 .....	897	849	791	900	969	997	890	739	649	637
<b>Italy</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	4 739	4 988	5 312	5 249	3 785	3 269	3 259	3 304	3 416	3 342
Population aged 12-14 .....	2 543	2 562	2 426	2 757	2 219	1 696	1 680	1 650	1 692	1 725
Population aged 15-17 .....	2 442	2 249	2 339	2 785	2 526	1 783	1 713	1 705	1 686	1 720
Population aged 18-23 .....	4 798	4 626	4 855	5 081	5 462	4 050	3 652	3 582	3 549	3 498
<b>Malta</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	36	51	38	30	35	32	30	24	24	25
Population aged 12-14 .....	19	22	19	15	17	17	17	14	12	12
Population aged 15-17 .....	17	13	19	18	16	17	17	16	14	12
Population aged 18-23 .....	32	29	39	33	29	35	35	35	33	29
<b>Montenegro</b>										
Population aged 6-11 .....	57	66	71	64	64	53	50	48	47	46
Population aged 12-14 .....	29	28	34	33	31	28	26	25	24	24
Population aged 15-17 .....	27	28	34	35	32	30	27	27	25	23
Population aged 18-23 .....	46	57	55	68	60	56	59	54	52	49

Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
Lithuania										
174	180	156	121	120	129	106	96	101	90	Population aged 6-11 .....
69	91	88	68	56	65	58	48	50	48	Population aged 12-14 .....
73	71	94	72	57	62	62	50	48	50	Population aged 15-17 .....
153	129	144	161	124	112	127	108	93	97	Population aged 18-23 .....
Norway (23)										
379	368	378	401	409	416	431	442	451	462	Population aged 6-11 .....
193	191	185	200	206	208	215	222	226	231	Population aged 12-14 .....
191	200	194	202	210	213	217	225	230	235	Population aged 15-17 .....
412	413	426	414	442	452	457	472	484	493	Population aged 18-23 .....
Sweden										
711	722	735	703	730	756	749	759	780	782	Population aged 6-11 .....
349	357	364	363	357	378	379	378	389	394	Population aged 12-14 .....
330	364	365	376	358	379	386	383	391	400	Population aged 15-17 .....
632	697	753	777	756	767	801	797	801	824	Population aged 18-23 .....
United Kingdom (24)										
4 914	4 810	4 701	4 529	4 626	4 648	4 546	4 566	4 599	4 551	Population aged 6-11 .....
2 338	2 492	2 391	2 320	2 283	2 354	2 306	2 284	2 313	2 302	Population aged 12-14 .....
2 199	2 451	2 514	2 390	2 298	2 379	2 354	2 312	2 336	2 341	Population aged 15-17 .....
4 711	4 626	5 065	4 954	4 806	4 833	4 914	4 808	4 802	4 850	Population aged 18-23 .....
Southern Europe										
8 791	7 862	7 148	6 666	6 670	6 156	5 608	5 519	5 359	5 020	Population aged 6-11 .....
4 657	4 355	3 886	3 376	3 353	3 245	2 897	2 771	2 743	2 591	Population aged 12-14 .....
4 513	4 637	4 179	3 478	3 354	3 326	3 002	2 794	2 773	2 659	Population aged 15-17 .....
9 206	9 200	9 232	7 534	6 796	6 800	6 414	5 783	5 635	5 527	Population aged 18-23 .....
Albania										
197	198	186	140	118	105	84	69	58	45	Population aged 6-11 .....
99	99	98	80	61	56	46	37	31	25	Population aged 12-14 .....
115	93	99	87	64	56	49	38	32	26	Population aged 15-17 .....
265	213	181	182	140	111	100	80	62	52	Population aged 18-23 .....
Bosnia and Herzegovina										
205	170	147	134	129	111	100	98	89	81	Population aged 6-11 .....
109	101	82	69	66	60	51	50	47	42	Population aged 12-14 .....
95	110	94	71	67	63	53	50	48	43	Population aged 15-17 .....
244	199	214	153	135	130	114	101	98	91	Population aged 18-23 .....
Croatia										
248	227	206	181	171	158	140	131	124	112	Population aged 6-11 .....
126	123	112	94	87	83	73	67	64	59	Population aged 12-14 .....
116	128	119	98	88	84	76	68	64	60	Population aged 15-17 .....
269	236	250	211	182	170	159	140	130	123	Population aged 18-23 .....
Greece										
597	510	443	407	428	389	351	359	354	332	Population aged 6-11 .....
330	291	252	202	213	208	181	177	181	171	Population aged 12-14 .....
317	322	273	210	209	214	189	177	182	176	Population aged 15-17 .....
634	634	632	478	413	439	411	365	367	369	Population aged 18-23 .....
Italy										
3 290	2 941	2 639	2 553	2 574	2 347	2 151	2 144	2 076	1 947	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 726	1 647	1 451	1 272	1 299	1 244	1 107	1 074	1 066	1 004	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 724	1 723	1 589	1 294	1 298	1 283	1 147	1 079	1 081	1 032	Population aged 15-17 .....
3 492	3 537	3 483	2 836	2 609	2 649	2 470	2 233	2 207	2 164	Population aged 18-23 .....
Malta										
25	26	26	24	22	22	22	20	20	20	Population aged 6-11 .....
12	13	13	13	11	11	11	10	10	10	Population aged 12-14 .....
12	13	13	13	11	11	11	11	10	10	Population aged 15-17 .....
28	25	26	27	25	22	23	22	21	20	Population aged 18-23 .....
Montenegro										
45	44	43	39	36	34	32	29	28	26	Population aged 6-11 .....
24	22	22	20	19	18	16	15	14	13	Population aged 12-14 .....
23	23	22	21	19	18	17	15	14	13	Population aged 15-17 .....
49	47	46	43	39	36	34	32	29	27	Population aged 18-23 .....

**Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
North Macedonia										
Population aged 6-11 .....	168	230	227	230	212	194	170	151	138	136
Population aged 12-14 .....	84	93	116	118	101	101	96	83	74	69
Population aged 15-17 .....	81	84	121	109	100	103	99	92	76	73
Population aged 18-23 .....	148	163	203	210	207	199	202	196	177	155
Portugal										
Population aged 6-11 .....	947	1 020	1 012	1 029	853	652	636	651	604	559
Population aged 12-14 .....	485	498	474	511	489	361	328	340	321	304
Population aged 15-17 .....	488	450	449	517	507	408	344	341	328	316
Population aged 18-23 .....	934	851	795	942	945	927	811	700	650	648
Serbia (25)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	649	969	798	863	919	802	696	635	595	556
Population aged 12-14 .....	387	416	419	406	462	419	379	331	309	301
Population aged 15-17 .....	410	317	476	400	445	404	401	348	313	308
Population aged 18-23 .....	840	685	907	799	831	822	781	753	667	633
Slovenia										
Population aged 6-11 .....	152	182	161	169	175	128	111	107	120	130
Population aged 12-14 .....	79	86	80	82	91	76	62	56	54	59
Population aged 15-17 .....	81	75	88	84	87	82	72	59	56	54
Population aged 18-23 .....	163	146	176	173	178	180	165	146	123	114
Spain (26)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	2 848	3 188	3 844	3 976	3 304	2 408	2 411	2 652	2 905	2 909
Population aged 12-14 .....	1 417	1 579	1 793	1 969	1 977	1 340	1 288	1 330	1 309	1 456
Population aged 15-17 .....	1 617	1 511	1 628	1 991	2 011	1 508	1 347	1 355	1 330	1 326
Population aged 18-23 .....	3 253	2 771	3 100	3 749	3 947	3 747	3 216	2 980	2 747	2 690
Western Europe										
Population aged 6-11 .....	12 759	14 303	16 374	14 338	12 308	12 694	12 284	12 011	12 006	12 183
Population aged 12-14 .....	6 921	6 819	7 638	8 360	6 072	6 667	6 395	6 204	6 194	6 192
Population aged 15-17 .....	6 453	6 195	7 402	8 568	6 575	6 613	6 686	6 303	6 323	6 316
Population aged 18-23 .....	12 533	13 307	14 562	16 311	15 854	12 763	13 633	13 471	13 037	13 040
Austria										
Population aged 6-11 .....	657	582	758	654	526	568	541	497	485	503
Population aged 12-14 .....	293	310	336	385	262	279	297	270	253	256
Population aged 15-17 .....	273	334	295	391	293	290	292	298	264	267
Population aged 18-23 .....	573	611	594	726	725	561	618	618	630	592
Belgium										
Population aged 6-11 .....	654	853	942	814	717	742	727	722	772	806
Population aged 12-14 .....	351	412	452	447	367	366	382	370	370	394
Population aged 15-17 .....	369	336	431	480	390	366	375	390	372	381
Population aged 18-23 .....	771	674	870	956	857	736	771	796	811	780
France (27)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	3 216	4 912	5 075	5 047	4 543	4 435	4 454	4 616	4 778	4 763
Population aged 12-14 .....	1 737	2 357	2 467	2 576	2 253	2 333	2 267	2 285	2 367	2 387
Population aged 15-17 .....	1 858	1 740	2 474	2 618	2 504	2 363	2 358	2 271	2 315	2 345
Population aged 18-23 .....	3 831	3 327	5 143	5 082	5 167	4 468	4 777	4 657	4 480	4 490
Germany										
Population aged 6-11 .....	6 738	6 059	7 538	5 931	4 986	5 209	4 831	4 469	4 297	4 473
Population aged 12-14 .....	3 861	2 771	3 419	3 887	2 399	2 841	2 561	2 410	2 331	2 307
Population aged 15-17 .....	3 251	2 958	3 263	4 002	2 502	2 764	2 787	2 445	2 494	2 436
Population aged 18-23 .....	5 952	7 215	5 917	7 484	7 024	5 351	5 744	5 565	5 230	5 341
Luxembourg										
Population aged 6-11 .....	24	26	31	28	26	33	35	36	36	38
Population aged 12-14 .....	12	12	15	16	13	15	17	19	19	19
Population aged 15-17 .....	14	12	15	17	13	15	16	18	20	20
Population aged 18-23 .....	29	25	28	35	32	30	31	36	42	46
Netherlands (28)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	1 053	1 370	1 443	1 333	1 058	1 192	1 193	1 202	1 154	1 093
Population aged 12-14 .....	484	700	679	747	552	579	605	593	612	582
Population aged 15-17 .....	490	573	656	757	621	563	595	608	602	613
Population aged 18-23 .....	961	988	1 411	1 461	1 457	1 125	1 164	1 233	1 256	1 223



Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										North Macedonia
137	136	127	108	98	94	85	77	73	68	Population aged 6-11 .....
67	69	68	58	50	48	45	40	37	35	Population aged 12-14 .....
72	67	69	60	52	48	46	41	38	36	Population aged 15-17 .....
152	141	134	129	110	98	94	86	77	73	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Portugal
547	494	470	465	448	408	395	393	375	360	Population aged 6-11 .....
300	271	244	233	232	213	199	199	193	183	Population aged 12-14 .....
312	291	261	236	235	222	203	201	198	187	Population aged 15-17 .....
645	628	584	491	480	470	431	411	410	395	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Serbia (25)
542	505	473	414	375	335	300	272	245	219	Population aged 6-11 .....
297	265	252	217	196	176	157	141	128	114	Population aged 12-14 .....
306	286	255	225	200	181	161	144	131	117	Population aged 15-17 .....
627	600	554	477	411	372	331	295	266	240	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Slovenia
130	125	115	102	109	107	98	99	99	95	Population aged 6-11 .....
61	66	62	53	53	55	51	49	50	49	Population aged 12-14 .....
56	65	66	56	52	56	53	49	50	50	Population aged 15-17 .....
113	116	131	122	106	110	112	103	101	103	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Spain (26)
2 820	2 479	2 267	2 091	2 155	2 039	1 843	1 822	1 812	1 708	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 502	1 385	1 225	1 063	1 064	1 071	956	910	917	883	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 360	1 514	1 316	1 104	1 055	1 087	994	918	921	904	Population aged 15-17 .....
2 678	2 815	2 987	2 378	2 138	2 186	2 129	1 909	1 860	1 865	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Western Europe
12 248	12 274	12 135	11 690	11 465	11 402	11 251	11 042	10 946	10 873	Population aged 6-11 .....
6 192	6 181	6 199	5 994	5 829	5 765	5 733	5 621	5 548	5 515	Population aged 12-14 .....
6 307	6 199	6 221	6 096	5 893	5 807	5 786	5 686	5 594	5 556	Population aged 15-17 .....
13 010	12 697	12 526	12 512	12 064	11 799	11 711	11 603	11 383	11 269	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Austria
508	534	549	516	487	504	506	487	491	497	Population aged 6-11 .....
256	255	271	270	248	248	257	248	245	250	Population aged 12-14 .....
266	255	262	277	256	248	258	254	246	250	Population aged 15-17 .....
585	544	526	569	547	510	522	531	511	511	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Belgium
808	788	768	744	759	755	741	745	748	740	Population aged 6-11 .....
401	410	396	381	379	386	378	376	380	377	Population aged 12-14 .....
386	411	410	390	380	390	383	378	382	381	Population aged 15-17 .....
776	793	835	803	777	785	788	774	774	780	Population aged 18-23 .....
										France (27)
4 742	4 498	4 331	4 272	4 304	4 119	4 008	3 984	3 886	3 773	Population aged 6-11 .....
2 396	2 413	2 252	2 172	2 192	2 144	2 053	2 035	2 009	1 941	Population aged 12-14 .....
2 355	2 410	2 370	2 192	2 177	2 173	2 070	2 035	2 020	1 959	Population aged 15-17 .....
4 499	4 649	4 742	4 347	4 258	4 306	4 154	4 010	3 986	3 909	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Germany
4 553	4 822	4 835	4 518	4 330	4 435	4 396	4 251	4 253	4 280	Population aged 6-11 .....
2 304	2 278	2 460	2 336	2 202	2 192	2 237	2 163	2 126	2 152	Population aged 12-14 .....
2 421	2 286	2 344	2 389	2 252	2 190	2 260	2 205	2 144	2 162	Population aged 15-17 .....
5 320	4 910	4 688	5 063	4 743	4 513	4 573	4 593	4 440	4 411	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Luxembourg
39	42	43	44	46	49	51	53	56	59	Population aged 6-11 .....
19	21	22	22	23	25	26	27	28	30	Population aged 12-14 .....
20	21	22	23	24	25	27	28	29	30	Population aged 15-17 .....
46	45	46	50	51	53	56	58	60	63	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Netherlands (28)
1 085	1 045	1 050	1 053	994	959	957	926	896	887	Population aged 6-11 .....
570	543	519	533	514	484	482	473	454	447	Population aged 12-14 .....
606	557	536	535	525	493	483	479	462	450	Population aged 15-17 .....
1 223	1 210	1 125	1 061	1 080	1 029	982	981	955	921	Population aged 18-23 .....

**Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Population (thousands)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Switzerland										
Population aged 6-11 .....	415	498	581	527	448	511	498	464	479	503
Population aged 12-14 .....	181	256	269	299	225	250	264	254	239	244
Population aged 15-17 .....	197	240	266	301	250	250	260	271	253	251
Population aged 18-23 .....	414	464	595	563	588	489	524	561	583	562
Northern America										
Population aged 6-11 .....	17 083	24 932	27 586	22 912	23 580	27 545	26 702	26 968	27 428	27 175
Population aged 12-14 .....	7 442	11 062	13 921	12 684	11 546	13 604	14 406	13 833	13 559	13 873
Population aged 15-17 .....	7 304	9 474	13 232	13 946	11 778	13 343	14 322	14 585	13 890	13 824
Population aged 18-23 .....	15 610	15 867	23 533	28 939	25 161	25 593	27 815	29 215	30 134	29 121
Canada										
Population aged 6-11 .....	1 496	2 358	2 771	2 196	2 275	2 449	2 331	2 193	2 295	2 384
Population aged 12-14 .....	660	1 023	1 354	1 220	1 119	1 229	1 291	1 190	1 118	1 171
Population aged 15-17 .....	645	863	1 273	1 412	1 142	1 253	1 297	1 310	1 229	1 164
Population aged 18-23 .....	1 319	1 455	2 308	2 932	2 442	2 488	2 653	2 815	2 913	2 732
USA (29)										
Population aged 6-11 .....	15 579	22 563	24 799	20 703	21 294	25 084	24 360	24 765	25 124	24 782
Population aged 12-14 .....	6 778	10 034	12 560	11 457	10 422	12 369	13 109	12 637	12 436	12 697
Population aged 15-17 .....	6 654	8 606	11 954	12 526	10 631	12 085	13 020	13 270	12 656	12 656
Population aged 18-23 .....	14 284	14 404	21 215	25 992	22 707	23 096	25 151	26 390	27 211	26 380

\* Countries or areas listed individually are only those with 90,000 inhabitants or more in 2019; the rest are included in the aggregates but are not listed separately. The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in "Standard country or area codes for statistical use" (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

- a The designation "more developed" and "less developed" regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.
- b More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.
- c Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.
- d The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-ldcs/>.
- e Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.
- f The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-lldc/>.
- g The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS): Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-sids/>.
- h The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.
- i Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.
- j Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.
- k Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.
- l Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.
- m Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.
- n Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.
- o Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.
- p Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report (<https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/>). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.
- 1 Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.
- 2 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.
- 3 Including Zanzibar.
- 4 Including Nagorno-Karabakh.
- 5 Refers to the whole country.
- 6 Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

(continued on next page)

**Table A.32. Population in school ages by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2020-2100: Medium variant**

Population (thousands)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Switzerland
509	542	553	537	540	575	586	590	610	630	Population aged 6-11 .....
245	260	276	277	269	283	296	296	303	315	Population aged 12-14 .....
250	257	275	287	278	285	302	304	308	320	Population aged 15-17 .....
557	541	558	613	602	596	630	648	649	667	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Northern America
26 847	26 159	26 714	27 724	27 755	28 076	28 920	29 244	29 638	30 294	Population aged 6-11 .....
13 930	13 404	13 144	13 877	13 998	14 020	14 403	14 696	14 808	15 116	Population aged 12-14 .....
13 853	14 094	13 454	13 956	14 246	14 253	14 514	14 907	15 021	15 278	Population aged 15-17 .....
28 908	28 953	29 123	28 366	29 708	29 812	29 997	30 845	31 277	31 589	Population aged 18-23 .....
										Canada
2 377	2 414	2 444	2 481	2 598	2 759	2 879	3 008	3 166	3 314	Population aged 6-11 .....
1 188	1 205	1 233	1 253	1 287	1 370	1 434	1 494	1 570	1 646	Population aged 12-14 .....
1 166	1 257	1 259	1 296	1 321	1 393	1 467	1 527	1 596	1 674	Population aged 15-17 .....
2 676	2 602	2 744	2 832	2 869	2 963	3 131	3 252	3 377	3 534	Population aged 18-23 .....
										USA (29)
24 462	23 737	24 262	25 236	25 151	25 311	26 036	26 231	26 467	26 975	Population aged 6-11 .....
12 738	12 195	11 907	12 620	12 708	12 646	12 966	13 199	13 236	13 468	Population aged 12-14 .....
12 682	12 833	12 191	12 656	12 922	12 857	13 044	13 378	13 423	13 601	Population aged 15-17 .....
26 222	26 342	26 371	25 526	26 832	26 842	26 860	27 587	27 895	28 050	Population aged 18-23 .....

7 Including East Jerusalem.

8 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.

9 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

10 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

11 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

12 Including Sabah and Sarawak.

13 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.

14 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.

15 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.

16 For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.

17 Including Pitcairn.

18 Including Transnistria.

19 Including Crimea.

20 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

21 For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.

22 Including Åland Islands.

23 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

24 Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.

25 Including Kosovo.

26 Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.

27 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.

28 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).

29 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.

**Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area: estimates and medium variant, 1950-2100**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
<b>World</b>										
Total dependency ratio .....	135.8	143.0	156.0	151.1	137.6	120.6	115.0	108.4	102.6	101.4
Child dependency ratio .....	123.8	130.9	142.4	136.3	123.0	105.5	99.4	92.6	86.0	83.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	12.0	12.1	13.6	14.8	14.6	15.2	15.6	15.8	16.7	18.4
<b>UN development groups (a)</b>										
More developed regions (b)										
Total dependency ratio .....	109.3	107.8	110.5	103.4	91.6	86.5	85.2	83.4	84.4	86.8
Child dependency ratio .....	93.1	90.2	89.6	79.6	67.5	59.9	56.9	54.0	52.0	51.4
Old-age dependency ratio .....	16.1	17.6	20.9	23.8	24.0	26.7	28.3	29.4	32.4	35.4
Less developed regions (c)										
Total dependency ratio .....	150.8	162.1	178.5	171.5	154.4	130.7	123.1	114.7	106.8	104.6
Child dependency ratio .....	141.2	153.0	168.5	160.6	143.2	119.0	111.0	102.4	93.8	89.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.6	9.1	9.9	10.9	11.2	11.7	12.1	12.3	13.1	14.7
Least developed countries (d)										
Total dependency ratio .....	174.6	177.5	189.8	200.6	204.7	196.5	190.9	183.4	176.0	168.1
Child dependency ratio .....	165.6	169.5	181.3	191.3	195.2	186.8	181.3	173.8	166.4	158.6
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.0	8.0	8.5	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6
Other less developed countries (e)										
Total dependency ratio .....	148.1	160.3	177.1	168.1	148.7	123.2	115.0	106.2	97.8	95.7
Child dependency ratio .....	138.4	151.1	167.0	157.0	137.3	111.2	102.5	93.5	84.3	80.3
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.7	9.2	10.1	11.1	11.4	12.0	12.4	12.7	13.5	15.4
Less dev. regions, excl. China										
Total dependency ratio .....	163.1	169.3	181.0	181.4	167.8	150.5	141.3	130.8	122.5	117.6
Child dependency ratio .....	153.7	160.3	171.1	170.9	157.3	139.4	129.9	119.4	110.5	104.8
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.4	9.1	9.8	10.5	10.5	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.9	12.8
Land-locked Developing Countries (f)										
Total dependency ratio .....	170.6	173.7	186.4	193.0	191.2	195.7	191.7	184.3	175.6	167.8
Child dependency ratio .....	160.2	163.9	176.1	182.1	180.7	184.8	181.0	174.1	165.7	157.8
Old-age dependency ratio .....	10.4	9.9	10.4	10.9	10.4	10.9	10.7	10.2	9.9	10.0
Small Island Developing States (g)										
Total dependency ratio .....	164.4	170.4	180.6	170.1	145.1	124.1	119.0	111.7	106.3	103.3
Child dependency ratio .....	154.2	160.3	168.5	156.1	131.0	110.1	104.4	96.7	90.2	85.5
Old-age dependency ratio .....	10.2	10.0	12.0	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.6	15.1	16.1	17.7
<b>World Bank income groups</b>										
High-income countries (h)										
Total dependency ratio .....	108.4	111.5	116.7	108.9	95.7	88.5	86.2	84.6	85.7	86.9
Child dependency ratio .....	92.2	93.4	95.5	85.5	72.0	63.0	59.5	56.6	54.6	53.2
Old-age dependency ratio .....	16.2	18.1	21.1	23.4	23.7	25.5	26.6	28.0	31.1	33.7
Middle-income countries (h)										
Total dependency ratio .....	145.9	154.4	169.9	163.3	146.6	123.6	116.0	107.2	99.0	97.0
Child dependency ratio .....	135.8	144.8	159.2	151.4	134.6	111.0	102.9	94.1	85.2	81.4
Old-age dependency ratio .....	10.1	9.6	10.8	11.9	12.0	12.6	13.0	13.1	13.8	15.6
Upper-middle-income countries (h)										
Total dependency ratio .....	138.5	149.2	167.5	153.5	132.1	102.7	95.1	87.3	79.4	79.6
Child dependency ratio .....	128.0	139.2	156.2	140.6	119.0	88.9	80.6	72.6	63.5	60.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	10.5	10.0	11.4	12.9	13.1	13.7	14.5	14.7	15.9	18.8
Lower-middle-income countries (h)										
Total dependency ratio .....	155.7	161.1	172.9	175.7	164.8	149.4	140.6	129.6	120.4	115.0
Child dependency ratio .....	146.0	152.0	162.9	164.9	154.1	138.3	129.3	118.3	108.8	102.6
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.7	9.1	10.0	10.8	10.6	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.5	12.3

**Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2020-2100: Medium variant**

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
<b>World</b>										
101.2	100.9	101.7	102.9	103.2	105.9	105.6	106.4	107.6	108.5	Total dependency ratio .....
82.4	80.0	78.2	74.2	70.8	69.2	66.7	64.7	63.1	61.4	Child dependency ratio .....
18.8	20.9	23.5	28.7	32.3	36.7	38.9	41.7	44.5	47.1	Old-age dependency ratio .....
<b>UN development groups (a)</b>										
More developed regions (b)										
87.5	92.6	98.1	103.7	109.5	115.7	115.3	117.8	120.2	121.3	Total dependency ratio .....
51.3	52.0	52.8	52.1	53.1	54.8	54.5	54.9	55.4	55.4	Child dependency ratio .....
36.2	40.7	45.3	51.5	56.5	60.8	60.8	62.9	64.7	65.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....
Less developed regions (c)										
104.1	102.5	102.4	102.8	102.2	104.6	104.3	105.0	106.1	107.0	Total dependency ratio .....
89.0	85.4	82.8	77.8	73.4	71.1	68.2	65.9	64.0	62.2	Child dependency ratio .....
15.1	17.1	19.6	25.0	28.8	33.5	36.1	39.0	42.1	44.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
Least developed countries (d)										
166.0	155.9	147.0	131.9	120.7	112.7	107.9	104.9	102.9	102.1	Total dependency ratio .....
156.4	146.1	136.6	120.0	106.6	95.9	87.7	81.1	75.7	71.2	Child dependency ratio .....
9.5	9.8	10.4	11.9	14.1	16.8	20.2	23.7	27.2	30.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
Other less developed countries (e)										
95.3	94.1	94.6	96.6	97.5	102.1	103.0	105.0	107.5	109.3	Total dependency ratio .....
79.5	75.9	73.4	68.8	65.0	63.6	61.4	59.9	58.9	57.8	Child dependency ratio .....
15.9	18.2	21.2	27.8	32.6	38.5	41.6	45.1	48.6	51.5	Old-age dependency ratio .....
Less dev. regions, excl. China										
116.5	112.4	109.3	104.4	102.5	102.5	102.4	102.9	103.9	104.9	Total dependency ratio .....
103.4	97.8	93.1	84.7	78.6	74.4	70.8	67.8	65.4	63.2	Child dependency ratio .....
13.1	14.6	16.3	19.8	23.9	28.1	31.7	35.1	38.5	41.7	Old-age dependency ratio .....
Land-locked Developing Countries (f)										
165.8	156.2	147.8	129.2	116.0	108.4	102.8	100.4	99.8	99.9	Total dependency ratio .....
155.7	145.6	136.6	117.1	102.0	91.2	82.2	75.6	70.5	66.3	Child dependency ratio .....
10.1	10.6	11.2	12.1	13.9	17.2	20.6	24.8	29.3	33.5	Old-age dependency ratio .....
Small Island Developing States (g)										
102.6	101.2	102.2	102.4	100.6	101.7	103.2	104.8	106.1	107.2	Total dependency ratio .....
84.5	80.7	78.2	73.1	68.3	65.4	63.2	61.3	59.6	58.0	Child dependency ratio .....
18.2	20.6	24.0	29.3	32.3	36.3	40.0	43.5	46.5	49.2	Old-age dependency ratio .....
<b>World Bank income groups</b>										
High-income countries (h)										
87.2	90.9	95.8	102.8	108.8	114.0	115.7	118.4	120.2	121.7	Total dependency ratio .....
52.9	52.4	52.7	52.2	52.7	53.7	53.8	54.2	54.5	54.6	Child dependency ratio .....
34.4	38.5	43.1	50.7	56.1	60.3	61.9	64.2	65.7	67.1	Old-age dependency ratio .....
Middle-income countries (h)										
96.7	95.6	95.9	97.1	97.9	102.5	103.3	105.3	107.8	109.4	Total dependency ratio .....
80.6	77.3	74.7	70.0	66.2	64.9	62.8	61.4	60.5	59.4	Child dependency ratio .....
16.1	18.3	21.1	27.2	31.8	37.6	40.5	43.9	47.3	50.0	Old-age dependency ratio .....
Upper-middle-income countries (h)										
79.9	81.6	85.5	94.5	98.5	109.7	110.3	113.4	118.4	120.2	Total dependency ratio .....
60.4	58.7	58.0	56.1	53.8	55.5	54.3	54.0	54.6	54.2	Child dependency ratio .....
19.5	22.9	27.5	38.4	44.7	54.2	56.0	59.4	63.8	65.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....
Lower-middle-income countries (h)										
113.8	108.8	104.9	99.1	97.6	98.2	99.4	101.1	102.6	104.3	Total dependency ratio .....
101.2	94.8	89.3	80.3	74.5	70.5	67.5	65.3	63.3	61.8	Child dependency ratio .....
12.6	14.0	15.5	18.8	23.1	27.7	31.9	35.8	39.2	42.5	Old-age dependency ratio .....

**Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
<b>Low-income countries (h)</b>										
Total dependency ratio .....	178.7	182.3	189.7	199.8	206.8	206.1	204.9	200.4	194.5	186.6
Child dependency ratio .....	169.8	173.8	181.1	190.6	197.3	196.4	195.3	190.8	184.9	177.1
Old-age dependency ratio .....	8.9	8.4	8.6	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.4
No income group available										
Total dependency ratio .....	157.5	179.9	194.8	171.6	131.4	112.7	109.6	105.5	102.6	105.3
Child dependency ratio .....	145.4	167.5	182.1	156.1	116.5	97.3	93.6	88.1	82.7	82.7
Old-age dependency ratio .....	12.1	12.4	12.6	15.5	14.9	15.4	16.0	17.4	19.9	22.7
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b>										
<b>Africa (j)</b>										
Total dependency ratio .....	175.1	179.2	192.5	201.5	203.4	195.8	189.7	182.7	176.8	172.4
Child dependency ratio .....	166.1	170.5	183.3	191.9	193.6	185.9	180.1	173.4	167.5	162.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	8.9	8.7	9.2	9.6	9.8	9.9	9.6	9.3	9.3	9.5
<b>Asia (k)</b>										
Total dependency ratio .....	145.1	155.1	170.0	160.6	143.0	117.9	110.5	102.1	93.8	91.6
Child dependency ratio .....	135.2	145.8	159.9	149.3	131.1	105.3	97.2	88.5	79.3	75.2
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.9	9.2	10.2	11.3	11.8	12.6	13.2	13.6	14.5	16.5
<b>Europe (l)</b>										
Total dependency ratio .....	107.3	103.4	107.1	103.5	91.3	85.9	84.0	80.5	80.0	82.5
Child dependency ratio .....	90.8	85.5	85.4	78.3	66.9	58.5	54.8	51.0	48.4	48.2
Old-age dependency ratio .....	16.5	17.8	21.7	25.2	24.3	27.4	29.3	29.5	31.6	34.3
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean (m)</b>										
Total dependency ratio .....	170.5	177.6	187.2	177.9	155.0	132.9	121.9	111.7	103.7	98.4
Child dependency ratio .....	161.0	167.7	175.9	165.8	142.7	119.6	108.1	97.1	87.9	81.1
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.5	10.0	11.3	12.1	12.3	13.2	13.8	14.6	15.8	17.3
<b>Northern America (n)</b>										
Total dependency ratio .....	100.4	115.2	125.1	111.7	95.6	90.9	89.4	89.0	90.3	91.4
Child dependency ratio .....	84.0	95.9	102.9	87.7	71.2	67.3	65.9	64.2	62.2	60.1
Old-age dependency ratio .....	16.4	19.4	22.2	24.0	24.4	23.6	23.5	24.7	28.1	31.3
<b>Oceania (o)</b>										
Total dependency ratio .....	112.7	125.9	136.3	127.4	114.0	104.2	102.5	101.2	101.7	102.4
Child dependency ratio .....	97.2	109.3	119.6	109.1	94.7	84.2	81.9	79.8	78.1	77.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	15.5	16.6	16.7	18.3	19.3	20.0	20.6	21.4	23.6	25.4
<b>SDG regions (p)</b>										
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>										
Total dependency ratio .....	176.6	180.2	190.5	201.2	208.7	206.2	203.2	198.4	192.5	187.0
Child dependency ratio .....	167.7	171.7	181.8	192.1	199.4	197.0	194.3	189.8	184.0	178.4
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.0	8.5	8.7	9.1	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.6
<b>Eastern Africa</b>										
Total dependency ratio .....	186.1	190.7	204.4	212.4	218.9	219.8	217.2	210.7	201.1	191.7
Child dependency ratio .....	177.5	182.2	195.5	203.2	209.8	210.6	208.5	202.3	192.7	183.3
Old-age dependency ratio .....	8.6	8.5	8.9	9.2	9.2	9.1	8.7	8.4	8.4	8.5
<b>Burundi</b>										
Total dependency ratio .....	171.3	182.1	203.5	217.5	217.1	265.7	257.7	233.2	212.0	201.4
Child dependency ratio .....	162.5	173.9	194.4	207.5	208.4	256.5	249.5	226.0	205.4	194.4
Old-age dependency ratio .....	8.8	8.3	9.0	10.0	8.7	9.1	8.1	7.2	6.5	7.0
<b>Comoros</b>										
Total dependency ratio .....	154.7	165.8	186.2	208.4	212.9	204.8	195.6	182.5	169.6	162.1
Child dependency ratio .....	145.0	157.2	177.6	198.5	203.0	195.5	186.7	174.1	161.8	154.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.8	8.5	8.6	9.9	9.8	9.3	8.9	8.3	7.8	8.0
<b>Djibouti</b>										
Total dependency ratio .....	213.0	194.2	199.3	224.8	205.3	181.3	165.8	133.6	118.8	110.0
Child dependency ratio .....	206.8	187.4	192.1	217.2	197.4	172.8	157.1	124.7	109.4	100.3
Old-age dependency ratio .....	6.2	6.8	7.2	7.6	7.9	8.5	8.8	8.9	9.4	9.7

**Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2020-2100: Medium variant**

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										<b>Low-income countries (h)</b>
184.3	172.4	161.4	141.4	125.5	114.6	107.3	103.1	100.9	100.0	Total dependency ratio .....
174.9	162.9	151.8	130.8	113.4	99.9	89.5	81.5	75.3	70.3	Child dependency ratio .....
9.4	9.5	9.7	10.6	12.2	14.7	17.9	21.6	25.6	29.7	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										No income group available
105.9	107.1	108.8	112.1	108.7	102.4	104.7	108.3	111.2	115.0	Total dependency ratio .....
82.4	79.9	77.3	74.1	69.5	63.9	61.5	59.8	57.8	56.7	Child dependency ratio .....
23.5	27.3	31.5	38.0	39.2	38.5	43.1	48.5	53.4	58.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										<b>Geographic regions (i)</b>
										<b>Africa (j)</b>
171.2	165.0	157.9	140.8	127.8	117.6	109.3	104.8	102.1	100.4	Total dependency ratio .....
161.6	155.1	147.6	129.5	114.7	102.5	91.9	84.0	77.7	72.5	Child dependency ratio .....
9.5	9.9	10.4	11.3	13.1	15.1	17.4	20.8	24.3	27.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										<b>Asia (k)</b>
91.2	89.7	90.0	92.6	93.7	99.3	101.4	104.6	108.5	111.8	Total dependency ratio .....
74.3	70.4	67.6	62.9	58.8	57.4	55.5	54.4	53.9	53.4	Child dependency ratio .....
17.0	19.3	22.4	29.8	35.0	41.9	45.9	50.2	54.6	58.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										<b>Europe (l)</b>
83.3	89.4	96.1	102.7	111.1	118.8	115.6	117.8	121.5	122.3	Total dependency ratio .....
48.3	49.7	51.0	50.3	51.7	54.5	53.6	53.8	54.8	54.6	Child dependency ratio .....
35.0	39.8	45.0	52.4	59.4	64.4	62.0	64.0	66.7	67.6	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										<b>Latin America and the Caribbean (m)</b>
97.3	93.5	91.7	91.0	93.6	99.8	106.8	112.1	117.7	122.2	Total dependency ratio .....
79.6	73.5	68.8	61.8	56.9	54.5	53.4	52.5	52.5	52.6	Child dependency ratio .....
17.7	20.0	23.0	29.2	36.7	45.3	53.4	59.6	65.3	69.6	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										<b>Northern America (n)</b>
91.8	95.8	99.7	101.1	102.0	106.7	111.1	114.5	115.4	117.6	Total dependency ratio .....
59.6	58.9	58.7	57.1	56.3	56.3	56.7	57.0	56.6	56.8	Child dependency ratio .....
32.2	36.9	41.0	44.1	45.7	50.4	54.5	57.5	58.8	60.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										<b>Oceania (o)</b>
102.7	105.2	107.9	107.6	106.1	107.7	106.9	107.8	109.7	111.3	Total dependency ratio .....
76.8	76.4	76.3	72.6	69.2	67.8	65.3	63.3	62.0	60.5	Child dependency ratio .....
25.9	28.7	31.6	34.9	36.9	39.9	41.5	44.5	47.8	50.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										<b>SDG regions (p)</b>
										<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>
185.4	176.9	167.1	147.0	131.6	119.2	110.3	105.1	101.6	99.7	Total dependency ratio .....
176.8	168.2	158.2	137.4	120.5	106.2	94.7	86.2	79.2	73.6	Child dependency ratio .....
8.6	8.7	8.9	9.6	11.1	13.0	15.5	18.9	22.4	26.1	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										<b>Eastern Africa</b>
189.1	175.6	162.2	139.3	123.6	112.6	106.5	103.2	101.4	101.3	Total dependency ratio .....
180.7	167.0	153.4	129.7	112.1	98.3	88.3	80.7	74.6	69.9	Child dependency ratio .....
8.5	8.6	8.7	9.6	11.6	14.3	18.2	22.5	26.8	31.4	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										<b>Burundi</b>
199.7	195.3	187.3	157.3	138.7	128.4	116.2	109.5	105.9	102.9	Total dependency ratio .....
192.6	187.2	179.0	149.8	129.3	115.7	102.1	92.1	84.5	77.8	Child dependency ratio .....
7.1	8.0	8.3	7.5	9.4	12.7	14.1	17.5	21.4	25.1	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										<b>Comoros</b>
160.3	152.6	144.9	127.9	116.8	109.5	102.7	98.9	96.2	93.9	Total dependency ratio .....
152.2	143.9	135.5	117.5	104.4	94.5	85.5	78.7	72.9	67.6	Child dependency ratio .....
8.1	8.7	9.4	10.4	12.4	15.0	17.1	20.2	23.3	26.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										<b>Djibouti</b>
108.1	100.1	94.6	87.1	85.7	89.9	92.9	94.8	100.0	103.4	Total dependency ratio .....
98.3	89.3	82.1	70.7	63.2	60.6	58.3	55.7	55.1	54.6	Child dependency ratio .....
9.8	10.8	12.5	16.4	22.5	29.3	34.6	39.1	44.9	48.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....

Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Eritrea										
Total dependency ratio .....	208.1	196.4	187.6	190.6	199.9	241.6	211.4	193.5	187.0	180.3
Child dependency ratio .....	198.2	188.3	180.2	183.1	191.6	228.5	199.5	181.7	174.4	167.7
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.9	8.2	7.4	7.6	8.3	13.1	11.9	11.7	12.5	12.6
Ethiopia										
Total dependency ratio .....	193.4	189.5	190.6	192.7	211.5	222.6	221.4	214.4	203.8	189.5
Child dependency ratio .....	184.6	181.9	182.7	183.3	201.6	212.6	211.4	204.0	193.3	179.3
Old-age dependency ratio .....	8.8	7.6	7.9	9.4	9.8	10.0	10.0	10.4	10.5	10.2
Kenya										
Total dependency ratio .....	167.5	194.4	243.4	260.6	251.9	225.8	212.0	193.7	176.4	166.0
Child dependency ratio .....	157.0	183.3	231.8	250.2	243.2	218.4	205.5	188.0	170.6	159.6
Old-age dependency ratio .....	10.5	11.0	11.6	10.3	8.7	7.4	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.4
Madagascar										
Total dependency ratio .....	152.1	168.6	199.3	220.1	214.4	209.1	202.2	194.4	185.0	177.7
Child dependency ratio .....	144.1	159.9	188.9	209.3	204.9	199.9	193.4	186.0	177.0	169.3
Old-age dependency ratio .....	8.0	8.8	10.4	10.8	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.3	8.1	8.5
Malawi										
Total dependency ratio .....	207.3	196.8	193.0	201.4	200.3	216.1	225.8	229.2	215.9	202.8
Child dependency ratio .....	197.8	187.4	184.2	192.9	191.0	206.2	216.5	220.4	207.6	194.8
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.5	9.5	8.8	8.5	9.3	9.9	9.3	8.7	8.3	8.0
Mauritius (1)										
Total dependency ratio .....	205.5	210.2	196.1	153.3	122.0	99.5	88.9	83.6	82.0	79.5
Child dependency ratio .....	196.4	202.5	188.5	144.1	111.5	87.2	76.5	69.6	63.9	58.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.1	7.7	7.6	9.2	10.5	12.3	12.4	14.0	18.1	21.5
Mayotte (2)										
Total dependency ratio .....	120.9	183.2	228.8	252.1	242.4	209.9	196.8	190.6	175.2	173.0
Child dependency ratio .....	97.6	165.8	211.9	237.5	232.0	200.5	187.4	180.7	164.9	161.8
Old-age dependency ratio .....	23.3	17.4	16.9	14.6	10.4	9.4	9.4	10.0	10.3	11.1
Mozambique										
Total dependency ratio .....	172.9	176.2	186.3	190.8	228.4	206.0	210.7	213.7	214.7	210.2
Child dependency ratio .....	165.4	167.1	176.4	180.8	216.4	195.8	200.8	204.2	205.6	201.2
Old-age dependency ratio .....	7.5	9.1	9.9	10.1	11.9	10.2	9.9	9.5	9.1	8.9
Réunion (2)										
Total dependency ratio .....	163.4	185.1	203.8	183.9	137.3	108.4	106.8	101.3	97.3	99.8
Child dependency ratio .....	153.1	175.0	193.6	171.3	123.9	94.5	91.6	84.1	76.9	75.4
Old-age dependency ratio .....	10.2	10.1	10.3	12.6	13.4	13.9	15.1	17.2	20.4	24.4
Rwanda										
Total dependency ratio .....	206.3	208.0	242.1	235.9	236.7	221.0	208.5	188.6	170.8	165.7
Child dependency ratio .....	197.7	198.4	232.2	227.9	229.4	209.3	199.9	181.2	163.5	157.7
Old-age dependency ratio .....	8.5	9.6	9.9	8.0	7.3	11.7	8.6	7.4	7.3	8.0
Seychelles										
Total dependency ratio .....	124.6	154.9	195.1	195.7	165.7	124.8	98.6	88.3	82.1	80.9
Child dependency ratio .....	108.2	139.0	177.2	176.4	148.1	107.7	84.8	74.0	68.9	66.8
Old-age dependency ratio .....	16.4	15.8	17.9	19.3	17.6	17.1	13.9	14.3	13.2	14.1
Somalia										
Total dependency ratio .....	163.8	175.8	187.3	193.6	198.6	207.9	217.0	230.7	238.0	236.5
Child dependency ratio .....	157.0	167.6	178.2	184.3	189.8	199.8	208.6	221.8	228.5	226.8
Old-age dependency ratio .....	6.8	8.2	9.1	9.4	8.8	8.1	8.4	8.9	9.5	9.7
South Sudan										
Total dependency ratio .....	188.3	178.4	177.6	189.4	196.6	200.1	200.1	200.8	195.3	187.1
Child dependency ratio .....	178.2	170.8	170.6	181.7	188.3	190.9	190.5	190.7	185.2	177.4
Old-age dependency ratio .....	10.0	7.7	7.0	7.7	8.3	9.2	9.6	10.0	10.1	9.7
Uganda										
Total dependency ratio .....	195.6	194.8	214.9	221.6	232.2	252.7	253.4	247.9	237.5	225.8
Child dependency ratio .....	186.9	186.8	206.6	213.3	223.6	244.6	246.4	241.4	231.2	219.4
Old-age dependency ratio .....	8.7	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.1	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.4
United Republic of Tanzania (3)										
Total dependency ratio .....	206.6	205.3	208.8	212.6	212.4	208.5	207.3	205.4	199.8	193.7
Child dependency ratio .....	199.9	197.8	200.8	204.5	204.2	200.5	199.6	197.8	192.2	186.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	6.7	7.5	7.9	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.7



Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Eritrea
179.5	175.6	162.4	130.1	116.4	109.3	100.1	101.5	99.8	99.1	Total dependency ratio .....
166.9	163.7	151.4	119.8	104.7	93.3	81.5	76.1	69.7	64.3	Child dependency ratio .....
12.6	11.9	11.1	10.3	11.7	15.9	18.5	25.4	30.1	34.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Ethiopia
185.4	165.8	149.6	127.0	109.4	100.0	97.4	95.6	97.0	99.9	Total dependency ratio .....
175.3	156.0	140.0	116.4	96.7	83.3	74.7	67.5	62.6	59.1	Child dependency ratio .....
10.1	9.8	9.5	10.6	12.7	16.7	22.7	28.2	34.4	40.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Kenya
163.3	148.8	135.4	115.6	107.4	99.5	96.4	96.3	95.2	97.3	Total dependency ratio .....
156.7	141.5	127.4	105.4	93.4	82.0	74.1	68.4	62.9	59.4	Child dependency ratio .....
6.6	7.3	8.1	10.2	13.9	17.4	22.2	27.9	32.3	37.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Madagascar
175.5	164.3	154.8	140.2	127.1	117.5	112.4	107.6	104.9	103.5	Total dependency ratio .....
167.0	155.3	145.3	129.2	114.3	102.1	93.2	85.0	78.2	72.4	Child dependency ratio .....
8.5	9.0	9.5	11.0	12.8	15.3	19.1	22.6	26.6	31.1	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Malawi
199.6	183.8	168.2	141.4	125.7	113.7	106.8	103.2	99.8	99.4	Total dependency ratio .....
191.7	176.2	160.7	133.0	115.3	100.1	89.0	80.3	72.5	66.6	Child dependency ratio .....
7.9	7.7	7.6	8.4	10.4	13.6	17.8	22.8	27.3	32.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Mauritius (1)
79.0	78.8	79.7	82.8	90.7	101.2	117.4	124.6	123.4	124.4	Total dependency ratio .....
56.6	51.8	47.3	44.1	44.1	44.5	47.7	49.9	50.2	51.2	Child dependency ratio .....
22.4	27.0	32.3	38.7	46.6	56.6	69.7	74.7	73.2	73.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Mayotte (2)
171.4	158.3	144.5	123.9	115.7	104.8	101.9	105.4	107.5	111.7	Total dependency ratio .....
160.1	146.4	131.7	107.6	94.9	81.4	72.3	66.9	61.9	58.6	Child dependency ratio .....
11.3	11.9	12.8	16.3	20.8	23.4	29.6	38.5	45.6	53.1	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Mozambique
208.4	197.7	183.6	158.3	137.5	120.7	110.2	103.8	99.9	98.3	Total dependency ratio .....
199.6	189.3	175.5	150.2	128.3	109.8	96.4	86.4	78.5	72.4	Child dependency ratio .....
8.8	8.4	8.1	8.1	9.2	10.9	13.8	17.4	21.4	26.0	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Réunion (2)
100.6	104.0	108.0	116.3	114.9	109.1	114.5	123.0	129.2	135.8	Total dependency ratio .....
75.1	72.9	70.2	66.9	62.5	57.1	55.2	54.4	53.2	52.6	Child dependency ratio .....
25.5	31.1	37.9	49.4	52.4	52.0	59.2	68.5	76.0	83.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Rwanda
164.4	156.8	149.3	127.7	114.2	106.1	99.0	96.0	97.4	100.1	Total dependency ratio .....
156.2	147.5	138.4	116.3	99.4	87.1	76.1	67.7	62.2	58.1	Child dependency ratio .....
8.2	9.3	10.9	11.4	14.8	19.0	23.0	28.3	35.2	41.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Seychelles
81.3	86.9	95.0	104.0	108.1	108.5	100.2	103.7	111.1	114.2	Total dependency ratio .....
66.7	68.1	70.5	68.8	66.4	64.6	59.0	57.1	56.5	54.7	Child dependency ratio .....
14.6	18.8	24.6	35.2	41.7	43.9	41.2	46.6	54.6	59.6	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Somalia
235.0	222.4	210.2	186.8	161.2	140.7	128.2	117.3	109.2	104.1	Total dependency ratio .....
225.2	212.9	201.1	178.1	153.2	131.9	116.9	104.0	93.8	85.8	Child dependency ratio .....
9.7	9.5	9.1	8.7	8.0	8.9	11.3	13.2	15.5	18.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										South Sudan
184.9	174.1	164.3	143.6	126.5	114.5	106.3	100.9	96.7	93.9	Total dependency ratio .....
175.4	164.7	154.8	133.7	115.9	102.0	91.4	83.3	76.6	71.1	Child dependency ratio .....
9.6	9.4	9.4	9.9	10.6	12.5	14.8	17.5	20.2	22.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Uganda
222.1	202.9	182.6	145.1	119.6	103.7	95.3	92.7	92.4	94.0	Total dependency ratio .....
215.7	196.5	176.0	137.7	110.7	92.2	79.7	71.3	65.2	60.9	Child dependency ratio .....
6.4	6.4	6.6	7.3	8.8	11.5	15.7	21.3	27.2	33.1	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										United Republic of Tanzania (3)
192.2	186.2	177.4	159.5	146.1	133.5	123.4	117.1	112.1	108.8	Total dependency ratio .....
184.5	178.2	169.0	150.0	135.0	120.6	108.4	98.9	90.6	83.5	Child dependency ratio .....
7.7	8.0	8.3	9.4	11.1	12.9	15.0	18.2	21.5	25.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....

**Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
<b>Zambia</b>										
Total dependency ratio .....	199.5	204.2	222.6	238.5	231.4	233.5	232.7	228.8	218.7	207.7
Child dependency ratio .....	191.3	196.4	214.4	229.9	223.0	225.5	225.2	222.0	212.1	201.2
Old-age dependency ratio .....	8.3	7.7	8.3	8.6	8.4	8.0	7.5	6.8	6.6	6.5
<b>Zimbabwe</b>										
Total dependency ratio .....	179.6	202.8	231.3	259.1	226.3	217.5	213.9	205.9	193.0	187.7
Child dependency ratio .....	170.5	192.9	221.4	249.4	217.5	208.0	204.1	196.5	184.6	179.2
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.1	9.9	9.9	9.7	8.7	9.5	9.8	9.4	8.3	8.6
<b>Middle Africa</b>										
Total dependency ratio .....	173.7	173.1	184.8	198.7	209.3	213.9	214.4	213.1	210.8	207.4
Child dependency ratio .....	163.4	163.8	175.6	189.3	199.9	204.6	205.3	204.3	202.2	198.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	10.3	9.2	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.5
<b>Angola</b>										
Total dependency ratio .....	166.7	154.7	189.2	214.0	220.4	227.3	226.3	223.6	219.4	214.8
Child dependency ratio .....	158.9	147.1	181.7	206.0	212.5	218.9	218.1	216.0	212.2	207.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	7.8	7.7	7.5	8.0	7.9	8.4	8.2	7.6	7.3	6.9
<b>Cameroon</b>										
Total dependency ratio .....	160.1	163.3	176.6	196.7	217.4	218.0	213.8	204.5	193.1	185.0
Child dependency ratio .....	151.0	153.1	165.9	185.9	206.6	208.0	204.3	195.8	185.1	177.2
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.1	10.1	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.0	9.5	8.7	8.0	7.8
<b>Central African Republic</b>										
Total dependency ratio .....	146.1	152.4	165.1	187.9	198.5	199.5	203.6	206.2	219.9	219.9
Child dependency ratio .....	133.5	139.8	152.6	175.2	186.7	189.0	193.6	196.9	210.9	210.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.7	11.8	10.6	10.0	9.3	9.1	9.0
<b>Chad</b>										
Total dependency ratio .....	151.7	165.3	181.7	201.3	221.4	241.2	245.8	245.2	238.9	231.8
Child dependency ratio .....	140.7	155.2	171.3	190.8	211.0	231.5	236.5	236.3	230.6	223.5
Old-age dependency ratio .....	11.0	10.1	10.4	10.5	10.4	9.8	9.3	8.8	8.3	8.3
<b>Congo</b>										
Total dependency ratio .....	163.1	173.8	194.0	213.6	211.9	190.7	180.1	170.2	171.0	170.9
Child dependency ratio .....	154.1	164.3	184.0	203.7	202.8	182.8	172.7	163.4	164.0	163.5
Old-age dependency ratio .....	8.9	9.5	10.0	9.8	9.1	7.9	7.3	6.8	7.0	7.4
<b>Dem. Republic of the Congo</b>										
Total dependency ratio .....	196.5	191.4	190.6	195.7	202.7	207.7	210.4	213.4	215.0	213.6
Child dependency ratio .....	185.3	182.9	182.4	187.2	193.8	198.6	201.2	204.0	205.5	204.1
Old-age dependency ratio .....	11.2	8.6	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.5	9.5
<b>Equatorial Guinea</b>										
Total dependency ratio .....	135.8	149.1	159.8	166.0	180.5	176.5	165.4	148.7	138.1	138.4
Child dependency ratio .....	122.5	135.0	146.5	153.2	168.7	166.4	156.7	141.5	132.0	132.6
Old-age dependency ratio .....	13.3	14.2	13.2	12.8	11.8	10.0	8.7	7.2	6.0	5.8
<b>Gabon</b>										
Total dependency ratio .....	110.9	118.0	128.7	157.5	187.1	190.3	179.1	160.0	142.3	136.5
Child dependency ratio .....	95.7	101.5	113.0	141.9	171.0	175.2	166.0	149.4	133.5	128.1
Old-age dependency ratio .....	15.2	16.5	15.7	15.6	16.2	15.1	13.1	10.6	8.8	8.4
<b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>										
Total dependency ratio .....	122.9	123.3	244.5	242.1	245.0	244.1	225.9	192.7	184.0	182.9
Child dependency ratio .....	114.1	114.8	228.9	227.5	232.6	232.8	215.0	183.9	175.8	174.5
Old-age dependency ratio .....	8.9	8.5	15.6	14.7	12.4	11.3	10.9	8.8	8.2	8.4
<b>Southern Africa</b>										
Total dependency ratio .....	158.3	168.8	178.3	183.1	178.3	150.0	138.2	125.9	114.4	108.6
Child dependency ratio .....	147.8	158.3	167.8	172.3	167.4	139.1	127.5	115.4	103.8	97.6
Old-age dependency ratio .....	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.8	10.9	11.0	10.7	10.5	10.5	11.0
<b>Botswana</b>										
Total dependency ratio .....	185.4	201.8	219.9	244.2	221.1	181.1	161.7	143.3	136.0	129.6
Child dependency ratio .....	172.9	188.9	207.5	232.5	210.5	172.0	153.5	135.3	126.9	119.5
Old-age dependency ratio .....	12.4	12.9	12.4	11.7	10.5	9.1	8.2	8.1	9.1	10.0
<b>Eswatini</b>										
Total dependency ratio .....	183.3	205.8	230.4	250.6	245.9	219.6	206.8	193.8	186.2	168.8
Child dependency ratio .....	175.7	196.7	220.8	241.2	237.4	210.5	196.7	183.0	174.9	158.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	7.6	9.1	9.7	9.4	8.5	9.1	10.1	10.8	11.3	10.8

**Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2020-2100: Medium variant**

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Zambia
204.8	190.6	175.6	152.8	139.6	127.1	119.4	114.4	109.6	106.8	Total dependency ratio .....
198.3	184.0	168.8	144.9	129.6	115.1	104.5	96.1	88.5	82.0	Child dependency ratio .....
6.5	6.6	6.8	7.9	10.0	12.0	14.9	18.3	21.2	24.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Zimbabwe
187.5	175.0	159.3	123.1	109.5	97.4	89.1	91.2	91.3	91.7	Total dependency ratio .....
178.9	166.3	150.7	114.3	98.2	84.2	72.8	67.8	63.5	59.9	Child dependency ratio .....
8.7	8.7	8.6	8.8	11.3	13.1	16.3	23.4	27.8	31.7	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Middle Africa
206.2	199.6	189.9	165.3	144.8	127.8	115.1	108.0	103.0	100.0	Total dependency ratio .....
197.7	191.1	181.4	156.5	135.1	116.7	102.1	91.8	83.6	77.1	Child dependency ratio .....
8.5	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.8	11.1	13.0	16.1	19.4	22.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Angola
213.5	208.0	200.0	176.1	158.4	142.5	129.7	121.7	115.0	110.2	Total dependency ratio .....
206.7	201.0	192.5	168.3	149.7	132.6	118.3	107.6	98.3	90.7	Child dependency ratio .....
6.9	7.1	7.5	7.7	8.7	9.9	11.4	14.1	16.7	19.6	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Cameroon
182.9	173.8	163.2	142.1	128.4	118.3	110.1	105.5	102.1	99.5	Total dependency ratio .....
175.2	166.2	155.6	133.7	118.1	105.8	95.6	88.0	81.6	76.0	Child dependency ratio .....
7.7	7.5	7.6	8.4	10.3	12.4	14.4	17.5	20.4	23.4	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Central African Republic
219.5	203.2	181.3	147.1	124.1	104.6	96.8	93.0	89.2	89.1	Total dependency ratio .....
210.6	194.6	173.1	139.3	116.3	95.5	83.5	75.5	68.8	64.7	Child dependency ratio .....
8.9	8.6	8.2	7.7	7.9	9.1	13.3	17.5	20.4	24.5	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Chad
229.3	215.9	200.2	169.6	144.8	126.2	113.8	105.9	100.8	97.4	Total dependency ratio .....
221.0	207.9	192.5	162.2	136.5	116.3	101.5	90.8	82.6	76.1	Child dependency ratio .....
8.2	8.0	7.7	7.5	8.3	9.9	12.2	15.1	18.2	21.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Congo
170.6	167.0	161.2	146.4	136.9	124.7	116.0	112.4	108.1	104.8	Total dependency ratio .....
163.1	158.9	152.2	135.3	124.3	111.9	101.5	94.4	87.6	81.5	Child dependency ratio .....
7.5	8.1	9.0	11.1	12.7	12.8	14.5	18.0	20.5	23.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Dem. Republic of the Congo
212.7	207.4	198.1	171.6	147.1	126.8	112.0	103.8	98.6	95.8	Total dependency ratio .....
203.3	198.0	188.6	162.0	137.0	115.6	98.8	87.2	78.3	71.4	Child dependency ratio .....
9.4	9.4	9.5	9.6	10.1	11.2	13.1	16.6	20.3	24.4	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Equatorial Guinea
136.0	135.4	131.2	117.6	105.0	101.0	97.8	93.5	90.2	88.6	Total dependency ratio .....
130.4	130.1	126.1	112.1	98.3	89.6	82.2	75.4	69.5	64.9	Child dependency ratio .....
5.6	5.3	5.1	5.5	6.7	11.5	15.5	18.1	20.7	23.7	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Gabon
135.5	134.6	133.5	123.7	114.3	111.9	102.3	98.1	99.6	98.5	Total dependency ratio .....
127.2	126.1	124.4	111.6	98.3	92.6	83.3	76.1	72.1	67.7	Child dependency ratio .....
8.3	8.4	9.1	12.1	15.9	19.3	19.0	22.0	27.5	30.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Sao Tome and Principe
183.3	180.4	168.0	144.1	133.7	119.9	112.3	111.0	108.6	107.5	Total dependency ratio .....
174.7	170.7	157.5	132.4	119.3	104.6	93.8	86.8	80.1	74.4	Child dependency ratio .....
8.5	9.7	10.5	11.7	14.4	15.4	18.5	24.2	28.4	33.1	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Southern Africa
107.5	104.0	101.4	92.7	90.4	91.3	88.0	89.4	91.8	93.7	Total dependency ratio .....
96.3	92.0	88.4	77.6	71.1	67.2	62.4	59.9	58.2	56.8	Child dependency ratio .....
11.1	12.0	13.0	15.1	19.3	24.1	25.6	29.6	33.6	36.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Botswana
128.1	122.0	113.4	98.7	95.1	93.0	90.3	92.7	95.9	98.1	Total dependency ratio .....
117.9	110.4	101.4	84.7	75.7	69.1	63.1	60.1	58.1	56.3	Child dependency ratio .....
10.3	11.5	12.1	14.0	19.5	23.9	27.2	32.6	37.8	41.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Eswatini
165.4	147.5	132.1	106.8	97.2	91.8	85.5	87.1	88.6	89.2	Total dependency ratio .....
154.7	137.7	123.2	98.1	84.8	75.9	67.3	63.5	60.7	58.5	Child dependency ratio .....
10.6	9.8	8.9	8.6	12.3	15.9	18.2	23.5	27.8	30.7	Old-age dependency ratio .....

**Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Lesotho										
Total dependency ratio .....	181.5	208.1	227.3	231.6	229.2	200.3	186.3	164.7	142.7	133.6
Child dependency ratio .....	168.4	193.8	212.9	217.7	215.2	188.1	173.6	152.3	131.0	122.1
Old-age dependency ratio .....	13.1	14.3	14.3	14.0	14.0	12.2	12.7	12.4	11.7	11.5
Namibia										
Total dependency ratio .....	159.9	169.3	188.3	218.8	218.4	198.9	184.9	172.7	161.1	150.3
Child dependency ratio .....	149.2	158.7	177.4	207.4	207.4	189.2	174.2	161.5	151.4	141.3
Old-age dependency ratio .....	10.7	10.6	10.8	11.4	11.0	9.7	10.7	11.2	9.8	9.0
South Africa										
Total dependency ratio .....	156.0	165.7	174.2	177.4	172.5	144.4	133.1	121.4	110.1	104.7
Child dependency ratio .....	145.5	155.4	163.9	166.7	161.7	133.3	122.3	110.8	99.5	93.6
Old-age dependency ratio .....	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.7	10.8	11.0	10.7	10.5	10.6	11.1
Western Africa										
Total dependency ratio .....	173.6	175.8	182.4	195.5	205.7	203.9	200.9	197.6	194.8	191.8
Child dependency ratio .....	165.2	168.2	174.4	187.0	196.6	195.1	192.4	189.3	186.6	183.7
Old-age dependency ratio .....	8.4	7.6	7.9	8.5	9.1	8.8	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.2
Benin										
Total dependency ratio .....	144.4	161.1	181.7	205.5	216.1	209.3	204.3	201.1	195.1	188.3
Child dependency ratio .....	125.2	148.0	168.6	192.2	204.2	199.2	194.7	191.4	185.5	178.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	19.2	13.1	13.1	13.3	11.9	10.1	9.6	9.7	9.5	9.4
Burkina Faso										
Total dependency ratio .....	164.2	170.2	185.6	211.8	232.7	232.1	225.9	218.8	211.7	205.0
Child dependency ratio .....	158.9	163.9	177.7	201.9	221.8	223.0	217.5	210.9	204.2	197.6
Old-age dependency ratio .....	5.3	6.3	7.9	9.9	10.9	9.2	8.4	7.9	7.5	7.3
Cabo Verde										
Total dependency ratio .....	159.4	166.3	224.7	296.8	236.5	216.1	199.4	153.6	119.1	102.6
Child dependency ratio .....	139.7	152.8	211.6	277.1	222.3	200.3	182.4	140.1	109.2	93.1
Old-age dependency ratio .....	19.8	13.5	13.0	19.7	14.3	15.8	17.0	13.5	9.9	9.5
Côte d'Ivoire										
Total dependency ratio .....	185.5	175.8	179.6	190.6	192.9	195.9	199.5	198.3	193.3	187.8
Child dependency ratio .....	178.9	168.3	171.9	183.0	185.1	187.6	190.9	189.8	185.1	179.5
Old-age dependency ratio .....	6.6	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.8	8.4	8.6	8.5	8.2	8.3
Gambia										
Total dependency ratio .....	192.3	181.3	172.8	178.1	191.6	216.0	220.1	218.8	211.4	201.7
Child dependency ratio .....	185.1	175.2	167.0	171.7	184.7	207.9	211.8	210.3	203.2	194.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	7.2	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.3	7.7
Ghana										
Total dependency ratio .....	204.0	193.5	206.8	230.4	211.8	187.7	177.3	165.5	156.0	149.0
Child dependency ratio .....	196.6	186.6	199.2	221.6	203.1	179.4	169.5	158.0	148.3	141.3
Old-age dependency ratio .....	7.4	6.9	7.6	8.8	8.8	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.7	7.7
Guinea										
Total dependency ratio .....	155.0	161.3	169.2	189.9	204.2	222.0	234.1	232.1	222.9	210.9
Child dependency ratio .....	141.5	152.3	160.9	180.4	193.5	211.0	223.4	222.0	213.6	201.7
Old-age dependency ratio .....	13.5	9.0	8.3	9.5	10.7	11.0	10.7	10.1	9.3	9.1
Guinea-Bissau										
Total dependency ratio .....	144.8	153.9	165.7	194.6	208.8	219.3	210.7	200.3	190.1	183.8
Child dependency ratio .....	136.2	145.0	155.9	183.2	198.5	210.0	202.2	192.2	182.4	175.7
Old-age dependency ratio .....	8.6	8.9	9.8	11.5	10.3	9.3	8.6	8.1	7.7	8.1
Liberia										
Total dependency ratio .....	178.4	175.7	178.6	198.6	204.8	196.5	193.8	187.8	180.9	177.3
Child dependency ratio .....	170.0	166.9	169.7	189.2	194.8	186.2	183.9	178.2	172.0	168.2
Old-age dependency ratio .....	8.4	8.7	8.9	9.4	10.1	10.3	9.9	9.6	8.9	9.1
Mali										
Total dependency ratio .....	151.1	159.4	173.4	194.1	230.4	235.1	228.6	227.2	228.9	227.4
Child dependency ratio .....	144.0	153.5	166.3	184.5	217.8	224.1	219.0	218.2	220.6	219.2
Old-age dependency ratio .....	7.1	5.9	7.0	9.5	12.6	11.1	9.6	9.0	8.3	8.2
Mauritania										
Total dependency ratio .....	186.4	189.4	201.5	213.3	212.0	204.6	194.2	181.9	170.7	164.3
Child dependency ratio .....	182.2	183.3	193.8	204.3	202.4	194.8	184.8	173.0	162.3	155.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	4.2	6.1	7.8	9.0	9.6	9.8	9.4	8.9	8.4	8.3

Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Lesotho
131.7	123.5	117.3	108.2	101.2	96.9	92.3	88.4	88.4	89.0	Total dependency ratio .....
120.2	111.7	105.3	95.3	85.0	77.3	70.2	64.0	59.7	56.2	Child dependency ratio .....
11.5	11.8	12.1	13.0	16.2	19.6	22.1	24.5	28.8	32.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Namibia
148.0	138.6	133.8	117.1	105.5	101.4	95.7	93.9	95.0	95.6	Total dependency ratio .....
139.1	129.6	124.2	106.1	92.2	84.0	75.7	69.7	65.8	62.3	Child dependency ratio .....
8.9	9.0	9.6	11.0	13.4	17.4	20.0	24.2	29.2	33.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										South Africa
103.7	100.7	98.7	90.7	89.0	90.5	87.4	89.1	91.6	93.6	Total dependency ratio .....
92.4	88.5	85.4	75.1	69.1	65.7	61.2	59.0	57.6	56.4	Child dependency ratio .....
11.2	12.2	13.3	15.5	19.8	24.8	26.2	30.1	34.0	37.2	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Western Africa
190.7	184.5	176.0	156.7	140.2	125.4	114.1	106.9	101.8	98.5	Total dependency ratio .....
182.6	176.2	167.7	147.7	130.2	114.3	101.1	91.1	83.1	76.6	Child dependency ratio .....
8.1	8.2	8.4	8.9	10.0	11.2	13.0	15.8	18.7	21.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Benin
186.4	177.2	168.6	151.4	137.0	125.6	117.3	111.4	106.8	103.5	Total dependency ratio .....
177.0	167.8	158.9	141.0	125.5	112.5	102.0	93.6	86.4	80.0	Child dependency ratio .....
9.4	9.4	9.7	10.4	11.5	13.1	15.3	17.8	20.5	23.4	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Burkina Faso
203.0	193.0	181.5	158.1	140.2	124.5	113.4	107.0	102.5	100.1	Total dependency ratio .....
195.7	185.6	173.9	149.7	130.3	113.0	99.5	89.6	81.4	74.8	Child dependency ratio .....
7.3	7.4	7.6	8.4	9.9	11.5	14.0	17.5	21.1	25.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Cabo Verde
99.7	91.0	87.7	81.8	84.4	96.7	98.9	102.2	109.2	115.1	Total dependency ratio .....
90.1	80.3	74.2	63.2	57.0	55.9	52.9	51.2	51.1	51.0	Child dependency ratio .....
9.6	10.7	13.4	18.5	27.3	40.8	46.0	51.0	58.0	64.1	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Côte d'Ivoire
186.0	176.3	166.4	150.0	135.1	124.1	116.3	109.6	104.8	100.9	Total dependency ratio .....
177.7	168.1	158.3	141.7	125.8	113.1	103.1	94.5	87.4	81.1	Child dependency ratio .....
8.2	8.2	8.1	8.3	9.4	11.0	13.2	15.1	17.4	19.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Gambia
199.0	188.5	179.6	155.3	131.3	115.0	103.0	96.4	94.2	93.8	Total dependency ratio .....
191.5	181.3	172.1	147.1	122.2	103.7	89.3	79.3	72.5	67.5	Child dependency ratio .....
7.6	7.2	7.5	8.1	9.0	11.3	13.7	17.1	21.7	26.4	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Ghana
147.4	140.5	135.5	124.0	114.4	108.2	103.0	100.0	98.3	97.0	Total dependency ratio .....
139.6	131.9	125.6	112.0	100.6	92.0	84.2	78.0	72.7	67.9	Child dependency ratio .....
7.8	8.6	9.9	12.1	13.8	16.2	18.7	22.0	25.6	29.1	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Guinea
207.2	188.8	172.1	145.6	126.2	114.2	107.8	102.5	99.0	97.1	Total dependency ratio .....
198.1	180.1	163.7	137.7	117.3	102.6	92.6	84.3	77.6	72.1	Child dependency ratio .....
9.1	8.7	8.4	8.0	8.9	11.6	15.2	18.2	21.4	25.0	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Guinea-Bissau
182.0	173.1	162.7	138.5	122.7	112.6	104.2	100.0	97.3	94.8	Total dependency ratio .....
173.9	165.0	154.8	130.5	112.8	100.3	89.9	82.3	76.2	70.8	Child dependency ratio .....
8.1	8.0	7.8	8.0	9.9	12.3	14.3	17.6	21.0	24.0	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Liberia
175.9	167.1	156.2	138.2	125.9	114.1	107.3	103.0	99.4	97.4	Total dependency ratio .....
166.8	157.7	146.6	127.5	113.4	100.2	90.4	82.6	75.7	70.1	Child dependency ratio .....
9.2	9.4	9.7	10.7	12.5	13.9	16.9	20.4	23.6	27.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Mali
226.4	218.7	205.3	175.6	151.2	128.4	112.9	104.2	98.2	95.1	Total dependency ratio .....
218.4	211.0	198.0	167.6	142.3	118.9	101.4	89.4	80.2	73.3	Child dependency ratio .....
8.1	7.7	7.4	7.9	8.9	9.6	11.5	14.8	18.1	21.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Mauritania
162.6	156.3	150.4	137.3	127.6	120.4	113.5	109.0	106.2	103.7	Total dependency ratio .....
154.3	147.6	141.2	126.7	115.0	105.8	97.3	90.3	84.7	79.5	Child dependency ratio .....
8.3	8.7	9.2	10.6	12.7	14.7	16.3	18.7	21.5	24.2	Old-age dependency ratio .....

**Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Niger										
Total dependency ratio .....	232.2	227.9	226.8	203.6	215.7	219.1	224.5	240.5	251.7	254.7
Child dependency ratio .....	229.1	224.2	221.6	197.7	208.5	211.3	216.5	231.9	242.6	245.5
Old-age dependency ratio .....	3.1	3.7	5.2	5.8	7.2	7.8	7.9	8.5	9.1	9.2
Nigeria										
Total dependency ratio .....	174.1	175.3	177.9	188.4	199.6	198.6	195.5	193.2	192.4	191.5
Child dependency ratio .....	165.9	167.5	170.1	180.4	190.9	190.2	187.4	185.1	184.4	183.5
Old-age dependency ratio .....	8.2	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.6	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0
Senegal										
Total dependency ratio .....	178.4	182.3	188.0	205.6	223.3	220.6	212.9	204.1	197.0	190.1
Child dependency ratio .....	168.8	174.9	180.8	197.5	213.7	210.4	202.8	194.5	187.9	181.1
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.6	7.4	7.2	8.1	9.6	10.3	10.1	9.6	9.1	9.0
Sierra Leone										
Total dependency ratio .....	157.3	154.4	161.4	178.9	196.3	204.4	202.7	196.5	186.8	177.9
Child dependency ratio .....	149.5	145.0	151.1	168.1	185.6	194.4	193.2	187.4	178.2	169.7
Old-age dependency ratio .....	7.8	9.4	10.3	10.8	10.7	10.0	9.5	9.1	8.6	8.2
Togo										
Total dependency ratio .....	177.2	184.3	194.4	210.1	216.9	204.7	195.3	186.4	178.7	173.8
Child dependency ratio .....	165.2	175.2	186.0	201.0	207.4	196.0	187.1	178.6	170.9	165.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	12.0	9.1	8.4	9.0	9.4	8.7	8.2	7.8	7.8	7.9
Northern Africa and Western Asia										
Total dependency ratio .....	166.6	171.0	190.2	192.8	177.1	156.3	141.9	126.3	115.7	111.5
Child dependency ratio .....	156.5	160.8	178.6	180.6	165.8	144.1	130.0	115.0	104.4	99.5
Old-age dependency ratio .....	10.1	10.2	11.6	12.2	11.3	12.2	12.0	11.3	11.3	12.0
Northern Africa										
Total dependency ratio .....	169.4	175.7	199.4	202.6	186.1	162.5	146.7	132.3	125.0	122.4
Child dependency ratio .....	160.6	166.2	188.3	191.2	174.7	150.3	134.7	120.7	113.2	109.8
Old-age dependency ratio .....	8.8	9.6	11.1	11.4	11.4	12.2	12.0	11.6	11.8	12.6
Algeria										
Total dependency ratio .....	174.6	192.0	221.7	233.3	205.8	159.0	132.8	115.0	105.0	103.8
Child dependency ratio .....	164.9	182.6	210.4	221.8	195.6	147.8	121.4	103.3	93.0	90.4
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.7	9.5	11.4	11.5	10.3	11.2	11.5	11.7	12.0	13.4
Egypt										
Total dependency ratio .....	157.1	160.7	183.9	180.1	174.7	163.5	149.8	134.7	129.2	127.5
Child dependency ratio .....	149.5	150.8	172.1	167.5	162.0	150.5	137.6	123.5	117.5	115.5
Old-age dependency ratio .....	7.6	9.9	11.8	12.6	12.6	13.0	12.2	11.2	11.7	12.0
Libya										
Total dependency ratio .....	165.4	173.9	192.9	214.0	196.1	151.3	128.0	112.1	101.4	95.0
Child dependency ratio .....	151.5	163.2	184.1	205.3	186.9	141.8	118.9	103.2	92.8	86.3
Old-age dependency ratio .....	13.8	10.6	8.9	8.8	9.2	9.5	9.1	8.9	8.5	8.7
Morocco										
Total dependency ratio .....	182.9	182.6	209.6	216.1	179.1	148.1	131.6	116.3	106.3	101.4
Child dependency ratio .....	174.7	174.1	198.9	205.7	168.2	135.0	118.2	103.0	93.1	86.7
Old-age dependency ratio .....	8.2	8.4	10.7	10.4	11.0	13.1	13.3	13.3	13.2	14.7
Sudan										
Total dependency ratio .....	192.4	200.8	211.8	221.2	216.4	200.7	194.4	190.5	185.9	179.1
Child dependency ratio .....	182.6	191.1	202.5	211.7	207.1	191.5	185.2	181.0	176.1	169.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.8	9.7	9.3	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.5	9.8	10.1
Tunisia										
Total dependency ratio .....	164.9	175.9	199.4	198.9	161.5	130.4	115.5	97.9	88.7	87.7
Child dependency ratio .....	153.1	165.6	189.0	187.2	148.8	114.9	99.6	83.1	74.2	71.6
Old-age dependency ratio .....	11.8	10.3	10.4	11.7	12.7	15.5	15.9	14.8	14.5	16.1
Western Sahara										
Total dependency ratio .....	180.6	167.2	162.3	160.3	148.7	136.8	116.7	105.0	96.5	90.3
Child dependency ratio .....	172.7	160.2	156.0	151.8	142.1	130.9	111.7	100.3	91.5	84.3
Old-age dependency ratio .....	7.9	6.9	6.3	8.5	6.6	5.9	5.0	4.7	5.0	6.1
Western Asia										
Total dependency ratio .....	163.9	166.6	181.9	184.1	169.2	150.8	137.8	121.3	108.2	102.7
Child dependency ratio .....	152.7	155.9	169.8	171.3	157.9	138.6	125.8	110.2	97.4	91.1
Old-age dependency ratio .....	11.2	10.7	12.0	12.8	11.3	12.2	12.0	11.1	10.8	11.6

Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Niger
254.3	249.5	239.8	210.3	180.2	153.5	133.0	118.6	108.9	103.0	Total dependency ratio .....
245.1	240.5	231.0	202.4	172.6	145.2	122.9	105.8	92.9	83.2	Child dependency ratio .....
9.2	9.0	8.8	7.9	7.6	8.3	10.1	12.8	16.0	19.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Nigeria
190.9	186.6	178.9	159.4	142.4	126.2	113.6	106.0	100.5	96.9	Total dependency ratio .....
182.9	178.6	170.8	150.9	132.8	115.8	101.8	91.5	83.4	76.9	Child dependency ratio .....
8.0	8.0	8.1	8.5	9.6	10.3	11.9	14.5	17.2	20.0	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Senegal
188.3	178.7	168.6	145.4	131.6	121.9	113.9	110.7	108.3	106.1	Total dependency ratio .....
179.3	169.7	159.6	135.5	119.5	107.3	96.5	89.0	82.5	76.5	Child dependency ratio .....
9.0	8.9	9.1	9.9	12.1	14.6	17.3	21.7	25.8	29.7	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Sierra Leone
175.4	163.4	150.4	126.6	110.1	99.2	92.6	89.6	88.2	88.1	Total dependency ratio .....
167.4	155.6	142.6	118.0	99.7	86.4	76.7	69.7	64.6	61.0	Child dependency ratio .....
8.1	7.8	7.8	8.6	10.3	12.8	15.9	19.8	23.6	27.1	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Togo
172.4	164.6	154.8	138.1	128.1	117.5	109.9	105.4	100.9	97.9	Total dependency ratio .....
164.5	156.5	146.4	128.5	116.4	104.5	94.8	87.3	80.2	74.1	Child dependency ratio .....
7.9	8.1	8.3	9.6	11.7	13.0	15.1	18.1	20.7	23.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Northern Africa and Western Asia
110.5	108.4	107.8	103.1	101.8	103.4	100.4	101.4	104.8	106.1	Total dependency ratio .....
98.3	94.6	92.0	82.9	76.2	72.7	67.5	64.1	62.1	59.7	Child dependency ratio .....
12.2	13.8	15.9	20.2	25.6	30.7	32.9	37.3	42.7	46.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Northern Africa
122.0	121.3	121.0	112.6	108.6	108.5	102.9	102.9	105.5	105.7	Total dependency ratio .....
109.2	106.9	104.7	93.4	85.2	80.9	73.9	69.7	66.9	63.5	Child dependency ratio .....
12.8	14.4	16.3	19.1	23.4	27.6	28.9	33.2	38.7	42.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Algeria
104.1	107.8	112.2	103.9	102.1	110.0	101.1	102.6	114.2	116.5	Total dependency ratio .....
90.3	91.8	93.2	79.7	70.0	69.8	62.7	58.6	59.4	57.7	Child dependency ratio .....
13.8	16.0	19.0	24.2	32.1	40.2	38.4	44.0	54.8	58.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Egypt
127.2	125.7	124.8	114.8	109.1	107.3	99.7	99.0	100.9	101.1	Total dependency ratio .....
115.1	112.5	110.5	98.8	89.5	83.7	74.7	69.3	65.2	61.0	Child dependency ratio .....
12.1	13.1	14.3	16.1	19.7	23.6	25.0	29.7	35.7	40.1	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Libya
93.7	88.7	85.7	84.1	91.1	96.3	95.7	102.3	109.6	111.7	Total dependency ratio .....
85.0	79.1	74.0	63.4	59.9	58.7	55.6	54.7	55.2	54.4	Child dependency ratio .....
8.8	9.6	11.8	20.7	31.3	37.6	40.1	47.6	54.4	57.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Morocco
100.8	101.2	101.8	97.1	97.6	102.8	104.1	109.6	116.8	121.6	Total dependency ratio .....
85.6	82.4	79.2	69.3	63.1	60.2	56.6	54.8	54.3	53.6	Child dependency ratio .....
15.3	18.8	22.5	27.8	34.5	42.6	47.5	54.8	62.4	68.0	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Sudan
177.1	165.4	154.2	137.3	124.5	114.6	109.9	106.9	103.8	102.0	Total dependency ratio .....
166.9	155.0	143.6	125.7	111.8	99.9	91.8	85.5	79.4	74.3	Child dependency ratio .....
10.2	10.4	10.7	11.6	12.7	14.7	18.1	21.4	24.3	27.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Tunisia
87.9	90.4	94.5	93.5	98.2	107.0	104.9	108.4	118.7	120.8	Total dependency ratio .....
71.2	70.4	70.2	62.6	58.2	58.9	55.7	53.8	55.3	54.5	Child dependency ratio .....
16.7	20.0	24.3	30.9	40.0	48.1	49.3	54.6	63.5	66.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Western Sahara
89.1	86.3	84.2	81.0	82.1	85.3	86.8	89.7	94.2	98.1	Total dependency ratio .....
82.7	77.6	73.5	65.8	60.7	58.0	55.7	54.3	53.9	53.6	Child dependency ratio .....
6.4	8.6	10.7	15.3	21.4	27.3	31.1	35.4	40.3	44.5	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Western Asia
101.3	98.2	97.3	95.0	95.6	98.4	97.8	99.8	104.0	106.5	Total dependency ratio .....
89.5	84.9	81.7	73.9	68.0	64.8	60.8	58.1	56.8	55.3	Child dependency ratio .....
11.8	13.3	15.5	21.1	27.7	33.7	37.0	41.7	47.3	51.1	Old-age dependency ratio .....

**Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Armenia										
Total dependency ratio .....	180.7	162.9	162.6	147.2	106.4	112.8	110.5	94.7	82.9	79.4
Child dependency ratio .....	157.3	146.2	148.0	132.4	94.8	91.5	85.4	73.3	63.0	58.8
Old-age dependency ratio .....	23.4	16.7	14.6	14.7	11.6	21.3	25.0	21.4	19.9	20.6
Azerbaijan (4)										
Total dependency ratio .....	181.2	159.5	183.1	177.9	128.3	121.5	114.3	96.5	83.1	77.8
Child dependency ratio .....	161.4	145.5	168.4	163.8	117.7	108.5	100.2	84.9	72.6	66.4
Old-age dependency ratio .....	19.8	14.0	14.7	14.1	10.6	13.0	14.1	11.6	10.5	11.5
Bahrain										
Total dependency ratio .....	180.3	162.6	187.0	142.5	105.3	96.7	83.9	59.7	57.1	48.6
Child dependency ratio .....	172.3	154.8	179.9	137.5	100.9	91.9	79.7	56.4	53.4	44.8
Old-age dependency ratio .....	8.0	7.9	7.2	5.0	4.5	4.8	4.1	3.3	3.7	3.7
Cyprus (5)										
Total dependency ratio .....	139.3	144.7	142.4	114.7	107.5	98.4	92.2	86.2	84.2	81.2
Child dependency ratio .....	124.9	130.2	118.0	94.6	87.0	78.1	71.5	64.9	60.6	55.7
Old-age dependency ratio .....	14.4	14.4	24.4	20.1	20.6	20.3	20.7	21.3	23.6	25.5
Georgia (6)										
Total dependency ratio .....	133.0	116.9	117.5	113.8	97.8	97.6	97.4	89.9	86.0	87.2
Child dependency ratio .....	109.4	98.1	100.6	94.0	79.4	72.1	68.8	62.8	59.3	59.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	23.5	18.7	16.8	19.8	18.4	25.6	28.6	27.0	26.7	28.2
Iraq										
Total dependency ratio .....	135.9	161.8	199.5	221.6	242.3	206.1	191.2	186.6	167.8	158.5
Child dependency ratio .....	129.2	153.7	187.5	208.4	229.2	195.4	181.4	176.9	159.5	149.7
Old-age dependency ratio .....	6.7	8.1	12.0	13.2	13.1	10.6	9.8	9.6	8.3	8.8
Israel										
Total dependency ratio .....	112.8	127.0	145.1	141.9	135.9	124.4	118.1	111.8	116.9	122.2
Child dependency ratio .....	104.4	116.4	129.2	120.9	114.9	101.9	96.2	89.7	92.6	95.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	8.4	10.6	15.9	21.0	21.1	22.5	21.9	22.1	24.4	27.1
Jordan										
Total dependency ratio .....	212.9	211.1	205.7	254.0	240.1	176.8	164.4	153.2	144.3	131.6
Child dependency ratio .....	197.8	197.8	195.8	242.7	229.3	168.3	155.6	144.1	135.1	122.6
Old-age dependency ratio .....	15.0	13.3	9.9	11.3	10.9	8.5	8.9	9.2	9.2	9.0
Kuwait										
Total dependency ratio .....	157.5	126.6	177.7	149.1	117.5	85.8	79.8	67.8	52.8	52.7
Child dependency ratio .....	150.0	122.1	172.5	145.0	114.6	82.9	75.9	64.5	49.6	48.5
Old-age dependency ratio .....	7.5	4.5	5.2	4.1	2.9	2.9	3.9	3.4	3.2	4.2
Lebanon										
Total dependency ratio .....	154.0	169.9	188.4	186.5	176.2	125.0	122.0	106.9	108.5	101.0
Child dependency ratio .....	135.5	153.9	173.9	170.9	161.6	112.2	108.9	93.8	95.3	86.4
Old-age dependency ratio .....	18.5	16.1	14.6	15.6	14.5	12.8	13.2	13.2	13.2	14.6
Oman										
Total dependency ratio .....	180.0	194.2	212.7	189.3	173.7	155.9	132.8	97.9	63.3	58.1
Child dependency ratio .....	171.5	185.4	202.8	181.4	167.4	149.7	126.7	92.6	59.6	54.3
Old-age dependency ratio .....	8.5	8.8	9.9	7.9	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.3	3.7	3.9
Qatar										
Total dependency ratio .....	179.6	175.3	143.2	123.8	76.8	70.2	58.2	38.8	39.9	39.0
Child dependency ratio .....	170.0	167.2	138.3	120.2	74.5	67.2	56.1	37.8	38.5	36.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.6	8.1	4.9	3.5	2.3	3.0	2.1	1.0	1.4	2.1
Saudi Arabia										
Total dependency ratio .....	176.0	186.0	194.3	181.7	172.1	146.5	123.4	104.8	78.8	72.0
Child dependency ratio .....	166.8	175.6	184.2	173.2	164.4	139.1	116.8	98.8	73.4	66.2
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.2	10.4	10.1	8.5	7.7	7.4	6.6	6.1	5.4	5.9
State of Palestine (7)										
Total dependency ratio .....	211.2	232.6	242.0	247.9	241.5	228.2	214.3	200.2	183.1	163.9
Child dependency ratio .....	196.2	219.2	232.3	240.1	234.3	220.7	206.4	191.9	174.6	155.5
Old-age dependency ratio .....	14.9	13.4	9.8	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.4
Syrian Arab Republic										
Total dependency ratio .....	172.9	199.6	235.4	253.5	240.1	199.8	184.5	158.8	130.5	118.4
Child dependency ratio .....	160.6	187.6	224.2	243.0	229.8	189.8	175.0	150.0	121.3	108.2
Old-age dependency ratio .....	12.2	12.0	11.2	10.5	10.3	10.0	9.5	8.8	9.2	10.2



Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Armenia
79.7	87.6	94.6	87.7	92.7	114.2	109.2	114.3	125.0	123.7	Total dependency ratio .....
58.5	60.3	61.7	53.5	51.5	57.0	53.9	54.2	57.3	56.0	Child dependency ratio .....
21.2	27.3	32.9	34.2	41.2	57.2	55.3	60.1	67.6	67.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Azerbaijan (4)
77.4	79.8	86.4	84.5	84.8	97.8	93.4	98.8	107.7	109.4	Total dependency ratio .....
65.5	63.7	64.4	57.5	52.4	54.1	50.3	50.8	52.2	51.7	Child dependency ratio .....
12.0	16.1	22.0	27.1	32.3	43.7	43.1	48.0	55.4	57.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Bahrain
46.1	51.9	52.2	55.8	57.7	61.7	76.2	91.3	97.9	96.4	Total dependency ratio .....
42.2	45.7	43.8	41.2	37.3	35.1	36.6	39.1	40.4	40.9	Child dependency ratio .....
3.9	6.2	8.5	14.6	20.4	26.6	39.6	52.2	57.5	55.5	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Cyprus (5)
81.3	80.6	80.4	82.6	92.5	106.3	116.1	122.7	125.7	124.2	Total dependency ratio .....
55.2	51.2	47.5	42.7	42.5	44.8	46.3	48.4	50.3	50.7	Child dependency ratio .....
26.1	29.4	32.9	39.9	50.1	61.4	69.7	74.3	75.4	73.5	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Georgia (6)
87.9	93.9	102.8	101.7	104.5	113.5	105.7	111.1	120.5	121.9	Total dependency ratio .....
59.2	61.5	65.2	61.2	59.9	62.3	57.8	57.3	58.4	56.6	Child dependency ratio .....
28.7	32.4	37.6	40.4	44.5	51.2	47.9	53.9	62.1	65.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Iraq
155.9	142.7	133.5	121.0	113.0	107.0	102.6	100.3	98.6	98.4	Total dependency ratio .....
147.1	134.2	124.7	109.1	97.9	88.6	80.7	74.3	68.7	64.0	Child dependency ratio .....
8.8	8.5	8.8	11.9	15.1	18.5	21.9	26.0	29.9	34.4	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Israel
123.0	123.9	123.2	118.8	117.4	114.6	111.1	112.1	115.4	117.4	Total dependency ratio .....
95.3	94.7	92.7	85.9	81.4	76.8	70.9	66.9	64.3	61.4	Child dependency ratio .....
27.7	29.3	30.4	32.9	36.1	37.8	40.1	45.2	51.1	56.0	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Jordan
128.4	115.2	105.5	93.5	92.3	89.9	91.6	100.2	103.4	109.1	Total dependency ratio .....
119.4	105.6	94.1	76.8	69.6	61.6	56.4	55.1	52.9	52.1	Child dependency ratio .....
9.0	9.7	11.4	16.7	22.8	28.4	35.2	45.1	50.5	57.0	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Kuwait
52.9	60.2	63.5	75.5	92.3	79.5	77.1	87.6	90.5	88.6	Total dependency ratio .....
48.3	52.0	51.1	49.0	54.4	51.6	49.4	51.4	51.6	50.1	Child dependency ratio .....
4.6	8.2	12.4	26.4	37.9	27.9	27.7	36.2	38.9	38.5	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Lebanon
99.0	89.1	87.6	92.3	97.1	104.9	114.5	117.3	121.5	129.2	Total dependency ratio .....
84.0	71.3	65.1	60.1	55.8	53.8	54.4	52.9	52.2	53.4	Child dependency ratio .....
15.0	17.8	22.5	32.2	41.3	51.1	60.1	64.4	69.2	75.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Oman
55.4	60.4	64.5	65.2	66.1	84.7	91.7	100.2	111.1	110.9	Total dependency ratio .....
51.5	55.1	57.2	52.0	44.8	47.7	47.6	47.3	49.2	49.4	Child dependency ratio .....
3.9	5.3	7.3	13.2	21.4	37.0	44.0	52.9	61.8	61.5	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Qatar
37.5	38.2	40.4	46.2	51.6	63.6	74.3	80.2	81.3	80.9	Total dependency ratio .....
35.1	34.3	33.8	31.6	30.1	31.5	33.6	35.0	36.2	37.3	Child dependency ratio .....
2.3	3.9	6.6	14.6	21.5	32.1	40.7	45.1	45.1	43.7	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Saudi Arabia
70.3	70.2	71.5	73.4	81.2	90.6	90.9	96.4	104.4	107.0	Total dependency ratio .....
64.3	62.7	61.1	53.9	49.9	50.0	47.9	47.0	48.1	48.2	Child dependency ratio .....
6.0	7.5	10.4	19.5	31.2	40.6	43.0	49.4	56.3	58.7	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										State of Palestine (7)
159.7	144.5	135.8	116.3	104.4	100.9	98.1	98.8	100.8	103.8	Total dependency ratio .....
151.3	135.9	126.1	104.1	89.0	79.5	71.4	65.6	61.3	58.1	Child dependency ratio .....
8.4	8.6	9.8	12.3	15.5	21.3	26.7	33.2	39.6	45.7	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Syrian Arab Republic
116.5	103.6	103.7	97.7	94.0	102.9	97.0	93.9	107.0	112.1	Total dependency ratio .....
106.0	93.0	91.4	80.7	67.8	66.0	59.4	53.9	54.6	53.4	Child dependency ratio .....
10.6	10.5	12.3	17.0	26.2	36.9	37.6	40.0	52.5	58.7	Old-age dependency ratio .....

**Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Turkey										
Total dependency ratio .....	169.8	167.4	177.4	174.9	149.7	128.8	116.9	106.0	100.1	97.0
Child dependency ratio .....	161.8	158.9	166.3	162.0	138.2	114.8	102.4	91.1	84.4	79.8
Old-age dependency ratio .....	8.1	8.5	11.1	13.0	11.5	13.9	14.5	14.9	15.7	17.2
United Arab Emirates										
Total dependency ratio .....	179.5	193.3	129.8	89.7	92.3	75.7	54.6	37.7	34.7	38.2
Child dependency ratio .....	170.0	183.2	126.5	87.0	90.0	73.8	53.2	36.8	33.4	36.6
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.6	10.1	3.3	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.6
Yemen										
Total dependency ratio .....	183.8	186.2	201.9	242.5	271.5	250.4	237.6	215.2	190.2	169.6
Child dependency ratio .....	172.6	175.6	191.6	232.2	262.1	240.6	228.6	206.8	182.1	161.7
Old-age dependency ratio .....	11.2	10.6	10.3	10.4	9.4	9.8	9.0	8.4	8.1	7.8
Central and Southern Asia										
Total dependency ratio .....	154.9	161.5	172.3	172.7	163.6	148.9	138.9	126.9	115.4	108.6
Child dependency ratio .....	145.7	153.0	163.1	162.8	153.6	138.2	127.8	115.7	103.8	96.2
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.2	8.5	9.2	9.9	9.9	10.7	11.1	11.2	11.6	12.5
Central Asia										
Total dependency ratio .....	145.7	153.4	175.2	179.4	153.8	146.9	136.2	122.3	108.6	103.8
Child dependency ratio .....	130.3	138.8	159.9	164.2	141.9	134.1	123.2	111.3	98.9	93.2
Old-age dependency ratio .....	15.3	14.7	15.4	15.2	12.0	12.7	13.0	11.0	9.7	10.6
Kazakhstan										
Total dependency ratio .....	153.4	153.7	150.4	143.9	117.5	109.9	107.3	100.4	93.6	94.4
Child dependency ratio .....	136.9	139.2	136.9	129.0	104.7	95.5	91.4	86.8	80.6	79.6
Old-age dependency ratio .....	16.5	14.5	13.5	14.9	12.8	14.4	15.9	13.7	13.1	14.9
Kyrgyzstan										
Total dependency ratio .....	136.6	143.6	173.8	175.6	153.7	149.5	137.6	131.4	118.4	112.9
Child dependency ratio .....	117.3	126.4	156.8	159.6	141.0	135.7	124.2	120.9	108.9	103.1
Old-age dependency ratio .....	19.3	17.3	17.0	16.0	12.8	13.7	13.4	10.5	9.5	9.8
Tajikistan										
Total dependency ratio .....	150.2	158.1	197.9	211.1	197.7	195.9	181.9	159.8	142.7	137.1
Child dependency ratio .....	139.3	145.8	182.8	196.8	186.3	185.2	171.2	151.2	135.5	129.8
Old-age dependency ratio .....	10.9	12.3	15.1	14.3	11.4	10.7	10.7	8.6	7.1	7.3
Turkmenistan										
Total dependency ratio .....	142.7	157.5	191.6	204.9	176.3	153.9	140.8	123.9	112.1	105.7
Child dependency ratio .....	128.5	144.1	178.0	191.9	165.8	143.0	129.7	114.6	103.5	96.3
Old-age dependency ratio .....	14.2	13.4	13.6	13.0	10.4	10.9	11.1	9.3	8.6	9.4
Uzbekistan										
Total dependency ratio .....	139.9	153.9	199.0	209.9	176.4	161.9	144.8	125.7	107.3	99.2
Child dependency ratio .....	125.7	138.9	181.2	193.9	165.0	149.8	133.0	115.5	98.9	90.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	14.2	15.0	17.7	16.0	11.4	12.1	11.8	10.2	8.4	9.2
Southern Asia										
Total dependency ratio .....	155.3	161.8	172.2	172.4	164.0	148.9	139.0	127.1	115.6	108.8
Child dependency ratio .....	146.3	153.6	163.2	162.8	154.1	138.3	127.9	115.9	103.9	96.3
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.0	8.3	8.9	9.7	9.9	10.6	11.0	11.2	11.7	12.5
Afghanistan										
Total dependency ratio .....	169.8	178.6	191.0	207.3	228.7	235.3	233.0	228.9	217.5	202.5
Child dependency ratio .....	162.1	170.8	183.3	199.9	221.4	227.6	225.5	221.2	209.6	194.6
Old-age dependency ratio .....	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.7	7.4	7.7	7.9	7.9
Bangladesh										
Total dependency ratio .....	177.6	173.8	185.8	201.7	193.1	161.0	146.0	131.3	116.5	105.4
Child dependency ratio .....	166.7	166.4	177.9	192.4	183.9	150.9	135.4	120.2	105.4	94.7
Old-age dependency ratio .....	10.9	7.4	7.9	9.3	9.2	10.1	10.6	11.0	11.0	10.6
Bhutan										
Total dependency ratio .....	189.8	179.0	174.8	177.7	189.4	180.6	163.0	143.3	118.4	102.4
Child dependency ratio .....	182.5	172.4	168.4	170.9	181.2	169.6	151.4	130.8	105.8	90.1
Old-age dependency ratio .....	7.3	6.6	6.5	6.9	8.2	11.0	11.6	12.5	12.5	12.3
India										
Total dependency ratio .....	150.0	158.8	169.4	166.3	155.3	141.1	132.6	121.7	110.8	104.5
Child dependency ratio .....	142.1	150.9	160.5	156.7	145.6	130.6	121.6	110.5	98.9	91.5
Old-age dependency ratio .....	7.8	7.9	8.9	9.6	9.7	10.5	11.0	11.3	11.8	13.0

Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Turkey
96.2	92.9	91.7	93.1	98.5	104.3	110.9	116.8	124.1	129.1	Total dependency ratio .....
78.6	72.5	68.0	61.5	57.1	54.6	53.2	52.2	52.3	52.3	Child dependency ratio .....
17.6	20.4	23.7	31.6	41.4	49.8	57.8	64.6	71.8	76.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										United Arab Emirates
37.5	41.5	47.5	63.2	75.7	76.3	71.6	76.0	83.6	87.6	Total dependency ratio .....
35.7	37.7	39.9	43.7	47.4	48.9	48.0	48.6	50.5	51.7	Child dependency ratio .....
1.7	3.7	7.6	19.5	28.3	27.4	23.5	27.4	33.2	35.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Yemen
165.3	149.2	135.6	110.4	95.4	89.4	84.0	82.8	85.2	89.3	Total dependency ratio .....
157.5	141.4	127.6	101.9	83.9	72.4	63.1	57.0	53.7	52.2	Child dependency ratio .....
7.8	7.8	8.0	8.5	11.6	17.0	20.9	25.7	31.5	37.1	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Central and Southern Asia
107.1	100.6	95.5	88.9	87.6	90.2	94.0	97.6	101.5	105.9	Total dependency ratio .....
94.4	86.5	79.8	69.6	62.9	58.9	56.4	54.7	53.5	53.1	Child dependency ratio .....
12.7	14.1	15.7	19.3	24.6	31.3	37.6	42.9	48.0	52.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Central Asia
103.3	105.1	109.4	101.7	97.3	103.2	94.7	96.6	101.4	101.6	Total dependency ratio .....
92.4	91.6	92.6	82.2	74.5	73.3	65.5	62.6	60.9	57.7	Child dependency ratio .....
10.9	13.5	16.8	19.5	22.8	29.9	29.2	34.0	40.5	43.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Kazakhstan
95.5	104.6	115.3	106.1	102.3	108.5	94.6	99.0	105.9	106.2	Total dependency ratio .....
80.1	85.6	91.5	80.0	73.7	73.6	63.9	61.5	60.6	57.5	Child dependency ratio .....
15.5	18.9	23.8	26.1	28.6	34.9	30.7	37.6	45.3	48.7	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Kyrgyzstan
112.4	114.2	118.9	108.1	101.1	105.5	96.2	97.6	102.1	102.2	Total dependency ratio .....
102.4	101.6	103.1	90.2	80.8	78.5	69.5	65.4	63.0	59.3	Child dependency ratio .....
10.0	12.6	15.8	17.9	20.3	27.0	26.7	32.3	39.1	42.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Tajikistan
136.4	135.1	138.5	130.5	119.9	119.5	107.2	103.7	102.5	100.0	Total dependency ratio .....
128.9	125.6	126.4	116.1	103.4	98.1	85.5	78.4	71.7	65.3	Child dependency ratio .....
7.5	9.5	12.1	14.4	16.5	21.4	21.7	25.3	30.8	34.7	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Turkmenistan
105.1	106.8	107.5	98.6	93.7	97.9	90.2	91.3	96.4	96.1	Total dependency ratio .....
95.3	94.6	92.8	81.2	73.2	71.3	63.8	60.5	59.6	56.8	Child dependency ratio .....
9.8	12.2	14.7	17.3	20.5	26.6	26.4	30.8	36.8	39.2	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Uzbekistan
97.9	95.9	97.5	90.6	87.4	94.7	89.9	92.5	98.8	100.5	Total dependency ratio .....
88.5	84.0	82.6	72.4	64.6	63.2	57.4	55.4	54.9	53.2	Child dependency ratio .....
9.5	11.9	14.9	18.2	22.8	31.5	32.5	37.0	43.9	47.4	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Southern Asia
107.2	100.4	95.0	88.4	87.2	89.7	93.9	97.7	101.5	106.1	Total dependency ratio .....
94.5	86.3	79.3	69.1	62.4	58.3	56.0	54.3	53.2	52.8	Child dependency ratio .....
12.8	14.1	15.7	19.3	24.7	31.4	37.9	43.4	48.3	53.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Afghanistan
198.1	174.2	152.0	118.5	98.8	87.5	84.7	86.1	88.9	93.3	Total dependency ratio .....
190.2	166.4	144.1	109.8	88.0	73.2	64.1	58.4	54.7	52.6	Child dependency ratio .....
7.9	7.8	7.9	8.7	10.8	14.3	20.6	27.7	34.2	40.6	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Bangladesh
102.8	92.8	86.6	81.3	82.6	89.3	100.4	110.4	120.7	128.3	Total dependency ratio .....
92.2	81.3	72.7	61.2	53.7	50.0	49.2	49.3	50.5	52.0	Child dependency ratio .....
10.6	11.5	13.9	20.2	28.9	39.2	51.1	61.1	70.1	76.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Bhutan
99.1	87.2	79.4	72.3	73.5	87.5	100.7	107.0	115.1	120.9	Total dependency ratio .....
86.7	74.2	65.4	53.9	46.1	44.2	43.8	42.2	42.2	42.3	Child dependency ratio .....
12.4	13.0	14.0	18.4	27.5	43.3	56.9	64.7	72.9	78.6	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										India
103.0	96.4	90.9	84.8	84.4	87.2	92.9	97.8	101.3	106.8	Total dependency ratio .....
89.7	81.6	74.5	64.9	59.1	55.0	53.4	52.4	51.4	51.6	Child dependency ratio .....
13.3	14.8	16.4	19.9	25.4	32.2	39.5	45.4	49.9	55.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....

**Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Iran (Islamic Republic of)										
Total dependency ratio .....	155.9	167.8	192.1	197.8	207.8	168.1	132.2	102.8	83.8	80.2
Child dependency ratio .....	142.4	157.0	182.4	189.0	197.7	156.3	121.1	92.4	73.2	68.8
Old-age dependency ratio .....	13.5	10.7	9.7	8.8	10.1	11.7	11.1	10.4	10.7	11.5
Maldives										
Total dependency ratio .....	192.1	168.1	168.3	206.2	224.5	193.6	158.0	121.1	78.6	64.7
Child dependency ratio .....	183.0	161.2	162.0	198.4	215.5	182.5	146.6	111.0	71.6	58.7
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.1	6.9	6.3	7.8	9.1	11.0	11.4	10.1	7.0	6.0
Nepal										
Total dependency ratio .....	153.3	160.2	168.6	176.0	184.0	179.8	166.5	155.1	155.5	136.2
Child dependency ratio .....	148.5	153.6	160.7	166.9	174.0	169.2	155.0	142.4	141.3	122.6
Old-age dependency ratio .....	4.7	6.6	7.9	9.1	10.0	10.5	11.5	12.8	14.2	13.7
Pakistan										
Total dependency ratio .....	182.3	170.8	172.4	188.3	190.6	187.5	179.5	168.0	153.8	143.5
Child dependency ratio .....	166.6	159.1	162.0	177.2	179.2	176.0	168.0	156.6	142.9	132.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	15.7	11.7	10.4	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.5	11.4	10.9	10.5
Sri Lanka										
Total dependency ratio .....	187.9	180.7	175.4	156.3	132.6	108.8	100.6	94.9	96.5	98.0
Child dependency ratio .....	162.6	168.0	165.3	145.2	119.8	95.8	86.9	80.4	78.1	76.6
Old-age dependency ratio .....	25.3	12.7	10.1	11.2	12.7	13.0	13.7	14.5	18.5	21.5
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia										
Total dependency ratio .....	138.4	150.7	167.9	152.1	129.1	97.4	90.8	84.2	77.6	78.1
Child dependency ratio .....	128.3	141.1	157.4	140.0	116.1	83.6	76.1	68.8	60.7	58.2
Old-age dependency ratio .....	10.2	9.6	10.6	12.0	13.0	13.8	14.6	15.3	16.8	19.9
Eastern Asia										
Total dependency ratio .....	133.0	145.9	163.1	142.9	121.0	88.4	82.5	77.2	70.3	72.0
Child dependency ratio .....	122.8	136.4	152.4	130.6	107.3	73.9	66.8	60.6	51.9	49.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	10.2	9.5	10.7	12.3	13.7	14.5	15.6	16.6	18.4	22.1
China (8)										
Total dependency ratio .....	128.5	147.4	173.3	151.5	126.9	89.6	83.0	76.9	68.4	70.2
Child dependency ratio .....	118.4	138.3	163.1	139.7	114.2	76.7	69.3	62.7	52.7	50.6
Old-age dependency ratio .....	10.1	9.1	10.2	11.8	12.8	12.9	13.7	14.3	15.7	19.5
China, Hong Kong SAR (9)										
Total dependency ratio .....	125.0	122.3	147.2	122.3	84.9	71.3	65.9	59.9	60.1	63.6
Child dependency ratio .....	119.4	116.2	137.1	108.0	68.5	52.4	45.6	39.2	35.8	35.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	5.6	6.1	10.0	14.3	16.4	18.9	20.3	20.7	24.3	28.6
China, Macao SAR (10)										
Total dependency ratio .....	107.8	143.8	203.1	127.7	91.3	79.9	75.6	61.3	52.4	53.6
Child dependency ratio .....	101.1	131.6	189.0	110.5	78.8	66.6	63.1	50.3	39.3	36.4
Old-age dependency ratio .....	6.6	12.1	14.1	17.3	12.5	13.3	12.5	11.0	13.1	17.2
China, Taiwan Province of China (11)										
Total dependency ratio .....	177.0	189.5	173.1	141.7	107.4	90.8	78.7	67.7	64.9	66.0
Child dependency ratio .....	171.0	182.4	165.1	130.2	93.6	74.2	61.3	49.7	44.2	40.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	6.0	7.2	8.0	11.4	13.8	16.7	17.4	18.0	20.6	25.1
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea										
Total dependency ratio .....	194.8	186.6	153.3	151.6	119.5	89.3	91.9	89.9	86.4	79.5
Child dependency ratio .....	185.8	177.4	145.2	142.7	109.9	78.1	77.7	73.2	68.3	62.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.0	9.2	8.0	9.0	9.5	11.2	14.2	16.6	18.1	16.6
Japan										
Total dependency ratio .....	149.1	121.9	100.8	86.3	83.6	79.7	80.7	84.7	94.1	99.5
Child dependency ratio .....	136.9	109.4	87.0	69.7	61.8	49.2	45.2	43.2	43.6	43.6
Old-age dependency ratio .....	12.2	12.5	13.8	16.6	21.8	30.5	35.5	41.6	50.5	55.9
Mongolia										
Total dependency ratio .....	116.9	137.7	180.3	210.9	190.2	148.1	126.1	110.7	98.1	96.0
Child dependency ratio .....	108.3	126.2	166.9	197.0	178.2	138.9	117.7	102.7	90.5	87.8
Old-age dependency ratio .....	8.6	11.5	13.4	14.0	12.0	9.2	8.4	8.0	7.7	8.2
Republic of Korea										
Total dependency ratio .....	166.1	182.2	177.2	152.6	105.4	79.5	72.0	66.8	66.2	64.9
Child dependency ratio .....	158.4	172.7	167.6	142.2	94.7	66.6	56.8	48.9	44.8	40.1
Old-age dependency ratio .....	7.6	9.5	9.5	10.4	10.7	12.9	15.2	17.8	21.4	24.8

**Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2020-2100: Medium variant**

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Iran (Islamic Republic of)
80.2	82.9	85.6	87.7	98.3	115.0	109.1	107.5	117.7	121.1	Total dependency ratio .....
68.4	68.4	67.9	62.1	58.3	61.5	58.2	55.4	56.7	56.3	Child dependency ratio .....
11.8	14.6	17.7	25.7	40.0	53.5	50.9	52.1	61.0	64.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Maldives
60.0	58.3	63.4	61.8	79.1	116.6	117.0	121.0	126.5	123.6	Total dependency ratio .....
54.3	50.5	52.4	43.0	41.7	48.0	45.4	45.7	48.0	46.7	Child dependency ratio .....
5.7	7.8	11.0	18.8	37.4	68.7	71.6	75.3	78.5	76.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Nepal
130.6	103.5	90.1	77.8	71.5	76.4	93.7	104.8	116.8	129.2	Total dependency ratio .....
117.2	90.7	76.6	60.8	49.5	43.7	43.4	42.6	43.6	45.4	Child dependency ratio .....
13.4	12.8	13.4	17.0	22.0	32.7	50.4	62.2	73.2	83.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Pakistan
141.1	131.5	124.1	110.1	99.1	95.6	92.3	90.4	92.3	93.6	Total dependency ratio .....
130.6	120.6	112.4	96.9	83.4	75.6	68.7	63.2	59.9	57.0	Child dependency ratio .....
10.5	10.9	11.7	13.3	15.7	19.9	23.6	27.2	32.4	36.6	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Sri Lanka
98.7	102.3	104.2	106.2	112.8	111.8	112.1	121.2	130.2	138.1	Total dependency ratio .....
76.4	75.3	72.7	67.2	64.7	60.4	56.3	55.6	54.6	53.4	Child dependency ratio .....
22.3	27.0	31.5	39.0	48.0	51.4	55.8	65.6	75.6	84.7	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Eastern and South-Eastern Asia
78.4	80.0	84.3	96.1	100.2	110.5	111.4	114.5	118.4	120.4	Total dependency ratio .....
57.8	55.9	55.2	54.4	52.7	54.2	53.4	53.3	53.7	53.4	Child dependency ratio .....
20.7	24.2	29.1	41.7	47.5	56.2	58.0	61.1	64.7	67.0	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Eastern Asia
72.6	75.2	81.0	97.7	103.2	118.4	118.4	121.3	125.2	125.9	Total dependency ratio .....
49.6	48.2	48.2	48.7	47.9	51.5	51.4	52.1	53.1	53.0	Child dependency ratio .....
23.0	27.0	32.9	49.0	55.3	66.9	67.0	69.3	72.0	72.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										China (8)
70.8	73.4	79.3	95.9	100.4	116.5	116.2	119.5	123.9	124.7	Total dependency ratio .....
50.4	49.1	49.1	49.4	48.1	51.9	51.6	52.2	53.4	53.1	Child dependency ratio .....
20.4	24.3	30.2	46.5	52.2	64.6	64.6	67.2	70.5	71.6	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										China, Hong Kong SAR (9)
65.1	76.8	94.3	115.7	128.2	137.3	135.0	126.6	125.3	131.8	Total dependency ratio .....
35.0	37.6	44.1	49.2	49.0	51.0	54.5	53.5	52.6	55.0	Child dependency ratio .....
30.0	39.1	50.2	66.4	79.1	86.3	80.5	73.1	72.7	76.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										China, Macao SAR (10)
54.6	63.9	78.3	92.1	101.6	125.1	121.2	116.2	119.7	120.4	Total dependency ratio .....
36.1	37.7	42.2	43.4	43.3	50.7	51.4	50.7	53.1	53.7	Child dependency ratio .....
18.5	26.2	36.1	48.7	58.3	74.5	69.8	65.5	66.6	66.7	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										China, Taiwan Province of China (11)
66.6	71.1	80.2	99.6	122.5	134.5	143.5	136.2	132.2	134.6	Total dependency ratio .....
40.2	37.6	38.1	41.6	44.7	46.7	51.3	52.1	51.8	53.2	Child dependency ratio .....
26.4	33.5	42.1	58.0	77.9	87.8	92.2	84.1	80.4	81.4	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Dem. People's Rep. of Korea
78.6	80.0	80.4	95.5	93.0	97.0	104.1	104.8	110.1	116.4	Total dependency ratio .....
61.9	59.6	57.5	59.5	55.0	54.0	54.7	52.7	52.7	53.6	Child dependency ratio .....
16.7	20.4	22.9	36.1	38.0	43.0	49.5	52.1	57.4	62.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Japan
100.4	102.1	104.7	119.8	134.6	140.0	139.1	141.6	141.8	140.7	Total dependency ratio .....
43.5	42.2	41.5	42.5	46.2	48.1	48.4	50.0	51.1	51.0	Child dependency ratio .....
56.9	59.9	63.2	77.3	88.4	92.0	90.7	91.6	90.7	89.7	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Mongolia
96.2	100.7	108.3	103.7	99.7	105.3	95.0	96.0	103.7	105.1	Total dependency ratio .....
87.8	90.0	94.0	84.2	75.7	75.4	67.4	63.2	62.7	60.4	Child dependency ratio .....
8.5	10.7	14.3	19.4	24.0	30.0	27.6	32.7	41.0	44.7	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Republic of Korea
65.1	69.5	79.1	101.9	124.3	139.9	150.1	151.9	146.7	142.9	Total dependency ratio .....
39.0	35.2	34.8	35.4	38.9	41.9	45.3	47.8	49.4	49.8	Child dependency ratio .....
26.1	34.3	44.3	66.4	85.4	98.0	104.7	104.1	97.4	93.1	Old-age dependency ratio .....

**Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
South-Eastern Asia										
Total dependency ratio .....	163.4	170.3	186.8	188.5	158.8	129.3	118.5	105.8	99.6	95.7
Child dependency ratio .....	153.5	160.7	176.5	177.5	148.3	118.1	107.3	94.6	87.6	82.3
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.9	9.6	10.3	11.0	10.6	11.2	11.2	11.2	12.0	13.4
Brunei Darussalam										
Total dependency ratio .....	146.2	163.5	172.8	177.2	128.8	105.5	97.4	93.5	81.9	78.1
Child dependency ratio .....	134.1	153.3	163.2	169.4	122.9	100.6	91.6	86.9	74.5	68.8
Old-age dependency ratio .....	12.0	10.2	9.6	7.8	6.0	4.9	5.8	6.6	7.4	9.3
Cambodia										
Total dependency ratio .....	180.3	196.1	208.3	179.1	194.8	180.9	181.6	137.8	129.0	118.1
Child dependency ratio .....	172.7	188.6	200.4	171.5	186.2	172.3	172.1	128.9	119.5	107.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	7.6	7.5	7.9	7.6	8.6	8.7	9.5	8.9	9.4	10.3
Indonesia										
Total dependency ratio .....	171.5	166.6	174.9	184.4	157.4	126.4	116.2	104.4	99.5	96.7
Child dependency ratio .....	160.8	157.1	165.8	174.2	147.7	115.7	105.8	94.2	88.7	84.8
Old-age dependency ratio .....	10.8	9.5	9.1	10.1	9.7	10.6	10.4	10.1	10.7	11.9
Lao People's Dem. Republic										
Total dependency ratio .....	161.2	169.4	181.6	201.5	209.8	202.6	189.4	168.2	140.2	127.2
Child dependency ratio .....	155.6	162.4	173.0	191.0	198.9	191.8	178.8	158.3	131.0	117.8
Old-age dependency ratio .....	5.6	7.0	8.6	10.5	10.9	10.8	10.6	9.9	9.2	9.5
Malaysia (12)										
Total dependency ratio .....	177.0	196.3	205.4	180.5	149.3	127.2	119.1	113.3	99.5	92.7
Child dependency ratio .....	163.0	186.2	195.3	170.4	140.2	118.3	109.4	102.8	87.6	79.4
Old-age dependency ratio .....	14.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.2	8.9	9.7	10.5	11.9	13.3
Myanmar										
Total dependency ratio .....	143.4	153.4	178.3	184.4	165.5	137.5	125.1	112.6	104.8	100.2
Child dependency ratio .....	135.4	145.0	168.5	174.0	154.9	126.8	114.6	102.3	94.2	88.2
Old-age dependency ratio .....	7.9	8.4	9.8	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.4	10.2	10.6	12.0
Philippines										
Total dependency ratio .....	186.5	213.0	221.5	206.5	179.4	159.9	152.2	136.1	129.0	120.8
Child dependency ratio .....	176.2	203.4	211.9	196.7	170.7	151.4	143.4	126.3	118.5	109.1
Old-age dependency ratio .....	10.3	9.7	9.6	9.8	8.8	8.5	8.8	9.8	10.5	11.7
Singapore										
Total dependency ratio .....	154.5	167.8	176.3	126.9	84.2	63.3	61.7	55.8	55.5	57.9
Child dependency ratio .....	148.4	162.3	167.1	116.2	73.9	52.9	50.1	44.5	41.4	38.3
Old-age dependency ratio .....	6.1	5.5	9.2	10.7	10.3	10.4	11.6	11.3	14.1	19.6
Thailand										
Total dependency ratio .....	189.9	183.6	191.6	178.0	127.0	90.9	81.5	73.6	74.3	74.3
Child dependency ratio .....	180.5	174.2	181.4	167.6	116.7	78.4	67.5	58.2	55.8	52.6
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.4	9.4	10.2	10.4	10.3	12.5	14.1	15.4	18.5	21.6
Timor-Leste										
Total dependency ratio .....	190.8	182.4	170.0	172.5	163.1	185.4	201.5	204.2	188.7	171.0
Child dependency ratio .....	181.6	175.4	162.9	165.2	155.1	175.6	190.3	191.9	176.0	159.4
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.1	7.1	7.1	7.3	8.0	9.7	11.2	12.3	12.7	11.6
Viet Nam										
Total dependency ratio .....	122.7	144.9	189.4	204.1	172.8	137.6	117.5	100.2	87.1	81.4
Child dependency ratio .....	113.4	133.3	173.8	187.9	157.2	122.3	103.2	87.2	74.7	67.7
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.3	11.6	15.6	16.2	15.7	15.2	14.2	13.0	12.5	13.7
Latin America and the Caribbean										
Total dependency ratio .....	170.5	177.6	187.2	177.9	155.0	132.9	121.9	111.7	103.7	98.4
Child dependency ratio .....	161.0	167.7	175.9	165.8	142.7	119.6	108.1	97.1	87.9	81.1
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.5	10.0	11.3	12.1	12.3	13.2	13.8	14.6	15.8	17.3
Caribbean										
Total dependency ratio .....	162.5	167.0	176.6	167.9	143.5	120.9	116.1	110.9	104.9	101.7
Child dependency ratio .....	152.1	156.1	163.2	152.0	127.3	104.8	99.2	92.9	85.6	80.8
Old-age dependency ratio .....	10.4	10.9	13.4	15.9	16.2	16.1	16.9	18.0	19.3	20.9
Antigua and Barbuda										
Total dependency ratio .....	169.5	183.1	211.9	169.2	135.5	105.8	98.7	91.5	87.6	85.9
Child dependency ratio .....	158.1	171.1	199.6	154.5	116.7	92.3	84.8	77.4	72.3	69.1
Old-age dependency ratio .....	11.3	12.0	12.3	14.7	18.8	13.5	13.9	14.1	15.3	16.8

Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										South-Eastern Asia
94.9	92.9	92.5	92.8	94.4	96.9	99.8	103.6	107.9	111.9	Total dependency ratio .....
81.1	76.3	72.7	66.4	62.0	59.0	56.9	55.4	54.6	54.0	Child dependency ratio .....
13.9	16.7	19.8	26.4	32.4	37.8	42.9	48.2	53.3	57.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Brunei Darussalam
77.5	75.3	75.5	80.8	91.4	101.0	107.3	112.9	119.5	122.2	Total dependency ratio .....
67.6	61.7	57.6	51.8	49.8	49.7	49.5	49.6	50.9	51.3	Child dependency ratio .....
9.9	13.5	17.9	29.0	41.6	51.3	57.8	63.3	68.6	70.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Cambodia
115.8	108.0	106.2	96.2	94.0	96.1	94.4	96.8	101.4	105.1	Total dependency ratio .....
105.3	96.5	92.5	79.6	71.3	66.5	60.8	57.7	55.7	54.1	Child dependency ratio .....
10.5	11.5	13.8	16.7	22.7	29.7	33.6	39.1	45.6	51.1	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Indonesia
96.1	93.5	92.1	92.6	95.0	94.5	97.2	101.6	106.5	110.8	Total dependency ratio .....
83.8	78.7	74.5	68.3	64.1	60.0	57.4	55.8	54.9	54.1	Child dependency ratio .....
12.3	14.7	17.6	24.4	30.9	34.5	39.8	45.8	51.6	56.7	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Lao People's Dem. Republic
124.5	113.8	106.2	93.1	85.7	87.0	88.4	92.6	99.8	106.2	Total dependency ratio .....
114.9	103.3	94.5	78.4	66.4	60.0	55.2	52.5	51.7	51.2	Child dependency ratio .....
9.6	10.4	11.6	14.7	19.3	27.0	33.3	40.1	48.1	55.0	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Malaysia (12)
91.3	86.4	84.3	83.9	85.9	95.7	104.6	106.5	111.8	117.4	Total dependency ratio .....
77.6	70.4	65.8	60.1	54.3	53.0	53.3	51.7	51.7	52.5	Child dependency ratio .....
13.7	16.0	18.5	23.8	31.6	42.7	51.4	54.8	60.2	64.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Myanmar
99.2	94.0	89.0	86.6	85.8	85.3	90.6	94.2	96.4	100.5	Total dependency ratio .....
86.7	79.7	72.9	66.1	61.3	57.2	56.1	55.5	54.6	54.6	Child dependency ratio .....
12.4	14.3	16.1	20.6	24.5	28.2	34.5	38.7	41.8	45.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Philippines
118.9	111.3	105.8	95.9	92.4	91.8	94.3	98.9	101.4	106.0	Total dependency ratio .....
106.9	97.5	90.2	77.0	69.7	63.5	59.4	56.9	54.5	53.2	Child dependency ratio .....
12.1	13.8	15.7	18.9	22.7	28.3	34.9	42.0	46.9	52.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Singapore
58.7	64.7	75.7	96.2	108.0	119.4	126.1	120.4	121.4	123.7	Total dependency ratio .....
37.5	34.9	36.2	39.1	38.8	40.8	43.4	42.9	43.5	44.7	Child dependency ratio .....
21.2	29.8	39.5	57.1	69.2	78.7	82.7	77.6	77.8	78.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Thailand
74.4	77.0	82.3	96.3	104.7	110.8	120.4	127.7	131.7	132.0	Total dependency ratio .....
51.8	48.4	46.5	44.9	44.0	44.5	46.3	48.1	49.6	50.6	Child dependency ratio .....
22.6	28.6	35.7	51.4	60.7	66.3	74.1	79.6	82.1	81.4	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Timor-Leste
167.1	155.2	141.7	125.6	103.5	96.2	96.3	93.8	97.1	102.6	Total dependency ratio .....
155.7	143.7	129.6	112.1	90.3	78.2	71.3	64.1	60.1	58.0	Child dependency ratio .....
11.4	11.5	12.0	13.5	13.2	18.0	25.0	29.8	37.0	44.6	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Viet Nam
81.0	83.7	88.6	92.6	98.0	112.3	111.3	112.4	119.6	122.8	Total dependency ratio .....
66.7	65.7	66.1	61.3	57.5	59.8	58.2	56.6	57.7	57.6	Child dependency ratio .....
14.2	18.0	22.5	31.4	40.5	52.5	53.1	55.9	62.0	65.2	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Latin America and the Caribbean
97.3	93.5	91.7	91.0	93.6	99.8	106.8	112.1	117.7	122.2	Total dependency ratio .....
79.6	73.5	68.8	61.8	56.9	54.5	53.4	52.5	52.5	52.6	Child dependency ratio .....
17.7	20.0	23.0	29.2	36.7	45.3	53.4	59.6	65.3	69.6	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Caribbean
101.2	98.8	99.8	100.0	98.2	101.0	104.0	108.7	112.8	116.4	Total dependency ratio .....
79.8	75.3	72.3	66.1	60.8	58.0	55.9	54.7	53.8	53.3	Child dependency ratio .....
21.4	23.5	27.5	33.9	37.3	42.9	48.2	54.1	58.9	63.2	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Antigua and Barbuda
85.6	85.4	89.5	97.8	99.8	102.8	106.4	108.6	114.5	118.0	Total dependency ratio .....
68.3	64.7	63.6	61.9	58.2	56.7	55.7	54.3	54.6	54.4	Child dependency ratio .....
17.3	20.8	25.9	35.9	41.5	46.0	50.7	54.3	59.9	63.6	Old-age dependency ratio .....

**Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Aruba (13)										
Total dependency ratio .....	170.9	178.5	160.8	122.5	86.6	75.7	76.9	76.8	82.1	84.1
Child dependency ratio .....	166.1	171.6	150.3	107.3	72.3	62.3	61.7	58.6	60.0	58.2
Old-age dependency ratio .....	4.9	6.9	10.4	15.2	14.3	13.3	15.2	18.2	22.1	25.9
Bahamas										
Total dependency ratio .....	162.1	171.2	169.8	176.8	133.1	108.0	103.1	97.9	92.6	87.0
Child dependency ratio .....	150.5	160.9	160.6	165.4	123.2	96.8	91.3	85.8	79.7	73.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	11.7	10.3	9.1	11.4	10.0	11.2	11.7	12.1	12.9	14.0
Barbados										
Total dependency ratio .....	129.3	152.7	182.4	162.8	115.3	94.1	89.2	86.2	86.0	86.8
Child dependency ratio .....	116.3	135.5	159.0	135.0	93.1	70.7	65.6	61.5	58.7	56.5
Old-age dependency ratio .....	13.0	17.3	23.4	27.9	22.1	23.4	23.6	24.7	27.3	30.3
Cuba										
Total dependency ratio .....	143.6	140.4	152.4	144.8	114.5	81.3	78.9	80.0	77.1	77.5
Child dependency ratio .....	132.9	129.2	137.6	125.7	95.3	63.5	59.5	57.4	52.3	49.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	10.7	11.2	14.8	19.1	19.3	17.9	19.4	22.6	24.9	27.6
Curaçao (13)										
Total dependency ratio .....	150.1	164.8	177.6	147.8	105.3	90.1	87.5	87.9	90.2	93.2
Child dependency ratio .....	135.4	151.9	163.3	132.8	89.9	70.6	64.9	63.4	61.1	60.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	14.6	12.9	14.2	15.0	15.4	19.5	22.6	24.5	29.1	33.2
Dominican Republic										
Total dependency ratio .....	214.0	215.1	222.5	204.0	169.8	146.3	136.4	126.7	117.7	111.6
Child dependency ratio .....	205.3	207.1	214.1	194.9	159.8	134.5	123.7	113.4	103.6	96.1
Old-age dependency ratio .....	8.6	8.0	8.4	9.0	10.1	11.8	12.7	13.3	14.2	15.4
Grenada										
Total dependency ratio .....	219.6	229.3	256.0	229.4	186.3	151.3	134.7	110.4	99.8	93.2
Child dependency ratio .....	203.0	213.0	237.1	205.8	163.5	129.8	114.0	89.8	80.7	74.5
Old-age dependency ratio .....	16.6	16.3	18.9	23.6	22.8	21.5	20.7	20.6	19.2	18.7
Guadeloupe (2)										
Total dependency ratio .....	156.2	174.1	200.0	169.0	113.8	97.3	94.1	96.1	97.7	107.6
Child dependency ratio .....	145.1	159.7	185.9	150.4	95.6	77.4	70.9	69.0	65.0	68.6
Old-age dependency ratio .....	11.1	14.4	14.1	18.7	18.2	19.9	23.2	27.1	32.7	38.9
Haiti										
Total dependency ratio .....	162.5	166.4	173.6	182.4	189.6	188.0	178.5	159.9	144.0	134.8
Child dependency ratio .....	152.8	157.8	163.5	170.8	177.9	176.1	166.6	148.2	132.7	122.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.7	8.6	10.1	11.6	11.7	11.9	11.9	11.6	11.3	11.9
Jamaica										
Total dependency ratio .....	141.9	166.3	208.8	205.1	168.7	137.8	128.2	118.3	107.4	99.1
Child dependency ratio .....	132.6	154.7	191.4	184.5	149.2	119.3	110.1	100.3	89.7	81.4
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.3	11.5	17.4	20.6	19.5	18.6	18.1	18.0	17.6	17.8
Martinique (2)										
Total dependency ratio .....	151.1	179.9	184.7	156.1	115.0	94.2	92.8	91.3	90.7	99.4
Child dependency ratio .....	138.0	167.4	169.8	135.7	94.3	70.7	66.7	62.3	54.9	57.4
Old-age dependency ratio .....	13.1	12.6	14.9	20.4	20.7	23.5	26.1	29.0	35.8	42.0
Puerto Rico (14)										
Total dependency ratio .....	192.1	192.9	165.6	141.3	119.5	104.1	101.0	97.2	95.0	91.2
Child dependency ratio .....	180.7	177.1	147.9	122.0	97.8	80.9	76.5	71.3	63.8	53.5
Old-age dependency ratio .....	11.3	15.8	17.7	19.3	21.7	23.2	24.5	25.9	31.3	37.7
Saint Lucia										
Total dependency ratio .....	167.3	197.7	247.6	234.5	178.0	142.5	124.0	99.4	90.1	80.8
Child dependency ratio .....	157.0	185.6	232.0	217.9	157.5	124.4	108.0	82.5	72.6	62.6
Old-age dependency ratio .....	10.2	12.1	15.7	16.7	20.5	18.1	16.1	17.0	17.6	18.1
St. Vincent and the Grenadines										
Total dependency ratio .....	232.7	235.2	284.7	260.5	187.0	140.6	121.7	106.8	97.8	94.5
Child dependency ratio .....	219.8	221.6	266.1	239.5	169.2	124.1	106.0	89.8	79.6	75.6
Old-age dependency ratio .....	12.9	13.6	18.6	20.9	17.7	16.4	15.7	17.0	18.3	18.9
Trinidad and Tobago										
Total dependency ratio .....	154.9	175.2	189.6	167.0	134.1	109.5	97.2	83.6	78.2	78.4
Child dependency ratio .....	144.7	165.6	177.6	152.5	120.7	95.9	83.0	68.4	61.0	58.6
Old-age dependency ratio .....	10.2	9.5	12.0	14.5	13.4	13.6	14.2	15.2	17.2	19.8



**Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2020-2100: Medium variant**

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Aruba (13)
84.6	89.6	98.3	109.3	104.3	99.9	108.9	111.1	110.8	115.9	Total dependency ratio .....
57.6	56.3	57.2	60.8	58.7	55.4	56.9	56.6	55.0	55.6	Child dependency ratio .....
27.0	33.3	41.1	48.6	45.6	44.6	52.0	54.5	55.8	60.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Bahamas
85.6	82.1	81.9	85.8	87.0	89.8	98.1	102.5	104.4	107.1	Total dependency ratio .....
71.3	64.8	60.5	56.6	54.0	52.1	52.6	52.8	52.8	53.1	Child dependency ratio .....
14.4	17.3	21.4	29.1	33.0	37.7	45.5	49.7	51.6	54.1	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Barbados
87.2	91.4	95.8	105.7	111.3	113.8	121.5	125.2	124.9	127.8	Total dependency ratio .....
56.0	54.3	52.6	52.7	52.7	51.6	52.8	53.5	52.7	53.0	Child dependency ratio .....
31.3	37.1	43.2	53.0	58.6	62.2	68.7	71.8	72.3	74.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Cuba
77.6	77.6	87.8	108.1	107.2	117.6	122.7	129.4	134.0	135.9	Total dependency ratio .....
49.3	46.5	47.1	48.0	45.4	47.0	47.7	48.8	50.1	50.7	Child dependency ratio .....
28.2	31.1	40.7	60.1	61.8	70.6	75.0	80.5	83.9	85.2	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Curaçao (13)
93.7	98.3	103.2	104.9	101.0	100.5	107.5	116.0	117.6	120.1	Total dependency ratio .....
59.5	58.2	56.7	53.4	51.3	49.3	49.5	50.6	50.3	50.5	Child dependency ratio .....
34.2	40.1	46.5	51.5	49.7	51.1	58.0	65.4	67.4	69.6	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Dominican Republic
110.4	105.9	103.2	98.3	94.8	97.6	101.3	106.9	115.1	121.9	Total dependency ratio .....
94.5	87.8	82.4	72.3	63.6	58.8	55.2	53.0	52.4	52.0	Child dependency ratio .....
15.8	18.2	20.8	26.0	31.2	38.8	46.1	53.8	62.7	69.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Grenada
92.2	92.1	95.0	87.6	86.6	97.8	97.4	101.8	111.9	114.7	Total dependency ratio .....
73.4	70.7	70.7	61.4	55.5	55.9	52.6	51.5	52.9	51.9	Child dependency ratio .....
18.8	21.4	24.3	26.2	31.1	42.0	44.8	50.4	59.0	62.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Guadeloupe (2)
109.5	114.2	122.1	141.1	132.2	109.7	117.9	125.5	125.8	133.0	Total dependency ratio .....
68.9	66.3	65.0	69.0	66.3	57.1	57.7	58.3	55.2	55.1	Child dependency ratio .....
40.5	48.0	57.2	72.1	65.9	52.6	60.2	67.2	70.7	77.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Haiti
132.7	122.7	114.2	99.3	94.1	92.9	92.5	93.9	96.7	99.9	Total dependency ratio .....
120.7	110.0	100.7	84.5	74.6	68.0	62.9	59.4	57.1	55.5	Child dependency ratio .....
12.0	12.7	13.5	14.9	19.6	24.9	29.6	34.5	39.6	44.4	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Jamaica
97.4	91.5	90.4	91.3	91.0	100.9	111.4	115.5	124.5	133.5	Total dependency ratio .....
79.5	71.7	67.7	61.9	55.7	54.4	54.2	52.6	52.8	53.0	Child dependency ratio .....
17.9	19.8	22.8	29.4	35.3	46.5	57.2	63.0	71.7	80.5	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Martinique (2)
101.4	108.0	119.7	143.5	136.1	118.5	130.1	139.2	139.4	146.2	Total dependency ratio .....
57.7	55.7	55.6	61.1	59.3	53.2	55.5	57.5	55.1	55.6	Child dependency ratio .....
43.7	52.3	64.1	82.4	76.7	65.2	74.6	81.7	84.2	90.6	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Puerto Rico (14)
92.5	98.0	96.0	93.0	108.0	109.0	128.8	174.6	158.6	157.8	Total dependency ratio .....
52.4	52.4	46.7	35.6	40.1	37.8	40.3	49.7	47.3	48.6	Child dependency ratio .....
40.1	45.6	49.3	57.4	67.9	71.3	88.5	125.0	111.3	109.2	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Saint Lucia
78.8	72.8	73.3	79.5	85.4	102.1	120.5	124.2	128.8	129.9	Total dependency ratio .....
60.4	51.9	47.9	44.2	40.8	42.3	45.7	46.7	49.0	50.7	Child dependency ratio .....
18.4	20.9	25.4	35.3	44.6	59.7	74.8	77.4	79.8	79.2	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										St. Vincent and the Grenadines
93.7	89.4	89.0	88.0	89.3	92.2	103.0	110.3	116.0	121.4	Total dependency ratio .....
74.5	68.0	63.7	57.4	53.4	50.8	51.1	51.3	51.6	52.2	Child dependency ratio .....
19.2	21.4	25.3	30.6	35.8	41.5	51.8	59.0	64.4	69.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Trinidad and Tobago
78.9	82.7	86.8	84.3	95.1	105.3	103.3	110.7	116.5	117.0	Total dependency ratio .....
58.3	57.7	56.6	50.0	50.2	51.6	49.6	51.1	52.3	51.8	Child dependency ratio .....
20.6	25.0	30.1	34.2	45.0	53.7	53.7	59.6	64.1	65.2	Old-age dependency ratio .....

**Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
United States Virgin Islands (14)										
Total dependency ratio .....	159.2	164.8	135.6	141.9	106.7	92.2	88.5	88.2	103.0	108.8
Child dependency ratio .....	139.7	145.5	125.9	130.1	93.8	75.5	68.6	62.8	67.5	67.3
Old-age dependency ratio .....	19.5	19.2	9.6	11.8	12.9	16.6	19.9	25.4	35.5	41.5
Central America										
Total dependency ratio .....	187.9	201.2	219.5	215.7	186.7	152.6	137.6	126.3	116.6	109.6
Child dependency ratio .....	178.1	191.3	208.0	203.8	174.8	140.0	124.8	113.0	102.7	94.7
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.8	9.9	11.5	11.9	11.9	12.5	12.8	13.3	13.9	14.8
Belize										
Total dependency ratio .....	159.2	189.3	233.7	257.3	216.9	185.8	167.5	149.3	133.0	120.9
Child dependency ratio .....	149.7	177.3	219.3	241.3	203.8	174.7	158.2	139.1	122.7	110.1
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.4	12.0	14.3	16.0	13.1	11.2	9.3	10.2	10.3	10.8
Costa Rica										
Total dependency ratio .....	186.8	195.9	199.4	171.2	139.7	122.9	112.2	100.8	91.5	86.3
Child dependency ratio .....	178.3	187.0	189.6	160.5	128.7	110.4	98.7	86.1	74.9	67.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	8.5	8.9	9.8	10.7	11.0	12.4	13.5	14.7	16.6	18.4
El Salvador										
Total dependency ratio .....	190.5	199.3	209.0	200.3	177.9	155.6	148.3	140.9	130.7	120.2
Child dependency ratio .....	179.0	189.3	199.1	189.8	165.8	141.6	132.7	123.9	112.8	101.6
Old-age dependency ratio .....	11.5	10.0	10.0	10.5	12.1	14.0	15.7	17.0	17.9	18.7
Guatemala										
Total dependency ratio .....	192.5	196.2	210.0	216.4	221.2	217.7	203.8	182.8	163.6	149.2
Child dependency ratio .....	185.1	188.4	201.1	207.0	210.4	205.0	191.2	170.7	151.7	136.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	7.5	7.8	8.9	9.4	10.8	12.7	12.7	12.1	11.9	12.3
Honduras										
Total dependency ratio .....	184.8	204.3	230.3	238.2	226.8	205.0	186.6	165.4	145.5	132.2
Child dependency ratio .....	173.4	194.5	219.7	227.1	215.8	193.7	175.6	154.8	134.8	121.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	11.4	9.8	10.6	11.1	11.0	11.2	10.9	10.6	10.6	11.2
Mexico										
Total dependency ratio .....	187.5	201.7	221.8	217.3	183.3	144.1	128.5	118.4	110.0	103.9
Child dependency ratio .....	177.5	191.4	209.7	204.8	171.2	131.5	115.7	105.0	95.9	88.8
Old-age dependency ratio .....	10.0	10.3	12.1	12.5	12.2	12.6	12.9	13.4	14.1	15.1
Nicaragua										
Total dependency ratio .....	193.5	212.7	226.3	234.8	220.6	188.9	165.8	143.0	124.6	115.0
Child dependency ratio .....	185.3	204.8	218.2	225.7	210.3	177.9	154.7	132.0	113.9	103.3
Old-age dependency ratio .....	8.2	7.9	8.1	9.0	10.2	11.0	11.1	11.0	10.7	11.7
Panama										
Total dependency ratio .....	182.2	195.6	202.3	189.5	158.4	129.9	120.3	113.8	109.2	106.5
Child dependency ratio .....	172.2	184.9	190.8	177.5	146.2	117.2	106.9	99.3	93.4	89.3
Old-age dependency ratio .....	10.1	10.7	11.4	12.0	12.3	12.7	13.4	14.5	15.8	17.2
South America										
Total dependency ratio .....	166.3	171.8	178.5	167.0	145.9	127.3	116.9	106.4	98.7	93.8
Child dependency ratio .....	157.0	162.0	167.5	155.3	133.9	114.2	103.1	91.7	82.6	75.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.3	9.9	11.0	11.7	12.0	13.2	13.9	14.7	16.1	17.8
Argentina										
Total dependency ratio .....	115.4	113.3	116.3	121.4	127.1	126.2	117.9	113.1	109.4	106.2
Child dependency ratio .....	106.4	101.5	101.2	103.4	106.8	104.2	96.4	91.4	86.9	83.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.0	11.8	15.0	18.0	20.3	22.0	21.6	21.7	22.5	23.2
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)										
Total dependency ratio .....	175.7	178.9	179.6	176.9	173.6	165.1	157.8	149.6	140.2	132.1
Child dependency ratio .....	158.9	166.3	168.6	165.6	160.9	151.2	143.3	134.3	124.0	115.1
Old-age dependency ratio .....	16.8	12.6	11.0	11.3	12.7	13.9	14.5	15.3	16.2	17.0
Brazil										
Total dependency ratio .....	176.6	182.2	186.3	169.0	143.0	121.2	109.9	97.4	89.5	86.0
Child dependency ratio .....	168.3	173.3	176.4	158.7	132.7	109.6	97.3	83.9	74.3	68.7
Old-age dependency ratio .....	8.2	8.9	9.8	10.3	10.4	11.6	12.6	13.5	15.2	17.2
Chile										
Total dependency ratio .....	167.7	158.9	162.3	144.5	120.8	107.3	99.6	93.6	88.0	83.8
Child dependency ratio .....	158.5	149.2	151.3	132.5	107.8	91.4	82.8	75.5	68.1	62.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.2	9.7	11.0	12.0	13.1	15.9	16.8	18.1	19.9	21.8

**Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2020-2100: Medium variant**

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										United States Virgin Islands (14)
110.3	119.2	126.2	127.4	121.5	116.0	122.8	145.6	160.4	180.6	Total dependency ratio .....
67.2	67.4	67.1	61.9	58.5	53.8	50.9	51.3	49.5	46.6	Child dependency ratio .....
43.1	51.8	59.1	65.5	63.1	62.2	71.9	94.3	110.9	134.0	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Central America
108.0	101.7	97.1	92.7	91.6	95.3	101.8	108.3	114.9	120.2	Total dependency ratio .....
92.9	84.8	78.1	68.0	60.7	56.6	54.4	53.2	52.8	52.8	Child dependency ratio .....
15.1	16.8	19.0	24.7	30.9	38.7	47.3	55.1	62.1	67.4	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Belize
118.0	106.3	98.4	91.2	87.0	89.7	97.2	102.0	107.5	113.0	Total dependency ratio .....
107.1	94.2	84.4	72.6	63.2	57.7	55.5	53.5	52.8	53.0	Child dependency ratio .....
10.9	12.1	14.0	18.7	23.9	31.9	41.7	48.5	54.6	60.0	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Costa Rica
85.4	83.9	86.0	87.2	94.0	109.4	119.7	126.6	132.3	134.5	Total dependency ratio .....
66.4	60.9	57.9	51.4	48.1	49.0	49.4	49.9	51.1	51.6	Child dependency ratio .....
19.0	23.0	28.1	35.7	45.9	60.4	70.4	76.8	81.2	82.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										El Salvador
117.7	105.9	100.4	93.9	88.8	94.6	106.8	114.3	125.6	136.2	Total dependency ratio .....
98.9	86.2	79.0	68.2	58.1	53.4	51.8	49.8	49.7	50.2	Child dependency ratio .....
18.8	19.7	21.3	25.7	30.7	41.3	55.0	64.5	75.8	86.1	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Guatemala
145.7	129.8	116.5	102.3	95.9	95.7	100.5	104.0	108.8	114.3	Total dependency ratio .....
133.3	117.0	103.2	86.4	74.5	66.5	61.9	58.1	55.7	54.4	Child dependency ratio .....
12.4	12.8	13.3	15.9	21.5	29.1	38.6	45.9	53.1	59.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Honduras
128.9	113.6	102.6	92.4	89.1	91.2	99.6	105.3	111.2	117.4	Total dependency ratio .....
117.5	101.3	89.1	74.7	64.8	58.4	55.7	53.4	52.2	52.1	Child dependency ratio .....
11.4	12.3	13.5	17.7	24.3	32.8	43.9	51.9	58.9	65.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Mexico
102.6	97.5	94.0	91.1	90.7	94.7	101.3	108.7	115.8	121.0	Total dependency ratio .....
87.1	80.2	74.2	64.9	58.2	54.6	52.8	52.2	52.3	52.6	Child dependency ratio .....
15.4	17.3	19.8	26.2	32.5	40.2	48.4	56.5	63.5	68.4	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Nicaragua
113.3	106.4	101.0	92.0	92.2	97.4	101.0	107.5	114.9	120.5	Total dependency ratio .....
101.1	92.2	84.9	71.4	63.5	59.2	55.3	53.4	52.7	52.0	Child dependency ratio .....
12.1	14.1	16.1	20.6	28.7	38.3	45.7	54.1	62.2	68.5	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Panama
105.8	103.4	102.7	103.3	104.4	105.2	107.1	110.3	114.5	119.2	Total dependency ratio .....
88.2	83.4	79.8	73.4	68.0	63.3	59.7	57.3	55.7	54.8	Child dependency ratio .....
17.6	19.9	22.9	29.9	36.4	42.0	47.3	53.0	58.8	64.4	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										South America
92.8	89.7	88.8	89.4	94.1	101.9	109.5	114.4	119.6	123.7	Total dependency ratio .....
74.4	68.8	64.6	58.6	54.8	53.2	52.6	52.0	52.1	52.4	Child dependency ratio .....
18.3	20.9	24.2	30.8	39.4	48.7	56.9	62.3	67.4	71.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Argentina
105.5	102.9	100.8	97.4	98.6	101.8	104.3	107.6	112.1	116.3	Total dependency ratio .....
82.1	78.5	75.2	68.8	64.3	61.2	58.5	56.8	55.8	55.1	Child dependency ratio .....
23.4	24.4	25.6	28.6	34.3	40.6	45.7	50.9	56.3	61.2	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Bolivia (Plurinational State of)
130.2	120.8	112.6	102.1	97.7	97.0	99.8	103.1	106.1	110.3	Total dependency ratio .....
112.9	102.8	93.9	81.1	72.6	66.1	61.9	58.8	56.3	54.8	Child dependency ratio .....
17.2	18.0	18.7	21.0	25.1	30.9	37.9	44.3	49.8	55.5	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Brazil
85.2	82.1	81.7	84.5	92.4	103.0	114.1	119.6	125.7	129.1	Total dependency ratio .....
67.4	61.3	57.0	51.8	48.7	48.1	48.9	49.1	50.2	51.1	Child dependency ratio .....
17.8	20.8	24.7	32.7	43.7	54.9	65.1	70.4	75.4	78.0	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Chile
82.9	84.0	87.9	91.4	97.6	110.8	117.6	125.1	130.0	131.7	Total dependency ratio .....
60.5	57.1	55.6	50.7	48.4	49.6	49.7	50.4	51.5	52.0	Child dependency ratio .....
22.4	26.9	32.2	40.8	49.2	61.3	68.0	74.7	78.4	79.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....

**Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Colombia										
Total dependency ratio .....	196.9	209.7	218.7	191.9	152.2	131.4	121.0	110.0	101.0	94.9
Child dependency ratio .....	187.3	200.6	209.1	181.6	141.7	119.4	108.1	96.2	85.5	77.8
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.6	9.0	9.6	10.3	10.5	12.0	12.9	13.8	15.5	17.1
Ecuador										
Total dependency ratio .....	168.5	192.7	205.6	196.6	170.2	145.7	136.6	126.9	117.9	112.8
Child dependency ratio .....	154.3	178.9	192.7	184.4	158.8	133.7	123.8	113.3	103.5	97.1
Old-age dependency ratio .....	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.2	11.4	12.0	12.8	13.6	14.4	15.7
French Guiana (2)										
Total dependency ratio .....	111.6	131.6	155.3	140.4	123.0	124.3	125.8	121.7	120.9	124.3
Child dependency ratio .....	99.9	116.4	141.7	128.6	115.0	115.9	117.8	112.2	111.3	112.4
Old-age dependency ratio .....	11.7	15.2	13.5	11.7	8.1	8.4	7.9	9.4	9.6	11.9
Guyana										
Total dependency ratio .....	163.0	201.0	233.8	212.1	164.7	140.1	135.2	124.1	126.1	119.4
Child dependency ratio .....	152.3	190.8	222.1	200.4	154.3	130.3	124.3	113.8	113.1	104.7
Old-age dependency ratio .....	10.7	10.3	11.7	11.7	10.4	9.8	10.9	10.3	13.0	14.7
Paraguay										
Total dependency ratio .....	223.0	223.7	224.8	199.4	182.4	169.0	157.4	144.0	129.9	121.5
Child dependency ratio .....	213.7	213.3	213.5	188.0	171.0	157.3	145.2	131.2	116.4	106.8
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.4	10.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.7	12.2	12.7	13.5	14.7
Peru										
Total dependency ratio .....	175.5	187.7	200.2	195.3	173.0	145.3	133.7	124.5	114.0	98.2
Child dependency ratio .....	166.0	177.9	189.8	184.5	162.1	133.4	120.9	110.5	98.4	81.6
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.5	9.8	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.9	12.8	14.0	15.7	16.6
Suriname										
Total dependency ratio .....	179.2	203.0	231.8	202.1	146.9	126.3	122.9	115.0	108.7	104.0
Child dependency ratio .....	162.3	190.4	218.8	188.6	135.2	113.9	109.7	101.8	94.9	89.7
Old-age dependency ratio .....	16.9	12.6	13.0	13.4	11.7	12.4	13.2	13.3	13.8	14.3
Uruguay										
Total dependency ratio .....	116.2	108.3	110.2	115.1	114.5	114.8	109.4	106.5	103.1	99.9
Child dependency ratio .....	98.4	91.3	91.5	92.4	89.5	86.7	80.9	77.6	73.7	70.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	17.8	17.0	18.7	22.6	25.0	28.1	28.4	28.9	29.4	29.9
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)										
Total dependency ratio .....	200.3	202.4	205.9	189.6	161.1	137.3	126.9	118.2	110.1	105.3
Child dependency ratio .....	193.4	195.4	197.8	180.3	151.3	126.6	115.6	106.1	96.8	89.7
Old-age dependency ratio .....	6.9	7.0	8.1	9.3	9.9	10.6	11.3	12.2	13.4	15.6
Australia/New Zealand										
Total dependency ratio .....	99.6	114.2	124.3	112.9	98.5	88.5	88.0	88.0	89.8	91.3
Child dependency ratio .....	83.0	95.8	105.7	92.4	76.5	65.5	64.1	63.0	61.6	60.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	16.6	18.5	18.6	20.5	22.0	23.1	23.9	25.0	28.1	30.5
Australia (15)										
Total dependency ratio .....	97.4	111.8	121.8	110.6	97.3	87.6	87.2	87.1	88.7	90.6
Child dependency ratio .....	81.2	93.5	103.5	90.4	75.5	64.5	63.1	62.1	60.6	60.3
Old-age dependency ratio .....	16.1	18.2	18.3	20.3	21.8	23.1	24.1	25.0	28.0	30.3
New Zealand (16)										
Total dependency ratio .....	109.9	125.5	136.2	124.1	104.4	93.3	92.1	92.8	95.6	95.3
Child dependency ratio .....	91.1	106.0	116.2	102.2	81.7	70.4	69.0	67.6	67.0	64.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	18.8	19.5	20.0	21.9	22.7	22.8	23.2	25.2	28.7	31.2
Oceania excl AUS,NZL										
Total dependency ratio .....	175.8	183.4	193.1	191.7	178.0	162.6	152.9	145.1	139.7	136.2
Child dependency ratio .....	165.6	175.9	185.5	183.6	169.5	153.9	144.0	135.9	130.6	126.4
Old-age dependency ratio .....	10.2	7.5	7.6	8.1	8.4	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.1	9.8
Melanesia										
Total dependency ratio .....	173.6	181.3	190.0	191.2	180.5	166.6	155.9	147.9	142.5	138.5
Child dependency ratio .....	163.1	173.9	182.5	183.3	172.3	158.1	147.3	139.1	133.8	129.4
Old-age dependency ratio .....	10.6	7.4	7.5	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.6	9.2
Fiji										
Total dependency ratio .....	217.6	227.5	202.7	177.8	153.0	143.4	115.4	109.3	107.9	105.4
Child dependency ratio .....	208.8	220.4	195.9	170.7	145.6	135.1	106.6	99.2	97.5	93.8
Old-age dependency ratio .....	8.8	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.4	8.3	8.8	10.1	10.3	11.6

**Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2020-2100: Medium variant**

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Colombia
93.3	88.5	86.4	86.4	89.8	100.5	113.7	120.9	127.7	130.9	Total dependency ratio .....
75.8	68.0	62.1	54.9	49.9	48.9	49.6	49.8	50.8	51.6	Child dependency ratio .....
17.5	20.5	24.3	31.5	39.9	51.6	64.1	71.1	76.8	79.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Ecuador
111.5	106.3	103.3	100.4	98.4	100.7	104.6	108.3	114.3	120.0	Total dependency ratio .....
95.4	88.1	82.7	74.2	66.3	61.3	57.7	55.0	53.8	53.1	Child dependency ratio .....
16.1	18.1	20.5	26.2	32.1	39.5	46.9	53.2	60.5	66.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										French Guiana (2)
124.5	122.9	119.3	121.1	117.0	109.7	110.0	109.0	110.8	112.8	Total dependency ratio .....
112.0	107.6	101.6	97.3	89.0	80.9	76.5	71.5	67.8	64.7	Child dependency ratio .....
12.5	15.3	17.7	23.9	28.0	28.8	33.5	37.5	43.0	48.1	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Guyana
117.8	110.9	108.8	107.5	99.7	95.7	102.3	104.7	111.6	119.3	Total dependency ratio .....
102.6	92.6	87.3	80.2	70.1	63.0	60.1	56.2	54.0	52.0	Child dependency ratio .....
15.2	18.3	21.5	27.4	29.6	32.7	42.2	48.6	57.6	67.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Paraguay
119.5	110.9	105.5	95.4	92.1	96.1	99.9	102.2	106.7	111.9	Total dependency ratio .....
104.6	94.6	88.0	76.0	67.5	63.0	59.6	56.6	55.1	54.3	Child dependency ratio .....
15.0	16.2	17.5	19.4	24.5	33.1	40.3	45.5	51.6	57.6	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Peru
95.0	94.0	95.8	97.6	99.5	105.3	106.1	108.3	115.9	122.8	Total dependency ratio .....
78.0	74.6	73.4	68.1	61.7	58.5	55.2	52.8	52.5	52.5	Child dependency ratio .....
17.0	19.4	22.4	29.5	37.8	46.8	50.9	55.5	63.4	70.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Suriname
103.0	100.0	100.6	98.8	94.2	94.0	96.1	100.1	104.7	109.3	Total dependency ratio .....
88.5	83.7	80.6	73.4	66.3	61.8	58.7	56.7	55.4	54.5	Child dependency ratio .....
14.5	16.2	20.0	25.3	27.9	32.2	37.4	43.4	49.3	54.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Uruguay
99.2	97.7	97.4	98.5	100.0	105.5	111.5	114.8	119.7	124.1	Total dependency ratio .....
69.2	65.9	63.6	60.2	56.7	55.1	54.5	53.5	53.5	53.6	Child dependency ratio .....
30.1	31.8	33.9	38.3	43.4	50.3	56.9	61.2	66.2	70.5	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)
105.8	101.8	97.0	91.0	93.4	93.7	97.2	104.1	104.8	110.9	Total dependency ratio .....
89.4	83.8	77.0	66.9	63.8	58.5	55.8	54.9	52.7	52.6	Child dependency ratio .....
16.4	18.0	19.9	24.1	29.7	35.2	41.4	49.2	52.1	58.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Australia/New Zealand
91.9	96.5	101.6	104.3	105.0	110.5	111.1	113.7	117.9	120.9	Total dependency ratio .....
60.8	61.3	62.3	60.1	58.0	58.7	57.8	57.2	57.6	57.7	Child dependency ratio .....
31.2	35.2	39.3	44.2	47.0	51.8	53.3	56.5	60.3	63.2	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Australia (15)
91.3	96.1	101.2	103.8	105.0	110.6	110.7	113.0	117.4	120.3	Total dependency ratio .....
60.3	61.2	62.3	60.3	58.3	59.2	58.3	57.6	58.0	58.0	Child dependency ratio .....
31.0	34.9	38.9	43.6	46.7	51.4	52.5	55.4	59.3	62.2	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										New Zealand (16)
95.4	98.4	104.0	107.1	104.9	109.8	113.3	118.9	122.0	125.1	Total dependency ratio .....
63.4	61.9	62.1	59.0	56.0	55.5	54.8	54.9	54.8	54.8	Child dependency ratio .....
32.0	36.5	41.9	48.2	48.9	54.2	58.5	64.1	67.2	70.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Oceania excl AUS,NZL
135.1	129.1	124.0	114.9	108.4	102.4	99.4	97.6	96.0	95.4	Total dependency ratio .....
125.1	118.2	112.0	100.9	92.3	84.7	78.8	73.8	69.2	65.3	Child dependency ratio .....
10.0	10.9	12.0	14.0	16.1	17.7	20.6	23.8	26.8	30.1	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Melanesia
137.3	130.8	125.0	115.2	108.6	102.3	99.0	96.9	95.1	94.5	Total dependency ratio .....
128.0	120.8	114.0	102.5	93.7	85.7	79.6	74.4	69.6	65.6	Child dependency ratio .....
9.3	10.1	10.9	12.8	14.9	16.6	19.4	22.5	25.5	28.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Fiji
105.1	106.2	108.3	102.3	98.6	95.5	90.9	92.3	95.9	98.5	Total dependency ratio .....
93.1	91.9	91.4	83.2	76.4	71.1	65.2	61.8	59.7	57.9	Child dependency ratio .....
11.9	14.3	16.9	19.0	22.2	24.4	25.7	30.5	36.1	40.6	Old-age dependency ratio .....

**Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
New Caledonia (2)										
Total dependency ratio .....	137.6	140.7	147.5	150.2	138.5	107.0	103.2	93.4	91.7	90.9
Child dependency ratio .....	128.5	131.9	138.7	139.4	126.8	95.5	90.8	79.6	75.5	72.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.0	8.8	8.8	10.7	11.8	11.5	12.4	13.7	16.2	18.0
Papua New Guinea										
Total dependency ratio .....	168.4	175.2	189.0	193.3	184.7	170.9	162.5	154.1	146.6	141.9
Child dependency ratio .....	157.3	167.8	181.6	185.6	176.5	162.6	154.2	145.6	138.6	133.4
Old-age dependency ratio .....	11.1	7.4	7.3	7.7	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.0	8.5
Solomon Islands										
Total dependency ratio .....	180.6	183.5	195.4	221.1	217.2	191.9	178.4	171.0	171.0	169.4
Child dependency ratio .....	175.0	176.0	185.0	211.0	208.3	183.6	170.0	161.9	161.5	159.6
Old-age dependency ratio .....	5.6	7.5	10.3	10.1	8.9	8.3	8.4	9.0	9.5	9.8
Vanuatu										
Total dependency ratio .....	214.8	214.7	201.8	209.4	192.7	183.3	172.2	158.8	159.9	152.6
Child dependency ratio .....	206.2	207.0	192.8	200.1	182.3	174.0	163.3	148.7	150.2	143.4
Old-age dependency ratio .....	8.6	7.7	9.0	9.3	10.4	9.3	8.9	10.1	9.7	9.1
Micronesia										
Total dependency ratio .....	168.5	176.3	194.9	181.2	150.5	130.9	130.2	123.5	120.3	118.4
Child dependency ratio .....	159.4	167.9	186.7	172.2	141.9	122.2	120.3	113.3	108.2	103.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	9.1	8.4	8.3	9.1	8.6	8.7	9.9	10.2	12.1	14.5
Guam (14)										
Total dependency ratio .....	147.4	146.0	164.9	137.9	115.5	106.4	107.2	106.2	105.8	103.8
Child dependency ratio .....	144.1	142.0	160.2	131.0	107.0	95.3	93.9	91.2	87.5	83.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	3.3	4.0	4.7	6.9	8.6	11.0	13.3	15.0	18.2	20.8
Kiribati										
Total dependency ratio .....	192.7	194.2	208.5	184.1	168.9	162.2	159.2	152.2	141.5	137.6
Child dependency ratio .....	181.8	183.1	197.9	174.8	159.7	153.6	150.0	143.2	133.0	127.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	11.0	11.0	10.7	9.3	9.2	8.7	9.2	9.0	8.6	9.7
Micronesia (Fed. States of)										
Total dependency ratio .....	172.1	197.0	215.1	237.1	216.1	189.3	194.7	147.9	137.9	127.9
Child dependency ratio .....	160.9	186.7	204.9	225.3	205.0	178.7	183.2	139.9	129.7	118.3
Old-age dependency ratio .....	11.2	10.3	10.3	11.8	11.1	10.6	11.5	8.0	8.2	9.5
Polynesia (17)										
Total dependency ratio .....	206.2	210.3	222.4	204.1	173.7	143.9	135.7	125.9	117.6	116.3
Child dependency ratio .....	199.2	202.1	213.8	194.6	163.2	132.8	123.7	112.9	104.1	101.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	7.0	8.3	8.6	9.6	10.5	11.1	11.9	12.9	13.4	15.3
French Polynesia (2)										
Total dependency ratio .....	180.9	179.7	187.7	176.9	146.5	113.5	107.6	98.0	86.5	86.9
Child dependency ratio .....	175.3	171.8	179.8	168.2	138.4	104.5	97.2	85.4	73.0	70.7
Old-age dependency ratio .....	5.6	7.9	7.9	8.7	8.2	9.1	10.4	12.6	13.5	16.2
Samoa										
Total dependency ratio .....	213.3	237.9	250.7	248.6	204.5	175.1	164.2	160.5	156.4	154.5
Child dependency ratio .....	206.1	231.2	242.6	238.9	192.8	163.0	151.6	147.6	144.8	141.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	7.2	6.7	8.0	9.6	11.7	12.1	12.6	12.9	11.5	12.6
Tonga										
Total dependency ratio .....	236.5	205.2	222.8	196.0	203.2	187.2	173.4	162.0	156.6	155.0
Child dependency ratio .....	230.3	194.9	213.6	186.4	189.9	171.1	157.2	147.0	141.2	139.8
Old-age dependency ratio .....	6.1	10.3	9.2	9.6	13.3	16.1	16.1	15.0	15.4	15.2
Europe and Northern America										
Total dependency ratio .....	105.6	106.2	111.5	105.6	92.5	87.4	85.7	83.1	83.2	85.3
Child dependency ratio .....	89.1	88.0	89.7	80.7	68.1	61.1	58.2	55.1	52.7	52.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	16.5	18.2	21.8	24.9	24.4	26.3	27.5	28.0	30.5	33.3
Europe										
Total dependency ratio .....	107.3	103.4	107.1	103.5	91.3	85.9	84.0	80.5	80.0	82.5
Child dependency ratio .....	90.8	85.5	85.4	78.3	66.9	58.5	54.8	51.0	48.4	48.2
Old-age dependency ratio .....	16.5	17.8	21.7	25.2	24.3	27.4	29.3	29.5	31.6	34.3
Eastern Europe										
Total dependency ratio .....	119.9	108.1	105.5	100.1	90.5	88.2	84.4	76.0	71.8	75.2
Child dependency ratio .....	106.8	94.3	88.0	78.5	69.9	63.9	58.1	51.3	46.4	46.4
Old-age dependency ratio .....	13.1	13.8	17.5	21.6	20.6	24.3	26.3	24.7	25.5	28.8

Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										New Caledonia (2)
90.4	86.5	87.7	91.8	96.8	98.7	105.3	112.4	114.9	117.5	Total dependency ratio .....
71.9	65.5	62.6	58.0	56.5	54.1	53.5	54.0	53.6	53.4	Child dependency ratio .....
18.5	21.0	25.1	33.8	40.3	44.6	51.8	58.4	61.3	64.1	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Papua New Guinea
140.4	132.3	125.0	114.3	107.2	100.4	97.4	94.9	92.8	92.1	Total dependency ratio .....
131.8	123.2	115.2	102.8	93.5	85.1	79.0	73.7	68.8	64.8	Child dependency ratio .....
8.6	9.2	9.8	11.5	13.6	15.3	18.3	21.2	24.0	27.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Solomon Islands
168.7	163.3	158.0	147.7	136.2	125.7	117.3	112.6	110.0	107.3	Total dependency ratio .....
158.8	152.8	146.6	133.4	119.7	108.2	97.7	89.3	82.2	75.5	Child dependency ratio .....
9.9	10.5	11.4	14.2	16.6	17.5	19.7	23.3	27.8	31.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Vanuatu
151.0	146.9	141.9	126.3	117.5	113.3	107.4	106.1	104.3	102.4	Total dependency ratio .....
142.0	137.5	131.6	114.3	103.5	96.0	88.1	82.7	77.3	72.0	Child dependency ratio .....
9.1	9.4	10.3	12.0	14.0	17.3	19.2	23.4	27.0	30.4	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Micronesia
118.0	115.4	115.7	110.3	102.3	100.2	102.4	106.1	108.9	113.0	Total dependency ratio .....
102.9	97.2	94.0	84.5	75.8	69.9	66.4	63.6	61.1	59.6	Child dependency ratio .....
15.1	18.2	21.7	25.8	26.6	30.3	36.0	42.5	47.8	53.4	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Guam (14)
103.3	101.9	103.7	106.5	101.2	103.2	111.5	116.8	122.0	129.2	Total dependency ratio .....
81.9	77.0	73.9	69.5	62.6	58.5	57.2	55.3	53.8	53.5	Child dependency ratio .....
21.4	24.9	29.8	37.0	38.6	44.7	54.3	61.4	68.2	75.6	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Kiribati
136.9	132.3	136.5	121.7	113.0	112.2	105.9	104.9	106.9	105.6	Total dependency ratio .....
126.9	120.7	121.9	105.1	94.4	89.9	81.9	76.1	72.9	68.0	Child dependency ratio .....
10.0	11.6	14.6	16.6	18.6	22.3	24.0	28.7	34.0	37.5	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Micronesia (Fed. States of)
125.6	117.2	113.4	104.0	92.8	90.8	93.3	90.9	91.7	98.1	Total dependency ratio .....
115.7	105.4	100.0	89.4	77.2	69.8	66.7	61.5	57.4	56.4	Child dependency ratio .....
9.9	11.9	13.4	14.6	15.6	21.0	26.6	29.4	34.3	41.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Polynesia (17)
115.7	113.6	113.3	112.6	109.2	107.1	106.7	110.4	113.6	114.4	Total dependency ratio .....
99.9	95.2	91.4	84.3	78.1	73.2	68.5	65.8	63.4	59.9	Child dependency ratio .....
15.9	18.4	21.9	28.3	31.1	33.9	38.3	44.6	50.2	54.5	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										French Polynesia (2)
87.0	85.9	88.0	93.9	97.4	101.8	107.3	115.1	121.6	126.2	Total dependency ratio .....
70.1	65.5	62.7	57.9	54.1	51.9	50.8	50.8	51.1	51.2	Child dependency ratio .....
17.0	20.3	25.3	36.0	43.3	49.8	56.6	64.2	70.6	75.0	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Samoa
152.3	149.9	147.9	136.4	122.9	115.8	107.1	108.1	111.5	108.6	Total dependency ratio .....
139.5	135.3	130.9	116.0	102.5	94.0	82.4	76.4	72.4	65.4	Child dependency ratio .....
12.8	14.6	17.0	20.4	20.4	21.9	24.7	31.7	39.1	43.2	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Tonga
154.2	145.7	137.3	126.2	118.5	107.7	106.5	108.3	106.1	105.9	Total dependency ratio .....
139.2	130.6	121.4	107.9	98.9	87.8	81.1	76.7	70.6	65.4	Child dependency ratio .....
15.1	15.0	15.9	18.2	19.5	19.8	25.4	31.6	35.4	40.5	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Europe and Northern America
86.1	91.5	97.3	102.2	107.6	114.0	113.8	116.4	118.9	120.2	Total dependency ratio .....
51.9	52.7	53.7	52.7	53.5	55.2	54.9	55.1	55.6	55.6	Child dependency ratio .....
34.1	38.8	43.7	49.4	54.1	58.7	58.9	61.2	63.2	64.6	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Europe
83.3	89.4	96.1	102.7	111.1	118.8	115.6	117.8	121.5	122.3	Total dependency ratio .....
48.3	49.7	51.0	50.3	51.7	54.5	53.6	53.8	54.8	54.6	Child dependency ratio .....
35.0	39.8	45.0	52.4	59.4	64.4	62.0	64.0	66.7	67.6	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Eastern Europe
76.5	85.6	92.4	93.7	104.2	117.3	108.1	109.0	115.1	115.1	Total dependency ratio .....
46.8	50.4	52.9	50.7	52.6	57.8	55.3	54.9	56.8	56.1	Child dependency ratio .....
29.7	35.1	39.4	43.0	51.5	59.5	52.8	54.1	58.4	58.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....

Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Belarus										
Total dependency ratio .....	123.8	111.9	112.4	105.0	90.0	89.5	86.0	76.7	71.9	71.5
Child dependency ratio .....	104.5	94.2	93.3	83.0	69.7	64.0	58.6	52.0	47.3	45.4
Old-age dependency ratio .....	19.3	17.7	19.2	22.0	20.3	25.5	27.4	24.7	24.6	26.1
Bulgaria										
Total dependency ratio .....	110.2	94.2	94.5	93.0	90.2	86.8	79.7	77.4	78.7	81.0
Child dependency ratio .....	96.1	79.5	75.8	70.1	65.2	55.8	48.5	45.3	42.9	42.6
Old-age dependency ratio .....	14.1	14.7	18.7	22.9	25.0	31.0	31.2	32.1	35.8	38.5
Czechia										
Total dependency ratio .....	90.0	93.6	103.7	101.8	95.9	84.0	72.2	72.4	76.1	80.3
Child dependency ratio .....	74.1	75.5	79.1	74.5	71.0	58.6	48.0	45.8	44.4	44.6
Old-age dependency ratio .....	15.9	18.1	24.7	27.4	24.8	25.4	24.2	26.6	31.7	35.7
Hungary										
Total dependency ratio .....	97.1	94.6	95.9	96.0	92.1	87.9	78.7	76.5	77.3	80.9
Child dependency ratio .....	81.7	77.1	73.2	69.4	66.2	59.6	50.8	48.1	46.3	45.2
Old-age dependency ratio .....	15.4	17.5	22.7	26.7	25.9	28.4	27.9	28.4	31.0	35.6
Poland										
Total dependency ratio .....	116.8	114.3	120.3	107.5	96.6	94.2	85.0	74.6	73.5	76.5
Child dependency ratio .....	105.5	102.1	102.2	86.3	77.1	70.9	60.8	51.0	46.2	44.5
Old-age dependency ratio .....	11.3	12.2	18.1	21.2	19.6	23.4	24.2	23.5	27.3	32.0
Republic of Moldova (18)										
Total dependency ratio .....	122.0	119.6	120.6	113.2	102.9	103.7	92.5	81.4	66.6	64.8
Child dependency ratio .....	104.8	106.0	106.6	96.7	86.0	84.5	73.4	63.0	49.8	45.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	17.1	13.6	14.0	16.5	16.8	19.2	19.1	18.4	16.7	19.8
Romania										
Total dependency ratio .....	115.5	105.4	105.6	105.8	103.4	93.4	86.6	80.9	77.4	81.1
Child dependency ratio .....	103.1	91.4	88.2	84.8	82.3	67.1	58.2	52.6	47.3	47.1
Old-age dependency ratio .....	12.4	14.0	17.4	21.0	21.2	26.3	28.4	28.3	30.1	34.0
Russian Federation										
Total dependency ratio .....	129.3	110.4	105.0	98.4	86.9	86.6	85.2	75.3	69.9	74.4
Child dependency ratio .....	118.3	97.6	89.2	78.0	67.6	63.4	59.6	52.3	46.8	48.1
Old-age dependency ratio .....	11.1	12.8	15.8	20.4	19.3	23.2	25.6	23.0	23.0	26.3
Slovakia										
Total dependency ratio .....	113.1	113.1	121.2	115.9	103.4	93.1	80.0	72.6	70.5	72.7
Child dependency ratio .....	99.0	98.7	100.9	93.3	82.6	71.3	59.1	51.1	46.5	44.8
Old-age dependency ratio .....	14.1	14.4	20.3	22.6	20.8	21.8	21.0	21.5	23.9	27.9
Ukraine (19)										
Total dependency ratio .....	115.4	106.2	98.4	95.8	87.9	85.3	84.7	77.7	72.0	72.9
Child dependency ratio .....	99.0	91.5	80.0	72.7	65.4	59.7	55.4	49.8	45.0	44.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	16.4	14.7	18.4	23.2	22.5	25.6	29.3	27.9	26.9	28.9
Northern Europe										
Total dependency ratio .....	91.4	96.5	107.1	105.7	97.4	88.8	88.1	88.8	91.6	91.6
Child dependency ratio .....	71.6	74.4	81.0	75.9	67.2	59.4	58.4	57.6	57.0	55.7
Old-age dependency ratio .....	19.8	22.1	26.1	29.8	30.1	29.4	29.8	31.1	34.6	35.9
Channel Islands (20)										
Total dependency ratio .....	88.3	91.2	100.8	97.2	84.9	76.3	75.8	75.3	77.4	79.1
Child dependency ratio .....	65.3	66.0	72.8	67.6	57.9	50.7	49.5	48.3	48.2	47.5
Old-age dependency ratio .....	23.0	25.2	28.0	29.6	27.0	25.6	26.3	27.0	29.2	31.5
Denmark (21)										
Total dependency ratio .....	96.5	103.0	106.5	101.0	90.4	81.1	81.7	88.5	96.3	95.5
Child dependency ratio .....	78.8	81.5	81.1	72.0	60.7	54.2	54.1	57.1	58.9	56.5
Old-age dependency ratio .....	17.7	21.5	25.4	29.0	29.7	26.9	27.5	31.4	37.4	39.0
Estonia										
Total dependency ratio .....	116.2	94.6	95.2	95.6	90.8	88.5	88.0	85.4	82.4	84.0
Child dependency ratio .....	93.3	74.0	72.2	71.1	68.5	60.2	56.5	52.9	48.1	47.2
Old-age dependency ratio .....	22.9	20.5	23.0	24.5	22.2	28.3	31.5	32.5	34.3	36.8
Finland (22)										
Total dependency ratio .....	110.1	112.2	111.6	93.6	84.4	84.7	84.5	85.4	94.2	97.2
Child dependency ratio .....	96.1	96.7	92.2	70.3	59.7	57.0	54.9	53.5	54.9	53.5
Old-age dependency ratio .....	13.9	15.6	19.4	23.3	24.8	27.7	29.6	32.0	39.3	43.7



Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Belarus
72.5	83.2	94.4	95.2	100.6	118.6	107.7	107.0	114.3	114.6	Total dependency ratio .....
45.6	50.5	54.6	52.0	52.5	59.5	56.2	54.7	56.9	56.4	Child dependency ratio .....
26.9	32.7	39.9	43.2	48.2	59.2	51.5	52.3	57.4	58.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Bulgaria
81.8	87.8	92.0	97.1	110.3	120.4	110.7	114.5	118.0	119.2	Total dependency ratio .....
42.8	45.4	47.0	46.4	50.1	53.7	51.7	52.5	53.0	52.5	Child dependency ratio .....
39.0	42.4	45.0	50.6	60.2	66.7	58.9	62.0	65.0	66.7	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Czechia
81.3	87.5	91.5	99.3	114.2	122.3	112.7	112.9	117.3	118.0	Total dependency ratio .....
44.8	47.6	49.0	49.0	52.4	56.1	54.2	54.2	55.5	55.2	Child dependency ratio .....
36.5	40.0	42.6	50.3	61.8	66.2	58.6	58.7	61.8	62.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Hungary
81.7	86.0	86.5	96.2	108.0	116.1	115.6	114.6	116.7	119.0	Total dependency ratio .....
45.1	45.6	45.5	47.5	49.8	52.0	52.9	53.0	53.4	53.9	Child dependency ratio .....
36.6	40.4	41.0	48.7	58.2	64.1	62.7	61.6	63.2	65.1	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Poland
77.7	85.9	90.8	94.3	112.6	131.2	127.1	126.6	131.1	131.6	Total dependency ratio .....
44.4	45.5	46.5	44.1	46.5	51.2	50.5	50.6	52.7	52.8	Child dependency ratio .....
33.3	40.3	44.3	50.2	66.2	80.0	76.7	76.0	78.5	78.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Republic of Moldova (18)
65.0	68.1	73.3	71.3	82.0	109.9	107.7	108.5	113.3	114.5	Total dependency ratio .....
44.3	43.3	44.0	39.7	40.1	46.5	46.6	47.4	49.4	49.6	Child dependency ratio .....
20.6	24.8	29.4	31.6	41.9	63.4	61.1	61.1	63.9	64.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Romania
82.4	87.4	87.0	99.0	108.8	116.5	113.1	116.9	119.9	121.1	Total dependency ratio .....
47.3	48.2	47.7	48.7	51.0	53.4	52.5	53.4	53.9	53.5	Child dependency ratio .....
35.1	39.2	39.3	50.2	57.8	63.1	60.6	63.5	66.0	67.5	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Russian Federation
76.2	88.1	97.1	95.8	103.0	115.1	103.6	103.9	111.8	111.6	Total dependency ratio .....
48.9	54.7	58.5	55.7	56.6	62.3	58.4	57.1	59.2	58.2	Child dependency ratio .....
27.3	33.4	38.6	40.2	46.4	52.9	45.3	46.9	52.6	53.4	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Slovakia
73.6	79.9	85.9	92.8	108.9	123.8	119.4	117.0	120.9	122.9	Total dependency ratio .....
44.6	45.5	46.9	46.4	48.6	52.9	52.8	52.4	53.6	54.0	Child dependency ratio .....
29.0	34.4	39.0	46.5	60.3	70.9	66.6	64.6	67.3	68.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Ukraine (19)
73.5	78.5	84.4	83.3	97.1	111.9	103.2	109.5	113.2	112.1	Total dependency ratio .....
44.1	45.6	47.5	43.4	46.8	51.8	49.7	51.5	52.9	52.1	Child dependency ratio .....
29.4	33.0	36.9	39.8	50.3	60.1	53.6	58.0	60.3	60.0	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Northern Europe
91.7	94.7	100.3	103.9	106.8	113.0	112.9	116.3	119.4	121.2	Total dependency ratio .....
55.4	55.4	56.6	54.7	54.2	55.4	54.6	54.6	55.1	54.9	Child dependency ratio .....
36.3	39.3	43.7	49.2	52.6	57.6	58.3	61.7	64.4	66.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Channel Islands (20)
79.4	82.3	88.3	102.9	108.2	112.8	115.4	116.2	117.6	119.6	Total dependency ratio .....
47.2	46.3	46.7	49.0	49.6	50.9	51.9	52.1	52.4	52.7	Child dependency ratio .....
32.1	36.0	41.6	53.9	58.6	61.9	63.5	64.1	65.3	67.0	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Denmark (21)
95.1	96.4	100.7	108.7	106.4	108.6	113.5	115.6	115.9	119.4	Total dependency ratio .....
55.8	54.6	55.3	57.6	56.4	55.8	56.9	56.9	56.1	56.6	Child dependency ratio .....
39.3	41.8	45.4	51.1	50.0	52.7	56.5	58.6	59.8	62.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Estonia
85.0	93.4	100.2	102.2	111.0	130.6	120.4	123.3	128.7	130.0	Total dependency ratio .....
47.3	50.9	53.1	49.5	50.3	56.2	53.3	53.0	54.7	54.5	Child dependency ratio .....
37.7	42.5	47.1	52.7	60.6	74.4	67.1	70.3	74.0	75.5	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Finland (22)
97.7	101.2	104.6	100.6	104.8	112.5	116.0	123.8	124.6	123.8	Total dependency ratio .....
53.1	52.2	51.4	47.0	48.4	50.1	49.9	51.8	52.5	52.2	Child dependency ratio .....
44.6	49.1	53.2	53.5	56.5	62.4	66.1	72.0	72.1	71.6	Old-age dependency ratio .....

**Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Iceland										
Total dependency ratio .....	122.7	135.1	147.8	130.8	109.0	100.4	94.5	90.7	93.4	91.8
Child dependency ratio .....	106.0	116.2	126.1	108.1	86.7	77.1	71.5	67.8	66.9	62.6
Old-age dependency ratio .....	16.7	18.9	21.7	22.8	22.3	23.3	23.0	22.9	26.5	29.1
Ireland										
Total dependency ratio .....	118.2	132.6	147.0	142.8	129.4	99.7	86.5	81.6	85.8	90.1
Child dependency ratio .....	94.3	106.4	119.4	116.8	103.8	78.7	66.9	61.6	62.0	63.1
Old-age dependency ratio .....	23.9	26.2	27.6	26.0	25.6	21.0	19.6	20.0	23.8	27.0
Latvia										
Total dependency ratio .....	113.5	94.1	90.5	95.4	88.8	88.9	89.4	86.2	82.5	82.2
Child dependency ratio .....	91.9	73.5	67.6	69.8	66.4	60.6	57.5	52.3	46.9	45.1
Old-age dependency ratio .....	21.6	20.5	22.9	25.5	22.4	28.3	31.9	33.8	35.6	37.0
Lithuania										
Total dependency ratio .....	124.1	107.8	107.2	106.3	94.0	92.5	91.0	87.3	85.6	82.8
Child dependency ratio .....	103.0	91.3	86.2	82.9	72.9	65.8	60.4	55.0	50.9	45.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	21.1	16.5	21.0	23.4	21.1	26.8	30.5	32.4	34.7	36.8
Norway (23)										
Total dependency ratio .....	89.6	99.9	113.9	109.1	102.7	89.8	87.6	87.6	89.5	89.6
Child dependency ratio .....	71.5	77.9	86.4	78.3	69.5	60.8	59.8	59.6	58.6	56.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	18.1	22.1	27.5	30.8	33.2	29.0	27.8	27.9	30.9	32.7
Sweden										
Total dependency ratio .....	85.5	92.5	98.6	97.8	97.7	89.7	88.7	93.3	97.0	95.1
Child dependency ratio .....	66.6	69.9	71.4	65.5	62.5	56.8	56.1	58.0	58.3	55.7
Old-age dependency ratio .....	18.9	22.6	27.2	32.3	35.2	32.8	32.7	35.2	38.6	39.4
United Kingdom (24)										
Total dependency ratio .....	86.6	92.9	106.8	107.0	97.9	88.8	88.9	89.3	91.6	91.4
Child dependency ratio .....	66.3	70.2	79.9	76.1	66.7	58.8	58.6	57.9	57.1	56.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	20.2	22.7	27.0	30.9	31.2	30.0	30.3	31.4	34.4	35.4
Southern Europe										
Total dependency ratio .....	116.1	105.9	109.8	108.5	94.4	84.4	80.0	78.8	80.7	82.4
Child dependency ratio .....	99.9	88.8	89.0	84.1	68.8	54.0	48.6	46.3	44.9	44.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	16.2	17.1	20.8	24.4	25.6	30.4	31.5	32.5	35.9	38.4
Albania										
Total dependency ratio .....	173.1	176.7	176.3	165.0	134.2	118.8	114.6	105.6	94.2	88.7
Child dependency ratio .....	154.4	161.7	161.9	150.9	121.3	103.4	96.4	83.7	69.7	61.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	18.7	15.0	14.3	14.0	12.9	15.4	18.2	21.9	24.5	26.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina										
Total dependency ratio .....	180.4	150.2	147.8	122.7	91.4	86.9	86.0	78.5	74.1	77.8
Child dependency ratio .....	169.2	141.6	136.7	109.8	78.8	66.4	60.9	53.6	48.8	47.2
Old-age dependency ratio .....	11.2	8.6	11.1	12.9	12.6	20.5	25.1	24.9	25.2	30.6
Croatia										
Total dependency ratio .....	114.3	98.5	99.5	92.9	82.2	86.5	86.3	81.6	82.8	85.7
Child dependency ratio .....	97.4	84.7	80.9	70.5	61.1	57.5	54.1	49.7	47.6	46.9
Old-age dependency ratio .....	16.9	13.8	18.6	22.4	21.1	29.0	32.1	31.9	35.2	38.7
Greece										
Total dependency ratio .....	126.6	104.6	105.7	106.7	95.3	85.3	82.6	83.0	83.7	85.0
Child dependency ratio .....	111.5	90.2	84.8	80.9	68.8	54.8	49.9	48.0	45.5	44.4
Old-age dependency ratio .....	15.1	14.4	20.9	25.8	26.5	30.5	32.7	35.1	38.3	40.6
Italy										
Total dependency ratio .....	108.6	99.9	102.7	102.8	88.6	79.4	79.1	80.1	82.9	84.5
Child dependency ratio .....	91.7	80.9	80.1	75.7	60.5	46.6	43.9	43.3	42.8	42.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	16.9	19.0	22.6	27.1	28.0	32.8	35.2	36.8	40.1	42.5
Malta										
Total dependency ratio .....	138.2	158.2	133.9	101.4	92.1	88.9	83.4	79.5	83.1	84.6
Child dependency ratio .....	124.4	137.7	110.9	81.5	72.0	65.5	58.3	51.4	48.7	46.2
Old-age dependency ratio .....	13.7	20.5	23.0	19.8	20.1	23.4	25.1	28.2	34.4	38.4
Montenegro										
Total dependency ratio .....	174.2	152.1	142.4	123.2	101.1	93.9	95.5	87.5	84.7	86.8
Child dependency ratio .....	153.8	136.6	124.9	105.0	84.5	71.5	69.9	63.2	59.3	58.1
Old-age dependency ratio .....	20.4	15.5	17.4	18.1	16.6	22.4	25.5	24.3	25.5	28.8

Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										Iceland
91.8	95.5	99.2	98.6	103.4	111.7	115.4	123.8	126.8	129.0	Total dependency ratio.....
61.8	60.4	59.1	53.2	52.2	52.3	51.3	52.3	52.6	52.6	Child dependency ratio.....
30.0	35.1	40.1	45.4	51.2	59.3	64.1	71.5	74.2	76.4	Old-age dependency ratio.....
										Ireland
90.8	93.5	95.0	96.1	110.1	111.1	108.8	118.3	124.9	124.7	Total dependency ratio.....
63.0	62.1	59.6	52.3	54.2	53.8	50.9	51.9	53.3	52.4	Child dependency ratio.....
27.8	31.4	35.4	43.7	55.9	57.3	57.9	66.4	71.6	72.3	Old-age dependency ratio.....
										Latvia
83.1	95.1	106.7	112.0	110.4	128.7	111.3	108.7	122.6	122.2	Total dependency ratio.....
45.2	50.9	55.1	54.9	51.9	60.3	55.8	53.1	57.1	56.7	Child dependency ratio.....
37.9	44.2	51.6	57.2	58.5	68.4	55.5	55.6	65.4	65.5	Old-age dependency ratio.....
										Lithuania
83.5	91.5	108.2	117.7	112.8	129.0	119.2	115.5	126.0	127.6	Total dependency ratio.....
45.6	47.6	53.3	53.8	51.1	58.5	56.8	53.3	56.5	57.2	Child dependency ratio.....
37.8	43.9	54.9	63.9	61.7	70.5	62.4	62.2	69.5	70.4	Old-age dependency ratio.....
										Norway (23)
89.5	91.0	93.5	99.7	101.9	105.9	109.6	113.5	114.9	117.3	Total dependency ratio.....
56.3	54.8	54.3	53.9	53.5	53.4	53.6	54.0	53.8	53.8	Child dependency ratio.....
33.2	36.2	39.2	45.8	48.4	52.4	56.0	59.5	61.1	63.4	Old-age dependency ratio.....
										Sweden
94.9	99.5	103.7	107.6	106.7	115.5	113.6	115.9	119.5	122.0	Total dependency ratio.....
55.3	57.3	58.5	57.7	55.9	58.0	56.7	56.2	56.7	56.6	Child dependency ratio.....
39.6	42.2	45.1	49.9	50.8	57.6	57.0	59.7	62.8	65.4	Old-age dependency ratio.....
										United Kingdom (24)
91.4	94.0	100.0	103.6	106.9	113.0	112.9	116.1	119.1	121.0	Total dependency ratio.....
55.7	55.5	56.9	55.0	54.5	55.6	54.7	54.7	55.1	54.9	Child dependency ratio.....
35.7	38.4	43.0	48.6	52.4	57.4	58.2	61.4	64.0	66.1	Old-age dependency ratio.....
										Southern Europe
82.9	86.4	92.3	107.3	123.9	128.5	127.9	133.2	134.8	133.4	Total dependency ratio.....
43.7	42.8	42.4	42.0	45.5	47.4	47.5	49.3	50.7	50.6	Child dependency ratio.....
39.1	43.5	50.0	65.2	78.4	81.2	80.4	83.9	84.2	82.9	Old-age dependency ratio.....
										Albania
88.0	88.0	91.7	95.0	88.5	110.9	136.8	144.6	163.8	176.6	Total dependency ratio.....
60.4	54.8	51.9	47.7	40.5	42.5	45.3	44.5	47.9	49.7	Child dependency ratio.....
27.6	33.2	39.7	47.3	48.0	68.4	91.4	100.1	115.9	126.9	Old-age dependency ratio.....
										Bosnia and Herzegovina
78.8	80.3	87.8	89.9	101.7	110.7	121.5	135.2	134.8	131.0	Total dependency ratio.....
46.7	42.7	42.6	38.2	40.4	42.2	43.9	48.0	49.7	49.7	Child dependency ratio.....
32.0	37.6	45.2	51.8	61.3	68.6	77.7	87.2	85.1	81.3	Old-age dependency ratio.....
										Croatia
86.4	88.9	94.9	98.5	110.0	119.3	123.3	129.3	133.1	133.6	Total dependency ratio.....
46.8	45.3	46.0	43.6	45.2	47.4	48.1	49.5	51.2	51.6	Child dependency ratio.....
39.6	43.6	48.9	55.0	64.8	71.9	75.2	79.8	81.9	82.0	Old-age dependency ratio.....
										Greece
85.4	88.4	91.5	103.9	124.8	129.5	128.9	136.7	137.8	133.2	Total dependency ratio.....
44.1	42.5	40.7	38.8	43.4	45.9	46.0	49.0	51.2	50.8	Child dependency ratio.....
41.3	45.9	50.8	65.1	81.5	83.6	83.0	87.7	86.6	82.4	Old-age dependency ratio.....
										Italy
84.9	88.2	94.8	112.6	125.4	129.3	129.3	135.9	136.4	134.2	Total dependency ratio.....
41.8	40.9	40.5	41.1	44.2	46.1	46.2	48.3	49.5	49.3	Child dependency ratio.....
43.1	47.2	54.3	71.5	81.2	83.2	83.1	87.6	86.9	84.9	Old-age dependency ratio.....
										Malta
85.3	91.2	97.1	101.0	111.3	128.9	132.6	128.8	129.6	132.9	Total dependency ratio.....
45.8	45.8	47.2	46.8	47.2	50.9	52.8	52.1	52.6	53.9	Child dependency ratio.....
39.5	45.4	49.9	54.2	64.2	78.0	79.8	76.7	77.0	79.0	Old-age dependency ratio.....
										Montenegro
87.3	89.9	93.2	94.2	100.1	107.0	112.1	115.8	120.0	123.1	Total dependency ratio.....
57.8	56.6	56.1	53.3	52.5	52.8	53.0	53.1	53.4	53.7	Child dependency ratio.....
29.5	33.3	37.1	40.9	47.6	54.2	59.0	62.7	66.6	69.4	Old-age dependency ratio.....

**Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
North Macedonia										
Total dependency ratio .....	171.0	156.9	145.2	120.4	102.0	96.0	90.2	81.8	75.7	74.9
Child dependency ratio .....	151.7	144.8	133.6	106.4	87.4	76.7	69.2	60.8	53.7	50.3
Old-age dependency ratio .....	19.3	12.1	11.6	14.0	14.6	19.4	20.9	21.1	22.0	24.6
Portugal										
Total dependency ratio .....	123.4	115.5	118.1	116.4	101.5	88.1	82.1	80.6	82.9	85.5
Child dependency ratio .....	107.8	98.2	96.9	91.5	74.0	57.5	50.8	46.9	44.9	44.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	15.6	17.3	21.2	25.0	27.6	30.6	31.3	33.7	38.0	41.5
Serbia (25)										
Total dependency ratio .....	128.5	105.9	108.6	96.1	92.9	93.8	90.1	84.3	83.5	86.1
Child dependency ratio .....	111.1	92.3	91.2	78.0	74.4	67.6	62.7	57.1	52.3	51.2
Old-age dependency ratio .....	17.4	13.6	17.4	18.1	18.5	26.2	27.4	27.2	31.1	34.9
Slovenia										
Total dependency ratio .....	112.0	103.9	105.7	101.7	85.6	80.4	75.0	72.6	73.7	79.8
Child dependency ratio .....	97.1	88.0	85.4	78.8	65.8	54.9	47.8	43.8	42.4	43.5
Old-age dependency ratio .....	14.9	15.9	20.3	23.0	19.7	25.5	27.1	28.8	31.3	36.3
Spain (26)										
Total dependency ratio .....	112.3	105.0	113.5	116.3	100.9	85.0	74.7	73.4	76.4	77.9
Child dependency ratio .....	97.0	88.2	92.9	92.3	74.0	54.2	45.6	43.8	43.5	43.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	15.3	16.8	20.6	24.0	26.9	30.8	29.1	29.6	32.9	35.0
Western Europe										
Total dependency ratio .....	93.1	97.7	107.6	104.2	87.0	82.0	84.7	85.2	87.1	89.5
Child dependency ratio .....	73.5	75.3	80.6	74.4	60.0	52.8	52.7	51.2	50.3	50.5
Old-age dependency ratio .....	19.6	22.4	27.0	29.8	27.0	29.1	32.0	34.0	36.8	39.0
Austria										
Total dependency ratio .....	88.2	96.2	107.5	107.5	87.8	78.5	80.0	80.8	80.4	79.5
Child dependency ratio .....	68.6	72.3	78.5	76.0	59.8	51.0	50.9	48.6	46.4	45.3
Old-age dependency ratio .....	19.6	23.8	29.0	31.5	28.0	27.5	29.2	32.2	34.0	34.2
Belgium										
Total dependency ratio .....	88.0	91.3	107.8	102.8	88.4	86.5	87.1	86.2	88.3	89.9
Child dependency ratio .....	67.3	68.6	79.9	73.5	60.2	55.1	54.7	54.0	54.1	53.8
Old-age dependency ratio .....	20.7	22.7	27.9	29.3	28.2	31.5	32.3	32.3	34.2	36.1
France (27)										
Total dependency ratio .....	97.2	101.7	118.1	109.1	96.8	91.7	91.9	90.8	95.9	99.3
Child dependency ratio .....	74.7	78.2	90.1	80.0	69.2	60.9	60.3	58.7	58.9	58.6
Old-age dependency ratio .....	22.5	23.5	28.0	29.1	27.6	30.8	31.6	32.2	37.0	40.6
Germany										
Total dependency ratio .....	89.7	93.8	99.5	101.5	80.6	76.2	81.5	82.7	81.9	84.4
Child dependency ratio .....	71.3	71.5	72.4	70.0	53.7	47.1	47.2	45.1	43.3	44.7
Old-age dependency ratio .....	18.3	22.2	27.1	31.5	26.9	29.1	34.2	37.5	38.6	39.8
Luxembourg										
Total dependency ratio .....	85.0	82.8	94.4	92.6	78.6	79.9	80.5	77.0	74.6	72.7
Child dependency ratio .....	66.9	63.1	70.0	66.3	54.7	54.5	54.5	52.3	50.2	48.1
Old-age dependency ratio .....	18.1	19.8	24.4	26.3	23.9	25.3	26.0	24.8	24.4	24.7
Netherlands (28)										
Total dependency ratio .....	112.2	117.3	122.7	104.2	87.1	78.3	79.8	82.5	88.4	90.3
Child dependency ratio .....	95.9	97.9	100.2	81.0	63.3	54.1	54.4	54.4	54.6	53.0
Old-age dependency ratio .....	16.3	19.4	22.4	23.2	23.8	24.2	25.4	28.2	33.8	37.3
Switzerland										
Total dependency ratio .....	90.7	96.5	102.6	96.3	84.6	79.4	78.2	78.1	79.1	80.0
Child dependency ratio .....	72.7	76.5	79.8	69.1	57.7	52.0	50.1	48.0	46.8	46.1
Old-age dependency ratio .....	18.0	20.1	22.8	27.2	26.9	27.4	28.1	30.1	32.2	33.9
Northern America										
Total dependency ratio .....	100.4	115.2	125.1	111.7	95.6	90.9	89.4	89.0	90.3	91.4
Child dependency ratio .....	84.0	95.9	102.9	87.7	71.2	67.3	65.9	64.2	62.2	60.1
Old-age dependency ratio .....	16.4	19.4	22.2	24.0	24.4	23.6	23.5	24.7	28.1	31.3
Canada										
Total dependency ratio .....	114.0	125.8	130.0	107.9	87.4	82.8	80.0	79.0	81.6	82.8
Child dependency ratio .....	97.6	108.4	111.5	88.3	66.3	59.8	56.4	53.7	52.5	50.5
Old-age dependency ratio .....	16.4	17.4	18.4	19.6	21.1	23.0	23.6	25.3	29.2	32.3

**Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2020-2100: Medium variant**

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										North Macedonia
75.0	77.0	79.7	85.0	94.5	110.1	115.3	116.3	121.5	124.4	Total dependency ratio .....
49.7	48.0	46.9	45.0	44.6	47.8	49.3	49.3	50.8	51.9	Child dependency ratio .....
25.3	29.0	32.8	39.9	49.9	62.3	66.0	67.0	70.7	72.5	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Portugal
86.1	89.4	94.2	109.9	125.8	125.5	127.2	130.4	129.8	129.6	Total dependency ratio .....
43.7	42.5	41.7	43.3	47.2	47.4	48.5	50.5	51.0	51.0	Child dependency ratio .....
42.4	46.9	52.5	66.6	78.6	78.1	78.8	79.9	78.8	78.6	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Serbia (25)
86.4	86.6	86.0	88.8	97.3	110.6	119.0	124.9	128.6	130.5	Total dependency ratio .....
50.9	48.9	46.6	44.4	44.7	46.8	48.2	49.7	50.8	51.3	Child dependency ratio .....
35.5	37.8	39.4	44.3	52.6	63.7	70.8	75.2	77.8	79.2	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Slovenia
81.6	90.2	98.9	108.2	123.2	128.7	119.7	121.0	125.4	125.3	Total dependency ratio .....
43.9	46.2	48.3	47.7	51.5	55.0	53.1	53.6	55.2	54.6	Child dependency ratio .....
37.7	44.1	50.6	60.5	71.7	73.8	66.5	67.4	70.2	70.7	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Spain (26)
78.5	83.3	90.6	108.3	133.6	135.3	128.8	132.4	134.6	133.7	Total dependency ratio .....
42.9	42.8	42.9	42.3	47.6	49.5	48.7	50.1	51.6	51.5	Child dependency ratio .....
35.7	40.6	47.7	66.0	86.0	85.8	80.1	82.2	83.0	82.1	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Western Europe
90.2	94.9	102.3	112.3	114.8	118.4	120.1	121.5	123.7	126.0	Total dependency ratio .....
50.5	50.8	51.9	53.2	53.0	54.0	54.4	54.4	54.5	54.6	Child dependency ratio .....
39.6	44.1	50.3	59.1	61.8	64.4	65.7	67.1	69.2	71.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Austria
79.5	83.6	92.3	106.8	111.2	120.0	122.3	119.6	120.8	124.0	Total dependency ratio .....
45.0	45.0	46.7	49.7	49.1	51.6	53.3	52.7	52.9	53.8	Child dependency ratio .....
34.5	38.6	45.6	57.1	62.1	68.4	69.1	67.0	67.9	70.2	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Belgium
90.4	95.7	102.2	108.3	112.2	116.3	115.9	119.3	122.1	123.7	Total dependency ratio .....
53.8	54.6	55.7	54.8	55.1	56.2	55.5	55.9	56.3	56.1	Child dependency ratio .....
36.7	41.1	46.4	53.4	57.1	60.1	60.4	63.4	65.8	67.6	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										France (27)
100.1	104.6	109.0	115.1	118.0	119.6	120.3	125.7	128.4	130.2	Total dependency ratio .....
58.6	58.8	58.6	57.2	57.4	57.0	56.0	56.6	56.5	55.9	Child dependency ratio .....
41.5	45.8	50.4	57.8	60.7	62.5	64.3	69.2	71.9	74.3	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Germany
85.2	90.0	99.7	112.3	114.3	118.8	121.0	119.0	121.2	123.9	Total dependency ratio .....
45.0	45.4	47.4	50.5	50.0	52.0	53.4	52.9	53.2	53.8	Child dependency ratio .....
40.2	44.6	52.3	61.9	64.3	66.8	67.5	66.2	68.1	70.1	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Luxembourg
71.9	74.6	79.8	91.8	98.4	105.9	108.9	109.3	111.1	113.2	Total dependency ratio .....
47.1	46.9	47.3	49.2	49.8	52.0	53.2	53.4	54.0	54.3	Child dependency ratio .....
24.7	27.7	32.4	42.5	48.6	54.0	55.7	55.9	57.1	58.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Netherlands (28)
90.9	95.5	101.3	112.0	111.9	114.6	119.8	123.0	123.5	126.3	Total dependency ratio .....
52.7	52.0	51.8	53.2	52.5	52.4	53.4	53.8	53.3	53.6	Child dependency ratio .....
38.3	43.5	49.6	58.9	59.3	62.2	66.5	69.3	70.2	72.7	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Switzerland
80.4	85.2	93.8	106.3	110.9	116.1	116.6	115.9	118.4	121.4	Total dependency ratio .....
45.9	46.5	48.5	50.7	50.5	52.3	53.1	52.7	53.1	53.7	Child dependency ratio .....
34.4	38.7	45.3	55.7	60.4	63.8	63.4	63.2	65.3	67.7	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Northern America
91.8	95.8	99.7	101.1	102.0	106.7	111.1	114.5	115.4	117.6	Total dependency ratio .....
59.6	58.9	58.7	57.1	56.3	56.3	56.7	57.0	56.6	56.8	Child dependency ratio .....
32.2	36.9	41.0	44.1	45.7	50.4	54.5	57.5	58.8	60.8	Old-age dependency ratio .....
										Canada
83.2	88.2	95.1	96.8	98.7	105.2	109.5	112.6	114.8	116.7	Total dependency ratio .....
50.0	49.6	50.6	49.2	48.9	50.7	51.7	52.5	53.2	53.8	Child dependency ratio .....
33.2	38.7	44.5	47.6	49.8	54.5	57.8	60.1	61.6	62.9	Old-age dependency ratio .....

**Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
USA (29)										
Total dependency ratio .....	99.3	114.3	124.6	112.1	96.6	91.8	90.4	90.1	91.3	92.4
Child dependency ratio .....	82.9	94.7	102.0	87.6	71.8	68.2	67.0	65.5	63.3	61.2
Old-age dependency ratio .....	16.4	19.5	22.6	24.5	24.8	23.7	23.4	24.7	28.0	31.2

i The total dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-24 and that aged 65 or over to the population aged 25-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (25-64).

ii The child dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 0-24 to the population aged 25-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (25-64).

iii The old-age dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged 65 or over to the population aged 25-64. They are presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (25-64).

\* Countries or areas listed individually are only those with 90,000 inhabitants or more in 2019; the rest are included in the aggregates but are not listed separately. The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in "Standard country or area codes for statistical use" (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

a The designation "more developed" and "less developed" regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

b More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

c Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

d The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-ldcs/>.

e Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

f The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-lldc/>.

g The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS). Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-sids/>.

h The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.

i Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.

j Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.

k Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.

l Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.

m Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.

n Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.

o Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.

p Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report (<https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/>). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.

1 Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

2 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.

3 Including Zanzibar.

4 Including Nagorno-Karabakh.

5 Refers to the whole country.

6 Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

7 Including East Jerusalem.

8 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.

9 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

10 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

11 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

12 Including Sabah and Sarawak.

(continued on next page)

**Table A.33. Dependency ratios (i, ii, iii) by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**2020-2100: Medium variant**

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
										USA (29)
92.8	96.7	100.3	101.7	102.4	106.9	111.3	114.7	115.5	117.7	Total dependency ratio .....
60.8	60.0	59.7	58.0	57.2	57.0	57.3	57.5	57.1	57.2	Child dependency ratio .....
32.1	36.7	40.6	43.7	45.3	49.9	54.0	57.2	58.4	60.5	Old-age dependency ratio .....

13 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.

14 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.

15 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.

16 For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.

17 Including Pitcairn.

18 Including Transnistria.

19 Including Crimea.

20 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

21 For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.

22 Including Åland Islands.

23 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

24 Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.

25 Including Kosovo.

26 Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.

27 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.

28 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).

29 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.

**Table A.34. Old-age potential support ratio by region, subregion, country and area: estimates and medium variant, 1950-2100**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Support ratio (per 100)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
<b>World</b> .....	8.4	8.3	7.4	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.4
<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
More developed regions (b).....	6.2	5.7	4.8	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.8
Less developed regions (c).....	10.4	11.0	10.1	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.2	8.1	7.7	6.8
Least developed countries (d).....	11.1	12.5	11.8	10.8	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.5
Other less developed countries (e)....	10.3	10.9	9.9	9.0	8.8	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.4	6.5
Less dev. regions, excl. China.....	10.7	11.0	10.2	9.5	9.6	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.4	7.8
Land-locked Developing Countries (f)	9.6	10.1	9.7	9.1	9.6	9.2	9.3	9.8	10.1	10.0
Small Island Developing States (g).....	9.8	10.0	8.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.2	5.6
<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High-income countries (h).....	6.2	5.5	4.7	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.0
Middle-income countries (h).....	9.9	10.4	9.3	8.4	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.4
Upper-middle-income countries (h)...	9.6	10.0	8.8	7.8	7.6	7.3	6.9	6.8	6.3	5.3
Lower-middle-income countries (h)...	10.3	11.0	10.0	9.3	9.4	9.0	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.1
Low-income countries (h).....	11.3	11.9	11.6	10.8	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.6
No income group available.....	8.2	8.0	7.9	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.0	4.4
<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa (j).....	11.2	11.5	10.8	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.4	10.7	10.8	10.5
Asia (k).....	10.1	10.8	9.8	8.8	8.4	7.9	7.6	7.4	6.9	6.1
Europe (l).....	6.1	5.6	4.6	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.9
Latin America and the Caribbean (m)...	10.5	10.0	8.9	8.3	8.1	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.3	5.8
Northern America (n).....	6.1	5.2	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.2
Oceania (o).....	6.4	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.2	3.9
<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	11.2	11.8	11.5	11.0	10.7	10.9	11.3	11.6	11.7	11.7
Eastern Africa.....	11.7	11.8	11.3	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.5	11.8	11.9	11.8
Burundi.....	11.4	12.1	11.1	10.0	11.4	10.9	12.3	13.9	15.3	14.4
Comoros.....	10.2	11.8	11.6	10.1	10.2	10.8	11.3	12.0	12.8	12.5
Djibouti.....	16.2	14.7	13.9	13.1	12.7	11.8	11.4	11.2	10.6	10.3
Eritrea.....	10.1	12.2	13.5	13.2	12.0	7.6	8.4	8.5	8.0	7.9
Ethiopia.....	11.4	13.1	12.7	10.7	10.2	10.0	10.0	9.6	9.5	9.8
Kenya.....	9.5	9.1	8.6	9.7	11.5	13.5	15.4	17.6	17.2	15.5
Madagascar.....	12.5	11.4	9.6	9.3	10.5	10.9	11.4	12.0	12.4	11.8
Malawi.....	10.6	10.6	11.3	11.7	10.7	10.1	10.7	11.4	12.0	12.5
Mauritius (1).....	11.0	13.0	13.1	10.9	9.6	8.2	8.0	7.1	5.5	4.6
Mayotte (2).....	4.3	5.8	5.9	6.9	9.6	10.6	10.6	10.0	9.7	9.0
Mozambique.....	13.4	11.0	10.1	9.9	8.4	9.8	10.1	10.6	11.0	11.2
Réunion (2).....	9.8	9.9	9.7	7.9	7.5	7.2	6.6	5.8	4.9	4.1
Rwanda.....	11.7	10.4	10.1	12.5	13.7	8.6	11.7	13.5	13.7	12.4
Seychelles.....	6.1	6.3	5.6	5.2	5.7	5.8	7.2	7.0	7.6	7.1
Somalia.....	14.6	12.2	11.0	10.7	11.4	12.4	11.9	11.2	10.6	10.3
South Sudan.....	10.0	13.0	14.2	13.0	12.0	10.8	10.4	10.0	9.9	10.3
Uganda.....	11.4	12.4	12.1	12.0	11.7	12.4	14.3	15.4	15.7	15.6
United Republic of Tanzania (3)....	14.8	13.3	12.6	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.8	13.2	13.1	13.0
Zambia.....	12.1	12.9	12.1	11.6	11.9	12.5	13.4	14.6	15.3	15.4
Zimbabwe.....	11.0	10.1	10.1	10.3	11.4	10.5	10.2	10.6	12.0	11.7
Middle Africa.....	9.7	10.8	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.6	11.8
Angola.....	12.7	13.1	13.3	12.4	12.7	11.9	12.1	13.1	13.8	14.4
Cameroon.....	11.0	9.9	9.4	9.2	9.3	10.0	10.6	11.6	12.5	12.9
Central African Republic.....	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.5	9.5	10.0	10.8	11.0	11.1
Chad.....	9.1	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.6	10.3	10.7	11.3	12.1	12.1
Congo.....	11.2	10.5	10.0	10.2	11.0	12.7	13.6	14.7	14.4	13.6
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	8.9	11.7	12.1	11.7	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.5	10.6
Equatorial Guinea.....	7.5	7.1	7.6	7.8	8.4	10.0	11.5	13.9	16.6	17.3
Gabon.....	6.6	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.6	7.6	9.4	11.4	11.9



Table A.34. Old-age potential support ratio by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Support ratio (per 100)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
5.3	4.8	4.2	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	<b>World</b> .....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>UN development groups (a)</b> .....
2.8	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	More developed regions (b).....
6.6	5.9	5.1	4.0	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.2	Less developed regions (c).....
10.5	10.2	9.6	8.4	7.1	5.9	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.2	Least developed countries (d).....
6.3	5.5	4.7	3.6	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	Other less developed countries (e)....
7.7	6.9	6.1	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.4	Less dev. regions, excl. China.....
9.9	9.4	8.9	8.3	7.2	5.8	4.9	4.0	3.4	3.0	Land-locked Developing Countries (f)
5.5	4.9	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	Small Island Developing States (g)....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>World Bank income groups</b> .....
2.9	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	High-income countries (h).....
6.2	5.5	4.7	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	Middle-income countries (h).....
5.1	4.4	3.6	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	Upper-middle-income countries (h)...
8.0	7.2	6.4	5.3	4.3	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.4	Lower-middle-income countries (h)...
10.6	10.5	10.3	9.4	8.2	6.8	5.6	4.6	3.9	3.4	Low-income countries (h).....
4.3	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	No income group available.....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Geographic regions (i)</b> .....
10.5	10.1	9.7	8.8	7.6	6.6	5.8	4.8	4.1	3.6	Africa (j).....
5.9	5.2	4.5	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	Asia (k).....
2.9	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	Europe (l).....
5.7	5.0	4.4	3.4	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	Latin America and the Caribbean (m)...
3.1	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	Northern America (n).....
3.9	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	Oceania (o).....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>SDG regions (p)</b> .....
11.7	11.5	11.3	10.4	9.0	7.7	6.4	5.3	4.5	3.8	Sub-Saharan Africa.....
11.8	11.7	11.5	10.4	8.6	7.0	5.5	4.4	3.7	3.2	Eastern Africa.....
14.0	12.4	12.1	13.4	10.6	7.9	7.1	5.7	4.7	4.0	Burundi.....
12.4	11.5	10.7	9.6	8.0	6.7	5.8	4.9	4.3	3.8	Comoros.....
10.2	9.2	8.0	6.1	4.4	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.0	Djibouti.....
7.9	8.4	9.0	9.7	8.6	6.3	5.4	3.9	3.3	2.9	Eritrea.....
9.9	10.2	10.5	9.5	7.9	6.0	4.4	3.6	2.9	2.5	Ethiopia.....
15.1	13.7	12.4	9.8	7.2	5.7	4.5	3.6	3.1	2.6	Kenya.....
11.7	11.1	10.5	9.1	7.8	6.5	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.2	Madagascar.....
12.6	13.1	13.2	11.9	9.6	7.4	5.6	4.4	3.7	3.1	Malawi.....
4.5	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	Mauritius (1).....
8.8	8.4	7.8	6.1	4.8	4.3	3.4	2.6	2.2	1.9	Mayotte (2).....
11.3	11.9	12.4	12.3	10.8	9.2	7.2	5.7	4.7	3.9	Mozambique.....
3.9	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	Réunion (2).....
12.1	10.7	9.2	8.8	6.8	5.3	4.4	3.5	2.8	2.4	Rwanda.....
6.8	5.3	4.1	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	Seychelles.....
10.3	10.5	10.9	11.5	12.4	11.2	8.9	7.5	6.5	5.5	Somalia.....
10.5	10.7	10.6	10.1	9.4	8.0	6.7	5.7	5.0	4.4	South Sudan.....
15.6	15.6	15.1	13.6	11.3	8.7	6.4	4.7	3.7	3.0	Uganda.....
12.9	12.5	12.0	10.6	9.0	7.8	6.7	5.5	4.6	4.0	United Republic of Tanzania (3)....
15.4	15.2	14.8	12.7	10.0	8.4	6.7	5.5	4.7	4.0	Zambia.....
11.5	11.5	11.6	11.3	8.8	7.6	6.1	4.3	3.6	3.2	Zimbabwe.....
11.8	11.8	11.7	11.3	10.2	9.0	7.7	6.2	5.2	4.4	Middle Africa.....
14.6	14.1	13.4	12.9	11.5	10.1	8.7	7.1	6.0	5.1	Angola.....
13.0	13.3	13.1	11.9	9.7	8.0	6.9	5.7	4.9	4.3	Cameroon.....
11.2	11.6	12.3	12.9	12.7	11.0	7.5	5.7	4.9	4.1	Central African Republic.....
12.2	12.5	13.0	13.4	12.1	10.1	8.2	6.6	5.5	4.7	Chad.....
13.4	12.3	11.1	9.0	7.9	7.8	6.9	5.6	4.9	4.3	Congo.....
10.6	10.6	10.6	10.4	9.9	8.9	7.6	6.0	4.9	4.1	Dem. Republic of the Congo.....
17.8	19.0	19.6	18.1	14.9	8.7	6.4	5.5	4.8	4.2	Equatorial Guinea.....
12.0	11.9	11.0	8.3	6.3	5.2	5.3	4.5	3.6	3.2	Gabon.....

Table A.34. Old-age potential support ratio by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Support ratio (per 100)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Sao Tome and Principe .....	11.3	11.8	6.4	6.8	8.0	8.8	9.2	11.4	12.2	11.9
Southern Africa .....	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.1
Botswana .....	8.0	7.7	8.0	8.6	9.5	10.9	12.1	12.4	11.0	10.0
Eswatini .....	13.2	11.0	10.3	10.7	11.8	11.0	9.9	9.3	8.8	9.3
Lesotho .....	7.6	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.2	7.9	8.1	8.6	8.7
Namibia .....	9.4	9.4	9.2	8.8	9.1	10.3	9.3	8.9	10.2	11.1
South Africa .....	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.3	9.3	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.0
Western Africa .....	11.9	13.1	12.6	11.8	11.0	11.3	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.2
Benin .....	5.2	7.6	7.6	7.5	8.4	9.9	10.4	10.3	10.5	10.6
Burkina Faso .....	18.9	15.9	12.6	10.1	9.2	10.9	12.0	12.7	13.3	13.6
Cabo Verde .....	5.1	7.4	7.7	5.1	7.0	6.3	5.9	7.4	10.1	10.5
Côte d'Ivoire .....	15.1	13.3	13.0	13.2	12.8	12.0	11.6	11.7	12.2	12.1
Gambia .....	13.8	16.3	17.1	15.8	14.4	12.3	12.0	11.8	12.1	12.9
Ghana .....	13.5	14.5	13.2	11.3	11.4	12.1	12.8	13.3	13.0	13.0
Guinea .....	7.4	11.1	12.1	10.5	9.3	9.1	9.4	9.9	10.8	10.9
Guinea-Bissau .....	11.6	11.2	10.2	8.7	9.7	10.7	11.7	12.3	12.9	12.3
Liberia .....	11.9	11.5	11.3	10.6	9.9	9.7	10.1	10.4	11.2	11.0
Mali .....	14.0	17.0	14.2	10.5	7.9	9.0	10.4	11.1	12.0	12.2
Mauritania .....	24.0	16.5	12.9	11.1	10.4	10.2	10.6	11.3	11.9	12.0
Niger .....	32.4	27.0	19.2	17.1	13.8	12.8	12.6	11.7	11.0	10.9
Nigeria .....	12.2	12.9	12.7	12.5	11.6	11.9	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.5
Senegal .....	10.5	13.5	13.9	12.3	10.4	9.7	9.9	10.4	11.0	11.1
Sierra Leone .....	12.9	10.6	9.7	9.3	9.3	10.0	10.5	11.0	11.7	12.2
Togo .....	8.3	11.0	11.9	11.1	10.6	11.5	12.2	12.8	12.8	12.6
Northern Africa and Western Asia .....	9.9	9.8	8.6	8.2	8.8	8.2	8.4	8.8	8.9	8.3
Northern Africa .....	11.4	10.4	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.5	8.0
Algeria .....	10.3	10.6	8.8	8.7	9.7	9.0	8.7	8.5	8.3	7.5
Egypt .....	13.1	10.1	8.4	8.0	7.9	7.7	8.2	8.9	8.6	8.3
Libya .....	7.2	9.4	11.3	11.4	10.9	10.6	11.0	11.3	11.7	11.5
Morocco .....	12.2	11.9	9.4	9.6	9.1	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	6.8
Sudan .....	10.2	10.3	10.7	10.6	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.5	10.2	9.9
Tunisia .....	8.5	9.7	9.6	8.6	7.9	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.9	6.2
Western Sahara .....	12.7	14.5	15.8	11.8	15.1	16.8	19.8	21.3	20.0	16.5
Western Asia .....	8.9	9.3	8.3	7.8	8.9	8.2	8.4	9.0	9.2	8.6
Armenia .....	4.3	6.0	6.9	6.8	8.6	4.7	4.0	4.7	5.0	4.9
Azerbaijan (4) .....	5.0	7.2	6.8	7.1	9.4	7.7	7.1	8.6	9.5	8.7
Bahrain .....	12.4	12.7	13.9	20.0	22.3	20.7	24.3	30.1	27.4	26.7
Cyprus (5) .....	7.0	6.9	4.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.2	3.9
Georgia (6) .....	4.2	5.3	5.9	5.1	5.4	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5
Iraq .....	15.0	12.3	8.3	7.6	7.6	9.4	10.2	10.4	12.0	11.4
Israel .....	11.9	9.5	6.3	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.7
Jordan .....	6.7	7.5	10.1	8.9	9.2	11.8	11.3	10.9	10.9	11.1
Kuwait .....	13.4	22.1	19.3	24.6	34.5	34.1	25.7	29.8	30.9	23.7
Lebanon .....	5.4	6.2	6.9	6.4	6.9	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.6	6.8
Oman .....	11.8	11.4	10.1	12.7	16.0	16.1	16.6	18.8	26.9	25.9
Qatar .....	10.4	12.4	20.5	28.4	43.3	33.7	48.7	100.8	71.6	47.2
Saudi Arabia .....	10.9	9.7	9.9	11.7	13.0	13.5	15.1	16.4	18.5	17.0
State of Palestine (7) .....	6.7	7.5	10.2	12.7	13.8	13.4	12.6	12.1	11.7	11.9
Syrian Arab Republic .....	8.2	8.4	8.9	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.5	11.3	10.9	9.8
Turkey .....	12.4	11.7	9.0	7.7	8.7	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.4	5.8
United Arab Emirates .....	10.5	9.9	30.3	36.4	43.3	52.1	72.9	105.9	79.5	62.5
Yemen .....	8.9	9.4	9.7	9.7	10.6	10.2	11.1	11.9	12.3	12.8
Central and Southern Asia .....	10.8	11.7	10.8	10.1	10.1	9.3	9.0	8.9	8.6	8.0
Central Asia .....	6.5	6.8	6.5	6.6	8.4	7.9	7.7	9.1	10.3	9.5
Kazakhstan .....	6.0	6.9	7.4	6.7	7.8	7.0	6.3	7.3	7.6	6.7
Kyrgyzstan .....	5.2	5.8	5.9	6.3	7.8	7.3	7.5	9.6	10.6	10.2

Table A.34. Old-age potential support ratio by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Support ratio (per 100)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
11.7	10.3	9.6	8.5	6.9	6.5	5.4	4.1	3.5	3.0	Sao Tome and Principe .....
9.0	8.3	7.7	6.6	5.2	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.7	Southern Africa.....
9.7	8.7	8.3	7.2	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.4	Botswana.....
9.4	10.2	11.3	11.6	8.1	6.3	5.5	4.3	3.6	3.3	Eswatini.....
8.7	8.5	8.3	7.7	6.2	5.1	4.5	4.1	3.5	3.0	Lesotho.....
11.2	11.1	10.4	9.1	7.5	5.7	5.0	4.1	3.4	3.0	Namibia.....
8.9	8.2	7.5	6.4	5.0	4.0	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.7	South Africa.....
12.3	12.2	12.0	11.2	10.0	8.9	7.7	6.3	5.3	4.6	Western Africa .....
10.7	10.6	10.3	9.6	8.7	7.6	6.5	5.6	4.9	4.3	Benin.....
13.7	13.6	13.2	12.0	10.1	8.7	7.2	5.7	4.7	4.0	Burkina Faso.....
10.5	9.4	7.4	5.4	3.7	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	Cabo Verde.....
12.1	12.2	12.3	12.0	10.7	9.1	7.6	6.6	5.8	5.1	Côte d'Ivoire.....
13.2	14.0	13.3	12.3	11.1	8.8	7.3	5.8	4.6	3.8	Gambia.....
12.9	11.7	10.1	8.3	7.2	6.2	5.3	4.5	3.9	3.4	Ghana.....
11.0	11.5	12.0	12.6	11.2	8.6	6.6	5.5	4.7	4.0	Guinea.....
12.3	12.5	12.8	12.5	10.1	8.1	7.0	5.7	4.8	4.2	Guinea-Bissau.....
10.9	10.6	10.3	9.3	8.0	7.2	5.9	4.9	4.2	3.7	Liberia.....
12.4	13.0	13.6	12.6	11.2	10.5	8.7	6.7	5.5	4.6	Mali.....
12.0	11.5	10.8	9.4	7.9	6.8	6.2	5.3	4.6	4.1	Mauritania.....
10.9	11.1	11.3	12.6	13.2	12.1	9.9	7.8	6.3	5.0	Niger.....
12.6	12.5	12.4	11.7	10.4	9.7	8.4	6.9	5.8	5.0	Nigeria.....
11.2	11.2	11.0	10.1	8.3	6.8	5.8	4.6	3.9	3.4	Senegal.....
12.4	12.8	12.8	11.6	9.7	7.8	6.3	5.0	4.2	3.7	Sierra Leone.....
12.6	12.4	12.0	10.4	8.6	7.7	6.6	5.5	4.8	4.2	Togo.....
8.2	7.3	6.3	5.0	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.2	Northern Africa and Western Asia.....
7.8	6.9	6.2	5.2	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.4	Northern Africa.....
7.3	6.2	5.3	4.1	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.7	Algeria.....
8.3	7.6	7.0	6.2	5.1	4.2	4.0	3.4	2.8	2.5	Egypt.....
11.4	10.4	8.5	4.8	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.7	Libya.....
6.5	5.3	4.4	3.6	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	Morocco.....
9.8	9.6	9.4	8.6	7.8	6.8	5.5	4.7	4.1	3.6	Sudan.....
6.0	5.0	4.1	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	Tunisia.....
15.6	11.6	9.4	6.5	4.7	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.2	Western Sahara.....
8.5	7.5	6.4	4.7	3.6	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.0	Western Asia.....
4.7	3.7	3.0	2.9	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	Armenia.....
8.4	6.2	4.6	3.7	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	Azerbaijan (4).....
25.8	16.1	11.8	6.8	4.9	3.8	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.8	Bahrain.....
3.8	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	Cyprus (5).....
3.5	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.5	Georgia (6).....
11.3	11.8	11.3	8.4	6.6	5.4	4.6	3.9	3.3	2.9	Iraq.....
3.6	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	Israel.....
11.1	10.4	8.8	6.0	4.4	3.5	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.8	Jordan.....
21.5	12.2	8.1	3.8	2.6	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	Kuwait.....
6.7	5.6	4.4	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	Lebanon.....
25.6	19.0	13.7	7.6	4.7	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.6	Oman.....
43.1	25.7	15.1	6.8	4.7	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.3	Qatar.....
16.8	13.3	9.6	5.1	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	Saudi Arabia.....
12.0	11.6	10.2	8.2	6.5	4.7	3.8	3.0	2.5	2.2	State of Palestine (7).....
9.5	9.5	8.1	5.9	3.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	1.9	1.7	Syrian Arab Republic.....
5.7	4.9	4.2	3.2	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	Turkey.....
57.5	26.8	13.2	5.1	3.5	3.6	4.2	3.7	3.0	2.8	United Arab Emirates.....
12.9	12.8	12.6	11.7	8.7	5.9	4.8	3.9	3.2	2.7	Yemen.....
7.9	7.1	6.4	5.2	4.1	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.9	Central and Southern Asia.....
9.2	7.4	6.0	5.1	4.4	3.3	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.3	Central Asia.....
6.5	5.3	4.2	3.8	3.5	2.9	3.3	2.7	2.2	2.1	Kazakhstan.....
10.0	7.9	6.3	5.6	4.9	3.7	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.3	Kyrgyzstan.....

Table A.34. Old-age potential support ratio by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Support ratio (per 100)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Tajikistan.....	9.2	8.1	6.6	7.0	8.8	9.4	9.3	11.7	14.0	13.7
Turkmenistan.....	7.0	7.5	7.4	7.7	9.6	9.2	9.0	10.8	11.6	10.6
Uzbekistan.....	7.0	6.7	5.6	6.2	8.8	8.3	8.4	9.8	11.9	10.9
Southern Asia.....	11.1	12.1	11.2	10.3	10.1	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.0
Afghanistan.....	12.9	12.8	13.1	13.4	13.6	13.0	13.5	13.1	12.7	12.6
Bangladesh.....	9.2	13.6	12.6	10.7	10.9	9.9	9.4	9.1	9.1	9.4
Bhutan.....	13.6	15.2	15.5	14.5	12.2	9.1	8.6	8.0	8.0	8.1
India.....	12.7	12.7	11.2	10.4	10.3	9.5	9.1	8.9	8.5	7.7
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	7.4	9.3	10.4	11.3	9.9	8.5	9.0	9.6	9.4	8.7
Maldives.....	11.0	14.5	15.9	12.9	11.0	9.1	8.8	9.9	14.2	16.7
Nepal.....	21.1	15.1	12.7	11.0	10.0	9.5	8.7	7.8	7.1	7.3
Pakistan.....	6.4	8.6	9.6	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.8	9.1	9.5
Sri Lanka.....	4.0	7.9	9.9	8.9	7.9	7.7	7.3	6.9	5.4	4.7
Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....	9.8	10.5	9.4	8.3	7.7	7.3	6.8	6.5	5.9	5.0
Eastern Asia.....	9.8	10.5	9.4	8.1	7.3	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.4	4.5
China (8).....	9.9	11.0	9.8	8.5	7.8	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.4	5.1
China, Hong Kong SAR (9).....	17.8	16.5	10.0	7.0	6.1	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.1	3.5
China, Macao SAR (10).....	15.1	8.3	7.1	5.8	8.0	7.5	8.0	9.1	7.6	5.8
China, Taiwan Province of China (11).....	16.6	14.0	12.5	8.8	7.2	6.0	5.7	5.6	4.8	4.0
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	11.1	10.9	12.4	11.2	10.5	9.0	7.0	6.0	5.5	6.0
Japan.....	8.2	8.0	7.2	6.0	4.6	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.8
Mongolia.....	11.6	8.7	7.5	7.2	8.3	10.9	11.9	12.5	13.1	12.2
Republic of Korea.....	13.1	10.5	10.5	9.6	9.3	7.8	6.6	5.6	4.7	4.0
South-Eastern Asia.....	10.1	10.4	9.7	9.1	9.5	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.3	7.5
Brunei Darussalam.....	8.3	9.8	10.4	12.8	16.7	20.5	17.2	15.2	13.5	10.8
Cambodia.....	13.2	13.4	12.7	13.2	11.7	11.6	10.5	11.3	10.6	9.7
Indonesia.....	9.3	10.6	11.0	9.9	10.3	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.3	8.4
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	17.9	14.2	11.6	9.5	9.2	9.3	9.5	10.1	10.9	10.6
Malaysia (12).....	7.1	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.9	11.2	10.3	9.5	8.4	7.5
Myanmar.....	12.6	11.9	10.2	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.6	9.8	9.4	8.3
Philippines.....	9.7	10.3	10.5	10.2	11.4	11.8	11.4	10.2	9.5	8.5
Singapore.....	16.4	18.3	10.9	9.3	9.7	9.6	8.6	8.8	7.1	5.1
Thailand.....	10.6	10.6	9.8	9.6	9.8	8.0	7.1	6.5	5.4	4.6
Timor-Leste.....	10.9	14.2	14.1	13.7	12.5	10.3	8.9	8.1	7.9	8.6
Viet Nam.....	10.7	8.6	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.7	8.0	7.3
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	10.5	10.0	8.9	8.3	8.1	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.3	5.8
Caribbean.....	9.6	9.2	7.5	6.3	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.2	4.8
Antigua and Barbuda.....	8.8	8.3	8.1	6.8	5.3	7.4	7.2	7.1	6.5	5.9
Aruba (13).....	20.6	14.5	9.6	6.6	7.0	7.5	6.6	5.5	4.5	3.9
Bahamas.....	8.6	9.7	11.0	8.8	10.0	8.9	8.5	8.3	7.8	7.1
Barbados.....	7.7	5.8	4.3	3.6	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.3
Cuba.....	9.3	8.9	6.8	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.1	4.4	4.0	3.6
Curaçao (13).....	6.8	7.8	7.0	6.7	6.5	5.1	4.4	4.1	3.4	3.0
Dominican Republic.....	11.6	12.5	12.0	11.1	9.9	8.4	7.9	7.5	7.1	6.5
Grenada.....	6.0	6.1	5.3	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.3
Guadeloupe (2).....	9.0	7.0	7.1	5.4	5.5	5.0	4.3	3.7	3.1	2.6
Haiti.....	10.3	11.6	9.9	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.4
Jamaica.....	10.7	8.7	5.8	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.6
Martinique (2).....	7.6	8.0	6.7	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.5	2.8	2.4
Puerto Rico (14).....	8.8	6.3	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.2	2.7
Saint Lucia.....	9.8	8.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	5.5	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.5
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	7.8	7.3	5.4	4.8	5.6	6.1	6.4	5.9	5.5	5.3
Trinidad and Tobago.....	9.8	10.5	8.3	6.9	7.5	7.4	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.0
United States Virgin Islands (14).....	5.1	5.2	10.4	8.5	7.8	6.0	5.0	3.9	2.8	2.4
Central America.....	10.2	10.1	8.7	8.4	8.4	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.2	6.7
Belize.....	10.6	8.3	7.0	6.2	7.6	8.9	10.8	9.8	9.7	9.3

Table A.34. Old-age potential support ratio by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Support ratio (per 100)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
13.3	10.5	8.3	6.9	6.1	4.7	4.6	4.0	3.2	2.9	Tajikistan.....
10.2	8.2	6.8	5.8	4.9	3.8	3.8	3.2	2.7	2.5	Turkmenistan.....
10.6	8.4	6.7	5.5	4.4	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.1	Uzbekistan.....
7.8	7.1	6.4	5.2	4.0	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9	Southern Asia.....
12.7	12.8	12.7	11.6	9.3	7.0	4.8	3.6	2.9	2.5	Afghanistan.....
9.4	8.7	7.2	5.0	3.5	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.3	Bangladesh.....
8.1	7.7	7.1	5.4	3.6	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	Bhutan.....
7.5	6.7	6.1	5.0	3.9	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	India.....
8.5	6.9	5.6	3.9	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.5	Iran (Islamic Republic of).....
17.4	12.8	9.1	5.3	2.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	Maldives.....
7.4	7.8	7.4	5.9	4.5	3.1	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.2	Nepal.....
9.5	9.2	8.6	7.5	6.4	5.0	4.2	3.7	3.1	2.7	Pakistan.....
4.5	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.2	Sri Lanka.....
4.8	4.1	3.4	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	Eastern and South-Eastern Asia.....
4.3	3.7	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	Eastern Asia.....
4.9	4.1	3.3	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	China (8).....
3.3	2.6	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	China, Hong Kong SAR (9).....
5.4	3.8	2.8	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	China, Macao SAR (10).....
										China, Taiwan Province of China
3.8	3.0	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	(11).....
6.0	4.9	4.4	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....
1.8	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Japan.....
11.8	9.4	7.0	5.1	4.2	3.3	3.6	3.1	2.4	2.2	Mongolia.....
3.8	2.9	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	Republic of Korea.....
7.2	6.0	5.0	3.8	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	South-Eastern Asia.....
10.1	7.4	5.6	3.4	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	Brunei Darussalam.....
9.6	8.7	7.2	6.0	4.4	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	Cambodia.....
8.1	6.8	5.7	4.1	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.8	Indonesia.....
10.5	9.6	8.6	6.8	5.2	3.7	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.8	Lao People's Dem. Republic.....
7.3	6.3	5.4	4.2	3.2	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	Malaysia (12).....
8.1	7.0	6.2	4.9	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.2	Myanmar.....
8.3	7.2	6.4	5.3	4.4	3.5	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.9	Philippines.....
4.7	3.4	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	Singapore.....
4.4	3.5	2.8	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	Thailand.....
8.7	8.7	8.3	7.4	7.6	5.6	4.0	3.4	2.7	2.2	Timor-Leste.....
7.0	5.6	4.4	3.2	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	Viet Nam.....
5.7	5.0	4.4	3.4	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	Latin America and the Caribbean.....
4.7	4.2	3.6	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	Caribbean.....
5.8	4.8	3.9	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	Antigua and Barbuda.....
3.7	3.0	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	Aruba (13).....
7.0	5.8	4.7	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	Bahamas.....
3.2	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	Barbados.....
3.5	3.2	2.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	Cuba.....
2.9	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	Curaçao (13).....
6.3	5.5	4.8	3.8	3.2	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.4	Dominican Republic.....
5.3	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	Grenada.....
2.5	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	Guadeloupe (2).....
8.3	7.9	7.4	6.7	5.1	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.3	Haiti.....
5.6	5.0	4.4	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	Jamaica.....
2.3	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	Martinique (2).....
2.5	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	Puerto Rico (14).....
5.4	4.8	3.9	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	Saint Lucia.....
5.2	4.7	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....
4.9	4.0	3.3	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	Trinidad and Tobago.....
2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	United States Virgin Islands (14).....
6.6	5.9	5.3	4.1	3.2	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	Central America.....
9.2	8.2	7.1	5.3	4.2	3.1	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	Belize.....

Table A.34. Old-age potential support ratio by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Support ratio (per 100)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Costa Rica.....	11.7	11.3	10.2	9.3	9.1	8.0	7.4	6.8	6.0	5.4
El Salvador.....	8.7	10.0	10.0	9.5	8.3	7.1	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.4
Guatemala.....	13.4	12.8	11.3	10.6	9.3	7.9	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.1
Honduras.....	8.8	10.2	9.4	9.0	9.1	8.9	9.1	9.5	9.4	8.9
Mexico.....	10.0	9.8	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.1	6.6
Nicaragua.....	12.2	12.7	12.3	11.1	9.8	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.4	8.5
Panama.....	9.9	9.4	8.8	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.5	6.9	6.3	5.8
South America.....	10.8	10.1	9.1	8.5	8.3	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.2	5.6
Argentina.....	11.1	8.5	6.7	5.6	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	5.9	7.9	9.1	8.8	7.9	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.2	5.9
Brazil.....	12.2	11.2	10.2	9.7	9.7	8.6	7.9	7.4	6.6	5.8
Chile.....	10.9	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.0	4.6
Colombia.....	10.5	11.1	10.4	9.7	9.5	8.3	7.8	7.2	6.5	5.9
Ecuador.....	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.2	8.8	8.3	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.4
French Guiana (2).....	8.6	6.6	7.4	8.5	12.4	12.0	12.6	10.6	10.4	8.4
Guyana.....	9.4	9.8	8.5	8.5	9.6	10.2	9.2	9.7	7.7	6.8
Paraguay.....	10.7	9.7	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.2	7.8	7.4	6.8
Peru.....	10.5	10.2	9.6	9.3	9.1	8.4	7.8	7.2	6.4	6.0
Suriname.....	5.9	7.9	7.7	7.5	8.5	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.0
Uruguay.....	5.6	5.9	5.3	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).....	14.5	14.3	12.4	10.8	10.1	9.4	8.9	8.2	7.5	6.4
Australia/New Zealand.....	6.0	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.3
Australia (15).....	6.2	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.3
New Zealand (16).....	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.2
Oceania excl AUS,NZL.....	9.8	13.3	13.1	12.3	11.8	11.5	11.2	10.8	11.0	10.2
Melanesia.....	9.5	13.5	13.3	12.7	12.1	11.8	11.7	11.3	11.6	10.9
Fiji.....	11.4	14.1	14.7	14.0	13.5	12.0	11.3	9.9	9.7	8.7
New Caledonia (2).....	11.1	11.4	11.3	9.3	8.5	8.7	8.1	7.3	6.2	5.6
Papua New Guinea.....	9.0	13.6	13.6	12.9	12.3	12.0	12.0	11.9	12.5	11.8
Solomon Islands.....	17.9	13.3	9.7	9.9	11.2	12.0	11.9	11.1	10.5	10.2
Vanuatu.....	11.6	13.0	11.1	10.8	9.6	10.7	11.2	9.9	10.3	10.9
Micronesia.....	11.0	11.9	12.1	11.0	11.7	11.5	10.1	9.8	8.3	6.9
Guam (14).....	30.0	25.0	21.3	14.6	11.7	9.1	7.5	6.7	5.5	4.8
Kiribati.....	9.1	9.1	9.4	10.7	10.9	11.5	10.9	11.1	11.7	10.3
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	8.9	9.7	9.7	8.5	9.0	9.5	8.7	12.5	12.2	10.5
Polynesia (17).....	14.4	12.1	11.7	10.4	9.6	9.0	8.4	7.7	7.4	6.5
French Polynesia (2).....	17.8	12.7	12.7	11.5	12.2	11.0	9.6	7.9	7.4	6.2
Samoa.....	13.9	14.9	12.5	10.4	8.6	8.3	8.0	7.7	8.7	8.0
Tonga.....	16.3	9.7	10.9	10.4	7.5	6.2	6.2	6.7	6.5	6.6
Europe and Northern America.....	6.1	5.5	4.6	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.0
Europe.....	6.1	5.6	4.6	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.9
Eastern Europe.....	7.7	7.2	5.7	4.6	4.9	4.1	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.5
Belarus.....	5.2	5.7	5.2	4.5	4.9	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.1	3.8
Bulgaria.....	7.1	6.8	5.3	4.4	4.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.6
Czechia.....	6.3	5.5	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.2	2.8
Hungary.....	6.5	5.7	4.4	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.8
Poland.....	8.8	8.2	5.5	4.7	5.1	4.3	4.1	4.3	3.7	3.1
Republic of Moldova (18).....	5.8	7.4	7.2	6.1	5.9	5.2	5.2	5.4	6.0	5.1
Romania.....	8.1	7.1	5.7	4.8	4.7	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.9
Russian Federation.....	9.0	7.8	6.3	4.9	5.2	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.3	3.8
Slovakia.....	7.1	6.9	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.2	3.6
Ukraine (19).....	6.1	6.8	5.4	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.5
Northern Europe.....	5.1	4.5	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.8
Channel Islands (20).....	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.2
Denmark (21).....	5.6	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.6
Estonia.....	4.4	4.9	4.3	4.1	4.5	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.7

Table A.34. Old-age potential support ratio by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Support ratio (per 100)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
5.3	4.4	3.6	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	Costa Rica .....
5.3	5.1	4.7	3.9	3.3	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.2	El Salvador .....
8.1	7.8	7.5	6.3	4.7	3.4	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.7	Guatemala .....
8.8	8.1	7.4	5.6	4.1	3.0	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	Honduras .....
6.5	5.8	5.1	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	Mexico .....
8.3	7.1	6.2	4.9	3.5	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.5	Nicaragua .....
5.7	5.0	4.4	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	Panama .....
5.5	4.8	4.1	3.3	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	South America .....
4.3	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	Argentina .....
5.8	5.6	5.4	4.8	4.0	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	Bolivia (Plurinational State of) .....
5.6	4.8	4.1	3.1	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	Brazil .....
4.5	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	Chile .....
5.7	4.9	4.1	3.2	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	Colombia .....
6.2	5.5	4.9	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	Ecuador .....
8.0	6.5	5.6	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.1	French Guiana (2) .....
6.6	5.5	4.6	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.5	Guyana .....
6.7	6.2	5.7	5.2	4.1	3.0	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	Paraguay .....
5.9	5.2	4.5	3.4	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	Peru .....
6.9	6.2	5.0	3.9	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.8	Suriname .....
3.3	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	Uruguay .....
6.1	5.6	5.0	4.1	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) .....
3.2	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	Australia/New Zealand .....
3.2	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	Australia (15) .....
3.1	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	New Zealand (16) .....
10.0	9.2	8.4	7.1	6.2	5.6	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.3	Oceania excl AUS,NZL .....
10.8	9.9	9.1	7.8	6.7	6.0	5.1	4.4	3.9	3.5	Melanesia .....
8.4	7.0	5.9	5.3	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.5	Fiji .....
5.4	4.8	4.0	3.0	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	New Caledonia (2) .....
11.6	10.9	10.2	8.7	7.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	4.2	3.7	Papua New Guinea .....
10.1	9.5	8.8	7.0	6.0	5.7	5.1	4.3	3.6	3.1	Solomon Islands .....
11.0	10.6	9.7	8.3	7.1	5.8	5.2	4.3	3.7	3.3	Vanuatu .....
6.6	5.5	4.6	3.9	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.9	Micronesia .....
4.7	4.0	3.4	2.7	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	Guam (14) .....
10.0	8.6	6.9	6.0	5.4	4.5	4.2	3.5	2.9	2.7	Kiribati .....
10.1	8.4	7.5	6.9	6.4	4.8	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.4	Micronesia (Fed. States of) .....
6.3	5.4	4.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.8	Polynesia (17) .....
5.9	4.9	4.0	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	French Polynesia (2) .....
7.8	6.8	5.9	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.0	3.2	2.6	2.3	Samoa .....
6.6	6.7	6.3	5.5	5.1	5.0	3.9	3.2	2.8	2.5	Tonga .....
2.9	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	Europe and Northern America .....
2.9	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	Europe .....
3.4	2.8	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	Eastern Europe .....
3.7	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	Belarus .....
2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	Bulgaria .....
2.7	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	Czechia .....
2.7	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	Hungary .....
3.0	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	Poland .....
4.9	4.0	3.4	3.2	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	Republic of Moldova (18) .....
2.9	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	Romania .....
3.7	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	Russian Federation .....
3.4	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	Slovakia .....
3.4	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	Ukraine (19) .....
2.8	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	Northern Europe .....
3.1	2.8	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	Channel Islands (20) .....
2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	Denmark (21) .....
2.7	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	Estonia .....

**Table A.34. Old-age potential support ratio by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

Estimates: 1950-2019

Region, subregion, country and area	Support ratio (per 100)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
Finland (22).....	7.2	6.4	5.1	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.3
Iceland.....	6.0	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	3.8	3.4
Ireland.....	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.2	3.7
Latvia.....	4.6	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.5	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7
Lithuania.....	4.7	6.1	4.8	4.3	4.7	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.7
Norway (23).....	5.5	4.5	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.1
Sweden.....	5.3	4.4	3.7	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.5
United Kingdom (24).....	4.9	4.4	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.8
Southern Europe.....	6.2	5.9	4.8	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.6
Albania.....	5.3	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.8	6.5	5.5	4.6	4.1	3.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	8.9	11.6	9.0	7.8	7.9	4.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.3
Croatia.....	5.9	7.3	5.4	4.5	4.7	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.6
Greece.....	6.6	6.9	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.5
Italy.....	5.9	5.3	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4
Malta.....	7.3	4.9	4.3	5.0	5.0	4.3	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.6
Montenegro.....	4.9	6.4	5.7	5.5	6.0	4.5	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.5
North Macedonia.....	5.2	8.3	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.1
Portugal.....	6.4	5.8	4.7	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.4
Serbia (25).....	5.7	7.4	5.8	5.5	5.4	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.2	2.9
Slovenia.....	6.7	6.3	4.9	4.4	5.1	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.2	2.8
Spain (26).....	6.5	5.9	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.9
Western Europe.....	5.1	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6
Austria.....	5.1	4.2	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.9
Belgium.....	4.8	4.4	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8
France (27).....	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.5
Germany.....	5.5	4.5	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5
Luxembourg.....	5.5	5.1	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1
Netherlands (28).....	6.1	5.2	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.7
Switzerland.....	5.6	5.0	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Northern America.....	6.1	5.2	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.2
Canada.....	6.1	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.1
USA (29).....	6.1	5.1	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.2

\* Number of persons aged 25 to 64 years divided by the number of persons aged 65 years or over. De facto population as of mid-2019. It is expressed as number of persons of working age (25-64 years) per person aged 65 years or over.

\* Countries or areas listed individually are only those with 90,000 inhabitants or more in 2019; the rest are included in the aggregates but are not listed separately. The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The names and composition of geographical areas follow those presented in "Standard country or area codes for statistical use" (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

a The designation "more developed" and "less developed" regions are intended for statistical purposes and do not express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

b More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

c Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (except Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

d The group of least developed countries includes 47 countries: 32 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 4 in Central and Southern Asia, 4 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 4 in Oceania. Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-ldcs/>.

e Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

f The group of Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs) is composed of 32 countries or territories: 16 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2 in Northern Africa and Western Asia, 8 in Central and Southern Asia, 2 in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia, 2 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 2 in Europe and Northern America. Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-lldc/>.

g The group of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) is composed of 58 countries or territories: 29 in the Caribbean, 20 in the Pacific and 9 in the Atlantic, and Indian Ocean, Mediterranean and South China Sea (AIMS): Further information is available at <http://unohrrls.org/about-sids/>.

h The country classification by income level is based on June 2018 GNI per capita from the World Bank.

(continued on next page)



Table A.34. Old-age potential support ratio by region, subregion, country and area (continued)

2020-2100: Medium variant

Support ratio (per 100)										Region, subregion, country and area
2020	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	
2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	Finland (22).....
3.3	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	Iceland.....
3.6	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	Ireland.....
2.6	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	Latvia.....
2.6	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	Lithuania.....
3.0	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	Norway (23).....
2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	Sweden.....
2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	United Kingdom (24).....
2.6	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	Southern Europe.....
3.6	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	Albania.....
3.1	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	Bosnia and Herzegovina.....
2.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	Croatia.....
2.4	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	Greece.....
2.3	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	Italy.....
2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	Malta.....
3.4	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	Montenegro.....
3.9	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	North Macedonia.....
2.4	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	Portugal.....
2.8	2.6	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	Serbia (25).....
2.7	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	Slovenia.....
2.8	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	Spain (26).....
2.5	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	Western Europe.....
2.9	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	Austria.....
2.7	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	Belgium.....
2.4	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	France (27).....
2.5	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	Germany.....
4.0	3.6	3.1	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	Luxembourg.....
2.6	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	Netherlands (28).....
2.9	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	Switzerland.....
3.1	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	Northern America.....
3.0	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	Canada.....
3.1	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	USA (29).....

i Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas designated as: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America, and Oceania.

j Africa refers to Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Northern Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Africa subregions.

k Asia refers to Eastern Asia, Central Asia, Southern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, and Western Asia subregions.

l Europe, like the SDG region, refers to Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe, and Western Europe subregions.

m Latin America and the Caribbean, like the SDG region, refers to Caribbean, Central America and South America subregions.

n Northern America, like the SDG region, refers to Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America.

o Oceania refers to Australia/New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia subregions.

p Countries and areas are grouped into eight Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) regions as defined by the United Nations Statistics Division and used for The Sustainable Development Goals Report (<https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/>). These regions are further divided into 21 geographic subregions.

1 Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

2 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.

3 Including Zanzibar.

4 Including Nagorno-Karabakh.

5 Refers to the whole country.

6 Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

7 Including East Jerusalem.

8 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China, and Taiwan Province of China.

9 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

(continued on next page)

**Table A.34. Old-age potential support ratio by region, subregion, country and area (continued)**

**Estimates: 1950-2019**

Region, subregion, country and area	Support ratio (per 100)									
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2019
10	As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
11	For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.									
12	Including Sabah and Sarawak.									
13	For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.									
14	For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.									
15	Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.									
16	For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.									
17	Including Pitcairn.									
18	Including Transnistria.									
19	Including Crimea.									
20	Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.									
21	For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.									
22	Including Åland Islands.									
23	Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.									
24	Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.									
25	Including Kosovo.									
26	Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.									
27	For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.									
28	For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).									
29	For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.									

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